### 1.Import requried library

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input,
Embeddina
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from keras preprocessing import sequence
from keras.utils import to categorical
from keras.models import load model
import csv
import tensorflow as tf
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad sequences
import nltk
nltk.download('stopwords')
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
STOPWORDS = set(stopwords.words('english'))
[nltk data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk data...
[nltk data]
              Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
2.Read dataset and do preprocessing
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
df =
pd.read csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/spam.csv',delimiter=',',encoding='
latin-1')
df.head()
     v1
                                                         v2 Unnamed: 2
0
        Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
                                                                   NaN
                             Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
1
    ham
                                                                   NaN
   spam Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
                                                                   NaN
```

```
ham U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
3
                                                                    NaN
4
    ham Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...
                                                                    NaN
  Unnamed: 3 Unnamed: 4
         NaN
1
                    NaN
         NaN
2
                    NaN
         NaN
3
                    NaN
         NaN
         NaN
                    NaN
df.drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'],axis=1,inplace=True)
#dropping unwanted columns
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
Data columns (total 2 columns):
     Column Non-Null Count Dtype
#
- - -
     -----
 0
     ν1
             5572 non-null
                              object
 1
             5572 non-null
                             object
     ν2
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 87.2+ KB
#Count of Spam and Ham values
df.groupby(['v1']).size()
v1
ham
        4825
         747
spam
dtype: int64
#Label Encoding target column
X = df.v2
Y = df.v1
le = LabelEncoder()
Y = le.fit_transform(Y)
Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)
# Test and train spilit
X train,X test,Y train,Y test = train test split(X,Y,test size=0.15)
# Tokenisation function
\max \text{ words} = 1000
max len = 150
tok = Tokenizer(num words=max words)
tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
sequences = tok.texts to sequences(X train)
sequences matrix = sequence.pad sequences(sequences, maxlen=max len)
```

# 3.Create Model 4.Add layers (LSTM ,Dense-(Hidden Layers),Ouput)

```
#creating LSTM model
inputs = Input(name='InputLayer',shape=[max_len])
layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
layer = LSTM(64)(layer)
layer = Dense(256,name='FullyConnectedLayer1')(layer)
layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
layer = Dense(1,name='OutputLayer')(layer)
layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
```

# 5. Compile the model

```
model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)
model.summary()
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=[
'accuracy'])
```

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
InputLayer (InputLayer)	[(None, 150)]	0
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 150, 50)	50000
lstm (LSTM)	(None, 64)	29440
<pre>FullyConnectedLayer1 (Dense )</pre>	(None, 256)	16640
activation (Activation)	(None, 256)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
OutputLayer (Dense)	(None, 1)	257
<pre>activation_1 (Activation)</pre>	(None, 1)	0

Total params: 96,337 Trainable params: 96,337 Non-trainable params: 0

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#### 6. Fit the model

```
Epoch 1/10
- accuracy: 0.9995 - val loss: 0.1122 - val accuracy: 0.9863
Epoch 2/10
- accuracy: 0.9995 - val loss: 0.1018 - val accuracy: 0.9873
Epoch 3/10
30/30 [============== ] - 14s 468ms/step - loss: 0.0026
- accuracy: 0.9992 - val loss: 0.0911 - val accuracy: 0.9852
Epoch 4/10
30/30 [============= ] - 15s 493ms/step - loss: 0.0023
- accuracy: 0.9995 - val loss: 0.1240 - val accuracy: 0.9852
Epoch 5/10
- accuracy: 0.9995 - val loss: 0.1336 - val accuracy: 0.9863
Epoch 6/10
- accuracy: 0.9992 - val loss: 0.1339 - val_accuracy: 0.9873
3.0076e-04 - accuracy: 0.9997 - val loss: 0.1313 - val accuracy:
0.9873
Epoch 8/10
4.5712e-04 - accuracy: 0.9997 - val loss: 0.1547 - val accuracy:
0.9873
Epoch 9/10
1.8049e-04 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.1490 - val accuracy:
0.9863
Epoch 10/10
4.6702e-05 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.1521 - val accuracy:
0.9873
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f284144c9d0>
7. Save the model
model.save("model 1")
WARNING:absl:Function ` wrapped model` contains input name(s)
InputLayer with unsupported characters which will be renamed to
inputlayer in the SavedModel.
WARNING:absl:Found untraced functions such as lstm cell layer call fn,
lstm cell layer call and return conditional losses while saving
(showing 2 of 2). These functions will not be directly callable after
loading.
```

#### 8.Test the Model

```
test sequences = tok.texts to sequences(X test)
test sequences matrix =
sequence.pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)
accuracy = model.evaluate(test sequences matrix,Y test)
print('Accuracy: {:0.3f}'.format(accuracy[1]))
accuracy: 0.9809
Accuracy: 0.981
y_pred = model.predict(test_sequences_matrix)
\overline{\text{print}}(y \text{ pred}[25:40].\text{round}(3))
27/27 [========] - 1s 23ms/step
[[0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]
 [0.]]
print(Y_test[25:40])
[[0]]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]]
```