

## Assignment -4

### SmartFarmer - IoT Enabled Smart Farming Application

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Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud.

#### Code 1:

File Name : sketch.ino

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribtopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
#define ORG "kiebfw"
#define
DEVICE_TYPE "nodefarmer"
#define DEVICE_ID "2002"
#define TOKEN "12345678"
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribtopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
```

```

delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop()) {
mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}

void PublishData(float dist) {
mqttconnect();
String payload = "{"Distance\":";
payload += dist;
payload += ", \"ALERT!!\":"""Distance less than 100cms\"";
payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}

void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}

void wificonnect()
{

```

```

Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
  delay(500);
  Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
  Serial.println((subscribetopic));
  Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
  Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++)
  {
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }
  Serial.println("data: " + data3);
  data3="";
}

```

## Code 2:

**File Name : diagram.json**

This Meta data given in IBM Watson IoT Platform

```

{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "mohamedasik",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -112.87, "attrs": { } },
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": { } }
  ],
  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [

```

```

"esp:VIN",
"ultrasonic1:VCC",
"red",
["h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
],
["esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
["esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
["esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
]
}

```

## Output and Simulation :

The screenshot displays the Wokwi IDE interface. On the left, the sketch.ino file contains the following code:

```

1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 void callback(char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
4 #define ORG "ytvrds"
5 #define DEVICE_TYPE "esp32"
6 #define DEVICE_ID "12345"
7 #define TOKEN "12345678"
8 String data3;
9 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
10 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
11 char subscribtopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
12 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
13 char token[] = TOKEN;
14 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
15 WiFiClient wifiClient;
16 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient);
17 const int trigPin = 5;
18 const int echoPin = 18;
19 #define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
20 long duration;
21 float distance;
22 void setup() {
23   Serial.begin(115200);
24   pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
25   pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
26   wifiConnect();
27   mqttConnect();
28 }
29 void loop()

```

On the right, the simulation window shows an ESP32 microcontroller connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The distance is currently 97cm. The console output shows the following sequence of events:

```

Publish ok
Distance (cm): 96.99
ALERT!!
Sending payload: {"Distance":96.99,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than 100cms"}
Publish ok
Distance (cm): 96.99
ALERT!!

```

**Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.**

IBM Watson IoT Platform

Device Drilldown - 12345

Recent Events

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Distance":96.99,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":96.99,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":96.99,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":96.99,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance":96.99,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...	json	a few seconds ago

State

This table shows a list of data points that are reported by this device.

Showing Raw Data | No Interfaces Available

IBM Watson IoT Platform

Browse Devices

All Devices Diagnose

This table shows a summary of all devices that have been added. It can be filtered, organized, and searched on using different criteria. To get started, you can add devices by using the Add Device button, or by using API.

Search by Device ID

Device Simulator

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added
> 12345	Connected	esp32	Device	Nov 5, 2022 10:05 PM

Items per page 50 | 1-1 of 1 item

1 of 1 page

IBM Watson IoT Platform

Device Drilldown - 12345

Connection Information

Basic connection information about this device.

Device ID	12345
Device Type	esp32
Date Added	Nov 5, 2022 10:05 PM
Added By	manjunathvivekananthan@gmail.com
Connection Status	Connected
	Connection Time: Nov 5, 2022 10:18 PM
	Client Address: 216.246.119.62 Insecure

Recent Events

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

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Device Drilldown - 12345

State

This table shows a list of data points that are reported by this device.

Showing Raw Data | No Interfaces Available

Property	Value	Type	Event	Last Received
Distance	96.99	Number	Data	a few seconds ago
ALERT!!	Distance less than 100cms	String	Data	a few seconds ago

Device Information

View basic device information including location and manufacturer.

Edit Device Information

IBM

Service Details - IBM Cloud

IBM Watson IoT Platform

IBM Watson IoT Platform

sketch.ino copy - Wokwi Ar...

ytvrds.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/drilldown/esp32:12345?returnTo=/devices/browse

Apps

Go

Microsoft

study Collection

credly

LFCS

IBM

E-Learn

Microsoft Virtual Tr...

manjunathvivekanathan@gmail.com

ID: ytvrds

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Back

Device Drilldown - 12345

Connection Information

Recent Events

State

Device Information

Metadata

Diagnostics

Connection Logs

Device Actions

State

This table shows a list of data points that are reported by this device.

Showing Raw Data | No Interfaces Available

Property	Value	Type	Event	Last Received
Distance	96.99	Number	Data	a few seconds ago
ALERT!!	Distance less than 100cms	String	Data	a few seconds ago

Device Information

View basic device information including location and manufacturer.

Edit Device Information

Windows taskbar with icons for File Explorer, Edge, and other applications.

System tray showing network, volume, and time (10:22 PM).