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Assignment-3

Write a python code for Blinking LED and traffic lights for raspberry Pi code

Blinking LED Code:

```
import RPi.GPIO    # RPi.GPIO can be referred as GPIO from now
import time
```

```
ledPin = 22  # pin22
```

```
def setup():
```

```
    GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BOARD)    # GPIO Numbering of Pins
```

```
    GPIO.setup(ledPin, GPIO.OUT) # Set ledPin as output
```

```
    GPIO.output(ledPin, GPIO.LOW) # Set ledPin to LOW
```

```
def loop():
```

```
    while True:
```

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```
print 'LED on'

GPIO.output(ledPin, GPIO.HIGH) # LED On

time.sleep(1.0)                # wait 1 sec

print 'LED off'

GPIO.output(ledPin, GPIO.LOW) # LED Off

time.sleep(1.0)                # wait 1 sec

def endprogram():

    GPIO.output(ledPin, GPIO.LOW) # LED Off

    GPIO.cleanup()               # Release resources

if __name__ == '__main__':      # Program starts from here

    setup()

    try:

        loop()

        except KeyboardInterrupt: # When 'Ctrl+C' is pressed, the
destroy() will be executed.

        endprogram()
```

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Traffic lights code:

```
import argparse

import os

import time

import RPi.GPIO as GPIO


if os.getuid() != 0:

    raise SystemExit('Expecting root privileges. Root privileges needed for
GPIO pin usage.')


parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description = 'Control Traffic Signal
State')

parser.add_argument('color', choices = ['red', 'yellow', 'green'], help =
'Color of light')

parser.add_argument('state', choices = ['on', 'off', 'blink'], help = 'State
of light')

parser.add_argument('--verbose', '-v', action = 'store_true')

args = parser.parse_args()


if args.verbose:

    print('Setting ' + args.color + " light to " + args.state + ".")
```

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```
# Determine the GPIO pin
```

```
if args.color == 'red':
```

```
    pin = 8
```

```
elif args.color == 'yellow':
```

```
    pin = 10
```

```
elif args.color == 'green':
```

```
    pin = 12
```

```
else:
```

```
    raise SystemExit('Bad color specified.')
```

```
# Determine the state
```

```
if args.state == 'on':
```

```
    state = False
```

```
elif args.state == 'off':
```

```
    state = True
```

```
else:
```

```
    raise SystemExit('Bad state specified.')
```

```
# Set up the GPIO interface
```

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```
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BOARD)
```

```
GPIO.setwarnings(False)
```

```
# Trigger the GPIO output
```

```
GPIO.setup(pin, GPIO.OUT, initial=state)
```

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