

# MODEL BUILDING

## Body:

### 1. Importing The Model Building Libraries

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Lambda, Dense, Flatten from
tensorflow.keras.models import Model from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg19 import VGG19 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing
import image from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import
ImageDataGenerator,load_img
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential import numpy as
np from glob import glob
```

### 2. Loading The Model

```
IMAGE_SIZE = [224, 224]
train_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/body/training' valid_path =
'/content/drive/MyDrive/body/validation' vgg16 = VGG16(input_shape=IMAGE_SIZE + [3],
weights='imagenet', include_top=False)
```

Downloading data from

```
https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/kerasapplications/vgg16/vgg16_weights_tf_dim_ordering_
tf_kernels_notop.h5 58889256/58889256 [=====] - 0s 0us/step
```

### 3. Adding Flatten Layer

```
for layer in vgg16.layers:layer.trainable = False
```

```
folders = glob('/content/drive/MyDrive/body/training/*') folders
```

```
['/content/drive/MyDrive/body/training/02-side',
'/content/drive/MyDrive/body/training/00-front', '/content/drive/MyDrive/body/training/01-rear']
```

```
x = Flatten()(vgg16.output) len(folders)
```

```
3
```

### 4. Adding Output Layer

```
prediction = Dense(len(folders), activation='softmax')(x)
```

### 5. Creating A Model Object

```
model = Model(inputs=vgg16.input, outputs=prediction) model.summary()
```

Model: "model"

|                                  |                       |         | Layer (type) |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|
| Output Shape                     | Param #               |         |              |
| =====                            |                       |         | input_1      |
| (InputLayer)                     | [(None, 224, 224, 3)] | 0       |              |
| block1_conv1 (Conv2D)            | (None, 224, 224, 64)  | 1792    |              |
| block1_conv2 (Conv2D)            | (None, 224, 224, 64)  | 36928   |              |
| block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)       | (None, 112, 112, 64)  | 0       |              |
| block2_conv1 (Conv2D)            | (None, 112, 112, 128) | 73856   |              |
| block2_conv2 (Conv2D)            | (None, 112, 112, 128) | 147584  |              |
| block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)       | (None, 56, 56, 128)   | 0       |              |
| block3_conv1 (Conv2D)            | (None, 56, 56, 256)   | 295168  |              |
| block3_conv2 (Conv2D)            | (None, 56, 56, 256)   | 590080  |              |
| block3_conv3 (Conv2D)            | (None, 56, 56, 256)   | 590080  |              |
| block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)       | (None, 28, 28, 256)   | 0       |              |
| block4_conv1 (Conv2D)            | (None, 28, 28, 512)   | 1180160 |              |
| block4_conv2 (Conv2D)            | (None, 28, 28, 512)   | 2359808 |              |
| block4_conv3 (Conv2D)            | (None, 28, 28, 512)   | 2359808 |              |
| block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)       | (None, 14, 14, 512)   | 0       |              |
| block5_conv1 (Conv2D)            | (None, 14, 14, 512)   | 2359808 |              |
| block5_conv2 (Conv2D)            | (None, 14, 14, 512)   | 2359808 |              |
| block5_conv3 (Conv2D)            | (None, 14, 14, 512)   | 2359808 |              |
| block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)       | (None, 7, 7, 512)     | 0       |              |
| flatten (Flatten)                | (None, 25088)         | 0       | dense        |
| (Dense)                          | (None, 3)             | 75267   |              |
| =====                            |                       |         |              |
| Total params: 14,789,955         |                       |         |              |
| Trainable params: 75,267         |                       |         |              |
| Non-trainable params: 14,714,688 |                       |         |              |

## 6. Configure The Learning Process

```
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

## 7. Train The Model

## 8. Save The Model

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
model.save('/content/drive/MyDrive/ibm project/Intelligent Vehicle Damage Assessment & Cost Estimator/MODEL/BODY.h5')
```

## 9. Test The Model

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
import cv2
from skimage.transform import resize
```

```
model = load_model('/content/drive/MyDrive/ibm project/Intelligent Vehicle Damage Assessment & Cost Estimator/MODEL/BODY.h5')
```

```
def detect(frame):
    img = cv2.resize(frame, (224, 224))
    img = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
    if np.max(img) > 1:
        img = img / 255.0
    img = np.array([img])
    prediction = model.predict(img)
    label = ["front", "rear", "side"]
    preds = label[np.argmax(prediction)]
    return preds
```

```
data = "/content/drive/MyDrive/body/training/00-front/0007.JPEG"
image = cv2.imread(data)
print(detect(image))
```

```
1/1 [=====] - 1s 812ms/step front
```

## Level:

### 1. Importing The Model Building Libraries

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Lambda, Dense, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg19 import VGG19
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator, load_img
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
import numpy as np
from glob import glob
```

### 2. Loading The Model

```
IMAGE_SIZE = [224, 224]
train_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/level/training'
valid_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/level/validation'
```

### 3. Adding Flatten Layer

```
vgg16 = VGG16(input_shape=IMAGE_SIZE + [3], weights='imagenet', include_top=False)
Downloading data from
https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/kerasapplications/vgg16/
vgg16_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_kernels_notop.h5
58889256/58889256 [=====] - 2s 0us/step
```

```

for layer in vgg16.layers:layer.trainable = False folders =
glob('/content/drive/MyDrive/level/training/*') folders

['/content/drive/MyDrive/level/training/02-moderate',
'/content/drive/MyDrive/level/training/03-severe', '/content/drive/MyDrive/level/training/01-minor']

x = Flatten()(vgg16.output) len(folders)

3

```

## 4. Adding Output Layer

```
prediction = Dense(len(folders), activation='softmax')(x)
```

## 5. Creating A Model Object

```
model = Model(inputs=vgg16.input, outputs=prediction) model.summary()
```

Model: "model"

| Output Shape                       | Param #                      | Layer (type) |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| ===== input_1                      |                              |              |
| (InputLayer) [(None, 224, 224, 3)] | 0                            |              |
| block1_conv1 (Conv2D)              | (None, 224, 224, 64) 1792    |              |
| block1_conv2 (Conv2D)              | (None, 224, 224, 64) 36928   |              |
| block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)         | (None, 112, 112, 64) 0       |              |
| block2_conv1 (Conv2D)              | (None, 112, 112, 128) 73856  |              |
| block2_conv2 (Conv2D)              | (None, 112, 112, 128) 147584 |              |
| block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)         | (None, 56, 56, 128) 0        |              |
| block3_conv1 (Conv2D)              | (None, 56, 56, 256) 295168   |              |
| block3_conv2 (Conv2D)              | (None, 56, 56, 256) 590080   |              |
| block3_conv3 (Conv2D)              | (None, 56, 56, 256) 590080   |              |
| block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)         | (None, 28, 28, 256) 0        |              |
| block4_conv1 (Conv2D)              | (None, 28, 28, 512) 1180160  |              |
| block4_conv2 (Conv2D)              | (None, 28, 28, 512) 2359808  |              |
| block4_conv3 (Conv2D)              | (None, 28, 28, 512) 2359808  |              |
| block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)         | (None, 14, 14, 512) 0        |              |
| block5_conv1 (Conv2D)              | (None, 14, 14, 512) 2359808  |              |
| block5_conv2 (Conv2D)              | (None, 14, 14, 512) 2359808  |              |
| block5_conv3 (Conv2D)              | (None, 14, 14, 512) 2359808  |              |
| block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)         | (None, 7, 7, 512) 0          |              |
| flatten (Flatten)                  | (None, 25088) 0              |              |
| (Dense)                            | (None, 3) 75267              | dense        |
| =====                              |                              |              |
| Total params: 14,789,955           |                              |              |

Trainable params: 75,267  
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688

---

## 6. Configure The Learning Process

```
model.compile(  
loss='categorical_crossentropy',  
optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'] )
```

## 7. Train The Model

```
r = model.fit_generator( training_set,  
validation_data=test_set, epochs=5,  
steps_per_epoch=len(training_set),  
validation_steps=len(test_set) )
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:6: UserWarning:  
`Model.fit\_generator` is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Please use `Model.fit`,  
which supports generators.

```
Epoch 1/5  
98/98 [=====] - 407s 4s/step - loss: 1.2409 -  
accuracy: 0.5628 - val_loss: 1.2019 - val_accuracy: 0.5614 Epoch 2/5  
98/98 [=====] - 18s 179ms/step - loss: 0.7316  
- accuracy: 0.7191 - val_loss: 0.9586 - val_accuracy: 0.6082  
Epoch 3/5  
98/98 [=====] - 16s 164ms/step - loss: 0.5469  
- accuracy: 0.7957 - val_loss: 1.0207 - val_accuracy: 0.6140  
Epoch 4/5  
98/98 [=====] - 16s 167ms/step - loss: 0.4278  
- accuracy: 0.8223 - val_loss: 1.6515 - val_accuracy: 0.5965  
Epoch 5/5  
98/98 [=====] - 17s 177ms/step - loss: 0.4449  
- accuracy: 0.8284 - val_loss: 1.2299 - val_accuracy: 0.6199
```

## 8. Save The Model

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model  
model.save('/content/drive/MyDrive/ibm project/Intelligent Vehicle Damage Assessment & Cost  
Estimator/MODEL/LEVEL.h5')
```

## 9. Test The Model

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model import cv2
from skimage.transform import resize
```

```
model = load_model('/content/drive/MyDrive/ibm project/Intelligent Vehicle Damage Assessment &
Cost Estimator/MODEL/LEVEL.h5')
```

```
def detect(frame): img = cv2.resize(frame,(224,224)) img =
cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB) if(np.max(img)>1):
img = img/255.0 img = np.array([img]) prediction =
model.predict(img) label = ["minor","moderate","severe"]
preds = label[np.argmax(prediction)] return preds
```

```
data = "/content/drive/MyDrive/level/training/01-minor/0007.JPEG" image = cv2.imread(data)
print(detect(image))
```

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 157ms/step minor
```