

Project Design Phase-II
Technology Stack (Architecture &
Stack)

Date	01 November 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID46015
Project Name	Project – Real -Time Communication System Powered By AI For Specially Abled
Maximum Marks	4 Marks

Technical
Architecture:

Obtain Output text in
theform of speech



Character : A
Word :
Sentence : HI I



Recognized
hand
gesture

Gesture Recognition
Hand Tracking
System

Extracted Image

Feature extraction

Preprocessed image

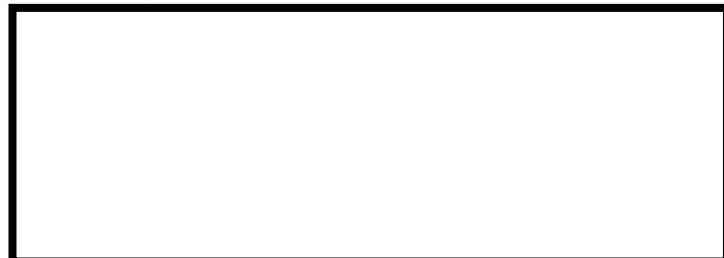
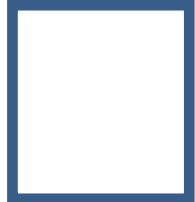
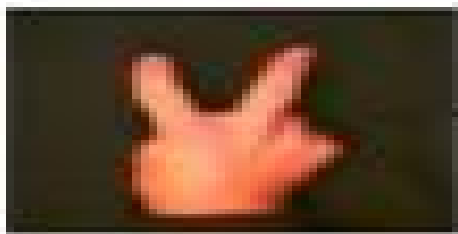
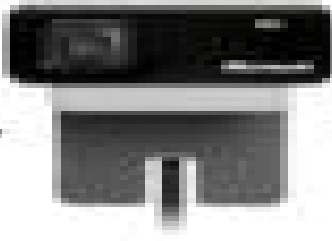
Image pre-

input image

Hand movement

web cam

captured image



Output text

End-user

User interface

Capture the
sign within ROI

Background is
popped and original
sign is extracted

Original

Gaussian
blur filter
toget

Table-1 : Components & Technologies:

S.No	Component	Description	Technology
1.	User Interface	How user interacts with application i.e. Desktop usageand clicking the concerned app.	HTML, CSS, JavaScript andAngular JS
2.	Application Logic-1	Camera detects the sign shown by the user. Captures the sign within ROI.	Adaboost face detector is used to differentiatebetween faces and hand as both involves similar skin-colour.
3.	Application Logic-2	Background is popped and original sign is extracted.	By default, Original image captured is convertedinto Gray-scale image.
4.	Application Logic-3	Extract the edges of the gray-scale image.	Apply Gaussian-blur filter and threshold to the frame taken with Open CV to get the processedimage after feature-extraction.
5.	Application Logic-4	Convert the output text into speech	The Final text obtained is converted to speechusing the speech assistant implemented , which in turn produce sound from speaker.
6.	Database	Binary Large Object(BLOB) is the data type used to store theimages in the dataset. <code>/etc/mysql/my.cnf</code> is the default configuration / directories forMYSQL that is used.	MySQL database is used.
7.	File Storage	Create a BLOB column for the image files, whether they beJPEG, PNG, PSD or whatever, and then load the images into the table/column, created for them.	Local File system is used for storing theimages.
8.	Machine Learning Model	Allows the user to feed a computer algorithm an immense amount ofdata and have the computer analyze and make data-driven recommendations and decisions based on only the input data	Supervised and Unsupervised learning modeletc.

Table-2: Application Characteristics:

S.No	Characteristics	Description	Technology
1.	Open-Source Frameworks	<div><p>Palm detector operates on full images and outputs an oriented bounding box.</p><p>Hand landmark takes the cropped image defined by the palm detector and returns 3D hand key points.</p><p>Gesture recognizer then classifies the previously computed key point configuration into a discrete set of gestures</p></div>	<div><p>Media Pipe Framework is used. Within this framework, the pipeline is built as a directed graph of modular components.</p></div>
2.	Scalable Architecture	<p>It's a Three – Tier Architecture comprises the following technology, Convolutional neural network can be scaled in three dimensions: <i>depth, width, resolution</i>.</p> <p>Depth of the network corresponds to the number of layers in a network.</p> <p>Width is associated with the number of neurons in a layer.</p> <p>Resolution is the image resolution that is being passed to CNN.</p> <p>Increasing the depth, by stacking more convolutional layers, allows the network to learn more complex features.</p>	<p>Convolution Neural Networks is used.</p>
3.	Availability	<p>Hand gestures are the natural way of interactions when one person is communicating with one another and therefore hand movements can be treated as a non verbal form of communication. Hand gesture recognition is a process of understanding and classifying meaningful movements by the human hands</p>	<p>CNN, Media Pipe, Gaussian blur filter, Machine learning models along with Speech assistant is used.</p>