

Basic Python

1. Split this string

```
In [1]: s = "Hi there Sam!"
```

```
In [2]: x = s.split()  
  
print(x)
```

```
['Hi', 'there', 'Sam!']
```

2. Use .format() to print the following string.

Output should be: The diameter of Earth is 12742 kilometers.

```
In [7]: planet = "Earth"  
diameter = 12742
```

```
In [9]: txt = "The diameter of {planet} is {diameter} kilometers.".format(planet = "Earth", diameter = 12742)
print(txt)
```

The diameter of Earth is 12742 kilometers.

```
In [ ]: planet = "Earth"
diameter = 12742
```

3. In this nest dictionary grab the word "hello"

```
In [11]: d = {'k1':[1,2,3,{'tricky':['oh','man','inception',{'target':[1,2,3,'hello']}]}]}
```

```
In [17]: d['k1'][3]['tricky'][3]['target'][3]
```

```
Out[17]: 'hello'
```

Numpy

```
In [19]: import numpy as np
```

4.1 Create an array of 10 zeros?

4.2 Create an array of 10 fives?

```
In [20]: array=np.zeros(10)
print("An array of 10 zeros:")
print(array)
```

An array of 10 zeros:
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]

```
In [21]: array=np.ones(10)*5
print("An array of 10 fives:")
print(array)
```

An array of 10 fives:
[5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5.]

5. Create an array of all the even integers from 20 to 35

```
In [23]: array=np.arange(20,35,2)
print("Array of all the even integers from 20 to 35")
print(array)
```

Array of all the even integers from 20 to 35
[20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34]

6. Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8

```
In [25]: x = np.arange(0, 9).reshape(3,3)  
print(x)
```

```
[[0 1 2]  
 [3 4 5]  
 [6 7 8]]
```

7. Concatenate a and b

a = np.array([1, 2, 3]), b = np.array([4, 5, 6])

```
In [32]: a = np.array([1, 2, 3])  
b = np.array([4, 5, 6])  
  
x = np.concatenate((a, b), axis = 0)  
  
print (x)
```

```
[1 2 3 4 5 6]
```

Pandas

8. Create a dataframe with 3 rows and 2 columns

```
In [12]: import pandas as pd
data = {
    'col_a': [1, 2, 3],
    'col_b': [2, 5, 6],
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
```

```
In [13]: df
```

```
Out[13]:
```

| | col_a | col_b |
|---|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 2 | 5 |
| 2 | 3 | 6 |

9. Generate the series of dates from 1st Jan, 2023 to 10th Feb, 2023

```
In [22]: import datetime

start = datetime.date(2023,1,1)

# initializing K
k = 41

res = []

for day in range(k):
    date = (start + datetime.timedelta(days = day)).isoformat()
    res.append(date)

# printing result
print("Next Dates list: " + str(res))
```

```
Next Dates list: ['2023-01-01', '2023-01-02', '2023-01-03', '2023-01-04', '2023-01-05', '2023-01-06', '2023-01-07', '2023-01-08', '2023-01-09', '2023-01-10', '2023-01-11', '2023-01-12', '2023-01-13', '2023-01-14', '2023-01-15', '2023-01-16', '2023-01-17', '2023-01-18', '2023-01-19', '2023-01-20', '2023-01-21', '2023-01-22', '2023-01-23', '2023-01-24', '2023-01-25', '2023-01-26', '2023-01-27', '2023-01-28', '2023-01-29', '2023-01-30', '2023-01-31', '2023-02-01', '2023-02-02', '2023-02-03', '2023-02-04', '2023-02-05', '2023-02-06', '2023-02-07', '2023-02-08', '2023-02-09', '2023-02-10']
```

10. Create 2D list to DataFrame

```
lists = [[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]
```

```
In [23]: lists = [[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]
```

```
In [26]: df = pd.DataFrame(lists,columns=['SNo', 'Name', 'Age'])  
print(df)
```

| | SNo | Name | Age |
|---|-----|------|-----|
| 0 | 1 | aaa | 22 |
| 1 | 2 | bbb | 25 |
| 2 | 3 | ccc | 24 |

```
In [ ]:
```