**Assignment -4**

Ultrasonic Sensor

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| Assignment Date | 10 November 2022 |
| Student Name | Sanjay kumar L S |
| Student Roll Number | 2019503042 |
| Maximum Marks | 2 Marks |

**Question-1:**

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

**Source Code:**

#include <WiFi.h> #include <PubSubClient.h>

void callback(char\* subscribetopic, byte\* payload, unsigned int payloadLength); #define ORG "ir6i2l"

#define DEVICE\_TYPE "node\_assgn4" #define DEVICE\_ID "73585"

#define TOKEN "91766210"

String data3;

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";

char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";

char token[] = TOKEN;

char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE\_TYPE ":" DEVICE\_ID;

WiFiClient wifiClient;

PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); const int trigPin = 5;

const int echoPin = 18; #define SOUND\_SPEED 0.034 long duration;

float distance; void setup() {

**Serial**.begin(115200); pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT); pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); wificonnect(); mqttconnect();

}

void loop()

{

digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); delayMicroseconds(2); digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH); delayMicroseconds(10); digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH); distance = duration \* SOUND\_SPEED/2; **Serial**.print("Distance (cm): ");

**Serial**.println(distance); if(distance<100)

{

**Serial**.println("ALERT!!"); delay(1000); PublishData(distance); delay(1000);

if (!client.loop()) { mqttconnect();

}

}

delay(1000);

}

void PublishData(float dist) { mqttconnect();

String payload = "{\"Distance\":"; payload += dist;

payload += ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than 100cms\""; payload += "}";

**Serial**.print("Sending payload: ");

**Serial**.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char\*) payload.c\_str())) {

**Serial**.println("Publish ok");

} else {

**Serial**.println("Publish failed");

}

}

void mqttconnect() {

if (!client.connected()) { **Serial**.print("Reconnecting client to "); **Serial**.println(server);

while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {

**Serial**.print("."); delay(500);

}

initManagedDevice();

**Serial**.println();

}

}

void wificonnect()

{

**Serial**.println(); **Serial**.print("Connecting to "); WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while (WiFi.status() != WL\_CONNECTED) { delay(500);

**Serial**.print(".");

}

**Serial**.println(""); **Serial**.println("WiFi connected"); **Serial**.println("IP address: "); **Serial**.println(WiFi.localIP());

}

void initManagedDevice() {

if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) { **Serial**.println((subscribetopic)); **Serial**.println("subscribe to cmd OK");

} else {

**Serial**.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");

}

}

void callback(char\* subscribetopic, byte\* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)

{

**Serial**.print("callback invoked for topic: ");

**Serial**.println(subscribetopic);

for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++)

{

data3 += (char)payload[i];

}

**Serial**.println("data: "+ data3); data3="";

}

**Output:**





