

ASSIGNMENTS - 4

Assignment Date	9 October2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

1.Import required library

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedding
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from keras_preprocessing import import sequence
from keras.utils import to_categorical
from keras.models import load_model
```

2.Read dataset and do preprocessing

In [6]:

```
df=pd.read_csv('/content/spam.csv',delimiter=',',encoding='latin-1')
df.head()
```

Out[6]:

	v1	v2	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed: 3	Unnamed: 4
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	ham	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	ham	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	ham	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	NaN	NaN	NaN

In [7]:

```
df.drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'],axis=1,inplace=True)
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0    v1      5572 non-null      object
1    v2      5572 non-null      object
dtypes: object(2)
memory usage: 87.2+ KB
```

In [

8]:

```
df.groupby(['v1']).size()
```

Out[8]:

```
v1
ham      4825
spam     747
dtype: int64
```

In [9]:

```
X=df.v2
Y=df.v1
le=LabelEncoder()
Y=le.fit_transform(Y)
Y=Y.reshape(-1,1)
```

In [10]:

```
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.15)
```

In [11]:

```
max_words = 1000
max_len = 150
tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words)
tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
sequences_matrix = sequence.pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

3.Create Model and 4. Add layers (LSTM ,Dense-(Hidden Layers),Ouput)

In [12]:

```
inputs = Input(name='InputLayer',shape=[max_len])
layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
layer = LSTM(64)(layer)
layer = Dense(256,name='FullyConnectedLayer1')(layer)
layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
layer = Dense(1,name='OutputLayer')(layer)
layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
```

5.Compile the model

In [1]:

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```
model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)
model.summary()
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=['accuracy'])
```

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
InputLayer (InputLayer)	[(None, 150)]	0
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 150, 50)	50000
lstm (LSTM)	(None, 64)	29440
FullyConnectedLayer1 (Dense)	(None, 256)	16640
activation (Activation)	(None, 256)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
OutputLayer (Dense)	(None, 1)	257
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 1)	0
=====		
Total params: 96,337		
Trainable params: 96,337		
Non-trainable params: 0		

6.Fit the Model

In [1]:

4

```
model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=128,epochs=10,
          validation_split=0.2)
```

Epoch 1/10

```
30/30 [=====] - 12s 288ms/step - loss: 0.3170 - acc
uracy: 0.8809 - val_loss: 0.0929 - val_accuracy: 0.9694
```

Epoch 2/10

```
30/30 [=====] - 8s 261ms/step - loss: 0.0887 - accu
racy: 0.9789 - val_loss: 0.0548 - val_accuracy: 0.9916
```

Epoch 3/10

```
30/30 [=====] - 9s 309ms/step - loss: 0.0490 - accu
racy: 0.9855 - val_loss: 0.0438 - val_accuracy: 0.9831
```

Epoch 4/10

```
30/30 [=====] - 13s 426ms/step - loss: 0.0341 - acc
uracy: 0.9892 - val_loss: 0.0127 - val_accuracy: 0.9968
```

Epoch 5/10

```
30/30 [=====] - 9s 304ms/step - loss: 0.0293 - accu
racy: 0.9913 - val_loss: 0.0154 - val_accuracy: 0.9968
```

Epoch 6/10

```
30/30 [=====] - 8s 257ms/step - loss: 0.0210 - accu
racy: 0.9945 - val_loss: 0.0166 - val_accuracy: 0.9947
```

Epoch 7/10

```
30/30 [=====] - 11s 375ms/step - loss: 0.0156 - acc
uracy: 0.9947 - val_loss: 0.0120 - val_accuracy: 0.9958
```

Epoch 8/10

```
30/30 [=====] - 9s 303ms/step - loss: 0.0094 - accu
racy: 0.9966 - val_loss: 0.0084 - val_accuracy: 0.9968
```

Epoch 9/10

```
30/30 [=====] - 8s 260ms/step - loss: 0.0078 - accu
racy: 0.9984 - val_loss: 0.0221 - val_accuracy: 0.9895
```

Epoch 10/10

```
30/30 [=====] - 8s 262ms/step - loss: 0.0038 - accu
racy: 0.9992 - val_loss: 0.0135 - val_accuracy: 0.9968
```

Out[14]:

```
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fb201587f10>
```

7. Save the Model

In [18]:

```
model.save("model_1")
```

WARNING:absl:Function `_wrapped_model` contains input name(s) InputLayer with unsupported characters which will be renamed to inputlayer in the SavedModel.

WARNING:absl:Found untraced functions such as lstm_cell_layer_call_fn, lstm_cell_layer_call_and_return_conditional_losses while saving (showing 2 of 2). These functions will not be directly callable after loading.

8. Test the Model

In [1]:

9

```
test_sequences=tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
test_sequences_matrix =sequence.pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

In [20]:

```
accuracy = model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)
print('Accuracy: {:.3f}'.format(accuracy[1]))
```

```
27/27 [=====] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.1139 - accur
acy: 0.9833
Accuracy: 0.983
```

In [21]:

```
y_pred =model.predict(test_sequences_matrix)
print(y_pred[25:40].round(3))
```

```
27/27 [=====] - 1s 23ms/step
[[0.  ]
 [0.  ]
 [0.  ]
 [0.  ]
 [0.  ]
 [0.  ]
 [0.  ]
 [0.  ]
 [0.  ]
 [0.  ]
 [0.  ]
 [0.  ]
 [0.999]
 [0.  ]
 [1.  ]]
```

In [23]:

```
print(Y_test[25:40])
```

```
[[0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [1]
 [0]
 [1]]
```

