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   "import pandas as pd\n",
   "import numpy as np\n",
   "from sklearn.model selection import train test split\n",
   "from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder\n",
   "from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential\n",
   "from tensorflow.keras.layers import LSTM, Dense, Dropout, Embedding\n",
   "from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import RMSprop\n",
   "from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer\n",
   "from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import sequence"
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   "### Data Pre-Processing"
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               vertical-align: middle; \n",
           }\n",
      11
      "\n",
           .dataframe thody tr th {\n",
      11
               vertical-align: top; \n",
           }\n",
      11
```

```
"\n",
   .dataframe thead th {\n",
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"</style>\n",
"\n",
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   \n",
    \n",
    v1\n",
11
    v2\n",
11
    Unnamed: 2\n",
    Unnamed: 3\n",
    Unnamed: 4\n",
   \n",
11
 </thead>\n",
 \n",
11
    n",
    0\n",
    ham\n",
11
    Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...\n",
11
    NaN\n",
    NaN\n",
11
    NaN\n",
   \n",
    \n",
    1\n",
11
    ham\n",
11
    Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
11
11
    NaN\n",
    NaN\n",
11
    NaN\n",
**
   \n",
11
   \n",
11
    2\n",
11
    spam\n",
11
    Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...\n",
11
    NaN\n",
11
    NaN\n",
"
**
    NaN\n",
11
   \n",
   <tr>\n",
11
    3\n",
11
    ham\n",
11
    U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...\n",
11
    NaN\n",
11
11
    NaN\n",
    NaN\n",
11
   \n",
11
   \n",
11
11
    4\n",
    ham\n",
11
    Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...\n",
11
    NaN\n",
11
    NaN\n",
11
    NaN\n",
11
   \n",
11
```

```
" \n",
       \n",
       "</div>"
      ],
      "text/plain": [
             v1
                                                                v2 Unnamed: 2
\\\n",
                 Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
                                                                          NaN
\n",
       "1
                                     Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
            ham
                                                                          NaN
\n",
           spam Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina ...
                                                                          NaN
\n",
       "3
                 U dun say so early hor ... U c already then say ...
                                                                          NaN
\n",
       "4
                Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...
                                                                          NaN
\n",
       "\n",
          Unnamed: 3 Unnamed: 4
                                 \n",
       "0
                            NaN
                                 \n",
                 NaN
       "1
                                 \n",
                            NaN
                 NaN
       "2
                 NaN
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       "3
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                            NaN
       "4
                 NaN
                            NaN
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    "df = pd.read csv('spam.csv', delimiter=',', encoding='latin-1')\n",
    "df.head()"
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      "<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>\n",
      "RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571\n",
      "Data columns (total 2 columns):\n",
      " # Column Non-Null Count Dtype \n",
      " 0 v1 5572 non-null object\n",
      " 1 v2
                    5572 non-null object\n",
      "dtypes: object(2)\n",
      "memory usage: 87.2+ KB\n"
```

```
"source": [
    "df.drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'], axis=1,
inplace=True) \n",
    "df.info()"
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   "metadata": {},
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   "source": [
    "X = df.v2 n",
    "Y = df.v1\n",
    "encoder = LabelEncoder()\n",
    "Y = encoder.fit transform(Y)\n",
    "Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)"
   "cell type": "code",
   "execution count": 6,
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   "source": [
    "X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, Y,
test size=0.2)"
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   "execution count": 7,
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   "outputs": [],
   "source": [
    "tokenizer = Tokenizer(num words=2000, lower=True)\n",
    "tokenizer.fit_on_texts(X_train)\n",
    "sequences = tokenizer.texts to sequences(X train) \n",
    "X train = sequence.pad_sequences(sequences, maxlen=200)"
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    "### Create model"
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   "outputs": [],
   "source": [
    "model = Sequential()"
  },
```

```
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 "### Add layers"
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"source": [
 "model.add(Embedding(2000, 50, input_length=200))\n",
 "model.add(LSTM(64))\n",
 "model.add(Dense(256, activation=\"relu\"))\n",
 "model.add(Dropout(0.5))\n",
 "model.add(Dense(1,activation=\"sigmoid\"))"
"cell type": "code",
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  "name": "stdout",
  "output type": "stream",
  "text": [
   "Model: \"sequential\"\n",
                                                                         \n",
   " Layer (type)
                                  Output Shape
                                                                         \n",
                                                              Param #
                                                                       ==\n",
   " embedding (Embedding)
                                                              100000
                                                                         \n",
                                   (None, 200, 50)
                                                                         \n",
   " lstm (LSTM)
                                   (None, 64)
                                                                         \n",
                                                              29440
                                                                        \n",
   " dense (Dense)
                                                              16640
                                                                        \n",
                                   (None, 256)
                                                                        \n",
                                                              0
   " dropout (Dropout)
                                                                        \n",
                                   (None, 256)
   11
                                                                        \n",
   " dense 1 (Dense)
                                   (None, 1)
                                                              257
                                                                        \n",
                                                                        \n",
   "Total params: 146,337\n",
   "Trainable params: 146,337\n",
   "Non-trainable params: 0\n",
                                                                        \n"
"source": [
 "model.summary()"
"cell type": "markdown",
```

```
"metadata": {},
  "source": [
  "### Compile the model"
 },
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  "metadata": {},
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  "model.compile(loss='binary crossentropy', optimizer=RMSprop(),
metrics=['accuracy'])"
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  "### Fit the model"
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   "name": "stdout",
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    "Epoch 1/10\n",
    accuracy: 0.8738 - val loss: 0.1774 - val accuracy: 0.9585\n",
    "Epoch 2/10\n",
    accuracy: 0.9745 - val loss: 0.0607 - val accuracy: 0.9809\n",
    "Epoch 3/10\n",
    accuracy: 0.9882 - val_loss: 0.0606 - val_accuracy: 0.9832\n",
    "Epoch 4/10\n",
    accuracy: 0.9927 - val loss: 0.0579 - val accuracy: 0.9843\n",
    "Epoch 5/10\n",
    accuracy: 0.9947 - val loss: 0.0744 - val accuracy: 0.9865\n",
    "Epoch 6/10\n",
    accuracy: 0.9961 - val loss: 0.0762 - val accuracy: 0.9865\n",
    "Epoch 7/10\n",
    accuracy: 0.9969 - val loss: 0.1080 - val accuracy: 0.9854\n",
    "Epoch 8/10\n",
    accuracy: 0.9978 - val loss: 0.0998 - val accuracy: 0.9809\n",
    "Epoch 9/10\n",
```

```
accuracy: 0.9978 - val_loss: 0.1187 - val_accuracy: 0.9843\n",
     "Epoch 10/10\n",
     accuracy: 0.9994 - val_loss: 0.1409 - val_accuracy: 0.9843\n"
    "data": {
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      "<keras.callbacks.History at 0x1ecbb7a4ee0>"
    "execution count": 12,
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    "output type": "execute result"
  "source": [
   "model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=128, epochs=10,
validation split=0.2)"
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  "source": [
   "### Save the model"
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  "outputs": [],
  "source": [
   "model.save(\"model.h5\")"
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   "### Test the model"
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  "metadata": {},
  "outputs": [],
  "source": [
   "test sequences = tokenizer.texts to sequences(X test)\n",
   "X test = sequence.pad sequences(test sequences, maxlen=200)"
 },
```

```
"cell type": "code",
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  "outputs": [
    "name": "stdout",
    "output type": "stream",
    "text": [
     accuracy: 0.9839\n"
  "source": [
   "acc = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)"
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  "execution count": 16,
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  "outputs": [],
  "source": [
   "def predict(message): \n",
        txt = tokenizer.texts to sequences (message) \n",
        txt = sequence.pad sequences(txt, maxlen=200) \n",
        preds = model.predict(txt) \n",
        if preds > 0.5:\n",
            print(\"Spam\")\n",
   **
        else:\n",
   **
            print(\"Not Spam\")"
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    "output type": "stream",
    "text": [
     "1/1 [============= ] - 0s 28ms/step\n",
     "Not Spam\n"
  "source": [
   "predict([\"Sorry, I'll call after the meeting.\"])"
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```

```
"name": "stdout",
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    "text": [
     "Spam\n"
  "source": [
   "predict([\"Congratulations!!! You won $50,000. Send message LUCKY100 to
XXXXXXXXX to recieve your prize. \"]) "
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