

PROJECT REPORT

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project Overview:

In today's world, safety is of the utmost importance, and certain measures must be taken at both work and home to ensure it. Working or living in a dangerous environment necessitates specific safety measures, whether the subject is electricity or oil and gas. A type of natural gas known as "Liquified Petroleum Gas" (LPG) is compressed under high pressure and stored in a metal cylinder. LPG is extremely vulnerable to fire and can result in catastrophic damage if left unprotected near any fire source. LPG is primarily utilized for cooking and is more readily available than any other natural gas. Sadly, its widespread use makes gas leakage or even a blast a common occurrence. As a result, a system for detecting and monitoring gas leaks is required. Through a flame sensor, the system will keep an eye on fire and flame. The buzzer begins to ring when a fire is detected. Tests have shown that the system can keep track of the wastage of gas and leaks and notify the user. The performance that was produced showed that it was successful in reducing the amount of domestic gas that was wasted.

1.2 Purpose:

Nowadays the home safety detection system plays an important role in the security of people. Since all the people from the home goes to work on a daily bases, it makes it impossible to check on the appliances available at home especially LPG gas cylinder, wired circuits, Etc.

In the last three years, there is a tremendous hike in the demand for liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) and natural gas. To meet this access amount of demand for energy and replace oil or coal due to their environmental disadvantage, LPG and natural gas are preferred. These

gases are mostly used on a large scale in industry, as heating, home appliances, and motor fuel. To monitor this gas leak, the system includes an MQ6 gas detector. This sensor detects the amount of leaking gas present in the surrounding atmosphere. In this way, the consequences of an explosion or gas leak can be avoided.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1 Existing Problem:

The Internet of Things aims towards making life simpler by automating every small task around us. As much as IoT helps in automating tasks, the benefits of IoT can also be extended to enhancing the existing safety standards. Safety, the elementary concern of any project, has not been left untouched by IoT. Gas Leakages in open or closed areas can prove to be dangerous and lethal. The traditional Gas Leakage Detector Systems though have great precision, fail to acknowledge a few factors in the field of alerting people about the leakage. Therefore, we have used IoT technology to make a Gas Leakage Detector for society which has Smart Alerting techniques involving sending a text message to the concerned authority and the ability to perform data analytics on sensor readings. Our main aim is to propose a gas leakage system for a society where each flat has gas leakage detector hardware. This will detect the harmful gases in the environment and alerting to so through the alarm and sending respect notifications

2.2 References:

Gas Leakage monitoring & Alerting system for Industries

PUBLISHED YEAR : 2020

AUTHOR : Meteb Altaf, Alaa Menshaw, Ruba Al-Skate, Taghreed AlMusharraf, Wejdan Al-Sakaker

JOURNAL NAME : International Journal of Computer Science and Engineering

SUMMARY : Liquid petroleum gas (LPG) is used for variant purposes at home such as central heating and cooking. LPG is primarily consisting of propane and butane which are highly flammable chemical compounds. Gas leakage can introduce risk of fire, which can occur inside homes, commercial premises or factories. Since the LPG does not have any odour, gas companies add an odorant such as Ethanethiol, Thiophene or Mercaptan so human can detect the leakage by the sense of smell. However, this is detection approach is not safe since sleeping person, children, low smellsense people might not detect the leakage. Therefore, a more robust and reliable detection mechanism is required to increase safety at home. This project introduces a reliable, robust and instant-response solution for such a problem. Gas Leakage Detection System (GLDS) can detect leakage at homes, commercial premises or factories. Two highly important safety factors are considered in this system including: time and control. GLDS detects the leakage soon after it happened and sends users an immediate alarm on the incident. Moreover, by the application of theIOT (Internet of Things) people can control their home premises remotely. Consequently, in the case of users being away from home, he/she can remotely interact with the system to control the safety at home by cutting off electricity or ventilating the house.

2.3 Problem Statement Definition:

PS -1:



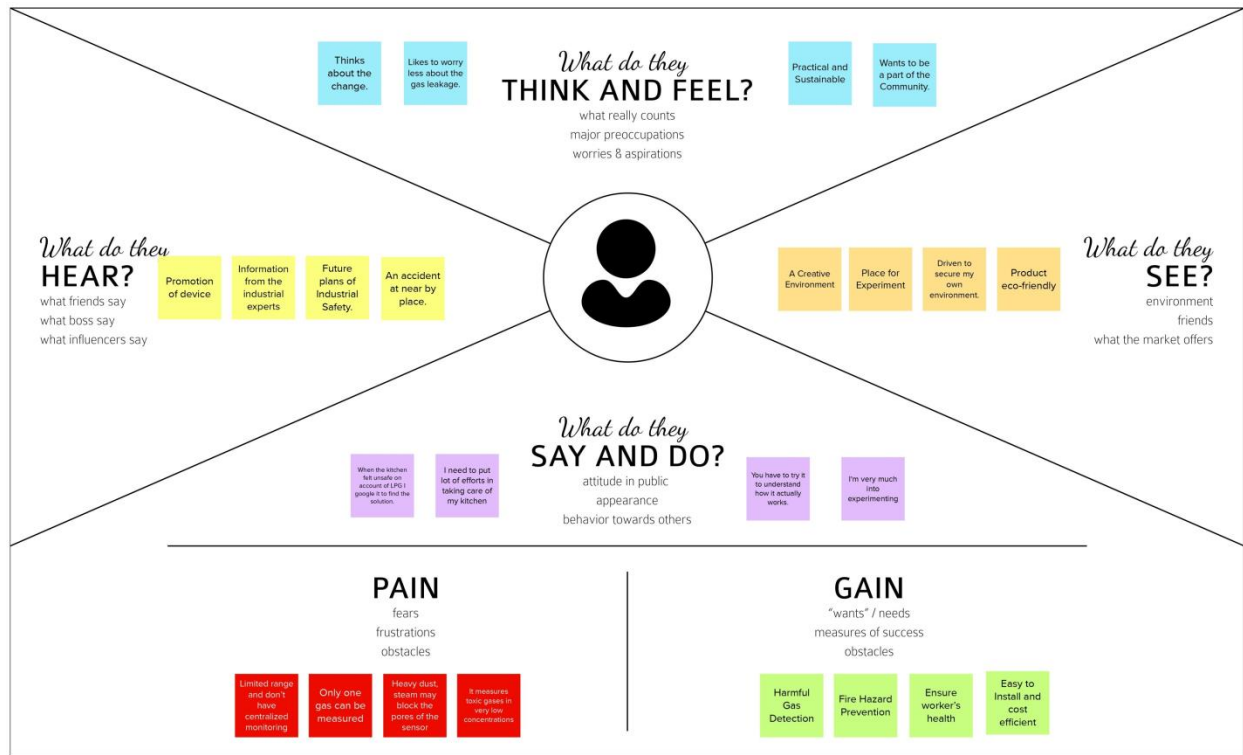
PS -2:



| Problem Statement(PS) | I am (Customer) | I am trying to | But | Because | Which makes me feel |
|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|
| PS-1 | Industrialist | Monitor gas leakage in the industry | I have no efficient system for monitoring | High cost and Complicated process of Installing | Disappointed |
| PS-2 | Industrialist | Control the gas leakage | Also, the installation process is too complicated | The number of sensors is unpredictable and the positioning of equipment is improper | Frustrated |

3.IDEATION &PROPOSED SOLUTION:

3.1 Empathy Map



3.2 Ideation & Brainstorming:

The Internet of Things aims towards making life simpler by automating every small task around us. As much as IoT helps in automating tasks, the benefits of IoT can also be extended to enhancing the existing safety standards. Safety has always been an important criterion while designing a home, buildings, industries as well as cities. The increased concentration of certain gases in the atmosphere can prove to be extremely dangerous. These gases might be flammable at certain temperature and humidity conditions, toxic after exceeding the specified concentrations limits, or even a contributing factor in the air pollution of an area leading to problems such as smog and reduced visibility which can in turn cause severe accidents and have an adverse effect on the health of people. Most societies have a fire safety mechanism.

But can use after the fire exists. In order to have control over such conditions we proposed a system that uses sensors that can detect the gases such as LPG, CO₂, CO, and CH₄. This system will not only be able to detect the leakage of gas but also alert through audible alarms. The presence of excess amounts of harmful gases in the environment then this system can notify the user. The system can notify to society admin about the condition before a mishap takes place through a message. The system consists of gas detector sensors, an Arduino board, ESP8266, and a Cloud server. One Society authority person can register the all-flat member user to our system. Society admin can add the details of per flat user such as user name, mobile number, user flat sensor details information. Society admin can configure the threshold value of each sensor. System hardware can be deployed on each flat. Sensors can sense the value per time. The system can send the values to the cloud server. The server can check that the sensor values existed in the threshold value. If the sensor value can cross the limit the server can send the command to the hardware for buzzing the alarm. The server also sends the notification message to the user.

In this paper, we use IOT technology for enhancing the existing safety standards. While making this prototype has brought a revolution in the field of safety against the leakage of harmful and toxic gases in the environment and hence nullify any major or minor hazard being caused due to them.

3.3 Proposed Solution :

| S.N o. | Parameter | Description |
|-----------|--|---|
| 1. | Problem Statement (Problem to be solved) | Workers who are engaged with a busy industries packed with gas either harmful or harmless need a way to monitor their gas pipelines continuously and detect early if there is any leakage of gas in their surroundings so that they can work efficiently on major crises rather than worrying about monitoring or leakage of gas, this will indeed reduce the manpower of that industry and create a peaceful environment. |
| 2. | Idea / Solution description | Workers who are engaged with a busy industries packed with gas either harmful or harmless need a way to monitor their gas pipelines continuously and detect early if there is any leakage of gas in their surroundings so that they can work efficiently on major crises rather than worrying about monitoring or leakage of gas, this will indeed reduce the manpower of that industry and create a peaceful environment. |
| 3. | Novelty / Uniqueness | Even though there are many existing solutions for this problem they failed to satisfy the needs of customer. Some of the solutions are only detecting some particular gases where some others failed to alert the main department and other solutions are with some delays. Our solution not only notify the industry person but also notify the fire fighters so that can take control over the situation and our solution will alert the workers even there is a small leak of gases. |
| 4. | Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction | Our solution will be very helpful for the workers and the society which is associated or located nearby the industries. Our solution will prevent great disasters like Bhopal Gas Tragedy so that so many lives can be saved. Through this project the workers mental pressure will be reduced so that they can concentrate on other works or by relaxing them. |

| | | |
|----|--------------------------------|--|
| 5. | Business Model (Revenue Model) | The main target of our solution is Industries so we have planned to visit industries and explain them about the benefits of our products. So that they can be aware of the importance of this solution and use it. |
| 6. | Scalability of the Solution | Our solution can be integrated for further future use because the solution we have provided will be lay on the basic or initial stage of any upgraded version. |

3.4 Problem Solution fit:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. CUSTOMER SEGMENT(S) •Industrialists •Engineers •Safety Control Personnel | 2. JOBS-TO-BE-DONE /PROBLEMS •Capability of the device to withstand a harsh environment is questionable. •Due to network issues data could not be always uploaded to the cloud. | 3. TRIGGERS •Usage of the device is portrayed in the news. •In real-life situations, the device has helped in saving several individuals. |
| 4. EMOTIONS: BEFORE/AFTER •Before the action is taken, the user feels deceived and cheated. •After the problem is resolved, the user feels the sincerity of the developers. | 5. AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS •Upgrading to a premium network plan. •Availing of network connection from a reliable Service provider. | 6. CUSTOMER CONSTRAINTS •Network Connection Complexity in Installation |

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| <p>7. BEHAVIOUR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Harsh environment is prevailing only in the certain industry; thus, the frequency of the said problem is low. In such a case the customer complains multiple times to get attention. •Network issue is very common as most of the industries are in the countryside. Here the contact both the developers and the service provide | <p>8 CHANNELS OF BEHAVIOUR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. ONLINE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •E-Mail to developers •Online Community b. OFFLINE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Complaint Letters | <p>9. PROBLEMROOT CAUSE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Quality of the material using which the device is made up of plays a vital role in the capability of the device to work in harsh environments. •Location of the device installation and the network plan used by the user is the cause of the Network issue. |
| <p>10. YOUR SOLUTION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Network strength must be boosted in the device •Device can be manufactured with multiple standards based on the environment. | | |

4.REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS :

4.1 Functional Requirements:

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

| FR No. | Functional Requirement (Epic) | Sub Requirement (Story/ Sub-Task) |
|--------|-------------------------------|--|
| FR -1 | User Registration | Registration through Form Registration through Gmail / Industry mail Registration through LinkedIN |
| FR -2 | User Confirmation | Confirmation via Email Confirmation via OTP |
| FR -3 | User Login | Login as Industry Workers Login as Disaster Management Login as Industry Admin Department |
| FR -4 | Industry Map | Map of the Industry displaying the prominent features of the industry (available for Industry Workers and Admin Department) |
| FR -5 | Zone Safety | Alert message is provided in this story if gas leakage occurs |
| FR -6 | Sensor Parameters | Only Admin Department can view the sensor parameters which shows the recorded values of particular sensor. |

4.2 Non-functional Requirements:

Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

| FR No. | Non-Functional Requirement | Description |
|--------|----------------------------|---|
| NF R-1 | Usability | The sensor-enabled solution helps prevent the high risk of gas explosions and affecting any casualties within and outside the premises. |

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------|---|
| NF R-2 | Security | The device is intended for use in household safety where appliances and heaters that use natural gas and liquid petroleum gas (LPG) maybe a source of risk. |
| NF R-3 | Reliability | Gas Leakage Detection system(GLDS) can detect leakage at homes, commercial premises or factories. GLDS detects the leakage soon after it happened and sends users an immediate alarm on the incident. |

| | | |
|---------------|---------------------|--|
| NFR - 4 | Performance | The gas leakage detector is a wall mounted device fitted close to the floor level with an alarm setting at 20% of lower explosive limit. Whenever there is a leak, the built-in sensor detects and alerts the user in less than 5 minutes, much before it can cause any accident. |
| NF R-5 | Availability | The circuit for an LPG leakage detector is readily available in the market, but it is extremely expensive. Presented here is a low cost circuit for a Gas leakage Detection that you can build easily. |
| NF R-6 | Scalability | The system proves the need for gas detection alarm systems to be 100% reliable. A backup power supply can be included in the system design to augment for power failure condition. Also, calibration of the gas sensor can be done in other for a specific gas to be sensed instead of the LPG numerous gases. |

Data Gathering:

Using multiple sensors, we are going to gather the necessary data.

Data Store:

Collected data is stored in Cloud and Necessary databases.

Data Analysis:

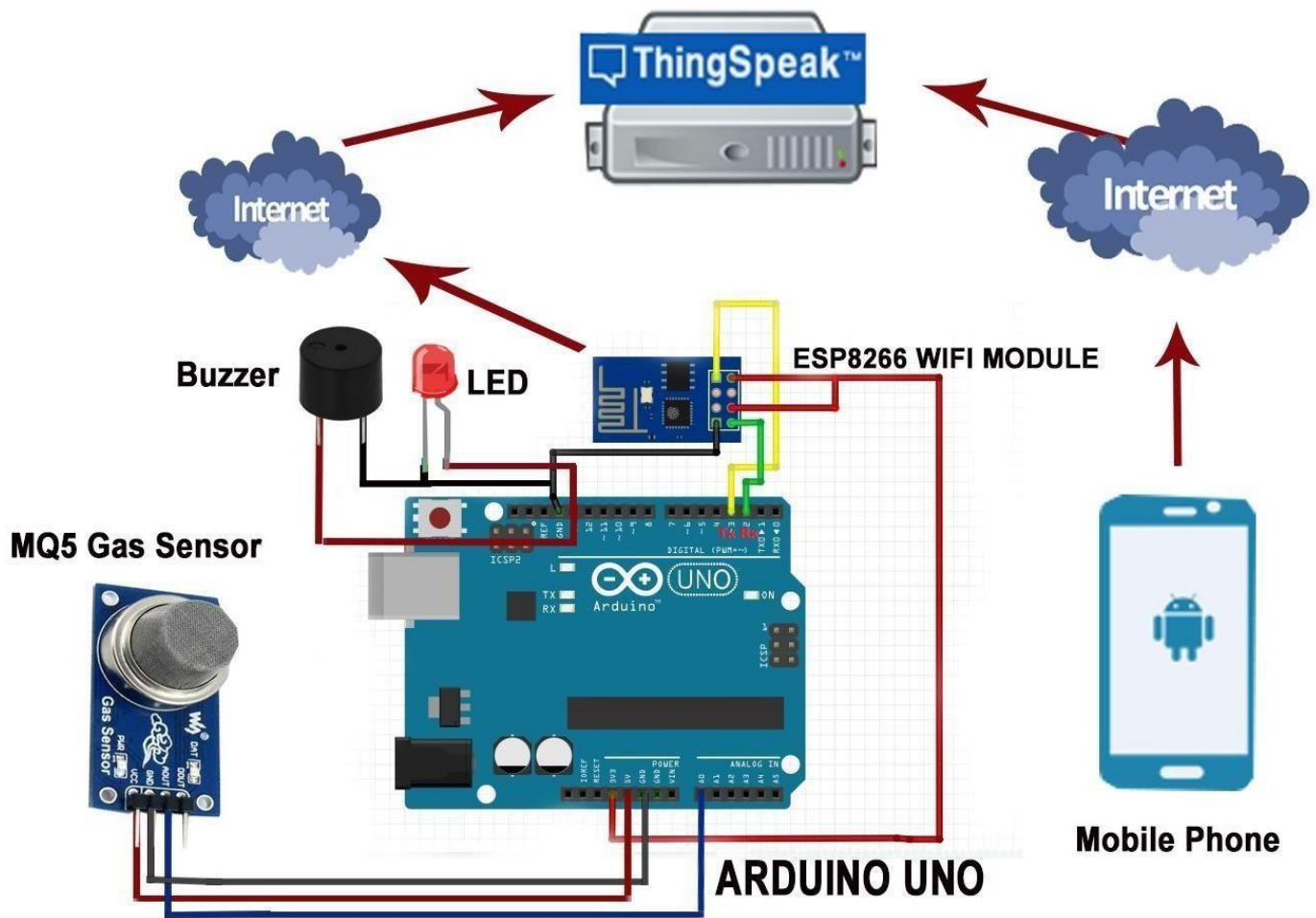
Data from the store must be analyzed for raising alerts in case of necessity.

Data Monitoring:

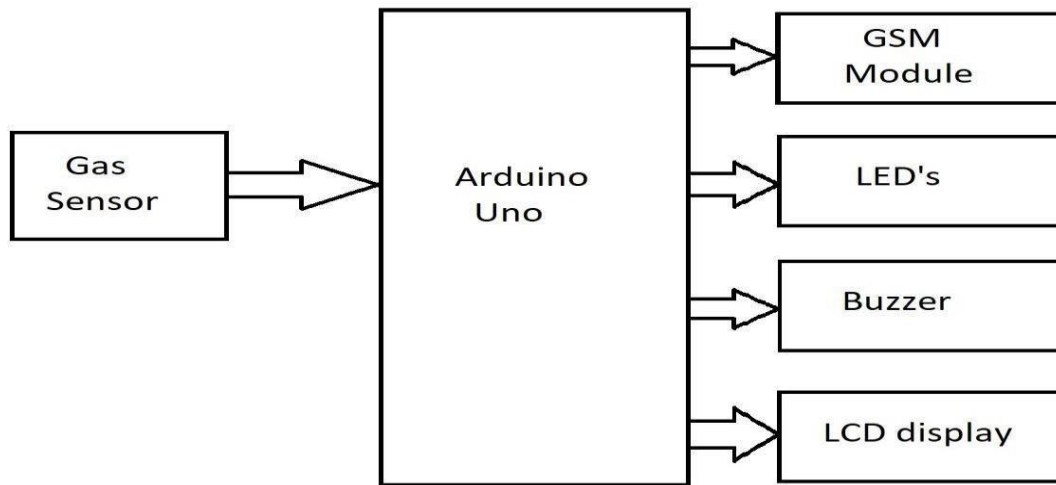
Gathered data must be displayed to the user for monitoring.

5. PROJECT DESIGN

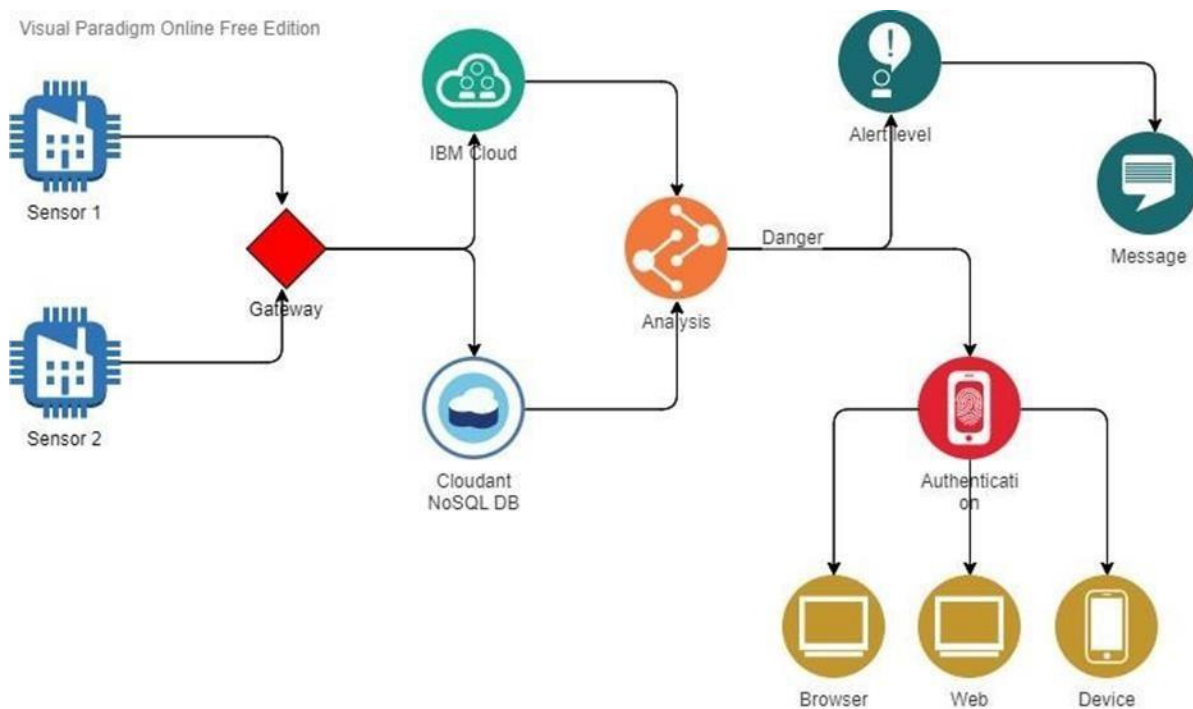
5.1 DATA FLOW DIAGRAMS



BLOCK DIAGRAM:



5.2 Solution & Technical Architecture:



5.3 User Stories:

| User Type | Functional Requirement (Epic) | User Story Number | User Story / Task | Acceptance criteria | Priority | Release |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|----------|----------|
| Customer (workers) | Registration | USN-1 | As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password. | I can access my account / dashboard | High | Sprint-1 |
| | | USN-2 | As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application | I can receive confirmation email & click confirm | High | Sprint-1 |
| | | USN-3 | As a user, I can register for the application through Facebook | I can register & access the dashboard with Facebook Login | Low | Sprint-2 |
| | | USN-4 | As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail | I can register through my Gmail and get access to dashboard | Medium | Sprint-1 |
| | Login | USN-5 | As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password | I can see the dashboard which shows industry safety details. | High | Sprint-1 |
| | Dashboard | USN-6 | As a user, I am able to see industry name and green symbol/red symbol. | I can check whether the industry is safe or not | | |
| Customer (Disaster Department) | login | USN-7 | As a user, I can log in through Gmail | I can access dashboard. | | |
| | dashboard | | I am able to see industry name, safety and location details. | I can monitor the industry Safety conditions. | | |
| Customer (Administrator) | Registration | USN-8 | As a user, I can register through industry email. | I can receive a confirmation email and click confirm. | | |
| | login | | I can log into the application through registered Gmail | I can access my dashboard. | | |
| | dashboard | | I can monitor the industry and see every sensor details. | I can control the access of the workers dashboard. | | |
| | | | Dashboard shows the sensor parameters. | If sensor value increase certain value it will enable alert notification to worker mobile. | | |

6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING :

6.1 SPRINT PLANNING AND ESTIMATE :

| Sprint | Functional Requirement (Epic) | User Story Number | User Story / Task | Story Points | Priority |
|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------|----------|
| Sprint-1 | objective | USN-1 | As a system, sensor should detect gas | 8 | High |
| Sprint-1 | Features | USN-2 | As a system, the gassensor values should be displayed in a LCDscreen | 2 | Low |
| Sprint-1 | Features | USN-3 | As a system, as soon as the detected gas reaches the threshold level, the red color LED should be turned ON. | 5 | High |
| Sprint-1 | Features | USN-4 | As a system, as soon as the detected gas reaches the threshold level, the siren should be turned ON. | 5 | High |
| Sprint-2 | Focus | USN-5 | As a system, it should send the location where the gas is detected | 8 | High |
| Sprint-2 | Focus | USN-6 | As a system, it should also send the alerting | 2 | Low |

| Sprint | Functional Requirement (Epic) | User Story Number | User Story / Task | Story Points | Priority |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------|
| | | | SMS to the registered phonenumber | | |
| Sprint-2 | Features | USN-7 | As a system, the gasleakagepipe should be closed automatically once there it attains the threshold value | 5 | Medium |
| Sprint-2 | Features | USN-8 | As a system, it will indicate that the gas leakage pipe is closed in the LCD screen and send SMS to the registered mobile number. | 5 | Medium |
| Sprint-3 | Data Transfer | USN-9 | As a program, it should retrieve the API key of the IBM cloud to send the details of the system. | 2 | Low |
| Sprint-3 | Data Transfer | USN-10 | As a system, it should send the data of sensor values along with latitudes and longitudes to the IBM cloud | 5 | Medium |
| Sprint-3 | Data Transfer | USN-11 | As a cloud system, the IBM cloud should send the data to NodeRed | 2 | Medium |
| Sprint-3 | Data Transfer | USN-12 | As a system, it should collect the data from the NodeRed and give it to the backend of the mit app. | 3 | Medium |
| Sprint-3 | Data Transfer | USN-13 | As an application, it should display the details of the gas level and other details to the user through the frontend of the mit app. | 8 | High |

| Sprint | Functional Requirement (Epic) | User Story Number | User Story / Task | Story Points | Priority |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------|
| Sprint-4 | Registration | USN-14 | As a user, I must first register my email and mobile number in the website | 2 | High |
| Sprint-4 | Registration | USN-15 | As a user, I must receive confirmation on mail and SMS on registration. | 2 | Medium |
| Sprint-4 | Login | USN-16 | As a user, I can login into the web application through email and password. | 3 | High |
| Sprint-4 | Dashboard | USN-17 | As a user, I can access the dashboard and make use of available resources. | 2 | Medium |
| Sprint-4 | Focus | USN-18 | As a user, I must receive an SMS once the leakage is detected. | 5 | High |
| Sprint-4 | Allocation | USN-19 | As an admin, I must receive information about the leakage along with location and share exact location and route to the person. | 3 | High |

6.2 SPRINT DELIVERY SCHEDULE:

| Sprint | Total Story Points | Duration | Sprint Start Date | Sprint End Date(Planned) | Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date) | Sprint Release Date(Actual) |
|----------|--------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Sprint-1 | 20 | 6 Days | 24 Oct 2022 | 29 Oct 2022 | 20 | 29 Oct 2022 |
| Sprint-2 | 20 | 6 Days | 31 Oct 2022 | 05 Nov 2022 | | 05 Nov 2022 |
| Sprint-3 | 20 | 6 Days | 07 Nov 2022 | 12 Nov 2022 | | 12 Nov 2022 |
| Sprint-4 | 20 | 6 Days | 14 Nov 2022 | 19 Nov 2022 | | 19 Nov 2022 |

Velocity:

Imagine we have a 10-day sprint duration,

The velocity of the team is 20 (points per sprint).

Let's calculate the team's average

velocity (AV) per iteration unit (story points per day)

$$AV = \frac{\text{sprint duration}}{\text{velocity}} = \frac{20}{10} = 2$$

7. CODING & SOLUTIONING :

7.1 FEATURE :

```
#IBM Watson IOT Platform
#pip install wiotp-sdk
import wiotp.sdk.device
import time
import random
myConfig = {
    "identity": {
        "orgId": "9o9mmj",
        "typeId": "MyTestDevices12",
        "deviceId": "12345"
    },
    "auth": {
        "token": "p4UutM8yj+EW*I7glD"
    }
}

def myCommandCallback(cmd):
    print("Message received from IBM IoT Platform: %s" % cmd.data['command'])
    m=cmd.data['command']

client = wiotp.sdk.device.DeviceClient(config=myConfig, logHandlers=None)
client.connect()

while True:
    temp=random.randint(-20,125)
    hum=random.randint(0,100)
    myData={'temperature':temp, 'humidity':hum}
    client.publishEvent(eventId="status", msgFormat="json", data=myData, qos=0,
        onPublish=None)
    print("Published data Successfully: %s", myData)
    client.commandCallback = myCommandCallback
    time.sleep(2)
client.disconnect()
```

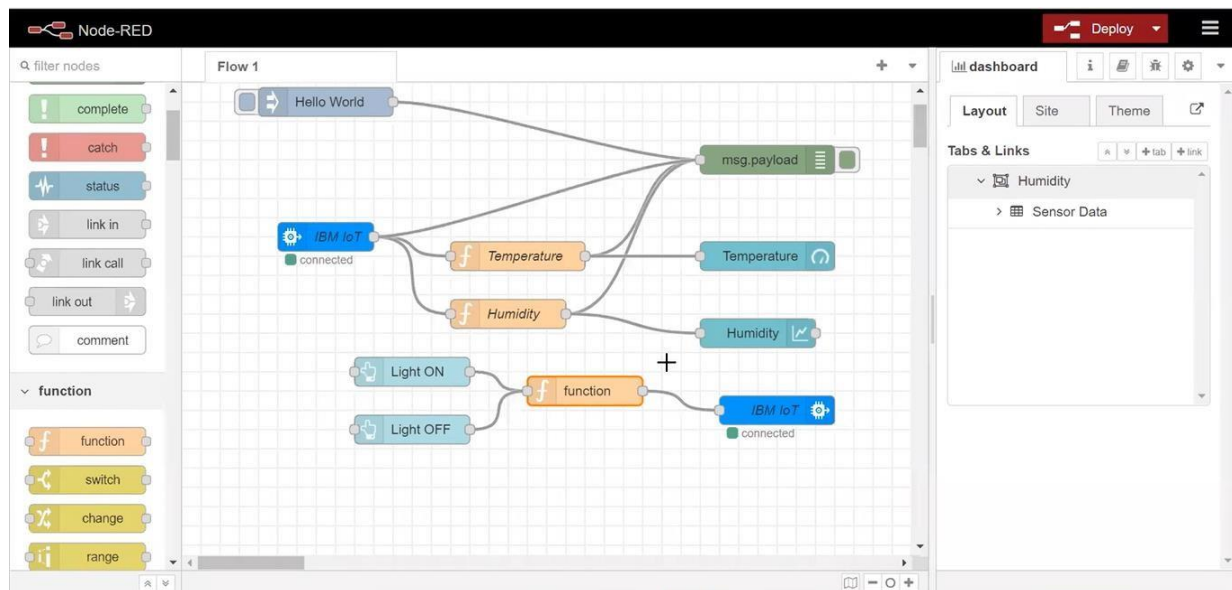
7.2 FEATURE :

```
import random
```

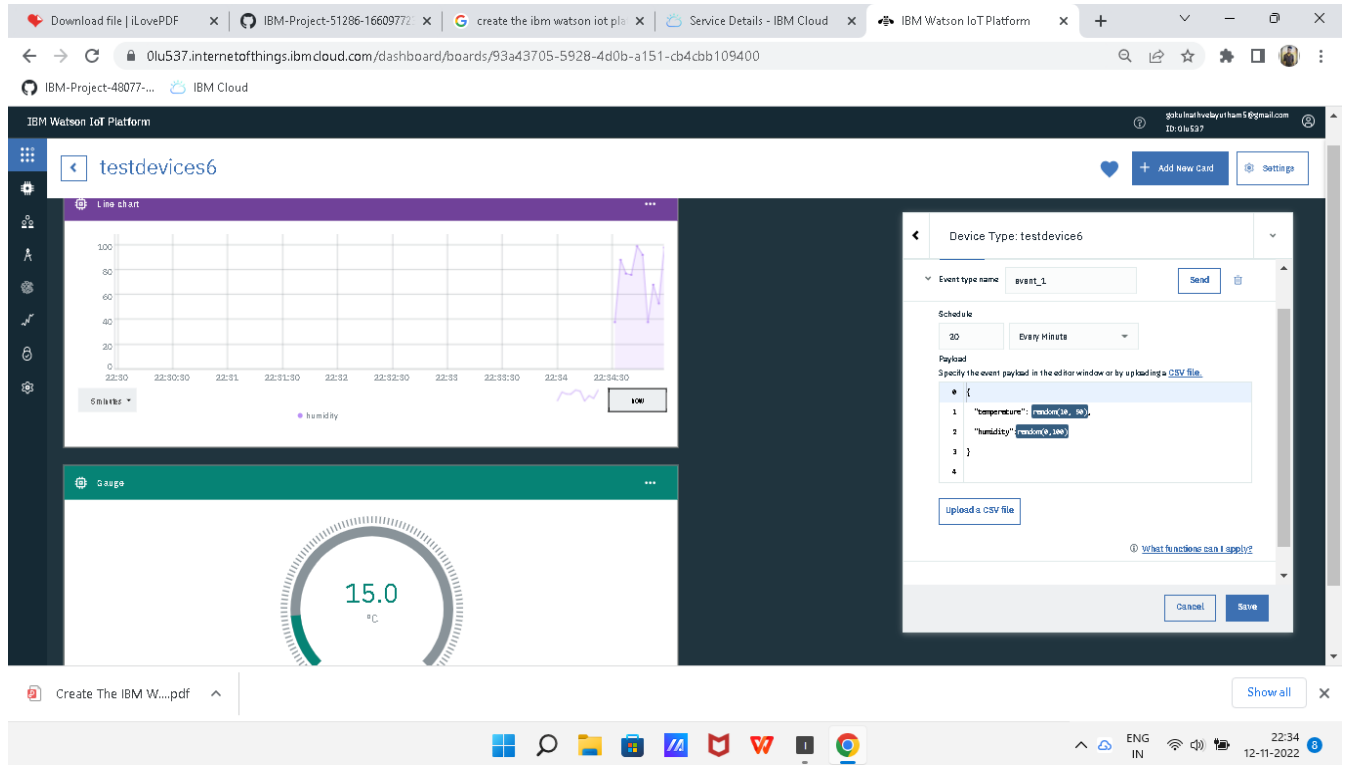
```
print('Hazardous Gas Level=',str(random.randint(0,100)))
print('Temperature=',str(random.randint(0,100)))
print('Humidity=',str(random.randint(0,100)))
print('Pressure=',str(random.randint(0,100)))
```

7.3 DATABASE SCHEMA:

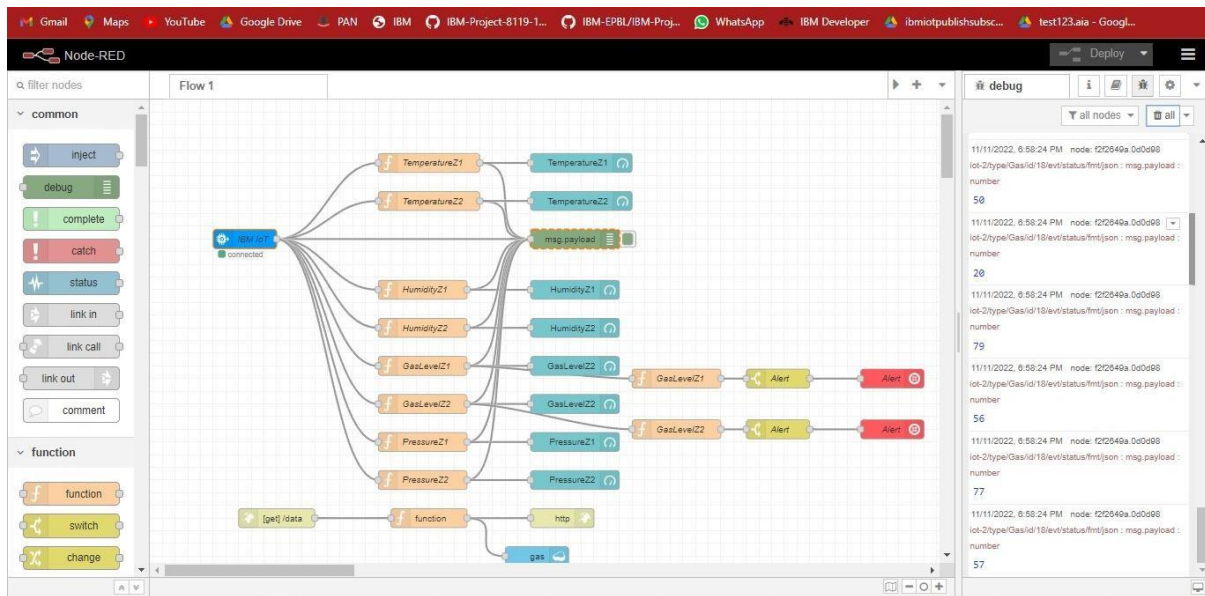
NODE-RED SERVICES:



IBM WASTON PLATFORM AND DEVICES:



WEB APPLICATION USING NODE -RED:



Gas Leakage Monitoring And Alerting





Sign In

User Name:

Password :

Login

Gas Leakage Monitoring



Dashboard

ZONE 1:



Temperature : 76 °C



Humidity : 82 %



Gas Level : 73 ppm



Pressure : 35 Pa

ZONE 2:



Temperature : 88 °C



Humidity : 93 %



Gas Level : 47 ppm

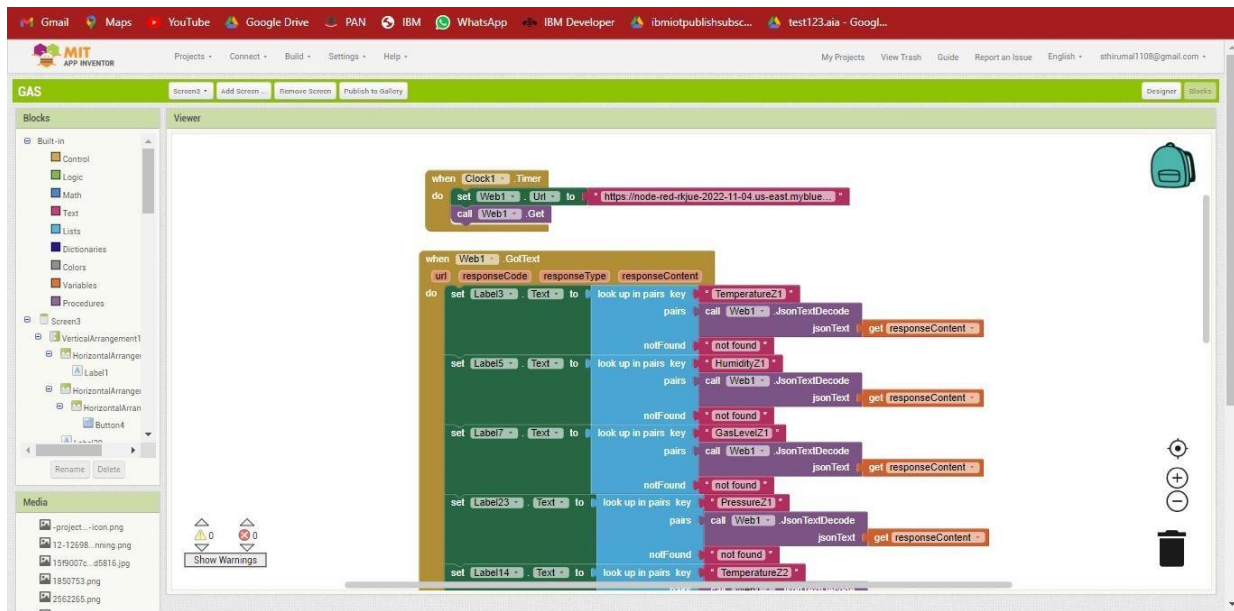


Pressure : 27 Pa

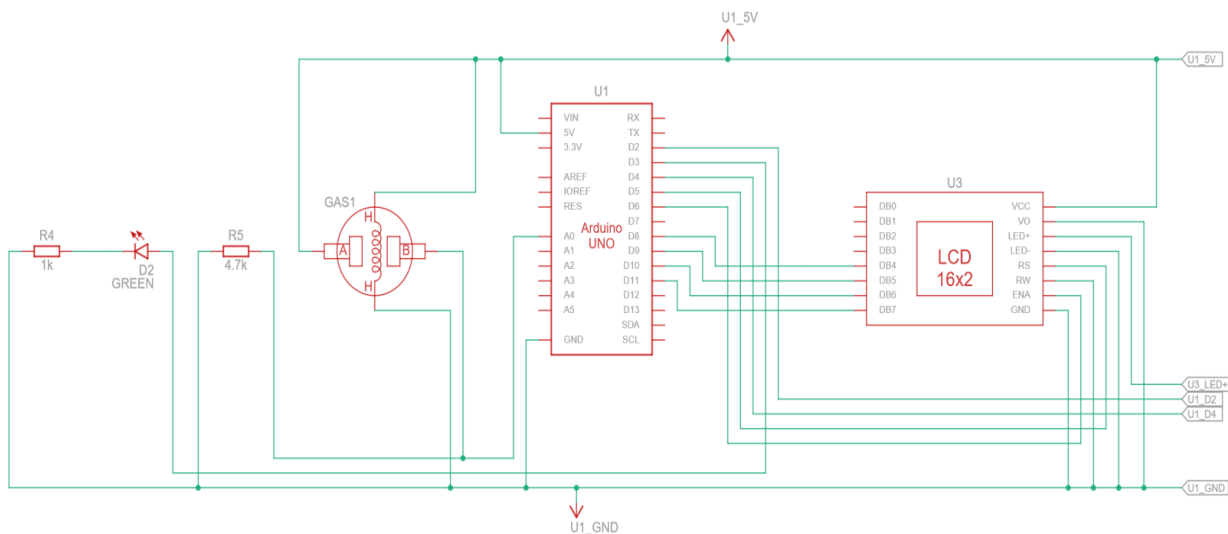
Switch

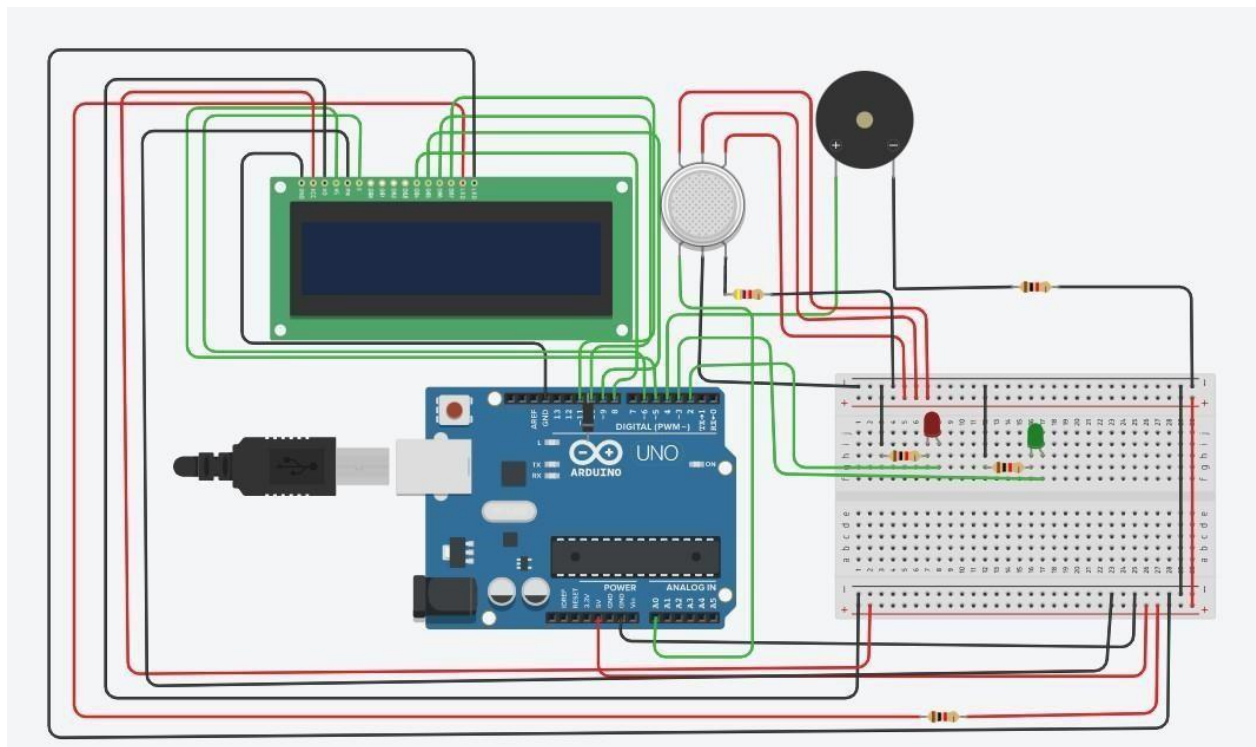
Sprinkler ON

Sprinkler OFF



CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:





Components:

The design of a sensor-based automatic gas leak detector with an alert and control system. The components are

| S. No. | Name of the Component | Quantity |
|--------|-----------------------|----------|
| 1. | Arduino UNO R3 | 1 |
| 2. | Breadboard | 1 |
| 3. | LED | 2 |
| 4. | Resistor | 5 |
| 5. | Piezo | 1 |
| 6. | Gas Sensor | 1 |
| 7. | LCD (16x2) | 1 |

8.TESTING :

8.1 TEST CASES:

Test Case Analysis

This report shows the number of test cases that have passed, failed, and untested

| Section | Total Cases | Not Tested | Fail | Pass |
|--------------------|-------------|------------|------|------|
| Print Engine | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| ClientApplication | 51 | 0 | 0 | 51 |
| Security | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Outsource Shipping | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Exception Reporting | 9 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Final ReportOutput | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Version Control | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

8.2 USER ACCEPTANCE TESTING:

Purpose of Document

The purpose of this document is to briefly explain the test coverage and open issues of the [ProductName] project at the time of the release to User Acceptance Testing (UAT).

Defect Analysis

This report shows the number of resolved or closed bugs at each severity level, and how they were resolved

| Resolution | Severity 1 | Severity 2 | Severity 3 | Severity 4 | Subtotal |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| By Design | 10 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 20 |
| Duplicate | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 4 |
| External | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Fixed | 11 | 2 | 4 | 20 | 37 |
| Not Reproduc ed | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Skipped | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Won't Fix | 0 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| Totals | 24 | 14 | 13 | 26 | 77 |

9.RESULT :

9.1PERFORMANCES METRICES:

In this project we use IOT technology for enhancing the existing safety standards. While making this prototype has been to bring a revolution in the field of safety against the leakage of harmful and toxic gases in environment and hence nullify any major or minor hazard being caused due to them. We have used the IOT technology to make a Gas Leakage Detector for society which having alerting techniques involving sending text message to the concerned authority and an ability performing data analytics on sensor. This system will be able to detect the gas in environment using the gas sensors. This will prevent form the major harmful proble.

10.ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES :

Advantages:

1. Low cost
2. Low power consumption
3. High accuracy
4. It also detects alcohol so it is used as liquor tester.
5. The sensor has excellent sensitivity combined with a quick response time.

Disadvantages :

1. No prevention of fires possible with kit.
2. Applicable only as an indicator/alarming device.
3. It works only when at 5V power supply is given.
4. Its sensitivity depends on Humidity and temperature.
5. It is a little sensitive to smoke

11.CONCLUSION:

After this project performance can conclude that the detection of the LPG gas leakage is incredible in the project system. Applicable usefully for industrial and domestic purposes. In dangerous situations, we can save the life by using this system. An alert is indicated by the GSM module. A sensor node senses gas like CO₂, oxygen, and propane. The estimated range of transmission and consumption of power is obtained. The simple procedures and Arduino UNO Micro controller area used to build the sensor.

12. FUTURE SCOPE :

We propose to build the system using an MQ6 gas detection sensor and interface it with an Aurdino Uno microcontroller along with an LCD Display.

Our system uses the gas sensor to detect any gas leakages. The gas sensor sends out a signal to the microcontroller as soon as it encounters a gas leakage. The microcontroller processes this signal and a message is displayed on the LCD to alert the user.

For the first stage project presentation the required research work has been completed and the validation of project has been proved. Hence it can be said that the aim of the project “LPG Gas Detection System Using GSM Module” can be achieved successfully. The further designing and fabrication of the working model will be completed by February 2016. After which the different experiments will be conducted for efficiency improvement.

13. APPENDIX :

SOURCE CODE:

```
#include <LiquidCrystal.h>
LiquidCrystal lcd(5,6,8,9,10,11);

int redled = 2;
int greenled = 3;
int buzzer = 4;
int sensor = A0;
int sensorThresh = 400;

void setup()
{
  pinMode(redled, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(greenled,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(buzzer,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(sensor,INPUT);
  Serial.begin(9600);
  lcd.begin(16,2);
}

void loop()
{
  int analogValue = analogRead(sensor);
  Serial.print(analogValue);
  if(analogValue>sensorThresh)
  {
    digitalWrite(redled,HIGH);
    digitalWrite(greenled,LOW);
    tone(buzzer,1000,10000);
    lcd.clear();
    lcd.setCursor(0,1);
    lcd.print("ALERT");
    delay(1000);
    lcd.clear();
    lcd.setCursor(0,1);
    lcd.print("EVACUATE");
    delay(1000);
  }
}
```



```
}  
else  
{  
    digitalWrite(greenled,HIGH);  
    digitalWrite(redled,LOW);  
    noTone(buzzer);  
    lcd.clear();  
    lcd.setCursor(0,0);  
    lcd.print("SAFE");  
    delay(1000);  
    lcd.clear();  
    lcd.setCursor(0,1);  
    lcd.print("ALL CLEAR");  
    delay(1000);  
}  
}
```

LINK:

GITHUB LINK:

<https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-51286-1660977234>

PROJECT DEMO LINK:

IBM WATSON IoT Platform:

<https://9o9mmj.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse>

NODE-RED: SERVICES:

<https://node-red-ahtsg-2022-11-17.eu-gb.mybluemix.net/red/#flow/aa0f2c1a9539f858>

DEMO VIDEO LINK:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Gaa0cvOiPFE8hiPkV4piieTr2Lv5llok/view?usp=drivesdk>

