

ASSIGNMENT 4

Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100cms send an "Alert" to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h> #include <PubSubClient.h> void callback(char* subscribetopic,
byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token String data3; char server[]
= ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char
publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; char
subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; char token[] = TOKEN; char
clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback
,wifiClient); const int trigPin = 5; const int echoPin =
18; #define SOUND_SPEED 0.034 long duration; float
distance; void setup() { Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT); pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect(); mqttconnect(); } void loop() {
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH); delayMicroseconds(10);
```

```

digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); duration = pulseIn(echoPin,
HIGH); distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): "); Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!"); delay(1000);
PublishData(distance); delay(1000); if
(!client.loop()) { mqttconnect();
} } delay(1000); } void
PublishData(float dist) { mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\": "; payload += dist; payload
+= ", \"ALERT!!\": \"\"Distance less than 100cms\"\""; payload
+= "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: "); Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))
{
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish
failed"); } } void mqttconnect()
{ if (!client.connected())
{
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to "); Serial.println(server);
while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token))
{ Serial.print("."); delay(500);
} initManagedDevice();
Serial.println(); } }
void wificonnect() {
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while
(WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
{ delay(500);
Serial.print(".");

```

```

}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
} void initManagedDevice() { if
(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) { Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
} } void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic); for (int i =
0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
//Serial.print((char)payload[i]); data3 +=
(char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3); data3="";
}

```

Diagram.json:

```

{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "Aravind",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -114.67, "attrs": {}

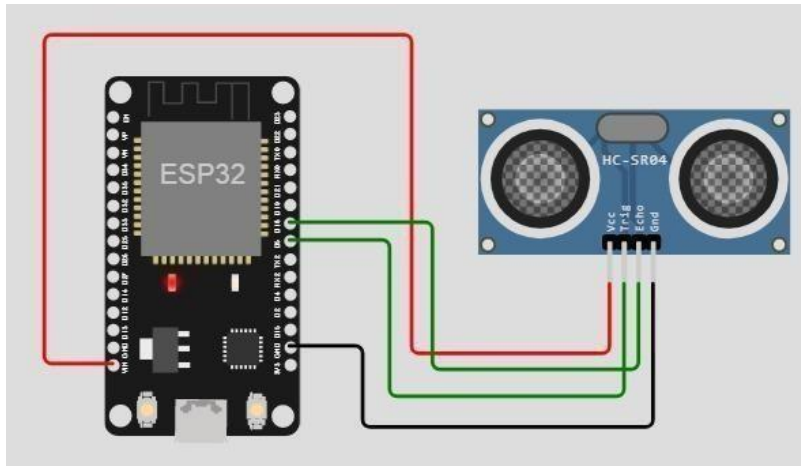
```

```

    },
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} }
  ],
  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [
      "esp:VIN",
      "ultrasonic1:VCC",
      "red",
      [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ] ],
    [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
    [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
    [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
  ]
}

```

Circuit Diagram:



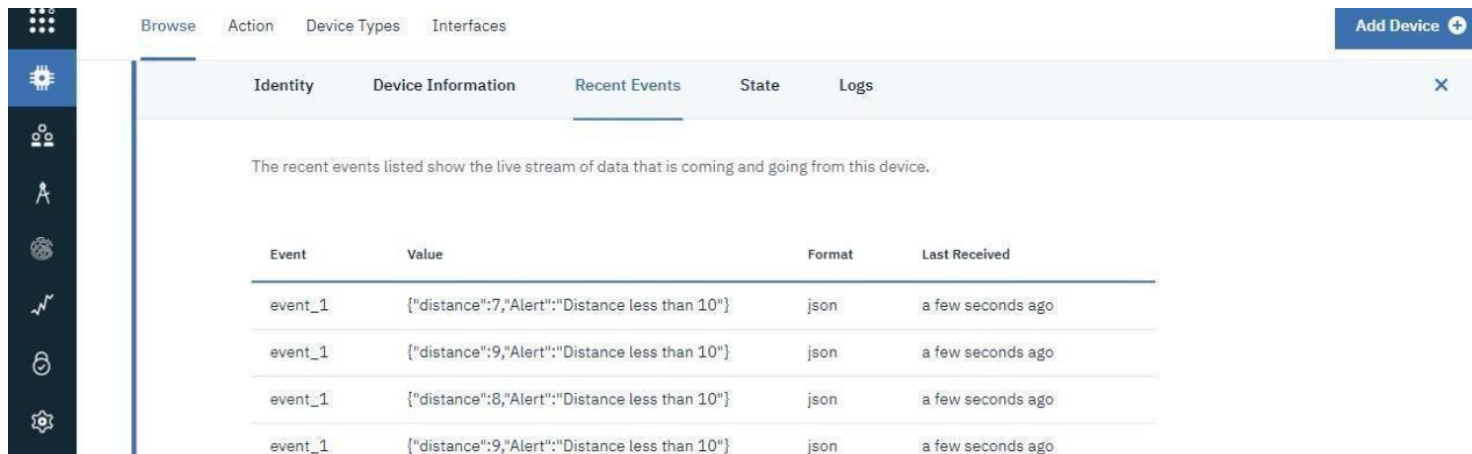
Output:

Wokwi output:

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

IBM cloud output:



The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud IoT Platform interface. On the left is a dark sidebar with icons for various functions. The main area has a top navigation bar with tabs: 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. To the right of these tabs is a blue button labeled 'Add Device' with a plus icon. Below the navigation bar, there are five tabs: 'Identity', 'Device Information', 'Recent Events' (which is selected), 'State', and 'Logs'. A close button (X) is in the top right corner of this section. Below the tabs, a message states: 'The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.' Below this message is a table with four columns: 'Event', 'Value', 'Format', and 'Last Received'. The table contains four rows of data, all labeled 'event_1' in the 'Event' column. The 'Value' column contains JSON strings: '{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}', '{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}', '{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}', and '{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}'. The 'Format' column for all rows is 'json'. The 'Last Received' column for all rows is 'a few seconds ago'.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago

Wokwi simulation link:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347961454492648019>