

# **GLOBAL SALES DATA ANALYTICS**

## **PROJECT REPORT**

**Submitted by**

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## **BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

**TEAM ID : PNT2022TMID49365**

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## **1. Indroduction:**

### **1.1 Project Overview:**

Shopping online is currently the need of the hour. Because of this COVID, it's not easy to walk in a store randomly and buy anything you want. So, try to understand a few things like, Customer Analysis and Product Analysis of this Global Super Store.

### **1.2 Purpose:**

By the end of this Project, you will:

- Know fundamental concepts and can work on IBM Cognos Analytics.
- Gain a broad understanding of plotting different visualizations to provide a suitable solution.
- Able to create meaningful Visualizations and Dashboard(s).

## **2.LITRATURE SURVEY**

### **2.1Existing Problem:**

Crafting a good sales pitch from sales data analysis can be difficult. Getting the right data, hitting the right client pain points, crystallizing why your services are better than the competitors, all takes hard work. One of the best ways we've found to build a good sales pitch is to use data you already have. In the digital world, there is no shortage of data, which translates into no shortage of potential competitive insights and advantages. With databases, data warehouses, corporate intranets, best practice sharing, web analytics, voice of the customer information, and QA or Six Sigma data, you are well-poised for discovering good information.

### **2.2References:**

1. Han Jiawei, Micheline Kamber and Jian Pei, "Data Mining Concepts and Techniques" in , MK Publications, 2009. Show in Context Google Scholar
2. M. Tennekes and E. de Jonge, "Top-down Data Analysis with Tree maps" Proceedings of the International Conference on Information Visualization Theory and Applications (IVAPP' 11), pp. 236-241, March 2011. Show in Context Google Scholar

3. P. Hoek, "Parallel Arc Diagrams: Visualizing Temporal Interactions", Journal of Social Structure, vol. 12, 2011. Show in Context Google Scholar

### **2.3 Problem State Definition:**

Our goal is to design and create Dashboard using the Superstore Salesdata(which is really close to reality)to provide answer to the following questions:

1.What are the performance indicators value for the past month?

It's necessary for stock taking and comparing it against the same period last year.

2.What key factors do affect the profit growth?

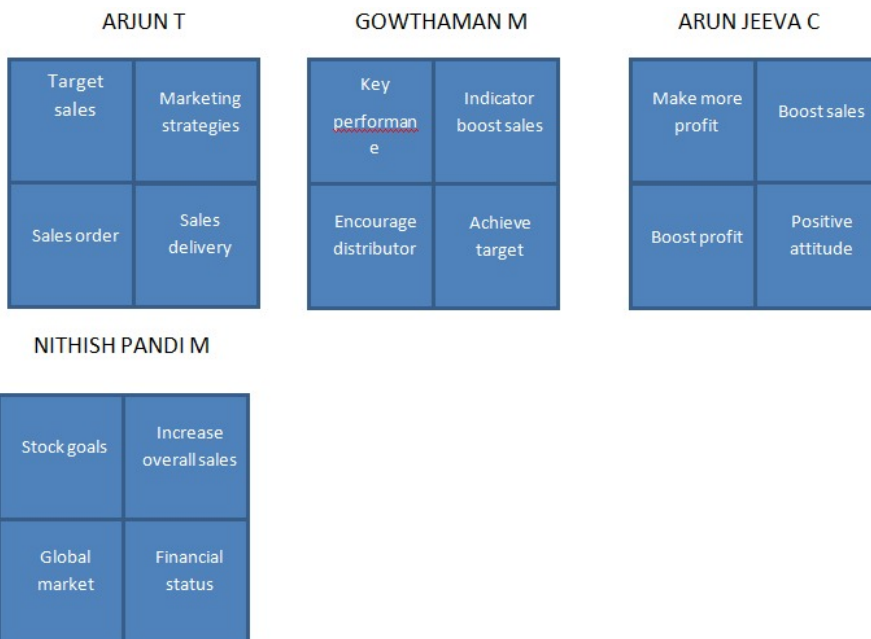
3.What categories,subcategories,products and clients generate more profits,and what ones that bring losses?

### 3. IDEATION&PROPOSEDSOLUTION:

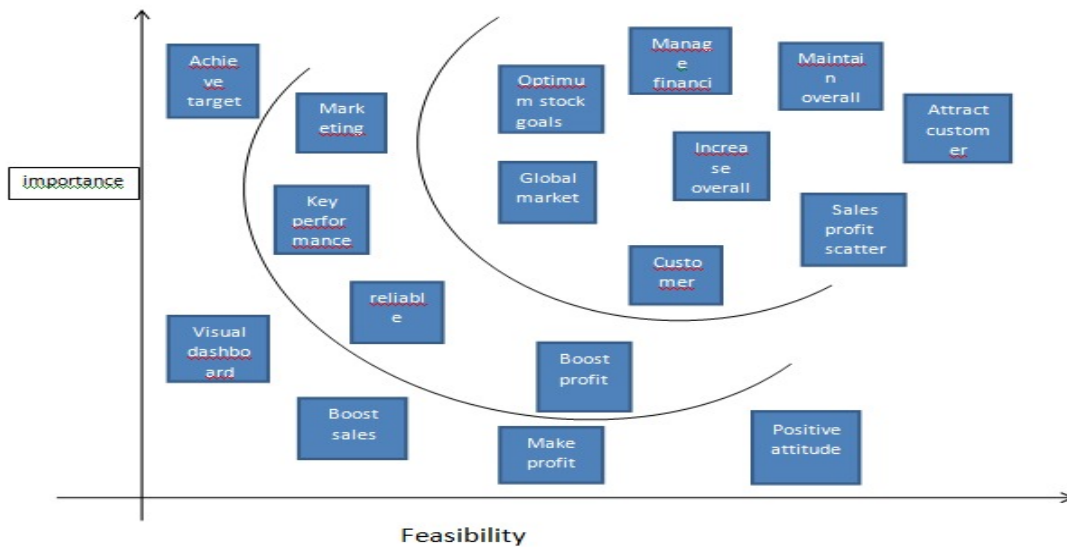
#### 3.1.Empathy Map Canvas:



#### 3.2. Ideation & Brainstorming:



### Prioritize :



### 3.3. Proposed Solution:

S.No.	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	Shopping online is currently the need of the hour. Because of this COVID, it's not easy to walk in a store randomly and buy anything you want. So, try to understand a few things like, Customer Analysis and Product Analysis of this Global Super Store.
2.	Idea /Solution description	The described solution is by using IBM cognos we can display all the records and previous year global sales of product names, category and sub category as a graphical representation.
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	we are going to provide discounts to the customers to increase the sales by providing free door step delivery of products to customers.
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	Customer should know the available products and nearest location of the shops which gives the idea to customer for purchase.
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	This method focuses on the actual sales numbers from the customers. This helps to determine which products are top performers and multiplying the shop and increasing the product quantity.
6.	Scalability of the Solution	Using this approach, the price of products across the world are kept same so the customers will be reliable.

### 3.4. Problem Solution Fit:

Problem-Solution Fit		Project Design Phase-I - Solution Fit Template		Team ID: FNT2022TMID49365	
Define CS, fit into CC	<b>1. CUSTOMER SEGMENT(S)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SALES ANALYST</li> <li>BUSINESS ANALYST</li> <li>DATA ENGINEER</li> </ul> <p>CS</p>	<b>5. AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Track the sales order and delivery.</li> <li>Know the availability of products in different categories.</li> </ul> <p>AS</p>	<b>6. CUSTOMER LIMITATIONS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Difficult to reach the people during covid times</li> <li>Difficult to place order within given time</li> </ul> <p>CC</p>	Define CS, fit into CC	
	<b>2. PROBLEMS / PAINS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unavailability of required products</li> <li>Because of this COVID, it's not easy to walk in a store randomly and buy anything.</li> </ul> <p>J&amp;P</p>	<b>9. PROBLEM ROOT / CAUSE</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>People think that order of products may lead to high shipping cost.</li> <li>Expensive products are sometimes damaged</li> </ul> <p>RC</p>	<b>7. BEHAVIOR</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Patience until orders are placed.</li> <li>Order priority will be considered</li> </ul> <p>BE</p>		
	<b>3. TRIGGERS TO ACT</b> <p>TR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To increase the overall sales.</li> <li>To increase the overall profit over different countries</li> </ul>	<b>10. YOUR SOLUTION</b> <p>SL</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To reduce the price for shipping modes.</li> <li>To clear the damage &amp; transaction problems within 24 hours.</li> <li>To forecast sales of time to predict future sales across countries.</li> </ul>	<b>8. CHANNELS OF BEHAVIOR</b> <p>CH</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ONLINE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Give information about the orders</li> </ul> </li> <li>OFFLINE <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Visit traditional stores or contact salesman for buying any product</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
Identify strong TR & EM	<b>4. EMOTIONS</b> <p>EM</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Depression over the sales market.</li> </ul>			Identify strong TR & EM	



## 4.Requirement Analysis:

### Project Design Phase-II Solution Requirements (Functional & Non-functional)

Date	03 October 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID49365
Project Name	Project – Global sales data analytics
Maximum Marks	4 Marks

#### Functional Requirements:

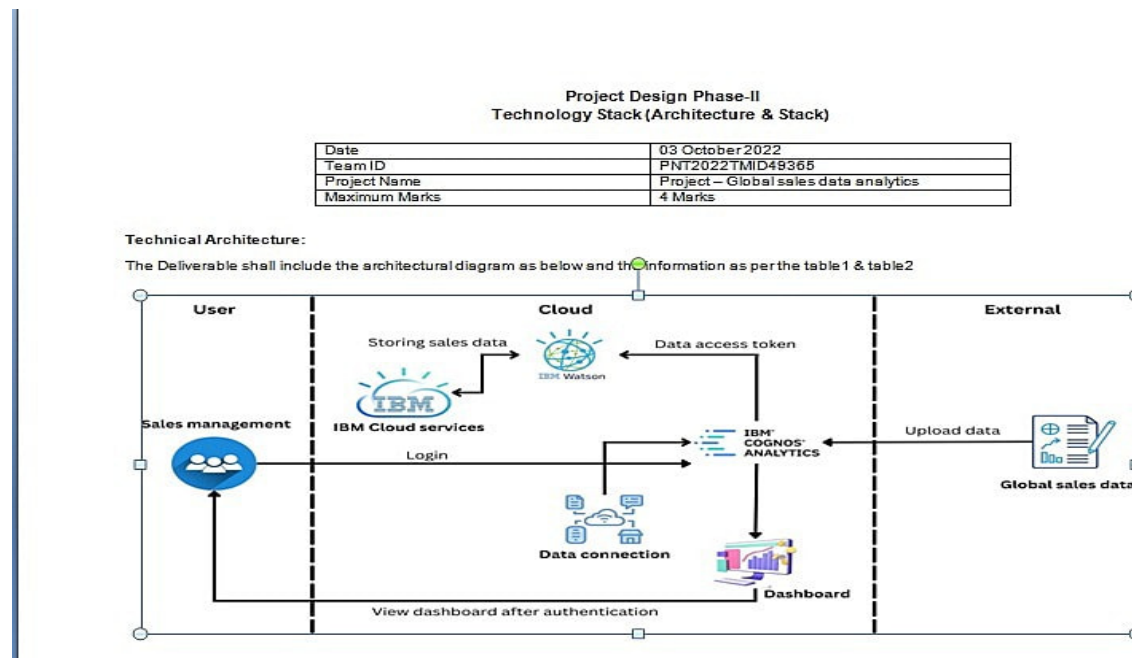
Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
FR-1	Download the dataset	Get the data from the given resource
FR-2	Data <del>ggg</del> processing	Fill missing values, Remove duplicate values
FR-3	Choose the tool for visualization	IBM <del>Cogggg</del> analytics is chosen
FR-4	Data visualization	Required graph, charts are chosen for visualization and
FR-5	Prepare dashboards	Dashboards, story boards and reports are created in IBM <del>Cogggg</del> analytics

#### Non-functional Requirements:

Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	It should be easier to understand the insights for the customers.
NFR-2	Security	The data is protected from unauthorized access.
NFR-3	Reliability	Connecting the data to the software and further process.
NFR-4	Performance	The <del>gggggg</del> information is recorded and updated.
NFR-5	Availability	The tool is only available for the authorized persons <del>to</del> create, update, remove and the record customer information.
NFR-6	Scalability	Everyday activities are monitored for the growth of work. Analytic tool should support even the size of data is increased.



### 5.3.User Stories:

User Stories

User Type	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Sales analyst/Customer	User Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	I can get the details of customer based on Requirements.	High	Sprint-1
			As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application		High	Sprint-1
	Login	USN-2	As a user, I will login to the desired application using login credentials.	I can get the order details, sales and profit dashboards, reports, and stories used for customer analysis and product analysis.	Low	Sprint-2
	Dashboards	USN-3	As a sales analyst/customer, I can view the important sales and profit of the products and other information in real-time.		High	Sprint-1
Administrator		USN-4	As an administrator, I can access the database of the customers, sales reports, and a secure interface.	Customer relationship is managed and responsible for maintaining, updating the data.	High	Sprint-2

### 6.Project Planning & Scheduling:

TITLE	DESCRIPTION	COMPLETED DATE
Literature Survey & Information Gathering	Prepare Literature survey for the selected project & gathering information	1 NOVEMBER 2022
Prepare Empathy Map	Prepare Empathy Map Canvas to capture the user Pains & Gains, Prepare list of problem statements	1 NOVEMBER 2022
Ideation	List the by organizing the brainstorming session and prioritize the top 3 ideas based on the feasibility & importance.	1 NOVEMBER 2022
Proposed Solution	Prepare the proposed solution document, which includes the novelty, feasibility of idea, business model, social impact, scalability of solution, etc.	7 NOVEMBER 2022
Problem Solution Fit	Prepare problem - solution fit document.	7 NOVEMBER 2022
Solution Architecture	Prepare solution architecture document.	7 NOVEMBER 2022

## 6.2.Sprint Delivery Schedule:

I

### Project Planning Phase

Project Planning Template (Product Backlog, Sprint Planning, Stories, Story points)

Date	18 October 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMD48365
Project Name	Global sales data analysis
Maximum Marks	8 Marks

#### Product Backlog, Sprint Schedule, and Estimation (4 Marks)

Use the below template to create product backlog and sprint schedule

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	2	High	Arjun Gowthaman Arun Jeeva Nithish Fandi
		USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	1	Low	
		USN-3	As a user, I will log in to the desired application using login credentials.	1	Medium	
Sprint-2	Pre processing	USN-4	As a user, I can do the data cleaning process.	2	High	Arjun Gowthaman Arun Jeeva Nithish Fandi
		USN-5	As a user, I can perform Extract, Transform Load (ETL) process.	2	High	
Sprint-3	Dashboard	USN-6	As a user, I can upload the data of global sales for analysis.	1	Medium	

## 7.Project Development Phase:

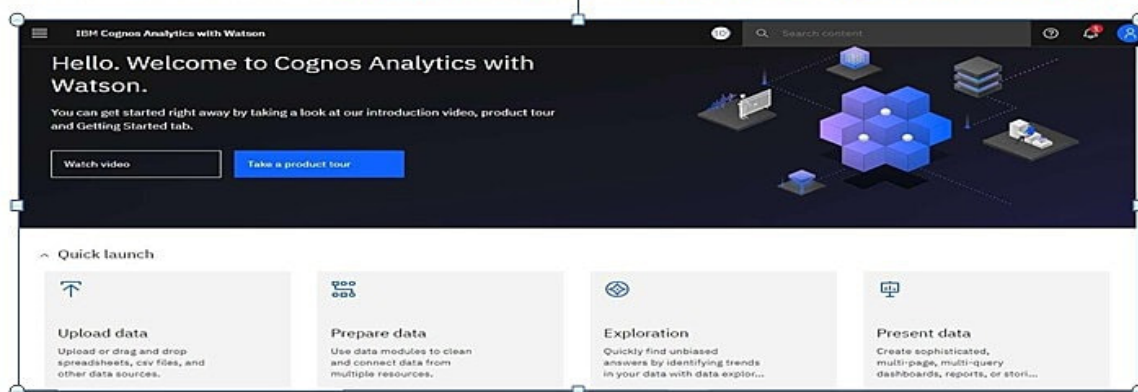
### Sprint 1

### DATA COLLECTION:

#### Sprint -1:

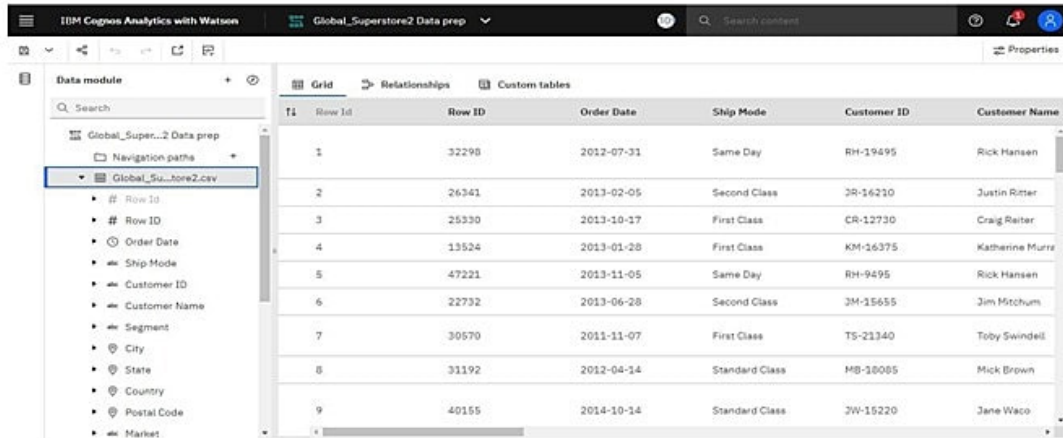
Registration and Data upload

Download the Dataset: <https://www.kaggle.com/apoorvaappz/global-super-store-dataset>



# DATA PREPARATION

Prepare the Dataset



Row ID	Order Date	Ship Mode	Customer ID	Customer Name
1	2012-07-31	Same Day	RH-19495	Rick Hansen
2	2013-02-05	Second Class	JR-16210	Justin Ritter
3	2013-10-17	First Class	CR-12730	Craig Reiter
4	2013-01-28	First Class	KM-16375	Katherine Murza
5	2013-11-05	Same Day	RH-9495	Rick Hansen
6	2013-06-28	Second Class	JM-15655	Jim Mitchum
7	2011-11-07	First Class	TS-21340	Toby Swindell
8	2012-04-14	Standard Class	MB-18085	Mick Brown
9	2014-10-14	Standard Class	ZW-15220	Jane Waco

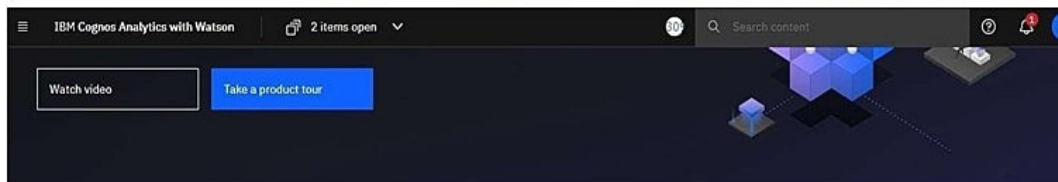
Sprint 2:

## DATA PREPROCESSING:


Sprint -2:

Registration and Data upload


Download the Dataset: <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/apoorvaappz/global-super-store-dataset>




Quick launch




**Upload data**  
Upload or drag and drop spreadsheets, csv files, and other data sources.



**Prepare data**  
Use data modules to clean and connect data from multiple resources.



**Exploration**  
Quickly find unbiased answers by identifying trends in your data with data explor...

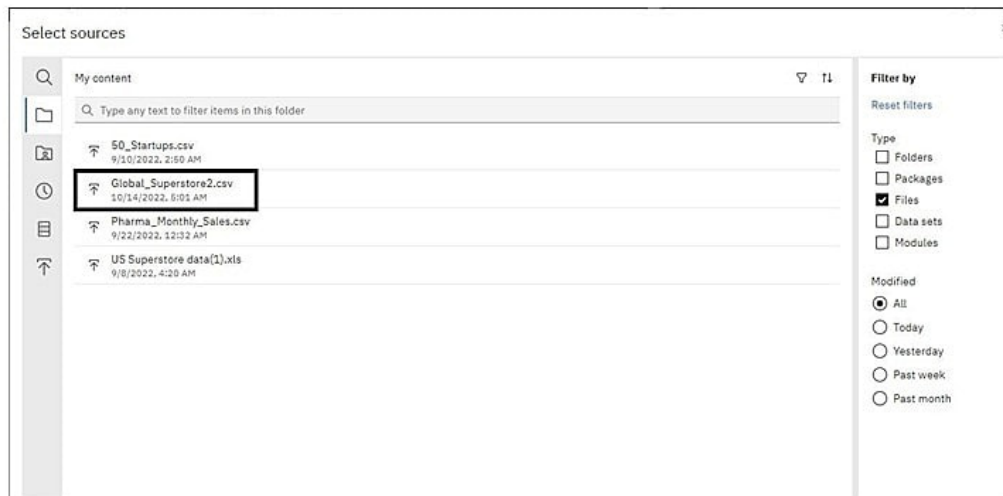


**Present data**  
Create sophisticated, multi-page, multi-query dashboards, reports, or stori...

Get started

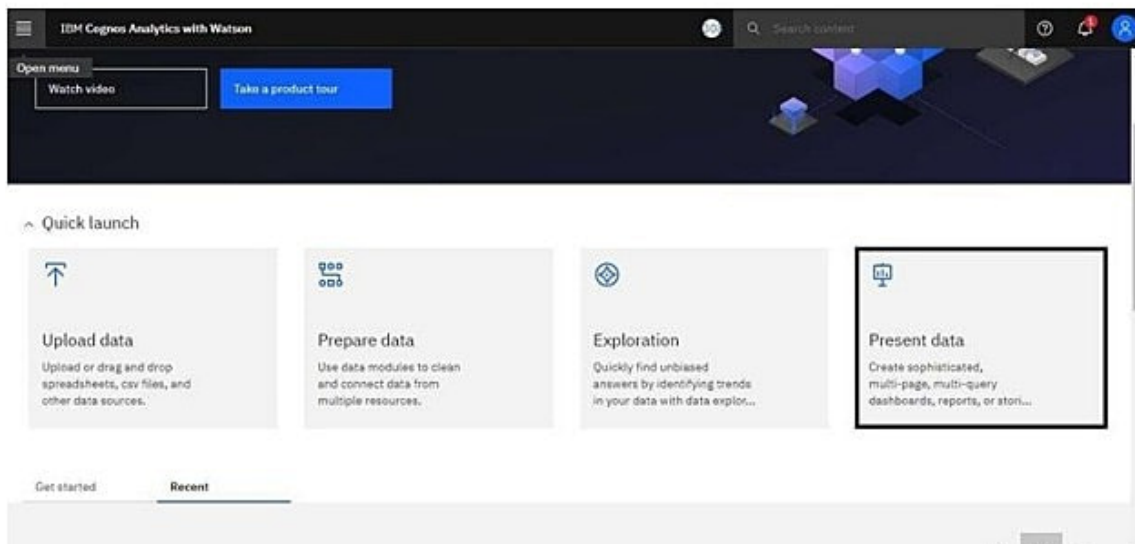
Recent

## SELECTING THE SOURCE

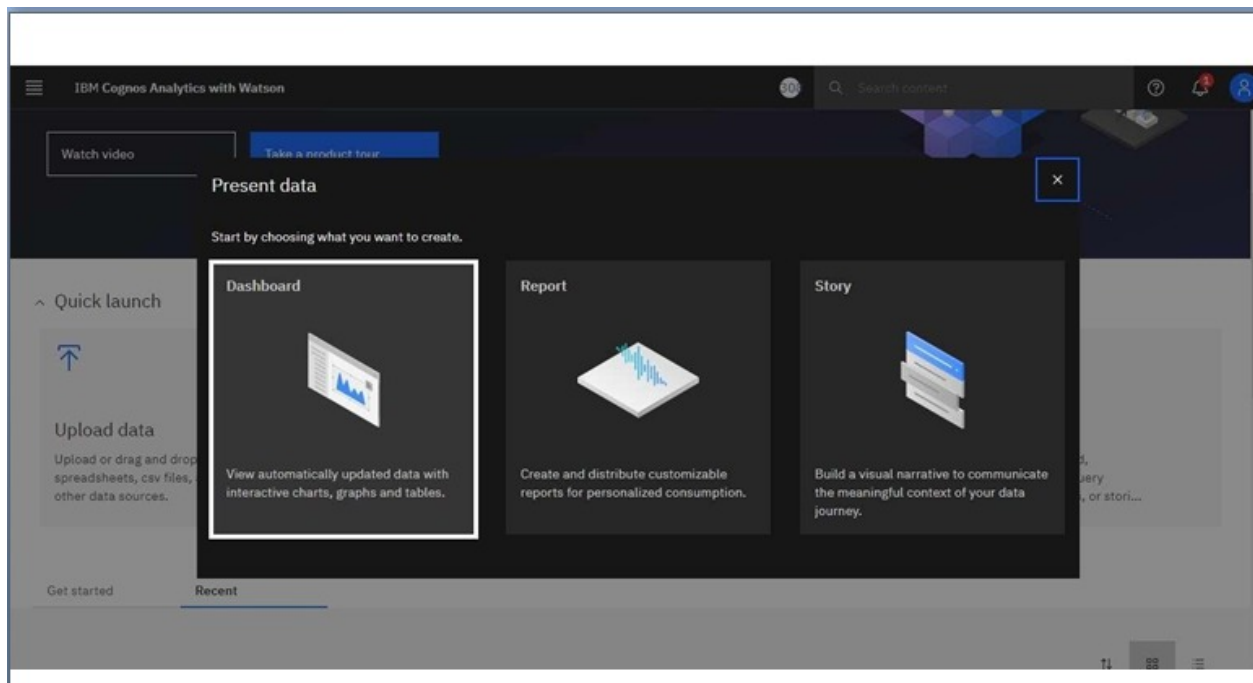


**Sprint 3**

**Sprint3:**

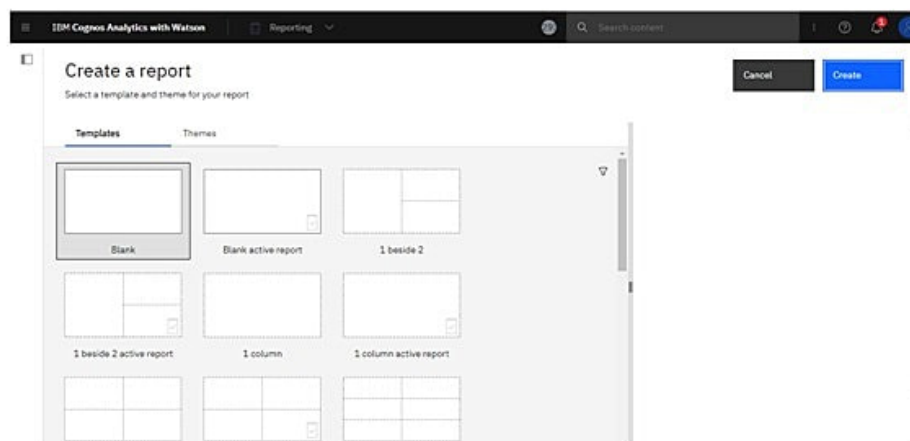




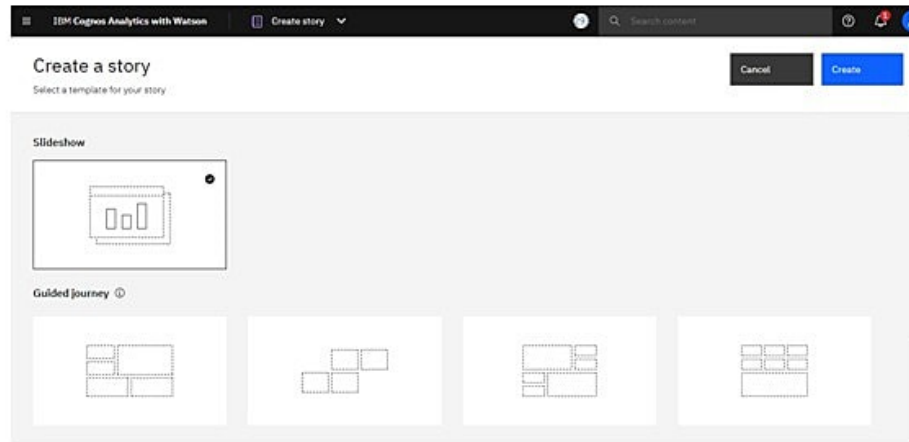


## Sprint 4

# REPORT



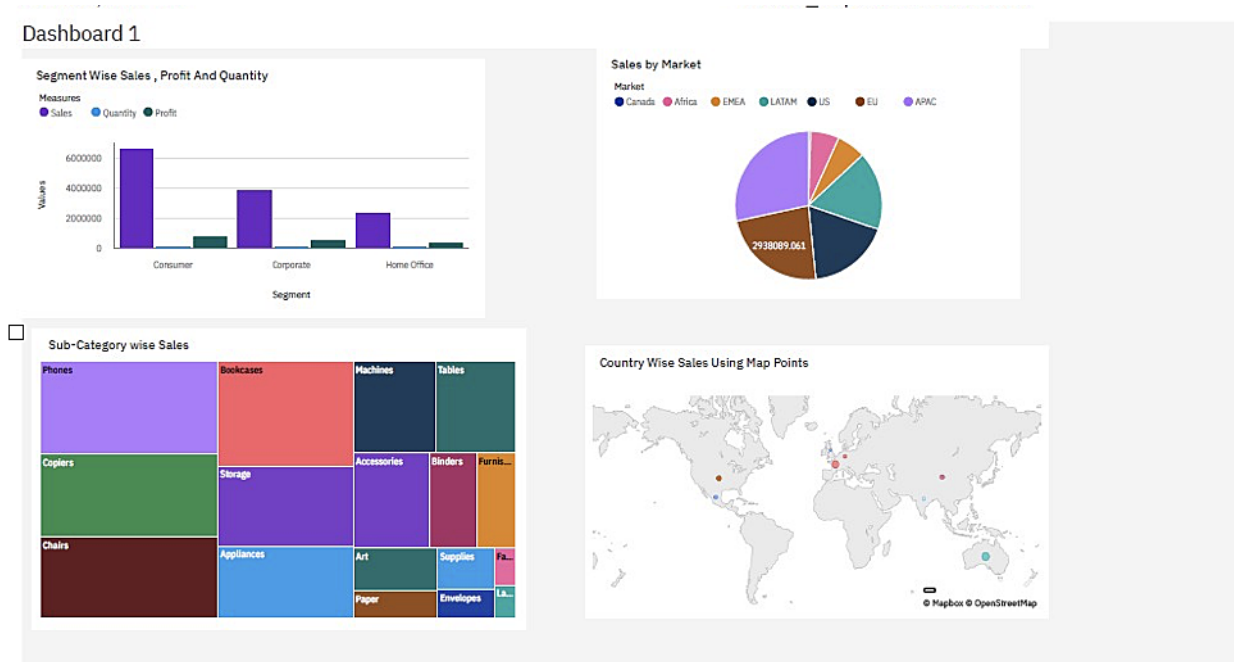
# STORY



## Results:

## Performance Metrics:

## Dashboard 1

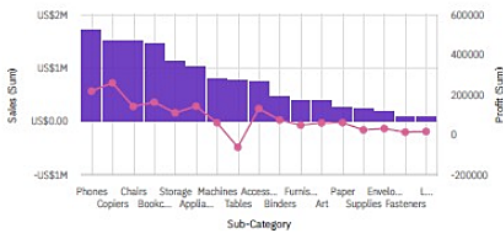




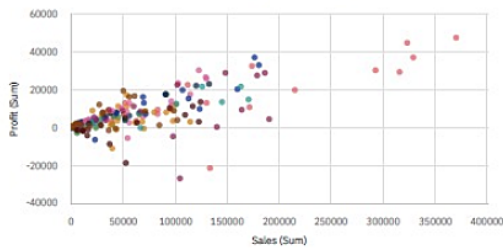
## Dashboard 2

### Dashboard 2

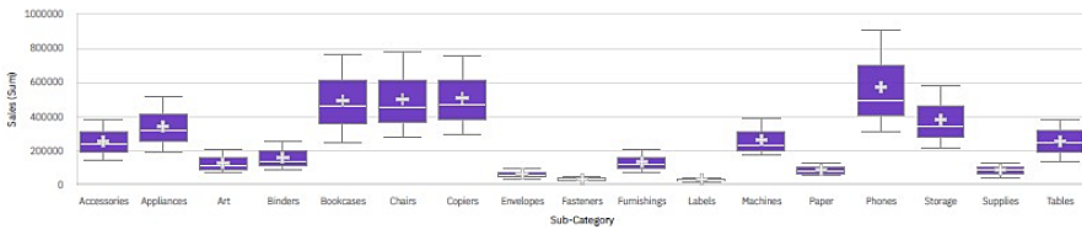
Sub Category Wise Sales And Profits Using Line And Bar Chart



Sales Vs Profit Scatter Plot With Sub Categories And Regions



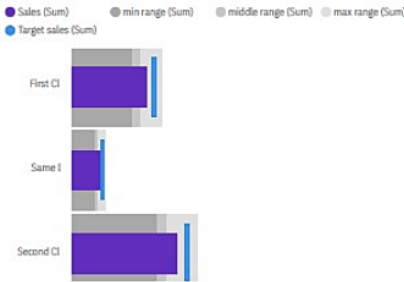
Sales By Sub Category Analytics



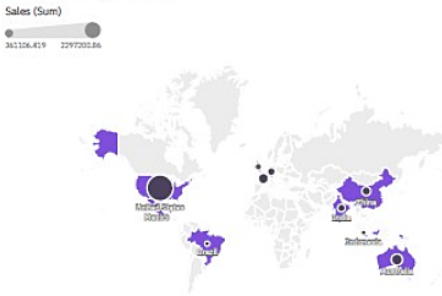
## Dashboard 3

### Dashboard3

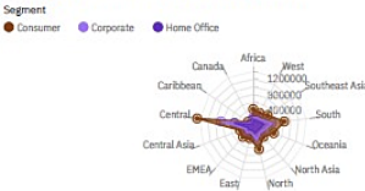
Sales By Segment Analysis



Sales Vs Profit By Countries



Regional Quantity And Sales Using Radar Chart

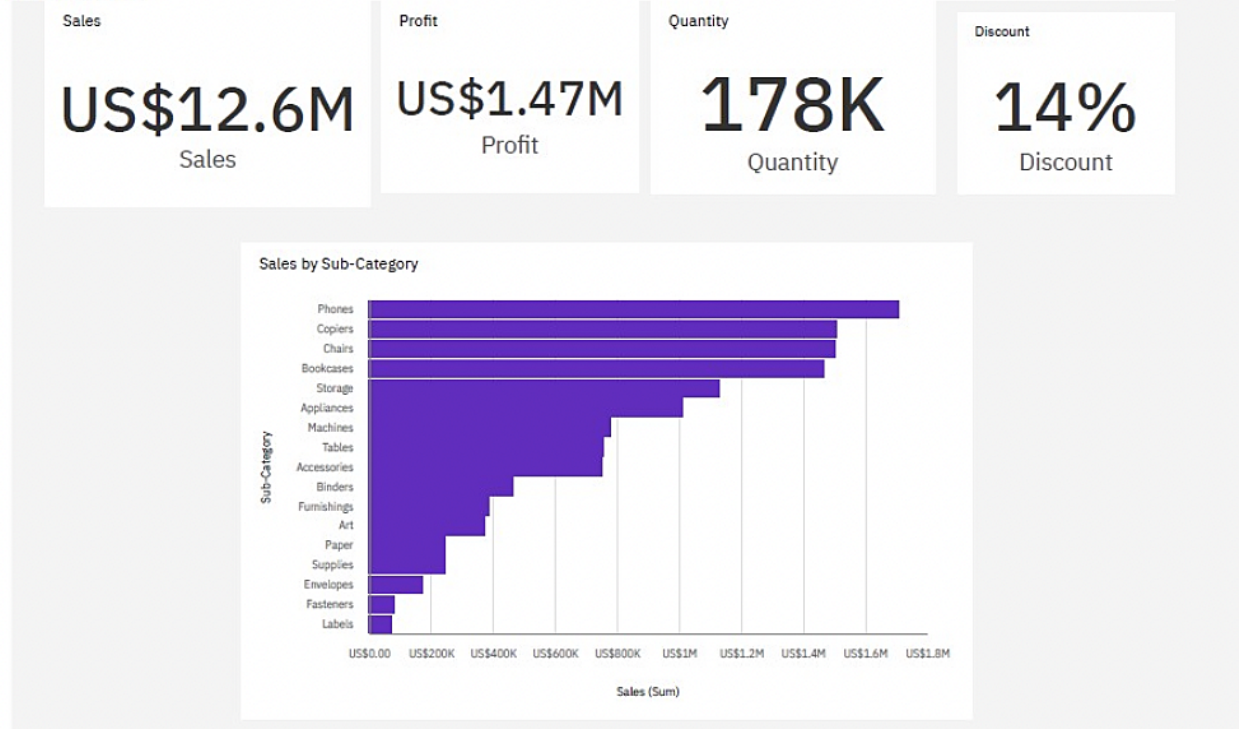


Country Wise Sales Vs Profit Using Word Cloud



## Dashboard 4

Dashboard 4



## 8. Advantages & Disadvantages:

### Advantages:

- It was the cost efficiency project.
- Receive full-scale services Maximize presentation
- It was the timing saving project for peoples.

### Disadvantages:

- The lack of data security is the big disadvantages in this project.
- Risk of choosing the wrong provider .

## **9.Conclusion:**

By implementing this analytics solution, the company brought their competitive and sales data reporting in-house, cut costs and increased the accuracy of their reporting and analysis. As the company moves forward with this new solution, their sales reporting costs will most likely be reduced by 50 to 70%.

They are now able to analyse raw data themselves, respond more quickly to changes in market trends and perform root cause analysis to determine those shifts in the market. By securing quicker access to their data with the new solution, the company was also able to reduce the risk associated with delayed responses to changes in their markets.

With the new solution, the company can now process sales reports faster than the outsourced solution, reducing turnaround time between 50% to 60%. The reporting needs of the company have been streamlined, consolidating over 10 reports into the centralized dashboard solution.

The company's competitive analysis group is also able to more quickly respond to internal data requests given they have the ability to pull the information themselves. With this quicker response, the company is better able to react to changes in the market and predict opportunities for its sales force.

The business also experienced an increase in the overall understanding of their sales data throughout the organization. The company now has great flexibility in the presentation of their sales and competitive data, while also being able to integrate sales data with other key data points for the organization.

## **10. FUTURE SCOPE:**

Sales analytics refers to the use of technology to collect and use sales data to derive actionable insights. It is used to identify, optimize, and forecast sales. It uses different metrics and KPIs to plan an efficient sales model that generates higher revenue for the business.

## **GITHUB PROJECT LINK**

**GITHUB Link:**

<https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-5164-1658749867>