Assignment - 4
Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

Question-1:

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100cms send an "Alert" to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Code:

```cpp
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h> void callback(char* subscribetopic,
byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
//-------credentials of IBM Accounts------
#define ORG "ytluse"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "2702"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "O+n)Eh+lNX0y3?rG!8" //Token String data3; char
server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; char
subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback
,wifiClient); const int trigPin = 5; const int echoPin
= 18; #define SOUND_SPEED 0.034 long duration; float
distance; void setup() { Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT); pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);

wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{ digitalWrite(trigPin,
LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
```

```cpp
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); duration
= pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH); distance =
duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance); if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!"); delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000); if
(!client.loop()) {
mqttconnect();
} }
delay(1000);
} void PublishData(float dist)
{ mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":"; payload += dist;
payload += ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than 100cms\"";
payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}
void mqttconnect() { if
(!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to "); Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print("."); delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
} } void
wificonnect()
{
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while
(WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
```

```cpp
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
} void initManagedDevice()
{
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) { Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
} } void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength) {
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: "); Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
//Serial.print((char)payload[i]); data3
+= (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3); data3="";
}
```

Diagram.json:

```json
{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "IRFANA FATHIMA A 19IT007",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": 6, "left": -66, "attrs": {}
},
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 32.56, "left": 81.02,
"attrs": {} }
  ],
  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:VIN", "ultrasonic1:VCC", "red", [ "h-31.67", "v-176.8", "h152", "v163.33" ]
],
    [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h11.37", "v64.67", "h121.33" ] ],
    [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h16.7", "v45.07", "h4" ] ],
    [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h8.7", "v14.7", "h138.67" ] ]
  ]
}
```
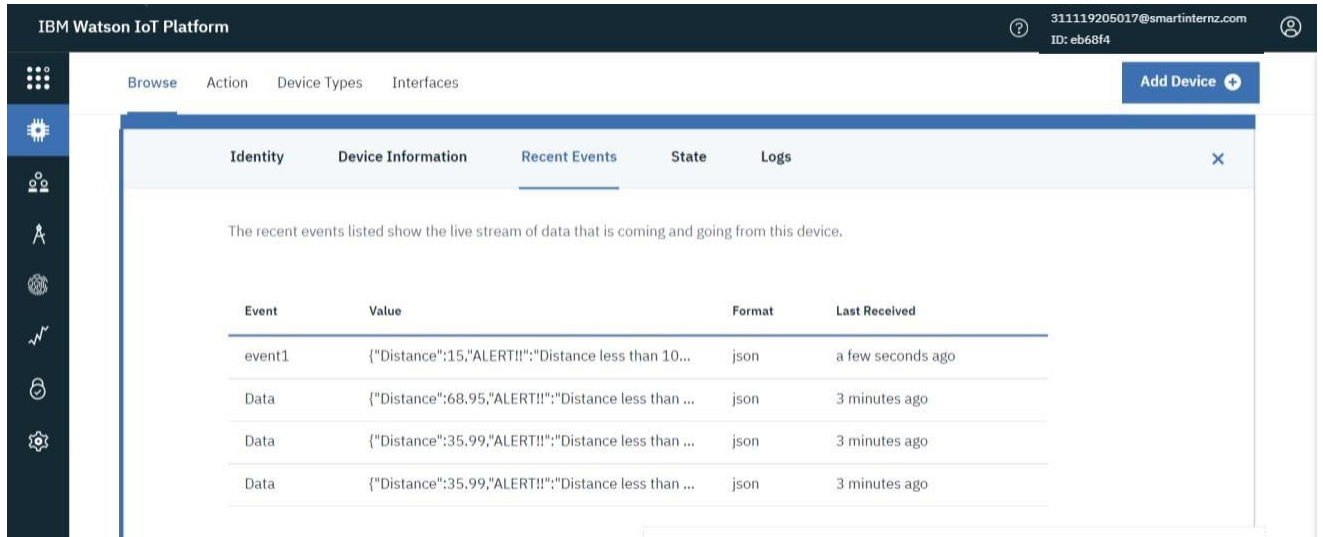
Circuit Diagram:
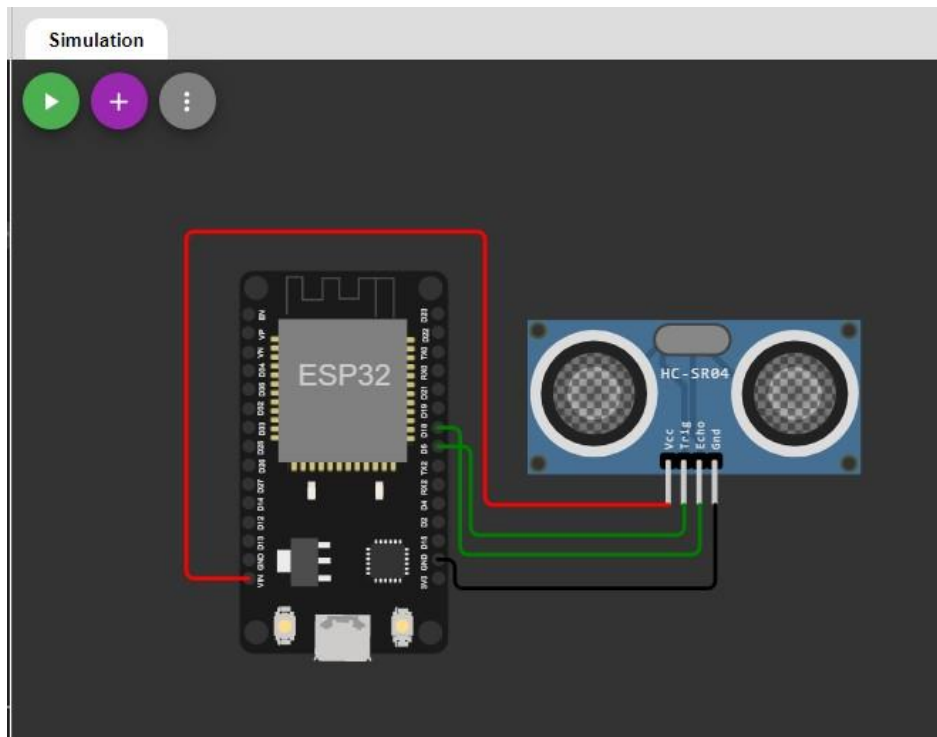
Output:

Wokwi output:

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

IBM cloud output:

Wokwi simulation link:

https://wokwi.com/projects/346382633340502612