#### ASSIGNMENT – 2

### Churn\_Modelling - Churn\_Modelling.csv

ASSIGNMENT DATE	22-09-2022
STUDENT NAME	Kabini R
STUDENT ROLL NO.	913219104005
MAXIMUM MARK	2 Marks

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import statistics
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
from scipy import stats
import statsmodels.api as sm

data=pd.read_csv('churn_modelling.csv')
data.head(10)
```

ıt[1]:		RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProdu
	0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	42	2	0.00	
	1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83807.86	
	2	3	15619304	Onio	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	
	3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	39	1	0.00	
	4	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	
	5	6	15574012	Chu	645	Spain	Male	44	8	113755.78	
	6	7	15592531	Bartlett	822	France	Male	50	7	0.00	
	7	8	15656148	Obinna	376	Germany	Female	29	4	115046.74	
	8	9	15792365	He	501	France	Male	44	4	142051.07	
	9	10	15592389	H?	684	France	Male	27	2	134603.88	

In [2]:	data	.mode()									
Out[2]:		RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfPro
	0	1	15565701	Smith	850.0	France	Male	37.0	2.0	0.0	
	1	2	15565706	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
	2	3	15565714	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
	3	4	15565779	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

1	2	15565706	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN NaN	NaN	NaN	
2	3	15565714	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN NaN	NaN	NaN	
3	4	15565779	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN NaN	NaN	NaN	
4	5	15565796	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN NaN	NaN	NaN	
9995	9996	15815628	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN NaN	NaN	NaN	

Ou

9996	9997	15815645	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN NaN	NaN	NaN	
9997	9998	15815656	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN NaN	NaN	NaN	
9998	9999	15815660	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN NaN	NaN	NaN	
9999	10000	15815690	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN NaN	NaN	NaN	

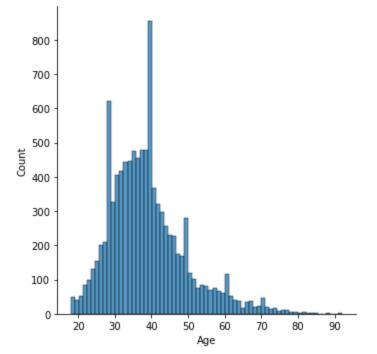
# 10000 rows x 14 columns

In [4]: data.mean()

```
5.000500e+03
         RowNumber
Out[4]:
         CustomerId
                              1.569094e+07
                              6.505288e+02
         CreditScore
         Age
                              3.892180e+01
         Tenure
                              5.012800e+00
                              7.648589e+04
         Balance
         NumOfProducts
                              1.530200e+00
                              7.055000e-01
         HasCrCard
                              5.151000e-01
         IsActiveMember
         EstimatedSalary
                              1.000902e+05
                              2.037000e-01
         Exited
         dtype: float64
In [5]:
         data.median()
         RowNumber
                               5.000500e+03
Out[5]:
         {\tt CustomerId}
                              1.569074e+07
         CreditScore
                              6.520000e+02
         Age
                               3.700000e+01
                              5.000000e+00
         Tenure
         Balance
                              9.719854e+04
         NumOfProducts
                              1.000000e+00
         HasCrCard
                              1.000000e+00
         IsActiveMember
                              1.000000e+00
                              1.001939e+05
         EstimatedSalary
         Exited
                              0.000000e+00
         dtype: float64
         data.describe()
In [6]:
                RowNumber
                             CustomerId
                                          CreditScore
                                                             Age
                                                                        Tenure
                                                                                     Balance
                                                                                             NumOfProducts
Out[6]:
                                                     10000.000000
                                                                  10000.000000
         count
               10000.00000 1.000000e+04
                                         10000.000000
                                                                                10000.000000
                                                                                               10000.000000
         mean
                 5000.50000 1.569094e+07
                                           650.528800
                                                        38.921800
                                                                      5.012800
                                                                                76485.889288
                                                                                                   1.530200
                                                                                                   0.581654
           std
                 2886.89568 7.193619e+04
                                           96.653299
                                                        10.487806
                                                                      2.892174
                                                                                62397.405202
           min
                    1.00000 1.556570e+07
                                           350.000000
                                                        18.000000
                                                                      0.000000
                                                                                    0.000000
                                                                                                   1.000000
          25%
                 2500.75000 1.562853e+07
                                           584.000000
                                                        32.000000
                                                                      3.000000
                                                                                    0.000000
                                                                                                   1.000000
          50%
                 5000.50000 1.569074e+07
                                                        37.000000
                                                                      5.000000
                                                                                97198.540000
                                                                                                   1.000000
                                           652.000000
          75%
                 7500.25000 1.575323e+07
                                           718.000000
                                                        44.000000
                                                                      7.000000
                                                                               127644.240000
                                                                                                   2.000000
          max 10000.00000 1.581569e+07
                                           850.000000
                                                        92.000000
                                                                     10.000000 250898.090000
                                                                                                   4.000000
         data.info()
In [7]:
```

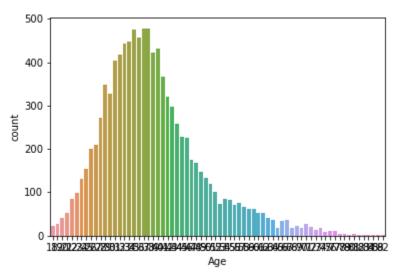
```
Data columns (total 14 columns):
                            Non-Null Count Dtype
         # Column
         0
            RowNumber
                            10000 non-null int64
         1 CustomerId
                            10000 non-null int64
         2
            Surname
                            10000 non-null object
         3 CreditScore
                           10000 non-null int64
           Geography
                            10000 non-null object
                            10000 non-null object
         5
            Gender
         6
            Age
                            10000 non-null int64
         7
           Tenure
                            10000 non-null int64
            Balance
                            10000 non-null float64
         8
            NumOfProducts 10000 non-null int64
         9
         10 HasCrCard 10000 non-null int64
         11 IsActiveMember 10000 non-null int64
         12 EstimatedSalary 10000 non-null float64
         13 Exited
                            10000 non-null int64
         dtypes: float64(2), int64(9), object(3)
         memory usage: 1.1+ MB
 In [8]: data.kurt(axis=1,skipna=True)
                10.998778
 Out[8]: 1
                10.997909
               10.995886
               10.998962
 In [9]:
                10.997675
                  . . .
Out[9]:
        9995
              10.998908
         9996
                10.998551
         9997
               10.999788
         9998
               10.998530
         9999
               10.997973
         Length: 10000, dtype: float64
         data.kurt(axis=0,skipna=True)
         RowNumber
                         -1.200000
         CustomerId
                         -1.196113
                         -0.425726
         CreditScore
        Age
                          1.395347
In [10]:
        Tenure
                         -1.165225
         Balance
                         -1.489412
Out[10]: NumOfProducts
                         0.582981
         HasCrCard
                         -1.186973
                         -1.996747
         IsActiveMember
         EstimatedSalary -1.181518
         Exited
                         0.165671
         dtype: float64
         sns.displot(data['Age'])
         <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x27cbda4dc40>
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999



```
In [11]: sns.countplot(data['Age'])
```

Out[11]: <a href="AxesSubplot:xlabel='Age', ylabel='count'></a>

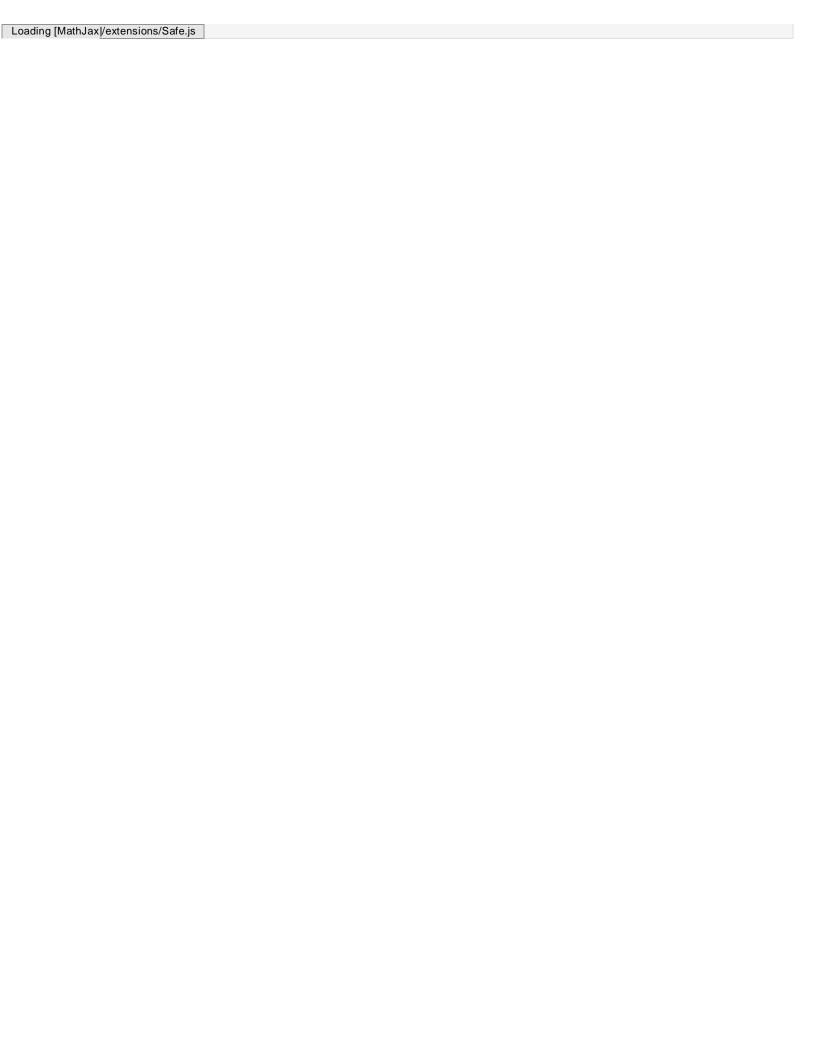


```
data.skew(axis=0,skipna=True)
In [12]:
         RowNumber
                             0.000000
Out[12]:
         CustomerId
                            0.001149
         CreditScore
                           -0.071607
         Age
                            1.011320
                            0.010991
         Tenure
         Balance
                           -0.141109
         NumOfProducts
                            0.745568
         HasCrCard
                           -0.901812
         IsActiveMember
                           -0.060437
                            0.002085
         EstimatedSalary
                            1.471611
         Exited
         dtype: float64
```

```
In [13]: data.skew(axis=1,skipna=True)
```

```
3.316373
Out[13]:
                  3.316193
         2
                  3.315777
         3
                  3.316411
         4
                  3.316145
         9995
                  3.316399
         9996
                 3.316325
         9997
                  3.316581
         9998
                  3.316321
         9999
                  3.316207
         Length: 10000, dtype: float64
In [14]: data.isnull().any()
         RowNumber
                             False
Out[14]:
         CustomerId
                             False
         Surname
                             False
         CreditScore
                             False
                             False
         Geography
         Gender
                             False
         Age
                             False
         Tenure
                             False
         Balance
                             False
         NumOfProducts
                             False
         HasCrCard
                             False
         IsActiveMember
                             False
         EstimatedSalary
                             False
         Exited
                             False
         dtype: bool
         data.isnull().sum()
In [15]:
                             0
         RowNumber
Out[15]:
         CustomerId
                             0
                             0
         Surname
         CreditScore
                             0
         Geography
                             0
         Gender
                             0
         Age
                             0
         Tenure
                             0
         Balance
                             0
         NumOfProducts
                             0
         HasCrCard
         IsActiveMember
                             0
                             0
         EstimatedSalary
         Exited
                             0
         dtype: int64
         data.duplicated()
In [16]:
                  False
Out[16]:
                  False
                  False
         2
         3
                  False
                  False
                  . . .
         9995
                  False
         9996
                 False
         9997
                 False
         9998
                 False
         9999
                  False
         Length: 10000, dtype: bool
```

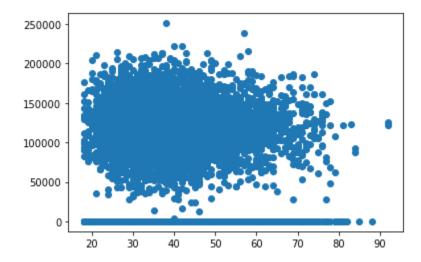
In [17]: data.duplicated().sum()



Out[17]: 0

In [18]: plt.scatter(data.Age,data.Balance)

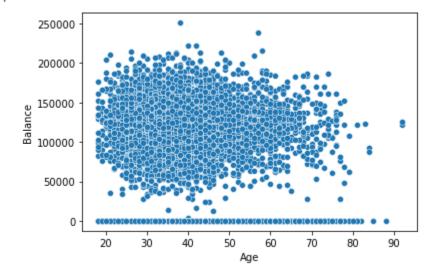
 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \tt Out[18]: & \tt Continuous and Lambda and Lam$ 



In [19]: sns.scatterplot(x=data.Age,y=data.Balance)

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Age', ylabel='Balance'>

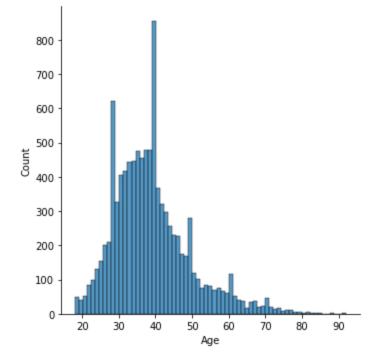
Out[19]:



In [20]: sns.displot(data['Age'])

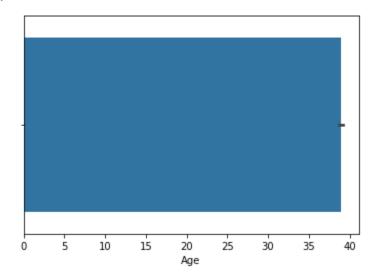
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x27cbe6aedc0>

Out[20]:



In [21]: sns.barplot(data['Age'])

Out[21]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Age'>



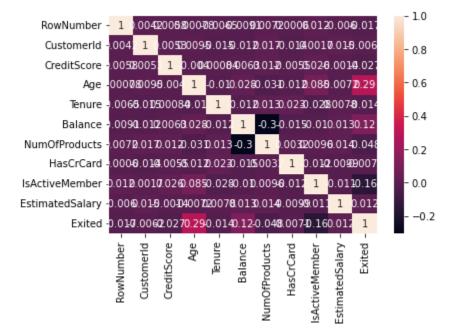
In [22]: data.corr()

Out.[22]:	Number	CustomerId	CreditScore	Age	Tenure
-----------	--------	------------	-------------	-----	--------

		RowNumber	CustomerId	CreditScore	Age	Tenure	Balance N	lumOfProducts Ha	sC
R	owNumber	1.000000	0.004202	0.005840	0.000783	-0.006495	-0.009067	0.007246	0.00
(	CustomerId	0.004202	1.000000	0.005308	0.009497	-0.014883	-0.012419	0.016972	-0.01
C	CreditScore	0.005840	0.005308	1.000000	-0.003965	0.000842	0.006268	0.012238	-0.00
	Age	0.000783	0.009497	-0.003965	1.000000	-0.009997	0.028308	-0.030680	-0.01
	Tenure	-0.006495	-0.014883	0.000842	-0.009997	1.000000	-0.012254	0.013444	0.02
	Balance	-0.009067	-0.012419	0.006268	0.028308	-0.012254	1.000000	-0.304180	-0.01
Num	OfProducts	0.007246	0.016972	0.012238	-0.030680	0.013444	-0.304180	1.000000	0.00
	HasCrCard	0.000599	-0.014025	-0.005458	-0.011721	0.022583	-0.014858	0.003183	1.00
IsAct	iveMember	0.012044	0.001665	0.025651	0.085472	-0.028362	-0.010084	0.009612	-0.01
Estim	natedSalary	-0.005988	0.015271	-0.001384	-0.007201	0.007784	0.012797	0.014204	-0.00
	Exited	-0.016571	-0.006248	-0.027094	0.285323	-0.014001	0.118533	-0.047820	-0.00

In [23]: sns.heatmap(data.corr(),annot=True)

<AxesSubplot:> Out[23]:



sns.pairplot(data) In [26]:

<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x27ccdefd850>

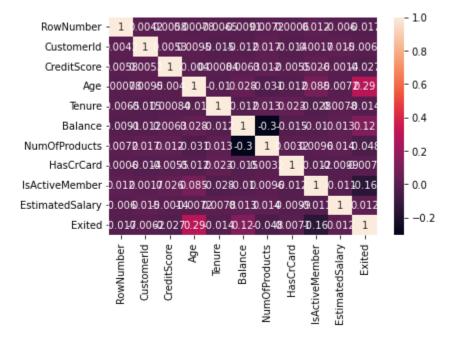
Out[26]:



Out[29]:		RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProdu
	0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	42	2	0.00	
	1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	41	1	83807.86	
	2	3	15619304	Onio	502	France	Female	42	8	159660.80	
	3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	39	1	0.00	
	4	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	Female	43	2	125510.82	
	5	6	15574012	Chu	645	Spain	Male	44	8	113755.78	
	6	7	15592531	Bartlett	822	France	Male	50	7	0.00	
	7	8	15656148	Obinna	376	Germany	Female	29	4	115046.74	
	8	9	15792365	He	501	France	Male	44	4	142051.07	
	9	10	15592389	H?	684	France	Male	27	2	134603.88	

```
In [30]: sns.heatmap(data.corr(),annot=True)
```

# Out[30]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [32]: x=data[["EstimatedSalary"]]
    y=data['CreditScore']
    model=sm.OLS(y,x)
    result=model.fit()
    result.summary()
```

Dep. Variable:	CreditScore	R-squared (uncentered):	0.735
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared (uncentered):	0.735
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	2.779e+04
Date:	Mon, 26 Sep 2022	Prob (F-statistic):	0.00
Time:	21:21:24	Log-Likelihood:	-72429.
No. Observations:	10000	AIC:	1.449e+05
Df Residuals:	9999	BIC:	1.449e+05
Df Model:	1		
Covariance Type:	nonrobust		

	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]
EstimatedSalary	0.0049	2.93e-05	166.705	0.000	0.005	0.005

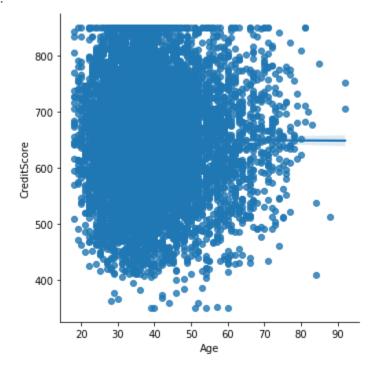
Omnibus:	1758.359	Durbin-Watson:	1.554
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	376.161
Skew:	0.004	Prob(JB):	2.08e-82
Kurtosis:	2.050	Cond. No.	1.00

## Notes:

- [1]  $R^2$  is computed without centering (uncentered) since the model does not contain a constant.
- [2] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

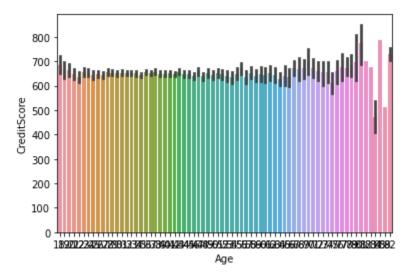
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x27cd6f87a00>

Out[33]:



```
In [35]:
         sns.barplot(x="Age",y="CreditScore",data=data)
```

```
Out[35]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Age', ylabel='CreditScore'>
```



```
In [36]: qnt=data.quantile(q=(0.25,0.75))
   qnt
```

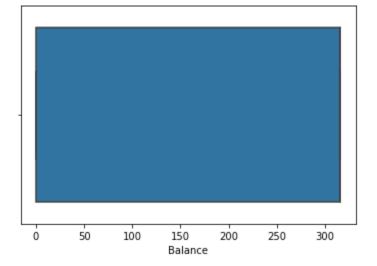
Out[36]:		RowNumber CustomerId		CreditScore	Age	Tenure	enure Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard IsActiveMe			
	0.25	2500.75	15628528.25	584.0	32.0	3.0	0.00	1.0	0.0	
	0.75	7500.25	15753233.75	718.0	44.0	7.0	127644.24	2.0	1.0	

```
In [37]: iqr=qnt.loc[0.25]-qnt.loc[0.75]
iqr
```

```
-4999.5000
         RowNumber
Out[37]:
                           -124705.5000
         CustomerId
         CreditScore
                              -134.0000
                               -12.0000
         Age
                                -4.0000
         Tenure
                           -127644.2400
         Balance
         NumOfProducts
                               -1.0000
         HasCrCard
                                -1.0000
         IsActiveMember
                                -1.0000
         EstimatedSalary
                            -98386.1375
                                 0.0000
         Exited
         dtype: float64
```

```
In [39]: data['Age']=np.where(data['Age']>87,40,data['Age'])
   data['Balance']=np.where(data['Balance']>618,316,data['Balance'])
   sns.boxplot(data['Balance'])
```

Out[39]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Balance'>



In [40]: data.head(2) RowNumber **CustomerId Surname** CreditScore Geography Gender Tenure **Balance NumOfProduct** Age Out[40]: 0 1 15634602 Hargrave 619 France Female 42 2 0.0 2 608 1 15647311 Hill Spain Female 41 316.0 data['Gender'].replace({'Female':0,'Male':1},inplace=True) In [41]: data.head(10)

ut[41]:		RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProduct
	0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	0	42	2	0.0	
	1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	0	41	1	316.0	
	2	3	15619304	Onio	502	France	0	42	8	316.0	
	3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	0	39	1	0.0	
	4	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	0	43	2	316.0	
	5	6	15574012	Chu	645	Spain	1	44	8	316.0	
	6	7	15592531	Bartlett	822	France	1	50	7	0.0	
	7	8	15656148	Obinna	376	Germany	0	29	4	316.0	
	8	9	15792365	He	501	France	1	44	4	316.0	
	9	10	15592389	H?	684	France	1	27	2	316.0	

In [42]: data['HasCrCard'].replace({1:'YES',0:'NO'},inplace=True)
 data.head(10)

RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProduct
1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	0	42	2	0.0	
2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	0	41	1	316.0	
3	15619304	Onio	502	France	0	42	8	316.0	
4	15701354	Boni	699	France	0	39	1	0.0	
5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	0	43	2	316.0	
6	15574012	Chu	645	Spain	1	44	8	316.0	
7	15592531	Bartlett	822	France	1	50	7	0.0	
8	15656148	Obinna	376	Germany	0	29	4	316.0	
9	15792365	He	501	France	1	44	4	316.0	
10	15592389	H?	684	France	1	27	2	316.0	
2	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 15634602 2 15647311 3 15619304 4 15701354 5 15737888 6 15574012 7 15592531 8 15656148 9 15792365	1 15634602 Hargrave 2 15647311 Hill 3 15619304 Onio 4 15701354 Boni 5 15737888 Mitchell 6 15574012 Chu 7 15592531 Bartlett 8 15656148 Obinna 9 15792365 He	1       15634602       Hargrave       619         2       15647311       Hill       608         3       15619304       Onio       502         4       15701354       Boni       699         5       15737888       Mitchell       850         6       15574012       Chu       645         7       15592531       Bartlett       822         8       15656148       Obinna       376         9       15792365       He       501	1       15634602       Hargrave       619       France         2       15647311       Hill       608       Spain         3       15619304       Onio       502       France         4       15701354       Boni       699       France         5       15737888       Mitchell       850       Spain         6       15574012       Chu       645       Spain         7       15592531       Bartlett       822       France         8       15656148       Obinna       376       Germany         9       15792365       He       501       France	1       15634602       Hargrave       619       France       0         2       15647311       Hill       608       Spain       0         3       15619304       Onio       502       France       0         4       15701354       Boni       699       France       0         5       15737888       Mitchell       850       Spain       0         6       15574012       Chu       645       Spain       1         7       15592531       Bartlett       822       France       1         8       15656148       Obinna       376       Germany       0         9       15792365       He       501       France       1	1       15634602       Hargrave       619       France       0       42         2       15647311       Hill       608       Spain       0       41         3       15619304       Onio       502       France       0       42         4       15701354       Boni       699       France       0       39         5       15737888       Mitchell       850       Spain       0       43         6       15574012       Chu       645       Spain       1       44         7       15592531       Bartlett       822       France       1       50         8       15656148       Obinna       376       Germany       0       29         9       15792365       He       501       France       1       44	1       15634602       Hargrave       619       France       0       42       2         2       15647311       Hill       608       Spain       0       41       1         3       15619304       Onio       502       France       0       42       8         4       15701354       Boni       699       France       0       39       1         5       15737888       Mitchell       850       Spain       0       43       2         6       15574012       Chu       645       Spain       1       44       8         7       15592531       Bartlett       822       France       1       50       7         8       15656148       Obinna       376       Germany       0       29       4         9       15792365       He       501       France       1       44       4	1 15634602 Hargrave 619 France 0 42 2 0.0 2 15647311 Hill 608 Spain 0 41 1 316.0 3 15619304 Onio 502 France 0 42 8 316.0 4 15701354 Boni 699 France 0 39 1 0.0 5 15737888 Mitchell 850 Spain 0 43 2 316.0 6 15574012 Chu 645 Spain 1 44 8 316.0 7 15592531 Bartlett 822 France 1 50 7 0.0 8 15656148 Obinna 376 Germany 0 29 4 316.0 9 15792365 He 501 France 1 44 4 316.0

```
In [43]: from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
    oe_style=OneHotEncoder()
    oe_results=oe_style.fit_transform(data[['Age']])
    pd.DataFrame(oe_results.toarray(),
    columns=oe_style.categories_).head()
```

Out[43]:		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	 76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## $5 \text{ rows} \times 68 \text{ columns}$

Out[42]

```
In [44]: y=data['Age']
    from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
    le=LabelEncoder()
    data['Age']=le.fit_transform(data['Age'])
    data.head(10)
```

Out[44]:		RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	Age	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProduct
	0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	0	24	2	0.0	
	1	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	0	23	1	316.0	
	2	3	15619304	Onio	502	France	0	24	8	316.0	
	3	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	0	21	1	0.0	
	4	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	0	25	2	316.0	
	5	6	15574012	Chu	645	Spain	1	26	8	316.0	
	6	7	15592531	Bartlett	822	France	1	32	7	0.0	
	7	8	15656148	Obinna	376	Germany	0	11	4	316.0	
	8	9	15792365	He	501	France	1	26	4	316.0	
	9	10	15592389	H?	684	France	1	9	2	316.0	

```
Out[45]: array([24, 23, 21, 25, 26, 32, 11, 9, 13, 6, 16, 7, 17, 27, 40, 14, 20,
                28, 18, 15, 22, 33, 43, 31, 19, 1, 48, 38, 8, 3, 37, 57, 4, 12,
                10, 47, 30, 34, 39, 55, 29, 36, 54, 2, 49, 61, 44, 35, 62, 41, 50,
                  5, 42, 52, 45, 46, 0, 64, 51, 56, 53, 58, 59, 67, 66, 60, 63, 65],
               dtype=int64)
In [46]: x=data.iloc[:,0:13].values
Out[46]: array([[1, 15634602, 'Hargrave', ..., 'YES', 1, 101348.88],
                [2, 15647311, 'Hill', ..., 'NO', 1, 112542.58],
                 [3, 15619304, 'Onio', ..., 'YES', 0, 113931.57],
                 [9998, 15584532, 'Liu', ..., 'NO', 1, 42085.58],
                 [9999, 15682355, 'Sabbatini', ..., 'YES', 0, 92888.52],
                 [10000, 15628319, 'Walker', ..., 'YES', 0, 38190.78]], dtype=object)
In [47]: y=data.iloc[:,13:14].values
         У
         array([[1],
Out[47]:
                [0],
                [1],
                . . . ,
                [1],
                [1],
                [0]], dtype=int64)
In [48]: from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
         ohe=OneHotEncoder()
          z=ohe.fit transform(x[:,0:14]).toarray()
         Z
Out[48]: array([[1., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 1., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
                [0., 0., 1., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                 [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
                [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]])
 In [ ]: | ###split
In [49]:
         from sklearn.model selection import train test split
         x train, x test, y train, y test=train test split(x,y,test size=0.2,random state=0)
         x train.shape,x test.shape,y train.shape,y test.shape
          ((8000, 13), (2000, 13), (8000, 1), (2000, 1))
Out[49]:
In [50]: x_train
         array([[7390, 15676909, 'Mishin', ..., 'YES', 0, 163830.64],
Out[50]:
                 [9276, 15749265, 'Carslaw', ..., 'YES', 1, 57098.0],
                [2996, 15582492, 'Moore', ..., 'YES', 0, 185630.76],
                 . . . ,
                [3265, 15574372, 'Hoolan', ..., 'YES', 0, 181429.87],
                [9846, 15664035, 'Parsons', ..., 'YES', 1, 148750.16],
                [2733, 15592816, 'Udokamma', ..., 'YES', 0, 118855.26]],
               dtype=object)
In [51]: x_test
```

Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js

```
[2399, 15633877, 'Morrison', ..., 'YES', 1, 75732.25],
                   [9550, 15772604, 'Chiemezie', ..., 'YES', 0, 141533.19],
                   [2741, 15787699, 'Burke', ..., 'YES', 1, 11276.48],
                   [6691, 15579223, 'Niu', ..., 'YES', 0, 192950.6]], dtype=object)
In [52]:
           y train
          array([[0],
Out[52]:
                  [0],
                   [0],
                   . . . ,
                   [0],
                   [0],
                   [1]], dtype=int64)
In [53]: y_test
          array([[0],
Out[53]:
                  [1],
                   [0],
                   . . . ,
                   [0],
                   [0],
                   [0]], dtype=int64)
           from sklearn.preprocessing import scale
In [55]:
           x=data['Balance']
           S=scale(x)
Out[55]: array([-1.32842845, 0.75276918, 0.75276918, ..., -1.32842845,
                    0.75276918, 0.75276918])
 In [ ]:
           ### independent variables
          w=data.drop(data['Age'],axis=0)
In [56]:
                                                   CreditScore Geography
                                                                          Gender Age Tenure Balance NumOfPr
                 RowNumber CustomerId
                                          Surname
Out[56]:
             68
                         69
                               15638424
                                            Glauert
                                                          661
                                                                 Germany
                                                                                0
                                                                                    17
                                                                                            5
                                                                                                 316.0
             69
                         70
                               15755648
                                            Pisano
                                                           675
                                                                   France
                                                                                0
                                                                                     3
                                                                                            8
                                                                                                 316.0
             70
                         71
                               15703793
                                        Konovalova
                                                           738
                                                                 Germany
                                                                                1
                                                                                    40
                                                                                            2
                                                                                                 316.0
             71
                                                           813
                                                                                                   0.0
                         72
                               15620344
                                            McKee
                                                                   France
                                                                                1
                                                                                            6
                                                                                    11
             72
                         73
                               15812518
                                           Palermo
                                                           657
                                                                    Spain
                                                                                0
                                                                                    19
                                                                                            0
                                                                                                 316.0
                                                            ...
                                                                               ...
           9995
                       9996
                               15606229
                                           Obijiaku
                                                          771
                                                                   France
                                                                                1
                                                                                    21
                                                                                            5
                                                                                                   0.0
           9996
                       9997
                               15569892
                                         Johnstone
                                                           516
                                                                   France
                                                                                1
                                                                                    17
                                                                                           10
                                                                                                 316.0
           9997
                       9998
                               15584532
                                               Liu
                                                           709
                                                                   France
                                                                                0
                                                                                    18
                                                                                            7
                                                                                                   0.0
           9998
                       9999
                                                           772
                                                                                            3
                                                                                                 316.0
                               15682355
                                          Sabbatini
                                                                 Germany
                                                                                1
                                                                                    24
           9999
                      10000
                               15628319
                                            Walker
                                                           792
                                                                   France
                                                                                0
                                                                                    10
                                                                                            4
                                                                                                 316.0
```

Out[51]: array([[9395, 15615753, 'Upchurch', ..., 'YES', 1, 192852.67],

[899, 15654700, 'Fallaci', ..., 'YES', 0, 128702.1],

```
Out[57]: array([1, 0, 1, ..., 1, 1, 0], dtype=int64)

In []:
```

