Assignment -4

Student name	s.karthickraj
Student rollnumber	821719104014
Maximum mark	2mark

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

CODE :

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h> void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload,unsigned int
payloadLength);

#define ORG "  j3bgcj"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "esp32"#define
DEVICE_ID "1234"
#define TOKEN "12345678" String data3; char server[] = ORG
".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";   char publishTopic[] =
"iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; char subscribetopic[]
= "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char authMethod[] = "use-token-
```

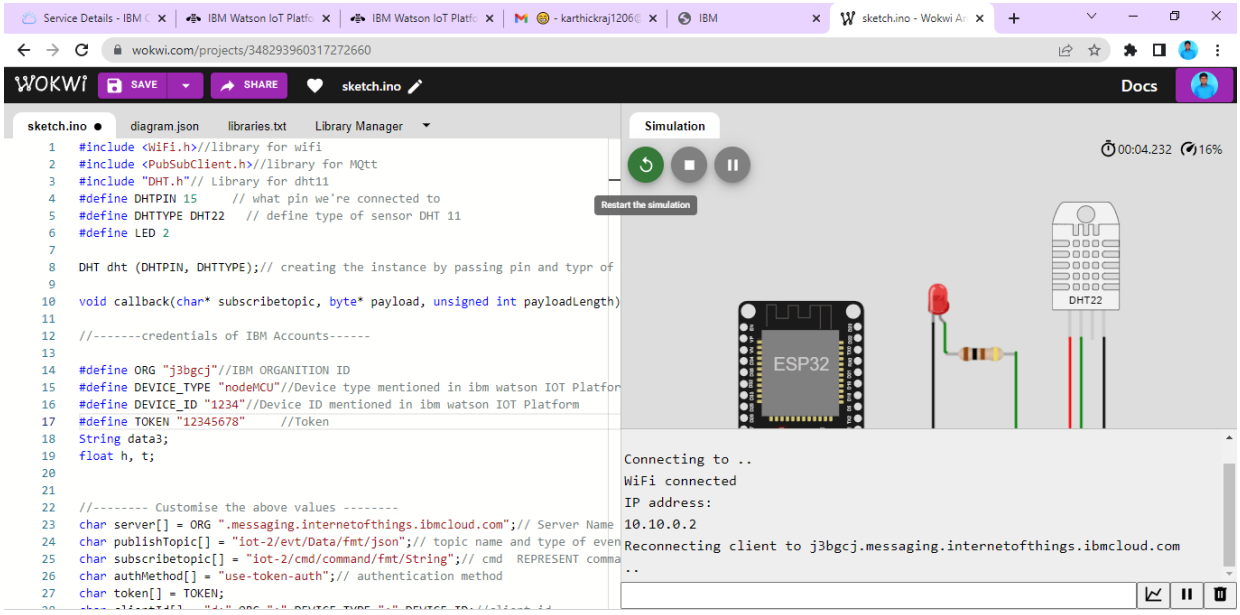
```
auth"; char token[] = TOKEN; char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":"
DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);const
int trigPin = 5; const int echoPin = 18; #define
SOUND_SPEED 0.034 long duration; float distance; void
setup() { Serial.begin(115200); pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); wificonnect();mqttconnect();
}
void loop() {
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); duration
= pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH); distance
= duration * SOUND_SPEED/2; Serial.print("Distance
(cm): "); Serial.println(distance); if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000); if (!client.loop()) {
mqttconnect();
} }
delay(1000)
; }
void PublishData(float dist) { mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":"; payload += dist; payload
+= ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than 100cms\"";payload
+= "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
} }
void mqttconnect() { if
(!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print("."); delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
} }
```

```
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to "); WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while (WiFi.status() !=
WL_CONNECTED) { delay(500); Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println(""); Serial.println("WiFi
connected");Serial.println("IP address:
"); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) { Serial.println((subscribetopic));Serial.println("subscribe
to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
} }
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic); for (int i = 0; i
< payloadLength; i++)
{
data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3); data3="";
}
```

Wokwi Link :

https://wokwi.com/projects/348293960317272660

Output and Simulation :



Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display inthe device recent events.