

Projects / crude oil price / LSTM_Layers

```
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Run Format Code

In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

In [2]: data=pd.read_excel("/content/Crude Oil Prices Daily.xlsx")

-----
FileNotFoundError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/tmp/wsuser/ipykernel_226/314978877.py in <module>
----> 1 data=pd.read_excel("/content/Crude Oil Prices Daily.xlsx")

/opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages/pandas/util/_decorators.py in wrapper(*args, **kwargs)
309     stacklevel=stacklevel,
310 )
--> 311     return func(*args, **kwargs)
312
313     return wrapper

/opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages/pandas/io/excel/_base.py in read_excel(io, sheet_name, header, names, index_col, usecols, squeeze, dtype, engine, converters, true_values, false_values, skiprows, nrows, na_values, keep_default_na, na_filter, verbose, parse_dates, date_parser, thousands, comment, skipfooter, convert_float, mangle_dupe_cols, storage_options)
362     if not isinstance(io, ExcelFile):
363         should_close = True
```

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In [7]: data_oil=data.reset_index()['Closing Value']
data_oil

Out[7]: 0      25.56
1      26.00
2      26.53
3      25.85
4      25.87
...
8211    73.89
8212    74.19
8213    73.05
8214    73.78
8215    73.93
Name: Closing Value, Length: 8216, dtype: float64

In [8]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
scaler=MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0,1))
data_oil=scaler.fit_transform(np.array(data_oil).reshape(-1,1))

In [9]: data_oil
```

IBM Project-53675 Project-44943 Crude Oil Price Pre LSTM_Layers - IBM IBM Cloud

eu-de.dataplatform.cloud.ibm.com/analytics/notebooks/v2/5f11e30d-1708-4873-9831-8dbe193b4810?projectid=837973f8-aaed-4246-bf76-8d...

Booking.com Imported From IE Imported From IE (1)

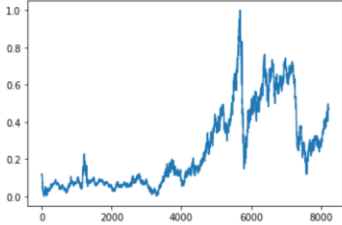
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In [10]: `plt.plot(data_oil)`

Out[10]: `[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f5a0c7b5850>]`



In [11]: `training_size=int(len(data_oil)*0.65)`

Projects / CRUDE OIL PRICE PREDICTION / PROJECT

MODEL TRAINING


In [19]: `train_predict = regressor.predict(X_train)`
`test_predict = regressor.predict(X_test)`

In [20]: `train_predict = sc.inverse_transform(train_predict)`
`Y_train = sc.inverse_transform([Y_train])`
`test_predict = sc.inverse_transform(test_predict)`
`Y_test = sc.inverse_transform([Y_test])`

PREDICTION

In [21]: `print('Train Mean Absolute Error:', mean_absolute_error(Y_train[0], train_predict[:,0]))`
`print('Train Root Mean Squared Error:', np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(Y_train[0], train_predict[:,0])))`
`print('Test Mean Absolute Error:', mean_absolute_error(Y_test[0], test_predict[:,0]))`
`print('Test Root Mean Squared Error:', np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(Y_test[0], test_predict[:,0])))`
`plt.figure(figsize=(8,4))`
`plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')`
`plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Test Loss')`
`plt.title('model loss')`
`plt.ylabel('loss')`
`plt.xlabel('epochs')`
`plt.legend(loc='upper right')`
`plt.show();`

Train Mean Absolute Error: 3.096717261866475
Train Root Mean Squared Error: 3.0820918567298652
Test Mean Absolute Error: 2.7278705535818837
Test Root Mean Squared Error: 5.479474283362478



The screenshot displays the IBM Watson Studio environment. At the top, there's a navigation bar with various icons and tabs. Below it, a search bar and project management options are visible. The main area contains a Jupyter Notebook with the following Python code:

```
In [31]: print('Train Mean Absolute Error:', mean_absolute_error(Y_train[0], train_predict[:,0]))
print('Train Root Mean Squared Error:', np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(Y_train[0], train_predict[:,0])))
print('Test Mean Absolute Error:', mean_absolute_error(Y_test[0], test_predict[:,0]))
print('Test Root Mean Squared Error:', np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(Y_test[0], test_predict[:,0])))
plt.figure(figsize=(8,4))
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Test Loss')
plt.title('model loss')
plt.ylabel('loss')
plt.xlabel('epochs')
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
plt.show()
```

The output of the code execution is shown below the code cell:

```
Train Mean Absolute Error: 3.096717261068476
Train Root Mean Squared Error: 3.826018567298652
Test Mean Absolute Error: 3.7378780535818837
Test Root Mean Squared Error: 5.479474283362478
```

A line graph titled "model loss" is displayed, plotting loss against epochs. The x-axis ranges from 0.0 to 17.5 epochs, and the y-axis ranges from 0.00 to 0.05 loss. Two lines are plotted: a blue line for "Train Loss" and an orange line for "Test Loss". Both losses decrease significantly after epoch 6, stabilizing near zero.

Epoch	Train Loss	Test Loss
0.0	0.005	0.025
1.0	0.010	0.050
2.0	0.012	0.055
3.0	0.015	0.045
4.0	0.018	0.040
5.0	0.025	0.050
6.0	0.030	0.005
7.0	0.005	0.002
8.0	0.002	0.001
9.0	0.001	0.001
10.0	0.001	0.001
11.0	0.001	0.001
12.0	0.001	0.001
13.0	0.001	0.001
14.0	0.001	0.001
15.0	0.001	0.001
16.0	0.001	0.001
17.0	0.001	0.001