ASSIGNMENT 4

Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

TEAM ID	PNT2022TMID25041
PROJECT NAME	Personal Assistance for Seniors Who Are Self-Reliant
REGISTER NUMBER	2105191060 51

Question-1:

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "Alert" to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h> #include
<PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
//-------credentials of IBM Accounts------
#define ORG "kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32 "//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char
publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); const int trigPin
= 5;
const int echoPin = 18; #define
SOUND_SPEED 0.034 long
duration;
float distance; void
setup() {
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect(); mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2); digitalWrite(trigPin,
HIGH); delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); duration =
pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
```

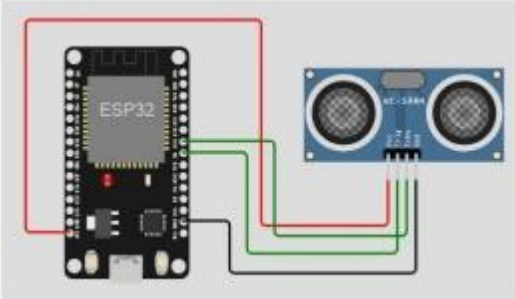
```
distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance); if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop())
{ mqttconnect();
}
}
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist)
{ mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":"; payload
+= dist;
payload += ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than 100 cms\""; payload +=
"}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected()) { Serial.print("Reconnecting
client to "); Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
}initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println(); Serial.print("Connecting
to "); WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
{ delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println(""); Serial.println("WiFi
connected"); Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
Serial.println((subscribetopic));
```

```
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++)
{//Serial.print((char)payload[i]); data3 +=
(char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3); data3="";
}
```

Diagram.json:

```
{
"version": 1,
"author": "sweetysharon",
"editor": "wokwi", "parts": [
{ "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -114.67, "attrs": {} },
{ "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} }
],
"connections": [
[ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
[ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ], [
"esp:VIN",
"ultrasonic1:VCC", "red",
[ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
],
[ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
[ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
[ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]]
}
```

Circuit Diagram:



Output:

Wokwi output:

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.3
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.82
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.82
Distance (cm): 399.94
```