Team ID	PNT2022TMID26133
Project Name	NUTRITION ASSISTANT APPLICATION

1.INTRODUCTION

1.1 Overview

Evaluation of nutritional status is critical, either to identify if an individual has nutritional imbalance due to an underlying condition or to assess if an individual is likely to develop a pathological condition due to nutritional imbalance. A detailed, systematic evaluation of a patient's nutritional status conducted by healthcare providers in a team-based setting to diagnose malnutrition and identify underlying pathologies to plan intervention constitutes nutritional assessment. Wellness and healthy lifestyles have become the mainstream. Interest in fitness applications and revenue from them grow as fast as the number of people striving to be fit.

People need to control their daily nutritional intake by eating healthier foods which is the most basic method to avoid these risks. However, although food packaging comes with nutrition labels, it's still not very convenient for people to refer packaged food due to the use of various preservatives which are not good for health.

Therefore, we developed a web-based nutrient dashboard system which can analyse real-time images of a meal for nutritional content which can be very handy and improves the dietary habits, and thus helps in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

1.2 Purpose

Our purpose is that every food vendor and clients will be aware of the meal's quality and the nutrients that are present in the food in an instant. Previously before starting a good diet clients had to study about the nutritional components of each of the food material and calculate the overall nutritional supplements present in an individual food before consuming it. That is too much time consuming and false knowledge in this matter can lead to having unbalanced diet which can be rather cost effective. But with this application clients can easily get to now about the nutritional components that is present in the food just by using our web application and by clicking a capture of image of the food or upload the food's picture from the gallery in the module and the module will give you the nutrients that is present in that food as output.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1 Existing problem

Nutrient deficiencies are prevalent worldwide. Diseases and morbid Conditions have been described to result from nutritional deficiencies. It is essential to address nutrient deficiencies as these may lead to chronic long-term health problems such as rickets, iron deficiency anaemia, Goitre, obesity, coronary heart disease, type 2 diabetes ,stroke, cancer and osteoporosis. In the present review we surveyed the extent and severity of nutritional deficiencies in Israel through a selective and comprehensive Medline review of previous reports and studies performed during the last 40 years. Israeli populations have multiple nutritional deficiencies, including iron, calcium, zinc, folic acid, and vitamins B12, C, D and E, spanning all age groups, several minorities, and specific regions. In Israel, some of the nutrients are mandatorily implemented and many of them are implemented voluntarily by local industries. We suggest ways to prevent and treat the nutritional deficiencies, as a step to promote food fortification in Israel.

2.2 References

Enhancing Cloud and healthy Food Nutrition Information Systems Practice- Paul, PK and Aithal, PS and Bhuimali, A

Mobile cloud basedsystem recognizing nutrition and freshness of food image- Kumbhar, Dipteeand Patil, Sarita

Predicting calorific value for mixed foodusing image processing-Kohila, R and Meenakumari, R

Use of artificial intelligence in precision nutritionand fitnessde Moraes Lopes, Maria Helena Baena and Ferreira, DantonDiego and Ferreira, Ana Claudia Barbosa Honorio and da Silva, Giuliano Roberto and Caetano, Aletha Silva and Braz

2.3 Problem Statement Definition

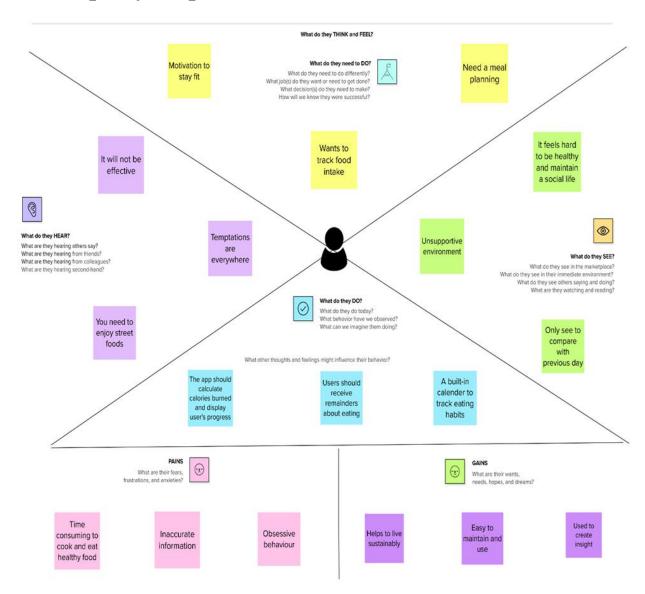
A variety of medical problems can affect your appetite. Your illness, medicines or surgery can cause these problems. Many people become frustrated when they know they need to eat to get well but they aren't hungry,or when they gain weight because they are fatigued and unable to exercise. Each of the following sections describes a nutritional problem and suggests possible solutions. Not all solutions will work for everyone.

Problem Statement (PS)	I am (Customer)	I m trying to	But	Because	Which makes me feel
PS-1	Fitness freak		I can't choose a correct plan	It is Confusin g	A perfect daily pre workout plan suggestion
PS-2	student		There is no balnced diet avaliable without workout	I have no timetodo workout	A best nutritional baseddiet plan with less workout
Ps-3	Body Builder		It is hard toselect a best workout plan		Perfect diet and workoutplan for bodybuilding

Ps-4	Athlete	Choose a best	Confused	I want to	Perfect suggestions
		nutrition paln	with many	increse my	
		and	techniques	sprinting	
		workoutworkout		speedvery	
		technique to		much before	
		increase my		than ever	
		sprinting speed			
Ps-5	pregnant	Choose a yoga	I am not	I dont have	User friendly
	woman	and	familiar	idea	applicationto
		healthynutrition	with yoga	aboutthe	choose the
		diet forthe	and diet	yoga and	beginner based
		normal		exercise	type ofyoga
		pregnancy			exercises and
		delivery			nutritionbase diet
					plan

3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

3.1 Empathy Map Canvas



3.2 Ideation & Brainstorming



Brainstorm

Write down any ideas that come to mind that address your problem statement.

10 minutes

TIP

You can select a sticky note and hit the pencil [switch to sketch] icon to start drawing!

Person 1 Person 2 Diet based Real time Decision Notifications on user's Technical tweak to Reporting making on eating Assistant specific current of data process habits model needs Makes an Offers A built-in Diet goal Changes Shopping observation guidance list tracker calender setting about life Helps to Helps to Records lead become Messenger Payment Effective management healthy life aware style Person 4 Person 3 Plan their Statistics Recommends Barcode Diet Comfortable recipe scanner charts meals tracker to use Direct Alerts on Provide Help and impact to Food data for user's Accuracy logging different set support routine evaluation of users Display Helps to Clarity on Quick way Efficient to Motivation avoid how to eat user's to see food use to stay fit malnutrition healthy quality progress



Group ideas

Take turns sharing your ideas while clustering similar or related notes as you go. Once all sticky notes have been grouped, give each cluster a sentence-like label. If a cluster is bigger than six sticky notes, try and see if you and break it up into smaller sub-groups.

① 20 minutes



Add customizable tags to sticky notes to make it easier to find, browse, organize, and categorize important ideas as

Features of the Application

Diet chart planner

Shopping list organizer

Calorie tracking Alerts and notifications

Payment and support

Functionalities and data processing

Smart nutrition database

Food scan process

Process the food and shownthe outcomes

Validate the food with user requirements User can check the daily diet plan

Result evaluation and declaration

Has handy set feature

It is user friendly

Has smart monetization models

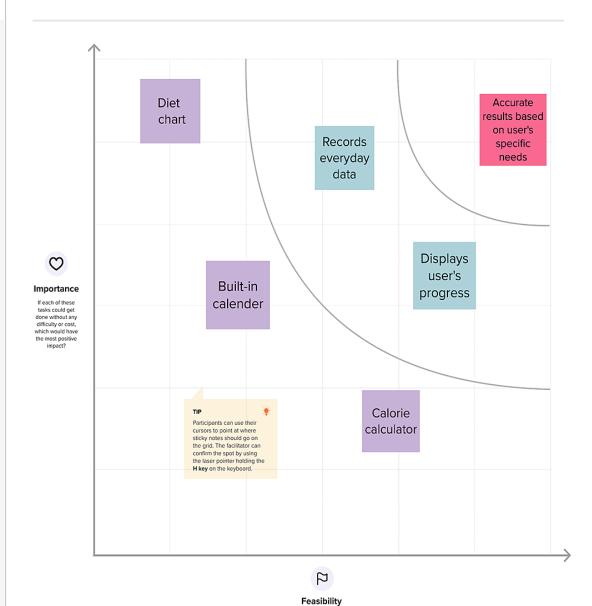
Better Accuracy Keeps track of everyday data



Prioritize

Your team should all be on the same page about what's important moving forward. Place your ideas on this grid to determine which ideas are important and which are feasible.

① 20 minutes



Regardless of their importance, which tasks are more feasible than others? (Cost, time, effort, complexity, etc.)

3.3 Proposed Solution

Now a days peoples are not eating healthy foods with respect to their health condition. If it happens continuously means, it will lead to obesity and any other health problems. To avoid that the system will detect andrecognize the food and evaluating the nutrient values present in the food. To store the food and details of the nutrients present in it. Then scan the real time food and retrieve the corresponding food's nutrient values. Clustering the peoples based on their BMI value. The application which gives awareness among the people about the obesity and various health problems. In market, this application gives a benefit across the people by health wise and economical wise. The application which creates an impactamongst he healthy lifestyle.

3.4 Problem Solution fit

1. CUSTOMER SEGMENT(S)

6. CUSTOMER CONSTRAINTS

people.

Although nutrition (and calorie) labels are included on food

5. AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS

People of all ages who neglect their health because of their hectic schedules and consumption of high-calorie foods.

For the purpose of understanding the nutrient content of the meal, the consumer must provide a clear visual. If the image isn't clear, the program can't produce an accurate result. The recipes could occasionally cause health allergies in

packaging, it's still not particularly convenient for individuals to use App-based nutrient dashboard systems.

2. JOBS-TO-BE-DONE / **PROBLEMS**

Obesity and the user's anxiety about developing health-related problems are his or her problems. They will become angry since they don't see results right away and find it challenging to complete tiresome tasks, due to their appearance, they lack confidence.

9. PROBLEM ROOT CAUSE

It is simple to get sucked into the trap of consuming calorie-dense, unhealthy foods. Users must limit their daily calorie consumption in order to lead a healthy lifestyle since when foods with low nutritional value are replaced by those high in sugar, unhealthy fats, and salt, numerous health problems result..

7. BEHAVIOUR

Users' altered behaviors are reflected in their day-to-day activities, such as maintaining a nutritious diet, adhering to a regular eating schedule, and consuming wholesome foods. in order to aid in the improvement of their health.

BE

3. TRIGGERS

To want to lead a healthy life, Being aware of success stories of others who succeeded in their endeavors, By observing those who are in good health and shape.

4. EMOTIONS: BEFORE / AFTER

They fear deteriorating health, which motivates them to adopt a healthy lifestyle and eat wholesome foods.

10. YOUR SOLUTION

By taking a picture of the food and uploading it to the app, users may learn the nutritional value of the food they are consuming. For precise food recognition and APIs that provide the discovered item's nutritional value, Clarifai uses its AI-Driven food detection model.

ONLINE: The application offers a friendly user interface that enables users to communicate with chatbots to clarify their questions, and a dashboard is displayed to show activity.

8.CHANNELS of BEHAVIOUR

OFFLINE:

Establishing connections between all users through offline gatherings and the distribution of free goods. nutritionist conducting offline session.

4.REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

Hardware Requirements

1. No Hardware is required for this project.

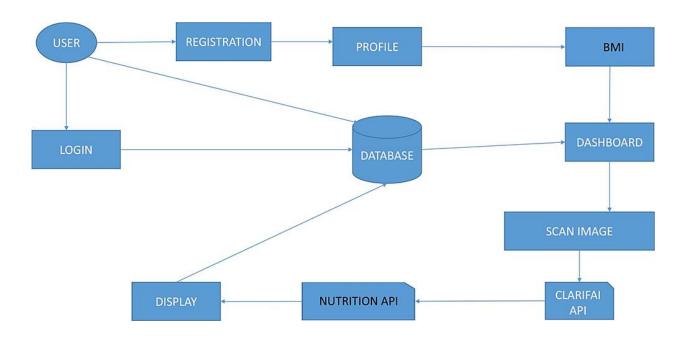
I.

Software Requirements

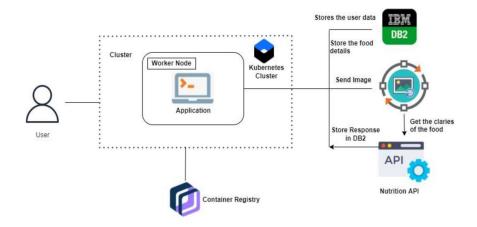
- 1. There is only one web application needed.
- 2. For application deployment, we use Red Hat OpenShift and docker-file.
- 3. We use Virtual Studio code for writing the code.

5. PROJECT DESIGN

5.1 Data Flow Diagrams



5.2 Solution & Technical Architecture



5.3 User Stories

User Type	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Customer (Webuser)	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, and password.	I can access my account /dashboard	High	Sprint-1
		USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	I can receive confirmationemail& click confirm	High	Sprint-1
	Profile	USN-3	As a user, I can enter my Height, weight, age, gender and Activity level.	I can update my profile	High	Sprint-1
	Login	USN-4	As a user, I can log into the application byentering email & password	I can access my dashboard	High	Sprint-1
	Dashboard	USN-5	As a user, I can track my progress	I can access my dashboard	High	Sprint-2
		USN-6	As a user, I can upload food image	I can get nutritional values of that food	High	Sprint 2
Customer Care Executive	Customer care	USN-7	Providing support for users	Users can get 24/7 support	medium	Sprint 3
Administrat or	Maintain application	USN-8	Maintaining details for uses	I can access database	High	Sprint 4

6.PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

6.1 Sprint Delivery Plan

Sprint	Functional	User Story	User Story / Task	Story	Priority	Team
	Requirement	Number		Points		Members
	(Epic)					
Sprint-1	Setting Up Application Environment	USN-1	To create lots of environment. Create or Enrolment to the IBM cloud, Docker CLI installation, create an account in SendGrid and Nutrition API, etc.,	20	High	Abirami C.A Devi Priya.K Dharani.S Prakalya R.S
Sprint-2	Implementing Web Application	USN-2	We create a UI to interact with application. Create database system DB2 and connect it with python and integrate with Nutrition API.	20	High	Abirami C.A Devi Priya.K Dharani.S Prakalya R.S

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-3	Integrating SendGrid Service	USN-3	SendGrid integration with python code for include some RestAPI services for to give a Nutrition and calorie value.	20	High	Abirami C.A Devi Priya.K Dharani.S Prakalya R.S
Sprint-4	Deployment of App in IBM Cloud	USN-4	In the deploy process, the deployment in Kubernetes cluster is the major task before that we need to containerize the app and upload image to IBM container Registry	20	High	Abirami C.A Devi Priya.K Dharani.S Prakalya R.S

Project Tracker, Velocity & Burndown Chart: (4 Marks)

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	20	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Completed Planned End Date)	Points (as on	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-4	20	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	20		19 Nov 2022

Velocity:

Imagine we have a 10-day sprint duration, and the velocity of the team is 20 (points per sprint). Let's calculate the team's average velocity (AV) per iteration unit (story points per day)

$$AV = \frac{sprint\ duration}{velocity} = \frac{20}{10} = 2$$

Burndown Chart:

A burn down chart is a graphical representation of work left to do versus time. It is often used in agile software development methodologies such as Scrum. However, burn down charts can be applied to any project containing measurable progress over time.



7. CODING & SOLUTIONING

Source Code

Register.html

```
<html>
<head>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
<style>
*{
padding:0;
margin:0;
font-family: sans-serif;
}
body{
background: url(C:\Users\THENMOZHI\Downloads\shutterstock_1015800871-
1.jpg)no-repeat;
```

```
background-size: cover;
.registration-form{
position:absolute;
top:50%;
left: 50%;
transform: translate(-50%, -50%);
width:400px;
.registration-form h1{
font-size: 30px;
text-align: center;
text-transform: uppercase;
margin: 0 4px;
display:flex;
justify-content: center;
cursor: pointer;
border-radius: 20px;
color:blue;
text-shadow:0 0 15px blue,0 0 25px yellow;
animation: animate 1.5s linear infinite;
.registration-form p{
font-size: 20px;
margin: 15px 0;
.registration-form input{
font-size: 16px;
padding: 15px 10px;
width: 100%;
border: 0;
border-radius: 5px;
outline: none;
background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.25);
box-shadow: 0 8px 32px 0 rgba(31, 38, 135, 0.37);
backdrop-filter: blur(4px);
-webkit-backdrop-filter: blur(4px);
border-radius: 10px;
```

```
border: 1px solid rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.18);
.registration-form button{
font-size: 18px;
font-weight: bold;
margin: 20px 0;
padding: 10px 15px;
width: 50%;
border: 0;
border-radius: 5px;
background-color: #fff;
background: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.25);
box-shadow: 0 8px 32px 0 rgba( 31, 38, 135, 0.37 );
backdrop-filter: blur(4px);
-webkit-backdrop-filter: blur(4px);
border-radius: 10px;
border: 1px solid rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.18);
.registration-form button:hover{
color: blue;
.alreadylogin{
text-align: center;
font-size: 18px;
.alreadylogin h3{
text-align: center;
font-size: 15px;
.alreadylogin a{
font-size: 15px;
.alreadylogin a:hover{
color: blue;
<title>
Login page
</title>
```

```
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div class="registration-form">
\langle h1 \rangle
Login
</h1>
<form action="#" method="post">
>
Email:
<input type="email" name="email" placeholder="Email">
>
Password:
<input type="password" name="password" placeholder="Password">
<br/>br>
<button type="submit">
Login
</button>
</form>
<br>
<div class="alreadylogin">
<h3>if you don't register please click here </h3><a
href="register.html">REGISTER HERE</a>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="square"></div>
</body>
</html>
Index.html
<html>
<head>
<meta name="viewport"content="with=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>
Nutrition Assistant Application
</title>
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="thenmozhi.css">
k rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com">
<link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com" crossorigin>
link
href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Poppins:ital,wght@0,100;0,200;0,
300;0,400;0,500;1,100&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">
k rel="stylesheet"
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/@fortawesome/fontawesome-
free@6.2.0/css/fontawesome.min.css">
</head>
<body>
<section class="header">
<div class="title">
<h1>NUTRITION ASSISTANT</h1>
</div>
<nav>
<div class="nav-links">
<u1>
\langle li \rangle
<a href="register.html">REGISTER</a>
\langle li \rangle
<a href="login.html">LOGIN</a>
<a href="upload image.html">UPLOAD IMAGE</a>
<1i>>
<a href="#">HISTORY</a>
</div>
</nav>
<nav>
<div class="container">
<video src="C:\Users\THENMOZHI\Documents\videoes.mp4" autoplay muted
```

```
loop></video>
</nav>
<br/>
<br/>
<div class="text-box">
<h1>
Nutrition app
</h1>
```

A Nutrition Assistant is a specialist that uses diagnostic procedures to identify nutrition deficiencies in patients.

 They work closely with nutritionists and dietitians to improve the well-being of patients through proper nutrition.

Nutritionists need to determine their patients' needs through interviewing them and giving them the best meal plans after assessing all risk factors.

```
</div>
</div>
</br>
</section>
<!-----data-->
<section class="data">
<h1>
Nutrition Food
</h1>
<div class="row">
<div class="data-col">
```

Providing dieticians with the facility's meal and menu planning.

Obtaining dietary information and assessing the nutritional habits of patients.

Recording individual risk factors or dietary restrictions that might impact meal planning.

Coordinating meal plans with nutritionists and healthcare professionals.

Performing ongoing nutrition assessments, including the measurement of caloric intake and activity levels.

Facilitating immediate interventions for signs of malnutrition, allergic reactions, or refusal to eat.

Assisting in meal distribution, ensuring correctly delivered, and timely served meals.

Maintaining proper sterilization protocols in the clearing away and cleaning of plates and utensils.

Safely discarding leftover portions to prevent the spread of disease.

Instructing patients and families on nutrition plans and healthy eating habits.

```
</div>
<div class="course-col">
<img src="C:\Users\THENMOZHI\Downloads\shutterstock_1015800871-</pre>
1.jpg" width="300" height="250">
</div>
</div>
<hr>>
<div class="row">
<div class="course-cols">
<img src="C:\Users\THENMOZHI\Downloads\calories-counting-diet-food-</pre>
control-and-weight-loss-concept-calorie-768.jpg" width="300" height="250">
</div>
<div class="data-cols">
```

Nutrient-dense foods are rich in vitamins, minerals and other nutrients important for health, without too much saturated fat, added sugars and sodium. We're talking fruits, vegetables, whole grains, non-fat and low-fat dairy, fish and seafood, unprocessed lean meat and skinless poultry, nuts and legumes. Water is the best choice for quenching your thirst. etes, and obesity.

```
</div>
</section>
<section class="upload">
\langle h1 \rangle
Nutrition Benifits
</h1>
<br
<div class="row">
<div class="upload-col">
```

</div>

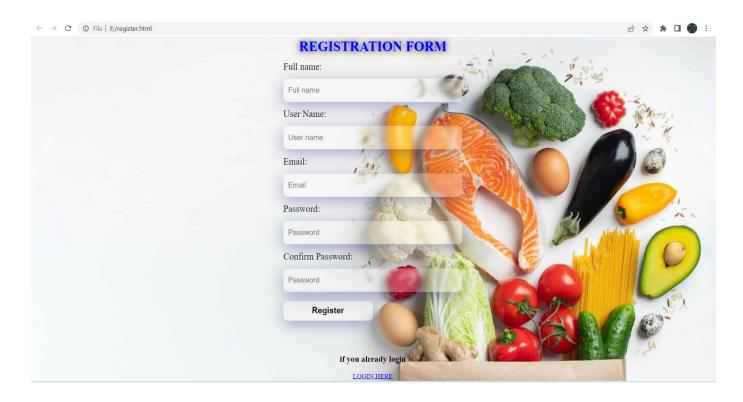
```
<img src="C:\Users\THENMOZHI\Downloads\is-the-dash-diet-right-for-</pre>
you-722x406.jpg">
<div class="layer">
<h3>Nutrition<br>
Nutrient-dense foods are rich in vitamins, minerals and other nutrients
important for health, without too much saturated fat, added sugars and sodium.
We're talking fruits, vegetables, whole grains, non-fat and low-fat dairy, fish and
seafood, unprocessed lean meat and skinless poultry, nuts and legumes. Water is
the best choice for quenching your thirst. Etc s, and obesity.
</h3>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</section>
</section>
</body>
Python Code
from flask import Flask, render_template, request, redirect, url_for, session
import ibm_db
import re
app = Flask(name)
app.secret_key = 'a'
conn = ibm_db.connect("DATABASE=bludb;HOSTNAME=125f9f61-9715-46f9-9399-
c8177b21803b.c1ogj3sd0tgtu0lqde00.databases.appdomain.cloud;PORT=30426;SECURI
TY=SSL;SSLServerCertificate=DigiCertGlobalRootCA.crt;UID=prr33336;PWD=HjUQ3
2viK8LI98UT
",",")
@app.route('/')
def homer():
return render_template('home.html')
@app.route('/login',methods =['GET', 'POST'])
def login():
global userid
msg = "
```

```
if request.method == 'POST':
username = request.form['username']
password = request.form['password']
sql = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE username =? AND password=?"
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,1,username)
ibm_db.bind_param(stmt,2,password)
ibm db.execute(stmt)
account = ibm_db.fetch_assoc(stmt)
print (account)
if account:
session['loggedin'] = True
session['id'] = account['USERNAME']
userid= account['USERNAME']
session['username'] = account['USERNAME']
msg = 'Logged in successfully!'
msg = 'Logged in successfully!'
return render_template('dashboard.html', msg = msg)
else:
msg = 'Incorrect username / password !'
return render_template('login.html', msg = msg)
@app.route('/register', methods = ['GET', 'POST'])
def registet():
msg = "
if request.method == 'POST':
username = request.form['username']
email = request.form['email']
password = request.form['password']
sql = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE username =?"
stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, sql)
ibm db.bind param(stmt,1,username)
ibm_db.execute(stmt)
account = ibm db.fetch assoc(stmt)
print(account)
if account:
msg = 'Account already exists!'
elif not re.match(r'[^{\circ}@]+@[^{\circ}@]+\.[^{\circ}@]+', email):
```

```
msg = 'Invalid email address!'
elif not re.match(r'[A-Za-z0-9]+', username):
msg = 'name must contain only characters and numbers!'
else:
insert sql = "INSERT INTO users VALUES (?, ?, ?)"
prep_stmt = ibm_db.prepare(conn, insert_sql)
ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt, 1, username)
ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt, 2, email)
ibm_db.bind_param(prep_stmt, 3, password)
ibm_db.execute(prep_stmt)
msg = 'You have successfully registered!'
elif request.method == 'POST':
msg = 'Please fill out the form!'
return render_template('register.html', msg = msg)
@app.route('/logout')
def logout():
session.pop('loggedin', None)
session.pop('id', None)
session.pop('username', None)
return render_template('home.html')
if __name__ == '__main__':
app.run(host='0.0.0.0')
```

8. Results

8.1 Register Page



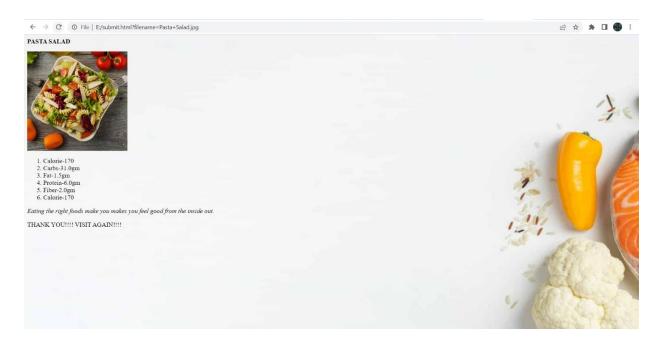
8.2 Login Page



8.3 Upload Image



8.4 output



9.ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

Advantages:-

- 1. This device is user friendly.
- 2. Its only required the image of the food.
- 3. To know the different type of nutrients present in food.
- 4. And also know that how much composition of the nutrients are present.
- 5. Output of the screen is easy understandable.

Disadvantage:-

- 1. This device is not able to predict the multiple image as input.
- 2. The internet is only necessary for opening the web application.(After Converting the mobile app internet is not necessary for opening .)

10.CONCLUSION

In conclusion, many people have become aware of their health. Moreover, they are also informed how to live a healthy lifestyle. Many studies discuss dietary self-monitoring, and the research on this topic increased in 2017 and started to include mobile applications. Based on the analysis that was carried out using VOSviewer and NVivo, the results of clusters and trending topics from the study were obtained. The researchers chose two cluster themes related to this research: attitudes to improved dietary behavior and mobile health applications. Diet and nutrition applications will remain popular for many years, because the majority of population becomes highly interested in having a good health condition. Many people live in polluted environment and consume products that contain different pesticides, chemicals, genetically modified foods, etc. and desperately try to reduce damage to their health, which implies good conditions for business.

11.FUTURE SCOPE

Mobile apps offer additional opportunities for individual engagement and support as they 'take advantage of computer capabilities as well as the power of networking'. Dietitians and nutritionists are incorporating mobile apps into their practice to a greater extent . While more research is needed on their effectiveness in changing food behaviours, current evidence suggests there may be potential for a positive impact. A wide range of dietary mobile applications is readily available and accessible to the public . Such apps are mainly used as food and exercise tracking tools and their usage, in this context, is effective . Accordingly, there is potential for digital interventions because they may reach many persons at a low cost.

12.APPENDIX

Github link: https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-5406-1658761778

Project Demo Link: https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-5406-1658761778/pre-development/project development/sprint4/project demo video.mp4

SSSS