

**Assignment -**  
**4**

Assignment Date	17 November 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks
Team ID	PNT2022TMID44658

**Question:**

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud.

**Code:**

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <WiFiClient.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
const int trigPin = 27;
const int echoPin = 26;
//define sound speed in cm/uS
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
#define CM_TO_INCH 0.393701
long duration;
float distanceCm;
float distanceInch;
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte*payload,unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentialsofIBMAccounts-----

#define ORG "z22obn"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Assignment-ibm"//DevicetypementionedinibmwatsonIoT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "Sensor"//DeviceIDmentionedinibmwatsonIoTPlatform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
String data3;
//-----Customisetheabovevalues-----
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
```

```

charpublishTopic[]="iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";//topicnameandtypeof event
perform and format in which data to be send
charsubscribetopic[]="iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";//cmd
                                                                    REPRESENTcommandt
ypeANDCOMMANDISTESTOFFORMATSTRING
charauthMethod[]="use-token-auth";//authenticationmethod char
token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id

```

```

WiFiClientwifiClient;//creatingtheinstanceforwificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);

```

```

void setup() {
    Serial.begin(115200); // Starts the serial communication
    pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT); // Sets the trigPin as an
    OutputpinMode(echoPin,INPUT);//SetstheechoPinasanInput
    Serial.println();
    wificonnect();
    mqttconnect();

}

```

```

void loop() {
    //ClearsthetrigPin
    digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
    delayMicroseconds(2);
    // Sets the trigPin on HIGH state for 10 micro
    secondsdigitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);

    // Reads the echoPin, returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds
    duration=pulseIn(echoPin,HIGH);

```

```

// Calculate the distance
distanceCm = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;

// Convert to inches
distanceInch = distanceCm * CM_TO_INCH;

//Printsthe distance in the Serial Monitor
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distanceCm);
Serial.print("Distance (inch): ");
Serial.println(distanceInch);

PublishData(distanceCm);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
}
}

void PublishData(float Cm) {
    mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
    /*
        creating the String in form JSON to update the data to ibm cloud
    */
    String payload="{\"Distance(cm)\":\"";
    payload += Cm;
    payload += "\"}";
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);

    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {

```

Serial.println("Publishok");//ifitsuccessfullyuploaddataonthecloud then  
it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed

```
} else{  
    Serial.println("Publish failed");  
}
```

```
}
```

```
void mqttconnect() {  
    if (!client.connected()) {  
        Serial.print("Reconnecting client to");  
        Serial.println(server);  
        while(!!!client.connect(clientId,authMethod,token)){  
            Serial.print(".");  
            delay(500);  
        }  
    }
```

```
    initManagedDevice();
```

```
    Serial.println();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void wificonnect() //function defination forwificonnect
```

```
{
```

```
    Serial.println();
```

```
    Serial.print("Connecting to");
```

```
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST","",6);//passingthewificredentialstoestablish the  
connection
```

```
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
```

```
        delay(500);
```

```
        Serial.print(".");
```

```
    }
```

```
    Serial.println("");
```

```
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
```

```

    Serial.println("IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
        Serial.println((subscribetopic));
        Serial.println("subscribe tocmd OK");
    } else
    {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

    Serial.print("callbackinvokedfortopic:");
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
        data3 += (char)payload[i];
    }
}

```

**Wokwi Output:**

wifi-scan.ino

diagram.json

libraries.txt

Simulation

▶

+

⋮

```

19 #define ORG "222001" // IBM ORGANIZATION ID
20 #define DEVICE_TYPE "Assignment-ibm" // Device type mentioned in IBM Cloud IoT Platform
21 #define DEVICE_ID "Sensor" // Device ID mentioned in IBM Cloud IoT Platform
22 #define TOKEN "12345678" // Token
23 String data3;
24
25
26
27 //----- Customise the above values -----
28 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
29 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
30 char subscribeTopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
31 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; // authentication method
32 char token[] = TOKEN;
33 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
34
35 WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for WiFi
36 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient);
37
38 void setup() {
39   Serial.begin(115200); // Starts the serial communication
40   pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT); // Sets the trigPin as an OUTPUT
41   pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); // Sets the echoPin as an INPUT
42   Serial.println();
43   wifiConnect();
44   mqttConnect();
45 }

```

subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 100.01

Distance (inch): 39.37

Sending payload: {"Distance (cm)":100.01}

Publish ok

Distance (cm): 99.94

Distance (inch): 39.35

Sending payload: {"Distance (cm)":99.94}

Publish ok

## IBM Cloud Alert:

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Distance (cm)":99.98}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance (cm)":99.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance (cm)":99.98}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance (cm)":99.98}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance (cm)":99.98}	json	a few seconds ago

## Wokwi Share Link:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/305569599398609473>