

# Assignment -4

Assignment Date	06 November 2022
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Maximum Marks	4 Marks

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

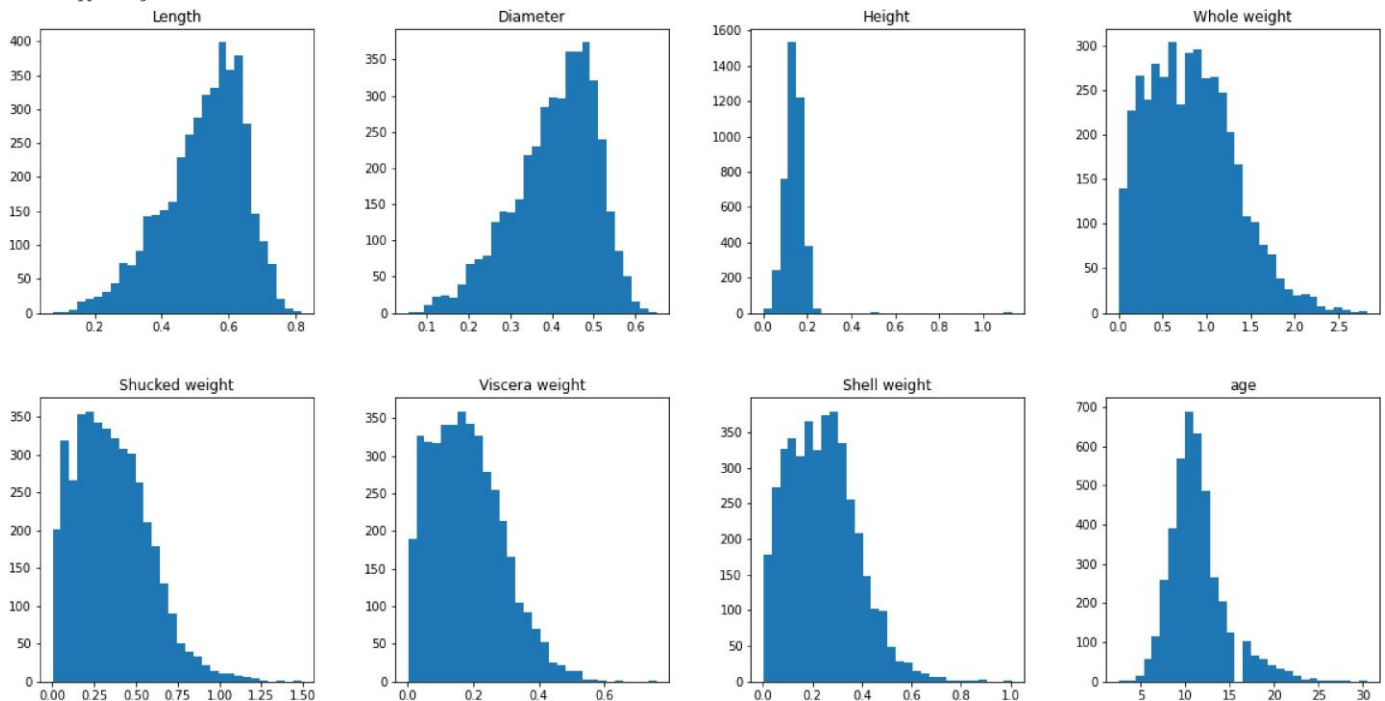
```
df=pd.read_csv("/content/drive/NyDrive/Colab Notebooks/abalone.csv")
```

```
d-F['age'] = d-F['Rings']+1.5
df = df.drop('Rings', axis =1)
```

## Univariate Analysis

```
df.hist(figsize=(20,10), grid=False, layout=(2, 4), bins = 3B)
```

```
[ array([[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 8x7f3d1b8fb698>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f3d1ade4d98>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f3d1adaa398>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at Bx7f3dlad60998>],
[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7f3dlad16f98>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at Bx7f3dlacda5d8>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at Bx7f3dlac8fc58>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 8x7f3dlac531d8>]],
dtype=object)
```



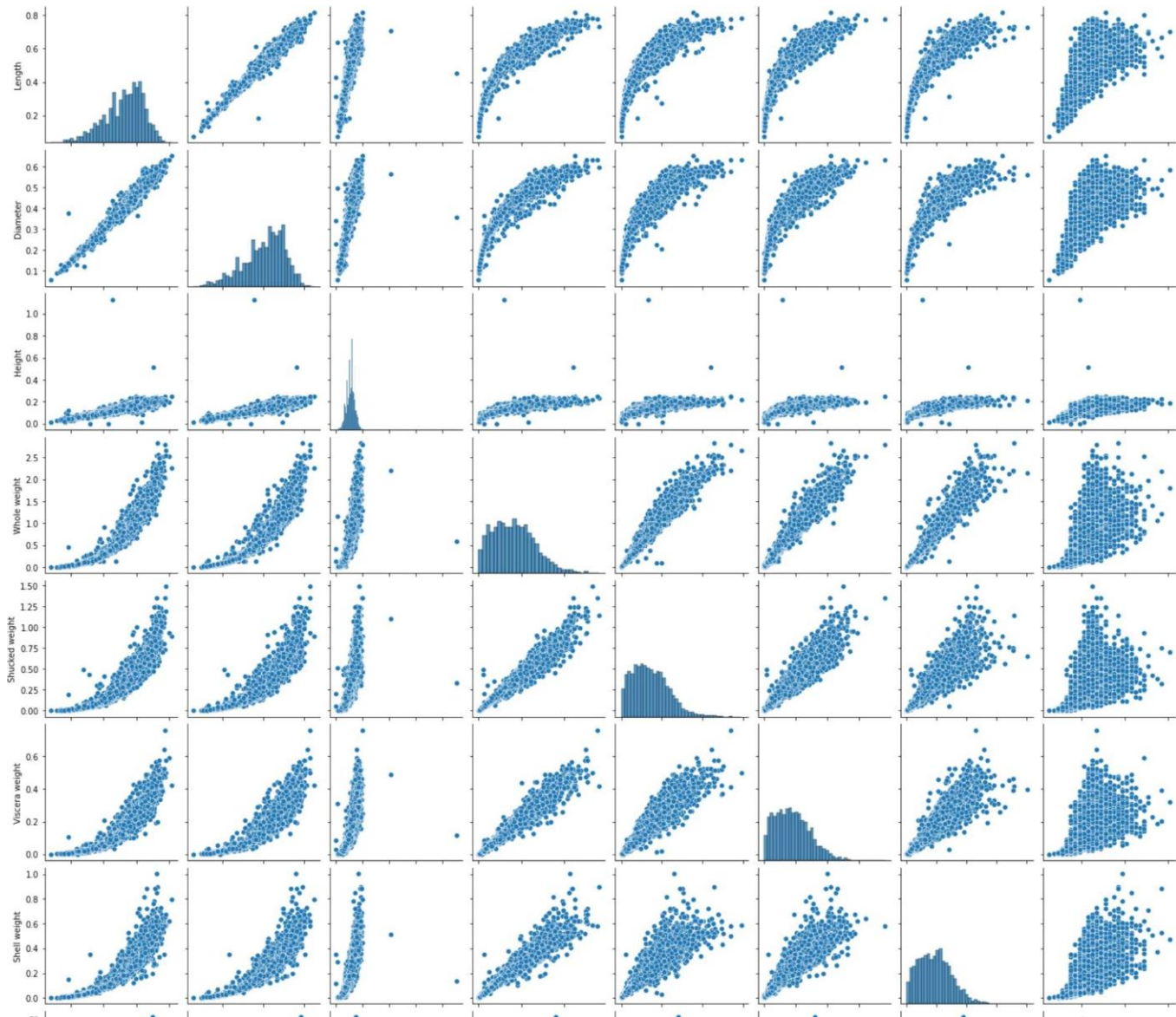
```
df.groupby('Sex')[['Length', 'Diameter', 'Height', 'Whole weight', 'Shucked weight',
'Viscera weight', 'Shell weight', 'age']].meau().sort_values('age')
```

	Length	Diameter	Height	whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	age
Sex								
	0.427746	0.326494	0.107996	0.431363	0.191035	0.092010	0.128182	9.390462
M	0.561391	0.439287	0.151381	0.991459	0.432946	0.215545	0.281969	12.205497
F	0.579093	0.454732	0.158011	1.046532	0.446188	0.230689	0.302010	12.629304

## Bivariate Analysis

```
numerical_features = df.select_dtypes(include = [np.number]).columns  
sns.pairplot(df[numerical_features])
```

<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7f3d1a345650>



Descriptive statistics

df.describe()

	Length	Diameter	Height	whole weight	Shucked weight	viscera weight	Shell weight	age
count	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000
mean	0.523992	0.407881	0.139516	0.828742	0.359367	0.180594	0.238831	11.433684
std	0.120093	0.099240	0.041827	0.490389	0.221963	0.109614	0.139203	3.224169
min	0.075000	0.055000	0.000000	0.002000	0.001000	0.000500	0.001500	2.500000
25%	0.450000	0.350000	0.115000	0.441500	0.186000	0.093500	0.130000	9.500000
50%	0.545000	0.425000	0.140000	0.799500	0.336000	0.171000	0.234000	10.500000
75%	0.615000	0.480000	0.165000	1.153000	0.502000	0.253000	0.329000	12.500000
max	0.815000	0.650000	1.130000	2.825500	1.488000	0.760000	1.005000	30.500000

Check for missing values

df.isnull().sum()

## Outlier handling

```
df = pd.get_dummies(df)
dummy_data = df.copy()
var = 'Viscera weight'
plt.scatter(x = df[var], y = df['age'],)
plt.grid(True)
```

```
# outliers removal
df.drop(df[(df['Viscera weight'] > 0.5) & (df['age'] < 20)].index, inplace=True)
df.drop(df[(df['Viscera weight'] < 0.5) & (df['age'] > 25)].index, inplace=True)
var = 'Shell weight'
plt.scatter(x = df[var], y = df['age'],)
plt.grid(True)
#Outliers removal
df.drop(df[(df['Shell weight'] > 0.6) & (df['age'] < 25)].index, inplace=True)
df.drop(df[(df['Shell weight'] < 0.8) & (df['age'] > 25)].index, inplace=True)
```

```
var = 'Shucked weight'
plt.scatter(x = df[var], y = df['age'],)
plt.grid(True)

#Outlier removal
df.drop(df[(df['Shucked weight'] >= 1) & (df['age'] < 28)].index, inplace=True)
df.drop(df[(df['Shucked weight'] < 1) & (df['age'] > 28)].index, inplace=True)
```

```
var = 'Whole weight'
plt.scatter(x = df[var], y = df['age'])
plt.grid(True)

df.drop(df[(df['Whole weight'] >= 2.5) &
           (df['age'] < 25)].index, inplace = True)
df.drop(df[(df['Whole weight'] < 2.5) &
           (df['age'] > 25)].index, inplace = True)
```

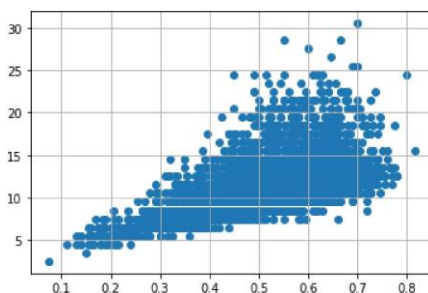
```
var = 'Diameter'
plt.scatter(x = df[var], y = df['age'])
plt.grid(True)

df.drop(df[(df['Diameter'] < 0.1) &
           (df['age'] < 5)].index, inplace = True)
df.drop(df[(df['Diameter'] < 0.6) &
           (df['age'] > 25)].index, inplace = True)
df.drop(df[(df['Diameter'] > 0.6) &
           (df['age'] < 25)].index, inplace = True)
```

```
var = 'Height'
plt.scatter(x = df[var], y = df['age'])
plt.grid(True)
df.drop(df[(df['Height'] > 6.4) &
           (df['age'] < 15)].index, inplace = True)
df.drop(df[(df['Height'] < 0.4) &
           (df['age'] > 25)].index, inplace = True)
```

```
var = 'Length'
plt.scatter(x = df[var], y = df['age'])
plt.grid(True)

df.drop(df[(df['Length'] < 0.1) &
           (df['age'] < 5)].index, inplace = True)
df.drop(df[(df['Length'] < 0.8) &
           (df['age'] > 25)].index, inplace = True)
df.drop(df[(df['Length'] > 8.8) &
           (df['age'] < 25)].index, inplace = True)
```



Categorical columns

```
numerical_features = df.select_dtypes(include = [np.number]).columns
categorical_features = df.select_dtypes(include = [np.object]).columns
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:2: DeprecationWarning: 'np.object' is a deprecated alias for the builtin 'object'. To silence this warning, use 'object' instead of 'np.object'. This has no effect on your code but the code will still produce a warning. Deprecated in NumPy 1.20; for more details and guidance: <https://numpy.org/devdocs/release/1.20.8-notes.html#deprecations>

numerical\_features

```
Index(['Length', 'Diameter', 'Height', 'Mhole weight', 'Shucked weight',
       'Viscera weight', 'Shell weight', 'age'],
      dtype='object')
```

categorical\_features

```
Index(['Sex'], dtype='object')
```

ENCODING

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le=LabelEncoder()
print(df.Sex.value_counts())

M    1525
1     1341
F     1301
Name: Sex, dtype: int64
```

```
x=df.iloc[:, :5]
```

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Mhole weight
0	M	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140
1	M	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255
2	F	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770
3	M	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160
4		0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050
4172	F	0.565	0.450	0.165	0.8870
4173	M	0.590	0.440	0.135	0.9660
4174	M	0.600	0.475	0.205	1.1760
4175	F	0.625	0.485	0.150	1.0945
4176	M	0.710	0.555	0.195	1.9485

4167 rows • 5 columns

```
y=df.iloc[:, 5:]
```

	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	age
0	0.2245	0.1010	0.1500	16.5
1	0.0995	0.0485	0.0700	8.5
2	0.2565	0.1415	0.2100	10.5
3	0.2155	0.1140	0.1550	11.5
4	0.0895	0.0395	0.0550	8.5
4172	0.3700	0.2390	0.2490	12.5
4173	0.4390	0.2145	0.2605	11.5
4174	0.5255	0.2875	0.3080	10.5
4175	0.5310	0.2610	0.2960	11.5
4176	0.9455	0.3765	0.4950	13.5

4167 rows 4 columns

## Train, Test, Split

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2)
```

## Model Building

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
mlr=LinearRegression()
mlr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

## Train and Test model

x\_test [6 : 5 ]

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Nhole weight	
661		0.535	0.450	0.170	0.781	
370	F	0.650	0.545	0.165	1.566	
2272	M	0.635	0.510	0.210	1.598	
1003	M	0.595	0.455	0.150	1.044	
1145	M	0.580	0.455	0.195	1.859	

y\_test[0:5]

	Shucked weight	viscera weight	Shell weight	age	
661	0.3055	0.1555	0.295	12.5	
370	0.6645	0.3455	0.415	17.5	
<b>2272</b>	0.6535	0.2835	0.580	18.5	
<b>1003</b>	0.5180	0.2205	0.270	10.5	
<b>1145</b>	0.9450	0.4260	0.441	10.5	

## Feature Scaling

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
ss=StandardScaler()
x_train=ss.fit_transform(x_train)
mlrpred=mlr.predict(x_test[B:9])
mlrpred
```

## Performance measure

```
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
r2_score(mlr.predict(x_test), y_test)
```

0.5597133867640833