

## Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

Date	2st November 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID00641
Project Name	Gas Leakage Monitoring and Alerting System
Maximum Mark	2 marks

### Question :

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100cms send an "Alert" to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

### Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h>    #include <PubSubClient.h>    void
callback(char* subscribtopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token String data3; char server[]
= ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char
publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; char
subscribtopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback
,wifiClient); const int trigPin = 5; const int
echoPin = 18; #define SOUND_SPEED 0.034 long
duration; float distance; void setup() {
Serial.begin(115200); pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); wificonnect();
mqttconnect(); } void loop() { digitalWrite(trigPin,
LOW); delayMicroseconds(2); digitalWrite(trigPin,
HIGH); delayMicroseconds(10); digitalWrite(trigPin,
LOW); duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH); distance =
duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
```

```
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
```

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;

} }
delay(1
000); }
void
Publish
Data(float
dist) {
mqttcon
nect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
payload += dist; payload +=
",\"ALERT!!\":\"\"Distance
less
than 100cms\""; payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending
payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");

```

```

    } else {
        Serial.println("Publish
        failed");
    } }
    void
    mqtt
    topic
    name
    connect(
    ) {
        if
        (!client
        isConnected
        ())
        {
            Serial.print("Reconnecting
            client to ");
            Serial.println(server);
            while
            (!client.connect(clientId,
            authMethod, token)) {
                Serial.print("."); delay(500);
            }
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }

}

void wificonnect()
{
    Serial.println();
    Serial.print("Connecting to
    ");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while (WiFi.status() !=
    WL_CONNECTED) { delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.println("");
    Serial.println("WiFi
    connected");
    Serial.println("IP address:
    ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());

```

```

}
void
initManagedDevic
e() { if
(client.subscrib
e(subscribetopic
)) {
Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to
cmd FAILED");
} } void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload,
unsigned int payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback
invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscri
betopic); for (int i =
0; i < payloadLength;
i++) {
//Serial.print((char)p
ayload[i]); data3 +=
(char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("dat
a: "+ data3);
data3="";
}

```

Diagram.json:

```

{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "sweetysharon",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left":
-114.67, "attrs": {} },
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left":
89.17, "attrs": {} }
  ],
  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [

```

```

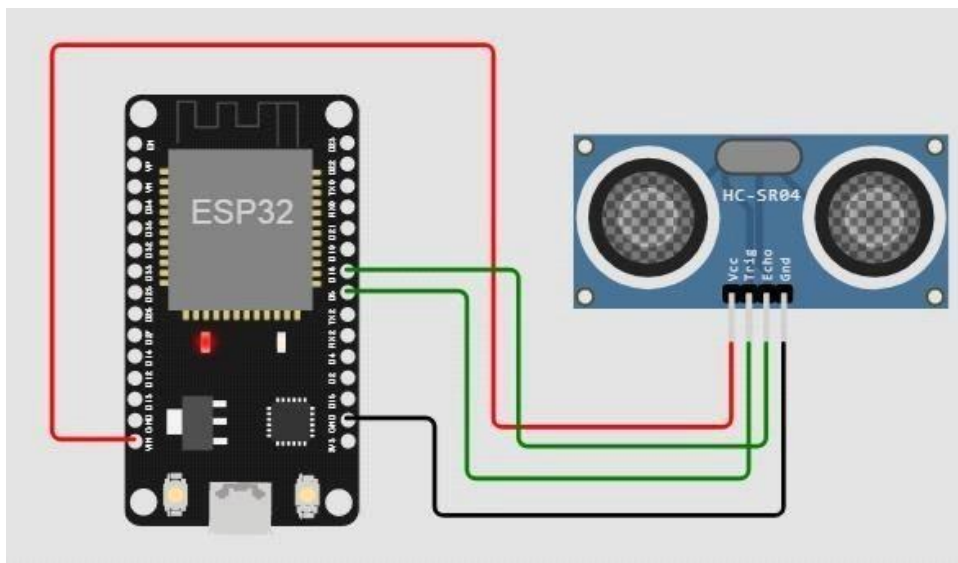
    "esp:VIN",
    "ultrasonic1:VCC",
    "red",
    [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
  ],
  [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04",
    "h170" ] ],
  [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07",
    "h130.67" ] ],
  [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01",
    "h110" ] ]
]
}

```

Wokwi simulation link:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347230109877404243>

Circuit Diagram:



**Output:**

Wokwi output:

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B  
M  
  
c  
l  
o  
u  
d  
  
o  
u  
t  
p  
u  
t  
:

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

Browse

Action

Device Types

Interfaces

Identity

Device Information

Recent Events

State

Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago

