Assignment -3
Python Programming

Question-1:

Download the Dataset

Solution:

```
from google.colab

import drivedrive.mount('/content/drive')

#                                    #
#                                    #
```

Download the Dataset

In [2]:
```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

```
Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).
```

Question-2:

Image Augmentation

Solution :

Image Augmentation

In [3]:
```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib import style
import seaborn as sns
import cv2
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import os
import PIL
import random
import cv2
from tensorflow.keras import layers, models
import tensorflow as tf
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import seaborn as sns
import pickle
import zipfile
tf.__version__
```

Out[3]:
```
'2.8.2'
```

In [4]:
```
!ls
```

```
drive  sample_data
```

In [5]:
```
try:
    tpu = tf.distribute.cluster_resolver.TPUClusterResolver()
    print('Device:', tpu.master())
    tf.config.experimental_connect_to_cluster(tpu)
    tf.tpu.experimental.initialize_tpu_system(tpu)
    strategy = tf.distribute.experimental.TPUStrategy(tpu)
except:
    strategy = tf.distribute.get_strategy()
print('Number of replicas:', strategy.num_replicas_in_sync)
```

```
Number of replicas: 1
```

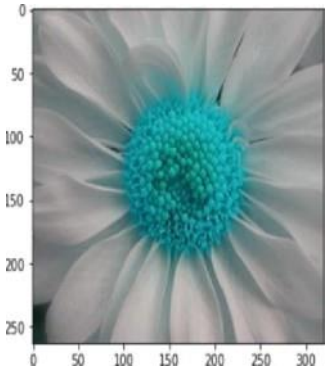
In [6]:
```
AUTOTUNE = tf.data.experimental.AUTOTUNE
batch_size = 32
IMAGE_SIZE = [128, 128]
EPOCHS = 25
```

In [7]:
```
image = cv2.imread(r'/content/drive/MyDrive/Flowers-Dataset/flowers/daisy/100080576_f52e8ee070_n.jpg')
```

In [8]:
```
print(image.shape)
```

```
(263, 320, 3)
```

In [9]:
```
imgplot = plt.imshow(image)
plt.show()
```




```
-"    ‘’   GtS_PATIJ=   "/conttnt/drive/8y0riva/F1owers-Dataset/flowers”

      tLASS_k/¥tES = np.array([str(tf.strings.split(item, os.path. sep) [-1].humpy())[2: -1]
                               for Item In zf.io. glint.g4o5(str(GCS_PAR + “*/*‘))])
```

```
4     array([ 'daisy' ,  ' rose’,  'dandelion ',  ' sunfloer',  'tulip '],  dtype=' ‹tl9' )
```

```
In [11]: files_count = []
         for i,f In enume rate(CLASS_ItAItES) :
             folderpath= os. path.join(GCS_PATH, f)
             for path In as.1 istdir(as.path. yoin(foIder _path)) :
                 fi1es_count.append(['()/()'.fomat(fo1derp ath, pAth), f, i])

         flovers_df= |xI.DataFrafa(fi1es_count, columns=[ * filapath ’ , ’ c1ass_naas’ ,  ’ label’ ])
         Flowers df.head()
```

Out11]:

	filepatfi	class name	labtl
B	/content/driYe/MyDrive/Flowers-Dataset/flowers...	daisy	0
1	/c0ntent/dfive/MyDrive/Fl0wers-Dataset/flowers...	daisy	0
2	/content/drive/MyDrive/Flowers-Dataset/flowers...	daisy	0
3	/content/driYe/MyDfive/Flowers Dataseƒ/flowers...	daisy	0
4	/content/drive/MyDrive/Flowers-Dataset/flowers..	daisy	0

```
I  ""’ flowers_df.class_oame.valve_counts()
```

```
Out[1?!:  dandelion    1052
          tulip         984
          rose          784
          daisy         764
          sunflower     733
          have: tlass_nafie, dtype: iotsi
```

```
In [13]: quantidade_por_class = 500
         flozers_dt = pd.cone at([fluers_df[f1overs_df[ ' tlass_nane ' ]== i] [ :quantidadeqor_classJ for i In CtASS_tlMfiSJ )
```

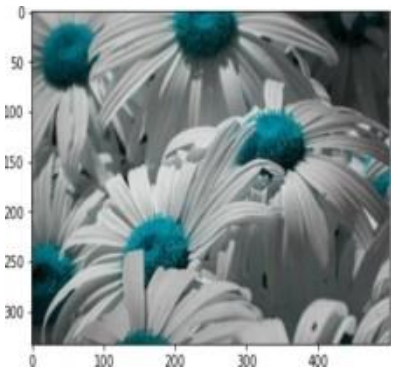
```
In 1<} , flnuers_df. tlass_nane. value_counts ()
```

```
Out[14]:  daisy       see
          rose        see
          dandelion   500

          tulip       500
```

siJnflouer fi88
tulip 588
\aee: class name, dtype: int64

```
image = cv2.imread(flowers_df.filepath[100])
imgplot = plt.imshow(image)
plt.show()
```



Create Model

y= flowers df[' f ilepath ']
y= flowers df[' label ']

x train, x test, y train, y test - train test split(I, y, test site-t.i, ranfloc_state°1tl)

Question-3:

Create Model

Solution:

In [16]:
```
X = flowers_df['filepath']
y = flowers_df['label']

x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=101)
```

In [17]:
```
x_train_tensor = tf.convert_to_tensor(x_train.values, dtype=tf.string)
y_train_tensor = tf.convert_to_tensor(y_train.values)

x_test_tensor = tf.convert_to_tensor(x_test.values, dtype=tf.string)
y_test_tensor = tf.convert_to_tensor(y_test.values)
```

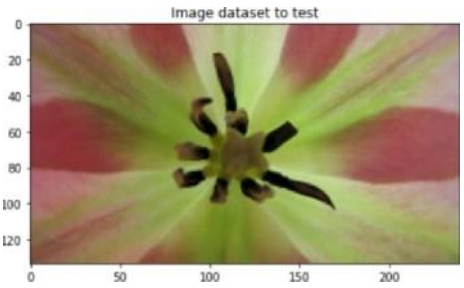
In [18]:
```
train_data = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((x_train_tensor, y_train_tensor))
test_data = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((x_test_tensor, y_test_tensor))
```

In [19]:
```
def map_fn(path, label):
    image = tf.image.decode_jpeg(tf.io.read_file(path))

    return image, label

#apply the function
train_data_img = train_data.map(map_fn)
test_data_img = test_data.map(map_fn)
```

In [20]:
```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(1,2, figsize = (15,5))
for i,l in train_data_img.take(1):
    ax[0].set_title('Image dataset to train');
    ax[0].imshow(i);
for i,l in test_data_img.take(1):
    ax[1].set_title('Image dataset to test');
    ax[1].imshow(i);
```



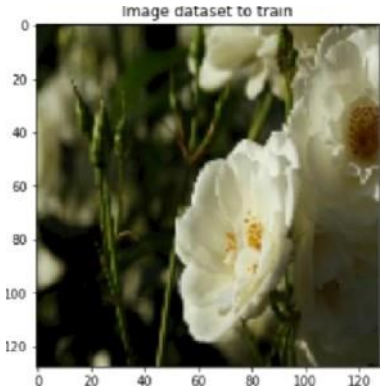

```
def preprocessing(image, label):
```

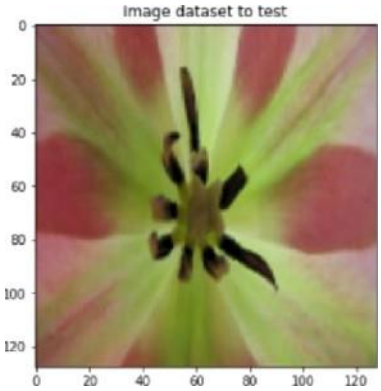
returns a image that 1s n e shaped and noraa Z i zed

```
    image: t€.cast(image, tf.^loat3a)
    image: image / 255.
```

```
train_data_norm = train_data_img.map(preprocessing)
```

```
    rig. ax - plt . s ubp lots ( 1. 2, I-its i ze = ( IS , S) )
*or i,l iu train_data_norm.iake(1):
    ax[0j.set_title('Image dataset to train );
    ax[e§ . inns how(i);
+or 1, 1 In 1-est_dat a_norn. take (1) :
    ax[*J.set_title('Image dataset to test');
    ax [ 1§ . lmshou( 1);
```






```
train_batches = traiu_data_norm.batch(batch_size)
test_batc hes = test_data_norm. batch ( batch_s1ze)

for i, l in train_batches.take(1):
    print('Train Data Shape',i.shaps)
for i, l in test_batches.take(1):
    print('Test Data Shape',i.shape)

Train Data Shape (32, 128, 128, 3)
Test Data Shape (32, 12B, 128, 3)
```

Question-4 :

Add Layers (Convolution,MaxPooling,Flatten,Dense-(Hidden Layers),Output)

Solution :

Add Layers (Convolution,MaxPooling,Flatten,Dense-(Hidden Layers),Output)

In [24]:
```
LeNet = models.Sequential()
LeNet.add(layers.Conv2D(6, (5,5), activation = 'relu', input_shape = (128, 128, 3)))
LeNet.add(layers.MaxPooling2D())
LeNet.add(layers.Conv2D(16, (5,5), activation = 'relu'))
LeNet.add(layers.MaxPooling2D())
LeNet.add(layers.Flatten())
LeNet.add(layers.Dense(255, activation='relu'))
LeNet.add(layers.Dropout(0.2))
LeNet.add(layers.Dense(124, activation='relu'))
LeNet.add(layers.Dropout(0.2))
LeNet.add(layers.Dense(84, activation='relu'))
LeNet.add(layers.Dense(43, activation='sigmoid'))
LeNet.summary()
```

```
_________________________________________________________________
Layer (type)                 Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
conv2d (Conv2D)              (None, 124, 124, 6)       456

max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D  (None, 62, 62, 6)         0
)

conv2d_1 (Conv2D)            (None, 58, 58, 16)        2416

max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling  (None, 29, 29, 16)        0
2D)

flatten (Flatten)            (None, 13456)             0

dense (Dense)                (None, 255)               3431535

dropout (Dropout)            (None, 255)               0

dense_1 (Dense)              (None, 124)               31744

dropout_1 (Dropout)          (None, 124)               0

dense_2 (Dense)              (None, 84)                10500

dense_3 (Dense)              (None, 43)                3655

=================================================================
Total params: 3,480,306
Trainable params: 3,480,306
Non-trainable params: 0
_________________________________________________________________
```

Question-5:

Compile The Model

Solution:

Compile The Model

In [25]:
```
LeNet.compile(optimizer='Adam', loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics = ['accuracy'])
```

Question-6:
Fit The Model

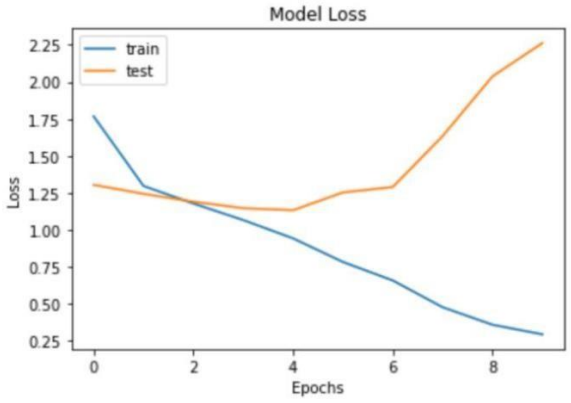
Solution :

Fit The Model

In [26]:
```
history = LeNet.fit(train_batches, epochs=10,batch_size = 16,validation_data=(test_batches))
```

```
Epoch 1/10
55/55 [==============================] - 130s 2s/step - loss: 1.7673 - accuracy: 0.2943 - val_loss: 1.3046 - val_accuracy: 0.4560
Epoch 2/10
55/55 [==============================] - 40s 724ms/step - loss: 1.2971 - accuracy: 0.4434 - val_loss: 1.2441 - val_accuracy: 0.4880
Epoch 3/10
55/55 [==============================] - 42s 752ms/step - loss: 1.1785 - accuracy: 0.5034 - val_loss: 1.1907 - val_accuracy: 0.5173
Epoch 4/10
55/55 [==============================] - 36s 650ms/step - loss: 1.0667 - accuracy: 0.5526 - val_loss: 1.1468 - val_accuracy: 0.5453
Epoch 5/10
55/55 [==============================] - 49s 889ms/step - loss: 0.9430 - accuracy: 0.6366 - val_loss: 1.1333 - val_accuracy: 0.5520
Epoch 6/10
55/55 [==============================] - 37s 673ms/step - loss: 0.7835 - accuracy: 0.7051 - val_loss: 1.2531 - val_accuracy: 0.5333
Epoch 7/10
55/55 [==============================] - 36s 648ms/step - loss: 0.6586 - accuracy: 0.7531 - val_loss: 1.2900 - val_accuracy: 0.5427
Epoch 8/10
55/55 [==============================] - 40s 719ms/step - loss: 0.4778 - accuracy: 0.8257 - val_loss: 1.6341 - val_accuracy: 0.5080
Epoch 9/10
55/55 [==============================] - 36s 647ms/step - loss: 0.3595 - accuracy: 0.8703 - val_loss: 2.0376 - val_accuracy: 0.4947
Epoch 10/10
55/55 [==============================] - 41s 744ms/step - loss: 0.2947 - accuracy: 0.9023 - val_loss: 2.2624 - val_accuracy: 0.4693
```

In [31]:
```
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Model Loss')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.legend(['train', 'test'])
plt.show()
```



Question-7:
Save the Model

Solution :

Save the Model

In [32]:
```
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier as KNN
import numpy as np

# Load dataset
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
iris = load_iris()

X = iris.data
y = iris.target

# Split dataset into train and test
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = \
    train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3,
                     random_state=2018)

# import KNeighborsClassifier model
knn = KNN(n_neighbors=3)

# train model
knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Out[32]:
```
KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=3)
```

In [30]:
```
import pickle
saved_model = pickle.dumps(knn)
knn_from_pickle = pickle.loads(saved_model)
knn_from_pickle.predict(X_test)
```

Out[30]:
```
array([0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 0, 2, 2, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0,
       2, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2, 2, 2,
       1])
```

Question-8:
Test The Model

Solution :

Test The Model

In [27]:
```
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('always')
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

In [28]:
```
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.title('Model Accuracy')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.legend(['train', 'test'])
plt.show()
```