

project development phase sprint 2

Date	14 NOV 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID25229
Project Name	IOT Based Smart Crop Protection System For Agriculture

To detect a soil moisture

code:

```
#include <WiFi.h> //library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h> //library for MQTT
#include "DHT.h" // Library for dht11
#define DHTPIN 15 // what pin we're connected to
#define DHTTYPE DHT22 // define type of sensor DHT 11

DHT dht (DHTPIN, DHTTYPE); // creating the instance by passing pin and typr of dht connected

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);

//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----

#define ORG "ii5wx2" //IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd" //Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "1234" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token String

data3; float h, t;

//----- Customise the above values -----
```

```
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";//  
topic name and type of event perform and format in which data to be send char subscribetopic[] = "iot-  
2/cmd/command/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING  
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method char token[] = TOKEN;  
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id
```

```
//-----
```

```
WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
```

```
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the predefined client id by passing parameter like server id,portand  
wificredential
```

```
void setup();// configureing the ESP32
```

```
{  
  Serial.begin(115200);  
  dht.begin();
```

```
  Serial.println();  
  wificonnect();  
  mqttconnect();  
}
```

```
void loop();// Recursive Function
```

```
{  
  
  h = dht.readHumidity();  
  t = dht.readTemperature();  
  int s=random(100);  
  Serial.print("temp:");  
  Serial.println(t);  
  Serial.print("Humid:");  
  Serial.println(h);  
  Serial.print("Moisture:");  
  Serial.println(s);
```

```
PublishData(t, h,s);
```

```
delay(1000);
```

```
if (!client.loop()) {
```

```
    mqttconnect();
```

```
}}
```

```
/*.....retrieving to Cloud..... */
```

```
void PublishData(float temp, float humid,int Moisture) {
```

```
    mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm  /*
```

```
    creating the String in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud  */
```

```
String payload = "{\"temp\":";
```

```
payload += temp;
```

```
payload += "," "\"Humid\":";
```

```
payload += humid;
```

```
payload += "," "\"Moisture\":";
```

```
payload += Moisture;
```

```
payload += "}";
```

```
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
```

```
Serial.println(payload);
```

```
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
```

```
    Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed } else {
```

```
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void mqttconnect() {
```

```
    if (!client.connected()) {
```

```

Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");

Serial.println(server);

while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {

    Serial.print(".");

    delay(500);

}

initManagedDevice();

Serial.println();

}

}

void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{

Serial.println();

Serial.print("Connecting to ");

WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); //passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection

while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {

    delay(500);

    Serial.print("."); }

Serial.println("");

Serial.println("WiFi connected");

Serial.println("IP address: ");

Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());

}

void initManagedDevice() {

if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {

    Serial.println((subscribetopic));

    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");

} else {

    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");

}

}

```

```
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");

    Serial.println(subscribetopic);

    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {

        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);

        data3 += (char)payload[i];

    }

    Serial.println("data: "+ data3);

    if(data3=="lighton")
    {

        Serial.println(data3);

    }

    else

    {

        Serial.println(data3);

    }

    data3="";

}
```

Wokwi project page for `esp32-dht22.ino` by `urish`. The project is a simulation of an ESP32 microcontroller connected to a DHT22 temperature and humidity sensor.

Code (esp32-dht22.ino):

```
68 /*.....retrieving to Cloud.....
69
70 void PublishData(float temp, float humid,int Moisture) {
71   mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
72   /*
73    | creating the String in in form JSON to update the data to ibm cloud
74   */
75   String payload = "{\"temp\"";
76   payload += temp;
77   payload += ", \"Humid\"";
78   payload += humid;
79   payload += ", \"Moisture\"";
80   payload += Moisture;
81   payload += "}";
82
83
84   Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
85   Serial.println(payload);
86
87
88   if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
89     Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud
90   } else {
91     Serial.println("Publish failed");
92   }
93
94 }
95
96
```

Simulation:

The simulation shows an ESP32 microcontroller connected to a DHT22 sensor. The output window displays the following data:

```
Publish ok
temp:24.00
Humid:40.00
Moisture:8
Sending payload: {"temp":24.00,"Humid":40.00,"Moisture":8}
Publish ok
temp:24.00
```

The simulation is running at 71% speed and has a duration of 00:06.632.

WhatsApp xWesp32-dht: xGoogle M xIBM Cloud xService De xIBM Watsc xIBM xIBM-3018: xIBM-Proje x

ii5wx2.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse

PYTHON-SMTPAkshay Saini - YouT...Top 50 Array Codin...Explore - LeetCodeYouTubehackerrankNextStep- Tata Con...app impT ictactSoftware Engineeri...

IBM Watson IoT Platform910619104084@smartinternz.comID: ii5wx2

BrowseActionDevice TypesInterfacesAdd Device +

IdentityDevice InformationRecent EventsStateLogs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"randomNumber":71,"temp":52,"hum":81}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"randomNumber":63,"temp":24,"hum":91}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"randomNumber":15,"temp":56,"hum":83}	json	a minute ago
event_1	{"randomNumber":10,"temp":52,"hum":85}	json	a minute ago
event_1	{"randomNumber":23,"temp":36,"hum":87}	json	2 minutes ago

1 Simulation running

Type here to search

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Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"randomNumber":71,"temp":52,"hum":81}	json	a few seconds ago
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event_1	{"randomNumber":23,"temp":36,"hum":87}	json	2 minutes ago