

# PROJECT REPORT

## IoT BASED SAFETY GADGET FOR CHILD SAFETY MONITORING AND NOTIFICATION

<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>INTERNET OF THINGS</b>
<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>IoT BASED SAFETY GADGET FOR CHILD SAFETY MONITORING AND NOTIFICATION</b>
<b>TEAM ID</b>	<b>PNT2022TMID25151</b>
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## **ABSTRACT**

In today's world children are less secure and have many issues concerning their security purpose. More family's spent their time for work and social accountability but since Children are gifts of GOD they need the care of family. The current status of our country is not habitable for monitoring children in school. With the absence of a child monitoring system, it is hard to monitor the whereabouts of children. Underage children may be impulsive in the way they act and in places to be. Most of the human behaviour is shaped in the childhood stage, in order to get morally acceptable behaviour child monitoring system is necessary. Children are prone to many accidents. The safety of children is very indispensable as children cannot protect themselves.

The main goal of this project is to create a smart wearable device for children that uses refined technology to assure their safety. The paper provides a smart solution for deflecting losing kids while going out alone or with their parents based on the Internet of Things(IoT). Our proposed strategy ensures utmost security and ensures live tracking for their kids. This paper proposes a model for child safety through smartphones that can track their children's location and give the precise coordinates of the child's location in real-time anywhere. By monitoring the activities the security state of the child is examined.

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## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

IBM - International Business machines

IoT - Internet of Things

GIT - Global Information Tracker

SMS - short message service

GSM - Global System for Mobile communication

GPS - Global Positioning System

Wi-Fi - Wireless Fidelity

IEEE - The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers

GPRS - General Packet Radio Service

AVR - Advanced Virtual RISC

OTP - One-time password

XML - Extensible Markup Language

ARM - Advanced RISC Machines

API - Application Programming Interface

HTTP - HyperText Transfer Protocol

SSL - Secure Sockets Layer

# 1. INTRODUCTION

## **Project Overview**

The Internet of Things (IoT) plays a vital role in day-to-day life. The major difference between IoT and the embedded system is that a dedicated protocol/software is embedded in the chip in the case of an embedded system, whereas, IoT devices are smart devices, which are able to seize decisions by sensing the environment around the device. The Internet of Things is increasingly finding a place at the heart of many business automation strategies. Companies are using sensors in the logistics chain to help them track where delivery is with extraordinary accuracy.

The motivation for this wearable comes from the increasing need for safety for little children in contemporary times as there could be scenarios of the child getting adrift in a major crowded sector. This paper focuses on the key aspect that a missing child can be assisted by the people around the child and can play a remarkable role in the child's safety until reunited with the parents. If any deviant readings are disclosed by the sensor, then an SMS and phone calls are set off to the parent's mobile. Also, it overhauls the parental app through the cloud.

The technique is equipped with GSM and GPS modules for sending and receiving calls, and SMS between the safety gadget and the parental phones. The system also consists of a Wi-Fi/cellular data module used to implement IoT and send all the monitored parameters to the cloud for android app monitoring on the parental phones. The panic alert system is used during panic situations alerts are sent to the parental phone, seeking help also the alert parameters are updated to the cloud. Most of the wearables available today are focused on providing the location, and activity of the child to the parents.

## **Purpose**

The main goal of this project is to create a smart wearable device for children that uses refined technology to assure their safety. The paper provides a smart solution for deflecting losing kids while going out alone or with their parents based on the Internet of Things(IoT). Our proposed strategy ensures utmost security and ensures live tracking for their kids. This paper proposes a model for child safety through smartphones that can track their children's location and give the precise coordinates of the child's location in real-time anywhere. By monitoring the activities the security state of the child is examined.

## **2. LITERATURE SURVEY**

### **Existing problem**

In today's world children are less secure and have many issues concerning their security purpose. More family's spent their time for work and social accountability but since Children are gifts of GOD they need the care of family. The current status of our country is not habitable for monitoring children in school. With the absence of a child monitoring system, it is hard to monitor the whereabouts of children. Underage children may be impulsive in the way they act and in places to be. Most of the human behaviour is shaped in the childhood stage, in order to get morally acceptable behaviour child monitoring system is necessary. Children are prone to many accidents. The safety of children is very indispensable as children cannot protect themselves.

Child abductors continually abduct children from parents/legally appointed guardians to get the ransom for their benefit. Parents have no supplementary choice but to view the exact scenario of children's intuitions. The crisis out-turn of kidnapping can be highly cynical and perpetual, more measures must be taken to protect children against abduction and its impacts.



## References

**{1} Authors: Zambada J,Quintero R,Isijara R,Galeana R, Santillan, L.(2015)**

Using the paradigm of IoT, the proposed sensors send data about the location to the Internet through a broker, as well as billions of objects in the world are sending their own data to the Internet.

**{2} Authors: M Nandini Priyanka, S Murugan.**

The parent can send a message to the GSM module, according to the message information the GSM module replies back with particular details about the children. The location can be seen on Google Maps. When a particular child is facing an emergency situation, the device button should be pressed so that the device captures the image along with the user information to the enrolled mobile numbers. The life of the child can be saved within no time.

**{3} Authors: K N H Srinivas, T D S Sarveswara Rao, E Kusuma Kumari.**

From the children's point of view GPS, GPRS and GSM are used to monitor the speed and location tracking purpose. The system is fixed on the bus or car or in any vehicle so that the vehicle is going on a routine route or not can be identified by the GPS tracker, and the speed of the bus can also be extracted. Nowadays digital technology plays a major role in connecting people via the internet. For tracking the children, the android-based solution is provided to parents. Internet is the one that will connect different components through a single device and is connected to the server. Parents track their children in real time with the location tracker by GSM.

**{4} Authors: Khushalsing Rajput,Ankur Chavan.**

Some of the existing works done on these similar lines are for example the low-cost, lightweight Wristband Vital which senses and reports hazardous surroundings for people who need immediate assistance such as children and seniors. The major drawback of the Vital band is that it uses Bluetooth as the mode of communication between the child and the parent. Since the distance between the two in some cases could be substantial and the Bluetooth just won't be able to establish a close link between the two. Hence this system combines both GPS and GSM

technology to provide a hand in such situations. The GPS is used for identifying the location and GSM is used for sending them a message

**{5} Authors: Omkar Tanawade, Swapnil Sonawane.**

The absence of an information system which could display conditions, actual activity, and annual reporting of kindergarten students in a platform which could be accessed easily anywhere and anytime has led to a major block in the coordination of students, parents, and teachers. One of the most difficult technical implementations is how to compile and display the updates of children's position in a fast (near real-time) duration while accessed from outside communication.

**{6} Authors: David Hanes, Gonzalo, Patrick Grosetete, Robert, Barton, Jerome.**

**Title: Henry "IoT Fundamental and Networking Technologies, Protocols".**

During an emergency, mobile apps alert the control room of nearby police stations or caretakers of children. The literature shows that location tracking devices are available in the market but it does not provide a complete solution to the problem. The solution to this problem is to design an IoT device, which senses the child's location and environment and during an emergency, it should send the alert to the parents automatically.

**{7} Authors: K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswara Rao, E. Kusuma Kumari.**

**Title: Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking.**

Published in: 2019 IEEE. The system is developed using Link-It ONE board programmed in embedded C and interfaced with temperature, heartbeat, touch sensors and also GPS, GSM & digital camera modules. The novelty of the work is that the system automatically alerts the parent/caretaker by sending SMS when immediate attention is required for the child during an emergency. Merits: The parameters such as touch, temperature & heartbeat of the child are used for parametric analysis and results are plotted for the same. Demerits: To implement the IoT device which ensures the complete solution for child safety problems

**{8} Authors: Akash Moodbidri, Hamid Shahnasser.**

**Title: Child safety wearable device. Published in: 2017 IEEE.**

The purpose of this device is to help parents to locate their children with ease. At the moment there are many wearables in the market which help to track the daily activity of children and also help to find the child using Wi-Fi and Bluetooth services present on the device. Merits: This wearable over other wearables is that it can be used on any phone and it is not necessary that an expensive smartphone is required and doesn't want to be a very tech-savvy individual to operate. Demerits: This device's battery gives a short lifetime. High power efficient model will have to be used which can be capable of giving the battery life for a longer time.

**{9} Authors: Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit. Published in: 2016 IEEE.**

**Title: Child Safety & Tracking Management System by using GPS.**

This paper proposed a model for child safety through smartphones that provide the option to track the location of their children as well as in case of emergency children are able to send a quick message and its current location via Short Message Services. Merits: The advantages of smart phones they offer rich features like Google maps, GPS, SMS etc. Demerits: This system is unable to sense the human behaviour of children.

**{10} Authors: Dheeraj Sunehera, Pottabhatini Laxmi Priya.**

**Title: Children.**

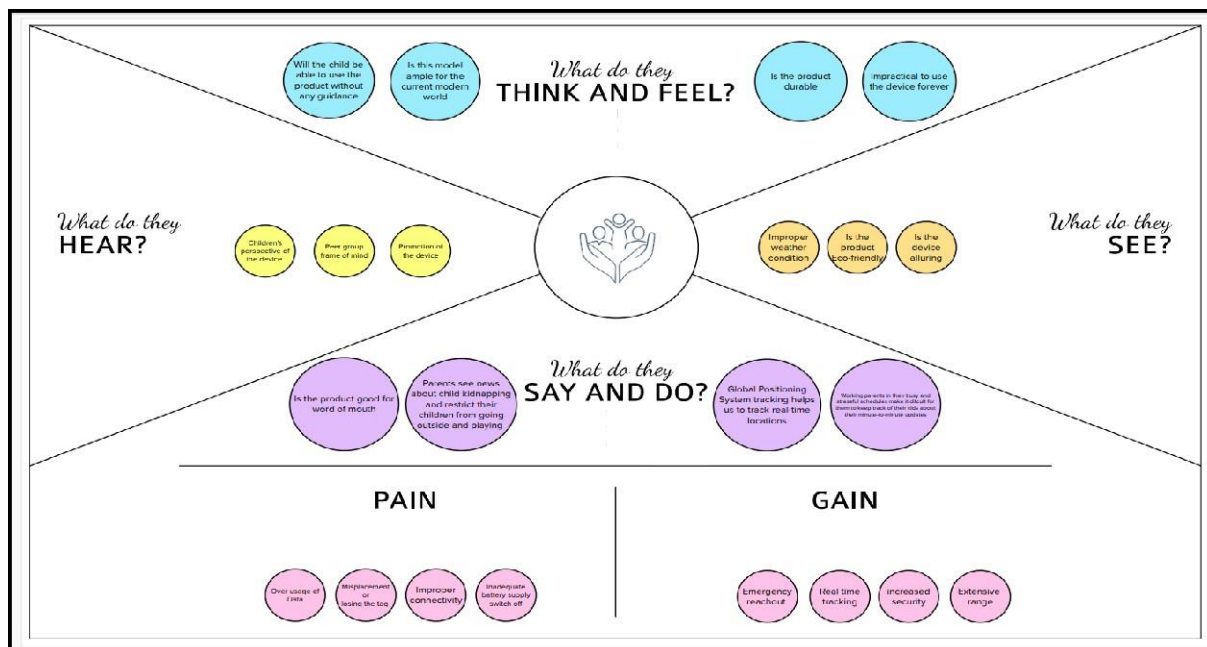
Location Monitoring on Google Maps Using GPS and GSM. Published in: 2016 IEEE. This paper provides an Android-based solution for parents to track their children in real time. Different devices are connected with a single device through channels of the internet. The concerned device is connected to the server via the internet. The device can be used by parents to track their children in real time or for women's safety. The proposed solution takes the location services provided by the GSM module. It allows the parents to get their child's current location via SMS. Merits: A child tracking system using android terminal and hoc networks. Demerits: This device cannot be used in rural areas.

## Problem Statement Definition

It has been a major threat to children from or in opposition to any perceived real danger/risk. Most of the kids have been abducted by strangers, which is a more frequent event nowadays. Child abduction continues to be a major issue and it has an utmost impact on the affected families. Child abduction is a scorching subject all over the world. It is a complex crime that can impair a child's future. Parents should ensure that their little ones are secure and are been protected from the menace of injury. Child abductors often kidnap children from legally appointed guardians to get the ransom and for their personal benefit. The out-turn of abduction can be seriously pessimistic and enduring, more actions must be taken to protect children against abduction and its effects.

## 3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

### Empathy Map Canvas



## Ideation & Brainstorming

Template

## Brainstorm & idea prioritization

Use this template in your own brainstorming sessions so your team can unleash their imagination and start shaping concepts even if you're not sitting in the same room.

- 90 minutes to prepare
- 1 hour to collaborate
- 2-8 people recommended

1

### Define your problem statement

What problem are you trying to solve? Frame your problem as a How Might We statement. This will be the focus of your brainstorm.

15 minutes

Problem  
"How might we design a child safety device that can track location and send alerts to parents?"

### Key rules of brainstorming

To run smooth and productive sessions

- Play in teams
- Encourage wild ideas
- Defer judgment
- Listen to others
- Go for volume
- Build on the ideas

2

### Brainstorm

Write down any ideas that occur to mind that address your problem statement.

45 minutes

#### Muthuraj.S

Team  
wherever locate and  
Minimize the  
Tragedy

GPS block is  
activated with  
SIM card on  
board

Durability  
and  
flexibility

Navigation,  
Surveillance and  
intermittent  
notification  
system

#### M.Anupama

Real time  
Monitoring and  
safety  
support

Device that  
measures  
distance and  
speed

Protect the  
status of the  
child

Toddler's in  
harmful and  
messy  
can be  
saved

#### Divya.L

Acquiring  
location  
coordinates

Short  
response  
time

#### Anglenea Reji

High  
dependability  
and data  
accuracy

Creates  
ambiguity and  
Bugs only for a  
tech driver  
community

It gives a sense of  
assurance and peace of  
mind to the  
parents

Information is  
reliably  
available  
if not are away  
from the actual  
location

Instantaneous  
Message  
generation

Create  
unusable  
environment

Share feedback

### Group Ideas

Take your drawings or ideas while clustering similar or related ones as you go. Once all group ideas have been grouped, give each cluster a sentence-like label. The cluster is bigger than an activity name, try and see if you can break it up into smaller sub-groups.

[Go to template](#)

### Prioritize

You team should all be on the same page about what's important moving forward. Place your ideas on the grid to determine which ideas are important and which are feasible.

[Go to template](#)

### After you collaborate

You can export the results as an image or pdf to share with members of your company who might find it helpful.

[Quick actions](#)

- [Share the result](#)  
Share a share link to the board with collaborators to keep track in the background throughout the session.
- [Export the result](#)  
Export images of the board as PNG or PDF or CSV to attach to emails, include in decks, or save in your drive.

**Keep moving forward**

- [Screening examples](#)  
Generate the components of a new idea or idea set.
- [Open the template](#)
- [Customer experience journey map](#)  
Understand customer needs, motivations, and obstacles for an experience.
- [Open the template](#)
- [Strengths, weaknesses, opportunities & threats](#)  
Identify strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (SWOT) to identify a plan.
- [Open the template](#)
- [Share sensitive feedback](#)

## Proposed Solution

S.No.	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	<p>Child abductors continually abduct children from parents/legally appointed guardians to get the ransom for their benefit. Parents have no supplementary choice but to view the exact scenario of children's intuitions. The crisis out-turn of kidnapping can be highly cynical and perpetual, more measures must be taken to protect children against abduction and its impacts.</p>
2.	Idea / Solution description	<p>A Smart IoT device for tracking is developed to aid parents to detect and keep eye on their children. In this project, we are going to develop a wearable safety gadget to display the live location of a child at any time on the parent's mobile to set the seal on their safety.</p> <p>The application aside from conceding you to track down your children when they're within Bluetooth range, also functions when your kids go farther afield. Its competence as a tracker is outstanding if you live in densely populated areas like cities or big towns. This means you will be able to see the identity of the participating devices and It helps to diminish their vulnerability in harmful situations and also protects the children in emergency situations.</p>

3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	<p>The system software involuntarily alerts the parent/guardian by redirecting a text message where expeditious scrutinisation is essential for the child during a catastrophe.</p> <p>Contrary to other devices, it has plenty of characteristics such as the development of sensors technology, availability of internet-connected devices; data analysis algorithms making IoT devices act smart in emergencies without human intervention.</p>
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	<p>Child abduction is a scorching subject all over the world. It is a complex crime that can impair a child's future. Parents should ensure that their little ones are secure and are been protected from the menace of injury.</p> <p>In case of situation arises, notifications will be consigned to the Parents so that measures can be done at the apparent time, Via this, Child Safety can be assured and will take the edge off the crime rate. The parent can keep their children Secure with tension-free minded when they are away from them.</p> <p>Precisely predicting the circumstances of the children and swiftly sensing the problems around children will make parents at ease. It will be great helpful to parents who are busy workers not having time to watch over their children, and easy to operate so anyone can handle</p>

5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	<p>The Most desired in the contemporary market, as kids need more protection in the current times. The gadget can be acquired at an affordable rate.</p> <p>Our gadget possesses a lot of ingenious attributes and it will be accessible and beneficial to everyone so it is a foundation for a prominent revolution in merchandise.</p> <p>It is a device with numerous subscriptions for tracing and notification assistance.</p>
6.	Scalability of the Solution	<p>This methodology can be further enhanced by the installation of the mini camera inside a smart gadget for exemplary security and protection so that a glimpse can be caught on the live footage on the parental phone during panic circumstances.</p> <p>If an intricacy arises parents can see some of the attributes like the location, temperature and heartbeat of the child along with living perspective around the children without deterrence.</p>



# Problem Solution fit

<p><b>1. CUSTOMER SEGMENT(S)</b> <span>CS</span></p> <p>This aids the parents/guardian to track the daily activity of their children and helps to find them using GPS location.</p>	<p><b>6. CUSTOMER CONSTRAINTS</b> <span>CC</span></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Expensive</li> <li>➤ Poor Network</li> <li>➤ Battery Consumption</li> </ul>	<p><b>5. AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS</b> <span>AS</span></p> <p>In the previous method, the parents/guardians gave their children an awareness of the danger lurking in society.</p> <p><b>SOLUTION:</b></p> <p>The child's precise locations are found by parents through the Wearable gadget. This Wearable device signifies the child's enclosing audio &amp; videos during a crisis. The wearable device accumulates the data constantly.</p> <p><b>PROS:</b>-(1) Live location tracing. (2) panic vigilant methodology. (3) Global Positioning System tracking helps us to track real-time locations</p> <p><b>CONS:</b>-(1) Improper connectivity (2) Inadequate battery supply. (3) This project requires physical arbitration</p>
<p><b>2. JOBS-TO-BE-DONE / PROBLEMS</b> <span>JAP</span></p> <p>Child abductors continually abduct children from parents/legally appointed guardians to get the ransom for their benefit. Parents have no supplementary choice but to view the exact scenario of children's intuitions. The crisis out-turn of kidnapping can be highly cynical and perpetual, more measures must be taken to protect children against abduction and its impacts.</p>	<p><b>9. PROBLEM ROOT CAUSE</b> <span>RC</span></p> <p>Child abductors often kidnap children from legally appointed guardians to get the ransom and for their personal benefit. The out-turn of abduction can be seriously pessimistic and enduring, more actions must be taken to protect children against abduction and its effects..</p>	<p><b>7. BEHAVIOUR</b> <span>BE</span></p> <p>Application aside from conceding you to track down your children when they're within Bluetooth range, it also functions when your kids go farther afield. Its competence as a tracker is outstanding if you live in densely populated areas like cities or big towns.</p>
<p><b>3. TRIGGER</b> <span>TR</span></p> <p>The software along with relinquishing it allows you to trace down your wards when they're within Bluetooth limit, it also works when your kids go farther afield. Its adroitness as a tracker is exceptional if you live in densely colonised neighbourhoods like cities.</p> <p><b>4. EMOTIONS: BEFORE / AFTER</b> <span>EM</span></p> <p><b>Before:</b> As the crime rate is inflating day by day, Schools and public places require high surveillance for ensuring the safety of children. A psychological barrier is created between the abducted child and left-behind parent because both know that they survived this period of detachment and life without each other, and both have now lost faith in their reciprocal need.</p> <p><b>After:</b> The Wearable device proposes a model for child safety through smartphones that can track their children's location and give the precise coordinates of the child's location in real-time anywhere. By monitoring the activities the security state of the child is examined. It helps to diminish their vulnerability in harmful situations and also protects the children in emergency situations. It gives a sense of assurance and peace of mind to the parents.</p>	<p><b>10. YOUR SOLUTION</b> <span>SL</span></p> <p>The motivation for this wearable comes from the increasing need for safety for little children in contemporary times as there could be scenarios of the child getting adrift in a major crowded sector. This project proposes the key aspect that a missing child can be assisted by the people around the child and can play a remarkable role in the child's safety until reunited with the parents. If any deviant readings are disclosed by the sensor, then an SMS and phone calls are set off to the parent's mobile. Also, it overhauls the parental app through the cloud.</p>	<p><b>8. CHANNELS of BEHAVIOUR</b> <span>CH</span></p> <p><b>8.1 ONLINE</b></p> <p>Children and their parents are veering around to digital solutions more than ever to support children's cognition and it notifies the information about the child in a web application.</p> <p><b>8.2 OFFLINE</b></p> <p>If the parents/guardians log out of the application, it displays the last information regarding the child's whereabouts.</p>

## 4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

### Functional requirement

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FR No.	Functional Requirement (Epic)	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
FR-1	User Registration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Registration through message</li><li>● Registration through website</li><li>● Registration through App</li><li>● Registration through Call</li><li>● Registration through Social Media</li></ul>
FR-2	User Confirmation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Confirmation via Email</li><li>● Confirmation via OTP</li><li>● Confirmation via Call</li></ul>
FR-3	App Installation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Installation through Link</li><li>● Installation through Play Store/App Store</li></ul>
FR-4	Detecting Child Location	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Detecting location via app</li><li>● Detecting location via SMS</li><li>● Detecting location through Website</li></ul>
FR-5	Database	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Location history is stored in the cloud</li><li>● Values include distance, latitude, longitude</li></ul>
FR-6	User Interface	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● User login form</li><li>● Admin login form</li></ul>
FR-7	User Notification	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Notification through Message</li><li>● Notification through Gmail</li></ul>

## Non-Functional requirements

Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

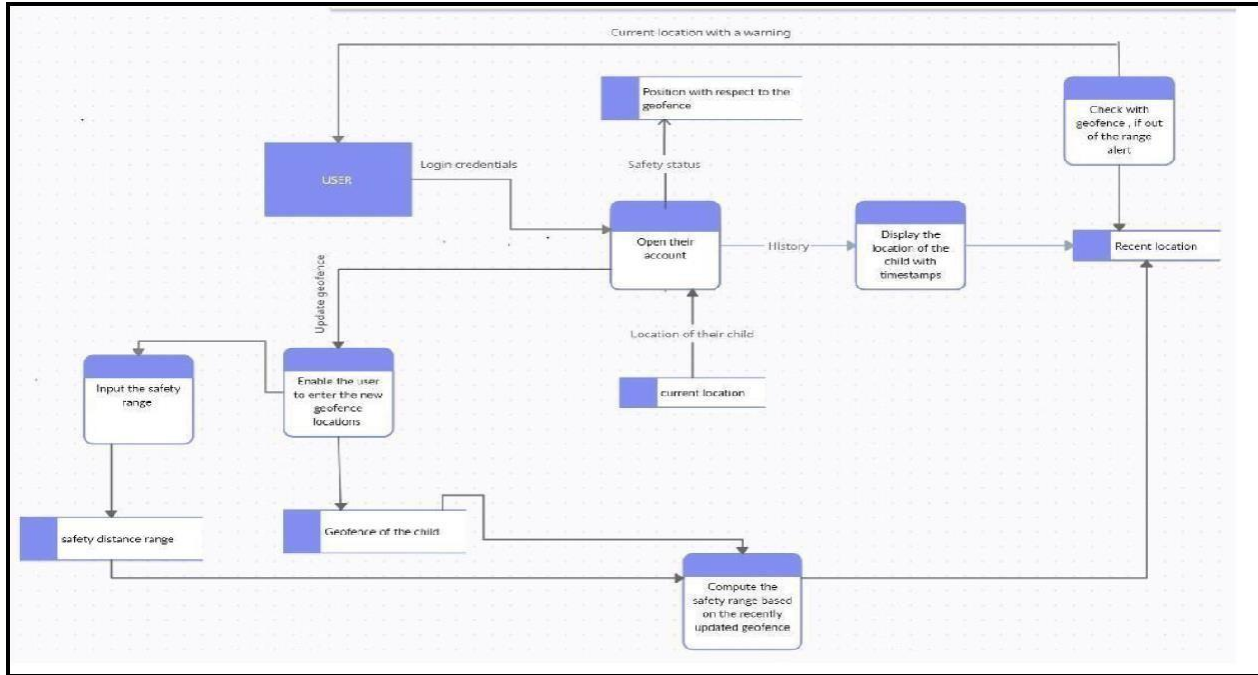
FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● A midget setup via the application is made in the mobile that helps to send SMS to parents.</li><li>● The gadget has a GSM that aids in informing the parents/guardian about the current location of their kids which in turn helps the parents/guardians take immediate action when any crisis occurs.</li><li>● The gadget is compact and effortless to operate and its applications are foolproof.</li></ul>
NFR-2	Security	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● The device is designed in such a way that it builds a safe environment for children to go outside.</li><li>● It gives a sense of assurance to parents about their children's security as the gadget uses GPS and GSM to track their live location.</li></ul>

NFR-3	Reliability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Inflated reliability towards the mechanism and curtail reliability towards parents/guardians.</li> <li>● It is transportable, Easy to access, and also tensile.</li> <li>● We can use the cloud to accumulate the surveillance data of the children.</li> <li>● The wifi modules are of assistance in sending the monitoring particulars, the user will be notified with an update if any errors are found, for the efficient functioning of the device.</li> </ul>
NFR-4	Performance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The web Page's load time should be no more than one second for the user's elevated performance concerning simple aidance and security.</li> <li>● The originality of the system is that it spontaneously alerts the parents/caretaker by sending an SMS when instant attention is indispensable for the child during a crisis.</li> <li>● The complete data of the children's location will be stocked in the repository and the execution of the device diminishes in a less network area.</li> </ul>

NFR-5	Availability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The device is used to keep tabs on your child even in a horde.</li> <li>● It also provides the current location along with travel details.</li> <li>● This system is advanced using a board programmed in embedded C and python.</li> <li>● It is a site that is available online.</li> </ul>
NFR-6	Scalability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● This methodology can be further enhanced by the installation of the mini camera inside a smart gadget for exemplary security and protection so that a glimpse can be caught on the live footage on the parental phone during panic circumstances.</li> <li>● If an intricacy arises parents can see some of the attributes like the location, temperature, and heartbeat of the child along with living perspective around the children without deterrence.</li> </ul>

## 5. PROJECT DESIGN

### Data Flow Diagrams



### Solution & Technical Architecture

#### INTRODUCTION:

Solution architecture is a complex process with many data sources that bridges the void between industrial obstacles and technology solutions. Its goals are to

- Discover the finest tech solution to decipher subsisting business crises.
- Outlines the composition, attributes, behaviour, and other aspects of the software to project stakeholders.
- Define properties, development chapter, and quick fix essentials.
- Produce stipulation in accord to which the solution is interpreted, controlled, and dispatched.

Every quick fix architecture delineation holds 6 to 7 phases, these caliber should be followed by all evolution teams to secure the standard of the software, so the software is scalable, multifaceted, and metaphoric.

## **REQUIREMENT:**

This project is done utilising the embedded C and python framework for AVR, ARM, and in addition to (based on Wiring) Device BootLoader. IBM Cloud workspace is used for depository and APIs. The front end is done using XML for android.

## **DESIGN:**

All the requisite are used to draft the Application. The layout and architecture of the software are done in a distinctive approach so the software can be employed and developed imminently. The Arduino acquires the region from the GPS equipment and consigns it to the cloud to inspect if the end user is within the confined zone. If the user is further away from the confined zone, an alert is sent to the catalogued mobile through the cloud. When the requisition is opened, the locality is obtained from the cloud and unveiled on the mobile.

## **IMPLEMENTATION:**

The implementation mechanism is done and execution is terminated by progressing the logic by coding. All the vital packages are imported and for each router specific logic is developed in accordance to the usage. Development of a safety device for kids to guarantee their security in the absence of an understated examination of their parents. The various aspects involve:

- GPS
- Notify alert signal

## **UNIT TESTING:**

Each portion of the software is designed by discreet team members, and it is

tested individually by the python unit testing IoT.

### **INTEGRATION AND TESTING:**

After unit testing, all software sections are integrated and tried out ultimately, so the flask program can be run on any platform. The testing progression encompasses Alpha testing and Beta testing.

### **DEPLOYMENT:**

The flask application in the long run is distributed in the IAAS rostrum like IBM cloud assistance, so it can be run in HTTPS protocol alongside SSL. In the deployment process, a real-time database is fastened on the edge of real-time file storage.

### **MAINTENANCE:**

In the wake of victorious deployment, if there is a conglomeration refurbish, it is accomplished in the software.

### **CATASTROPHIC FEATURES IN THE DEVICE:**

#### **ALARM RING:**

The safety system redirects a warning to your phone at any occasion, it determines any pursuit. Arming methodology decides which category of alerts you get.

#### **EMERGENCY NOTIFICATION:**

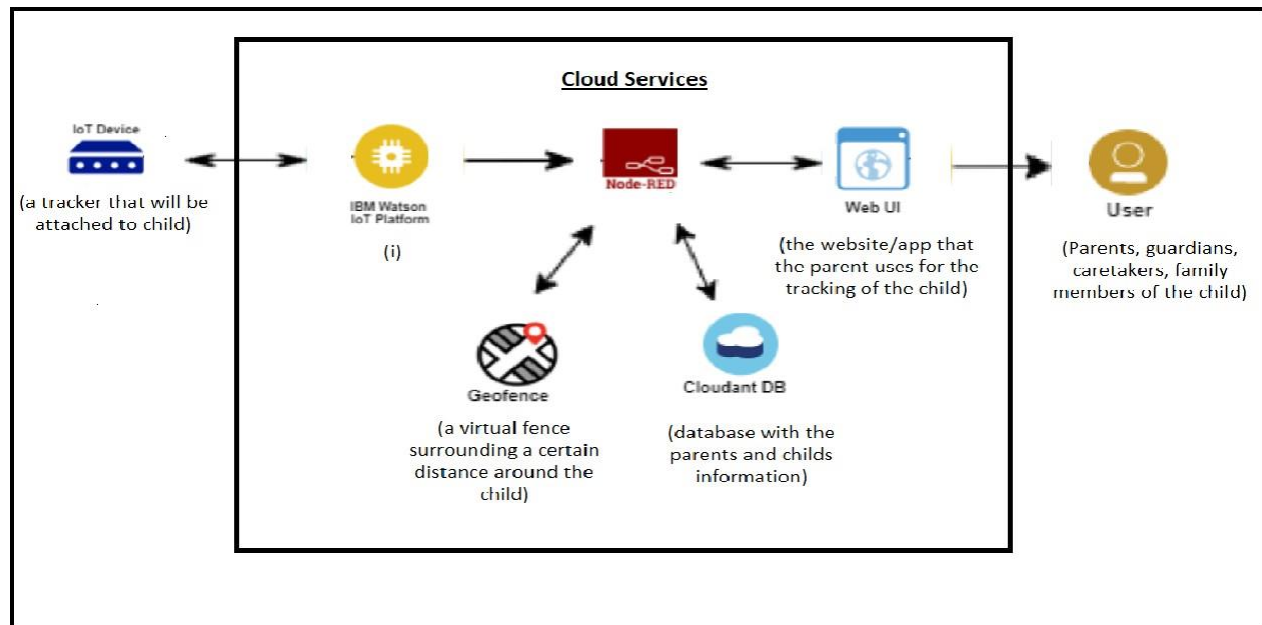
An emergency notification system is a labour-saving mechanism to get in touch with a group of people within a corporation and assign salient information during a crisis.

#### **GPS:**

The GPS helps to escalate protection and fitness characteristics on the device. Depending upon the device, it can alert parents about their child's location in case of any crisis and helps to trace their route duration and distance.



## Solution Architecture Diagram:



## User Stories

### User Stories

Parent	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	I can access my account / dashboard	High	Sprint-1
		USN-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	I can receive confirmation email & click confirm	High	Sprint-1
		USN-3	As a user, I can register for the application through Gmail		Medium	Sprint-1
	Login	USN-4	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password		High	Sprint-1
	Dashboard	USN-5	As a user, I need to be able to view the functions that I can perform		High	Sprint-1
Child	Notification	USN-1	As a user, I should be able to notify my parent in emergency situations		High	Sprint-2
	Store data	USN-2	As a user, I need to continuously store my location data into the db.		Medium	Sprint-2
	Communication	USN-3	I should be able to communicate with my parents		Low	Sprint-3

## 6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

### Sprint Planning & Estimation

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Login	USN-1	As a customer, I might ensure login credential through gmail ease manner for the purpose of sending alert message to the parents or guardians (or) informing through normal message.	2	High	Janani S M
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-2	As a user, I have to registered my details and tools details in a simple and easy manner by considering the safety of child, this registered system sends notification to the parents.	2	High	Prafisha Seelan S Sujithra M
Sprint-2	Dashboard	USN-3	As a user, In case of any emergency situation parents(I) must get the alert notificationand location of the child.	3	Medium	Prafisha Seelan S

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-3	Dashboard	USN-4	As a user, I(parent) need to safeguard child and tracking the child's location and it is important to notify near police station incase of more emergency .	2	High	Sujithra M
Sprint-3	Dashboard	USN-5	As a user, Its good to have a IOT based system to safeguard monitoring without presence of parent.	2	High	Janani S M Prafisha Seelan S
Sprint -4	Monitoring the environment	USN 1	User can monitor the situation of the environment from a dashboard that displays sensor information about the environmentand child health.	2	High	Janani S M Sujithra M
Sprint- 4	Event	USN 6	Sending an alert SMS to the	2	High	Janani S M

	Notification		parents and guardians in case of panic situation.			
--	--------------	--	--	--	--	--

## Estimation:

Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date(Actual)
Sprint-1	4	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	4	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	3	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	3	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	4	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	4	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	4	6 Days	20 Nov 2022	26 Nov 2022	4	26 Nov 2022

## Velocity:

$$AV = \frac{\text{sprint duration}}{\text{velocity}} = \frac{20}{10} = 2$$

## Sprint Delivery Schedule

Sprint	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	6 Days	20 Nov 2022	26 Nov 2022	26 Nov 2022

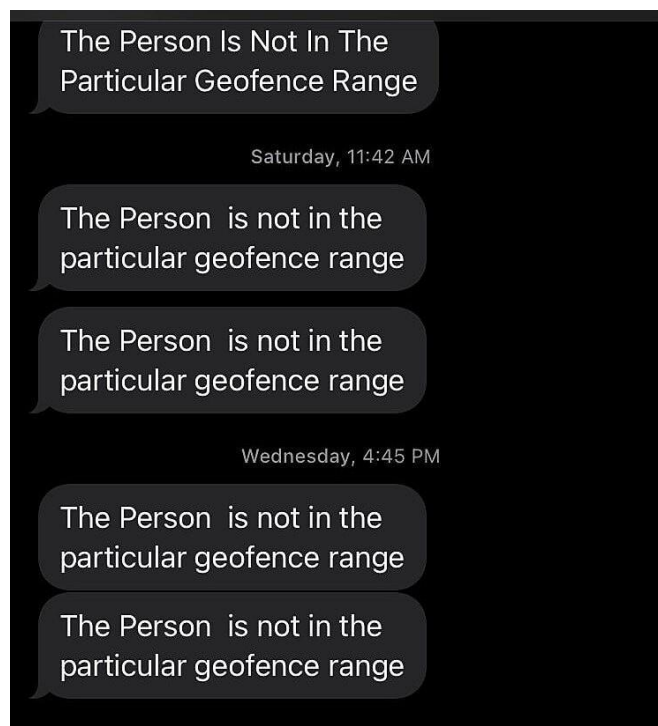
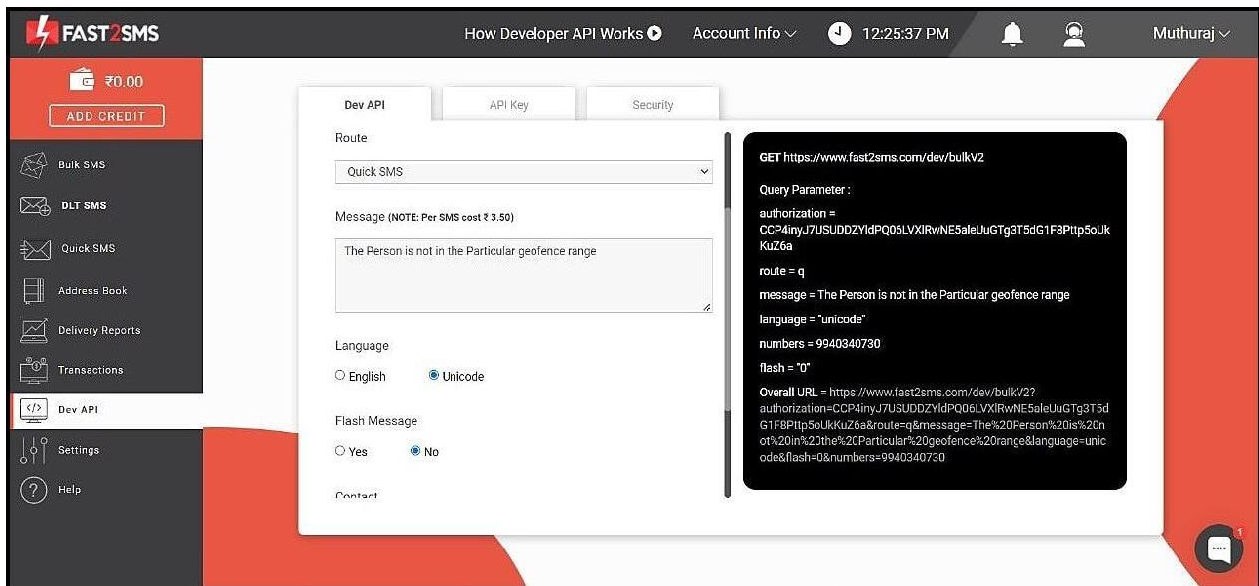
# Reports from JIRA

## Burndown Chart:



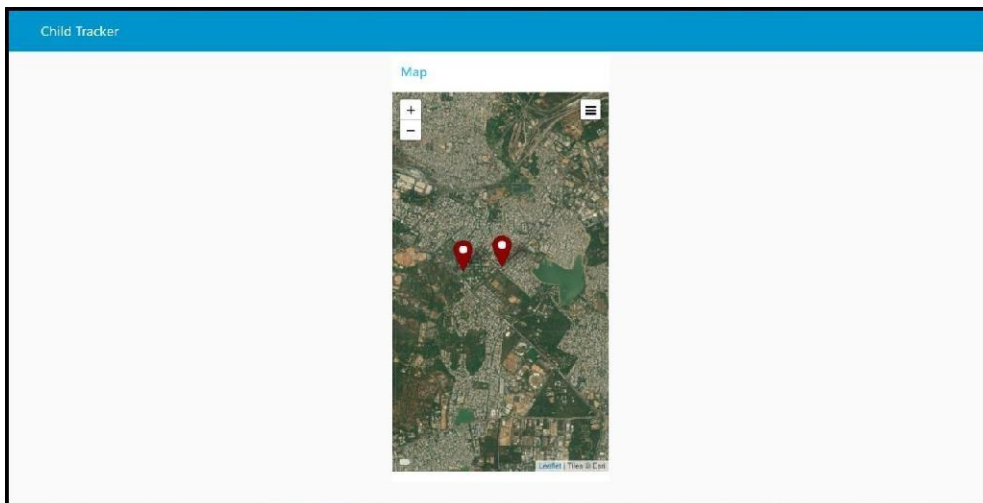
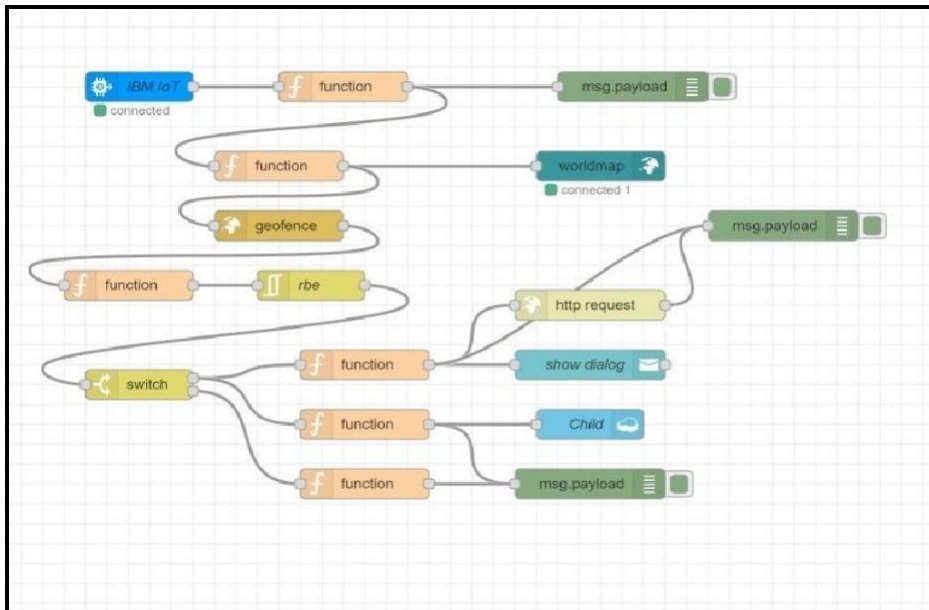
## 7. CODING & SOLUTIONING

### Feature 1



## Feature 2

Node Red platform is where the necessary connections are made and it is deployed to acquire the desired output.



# Database Schema

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Log Out

Databases

Database name

Create Database

{ } JSON

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Your Databases

Name	Size	# of Docs	Partitioned	Actions
childsafety	14 bytes	1	No	<div>🔄</div> <div>🔒</div> <div>🗑️</div>
childsafetydb	15 bytes	1	No	<div>🔄</div> <div>🔒</div> <div>🗑️</div>

Showing 1–2 of 2 databases.

Databases per page

20

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1

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childsafetydb

⋮

All Documents

Query

Permissions

Changes

Design Documents

Document ID

Options

{ } JSON

📖

🔔

Table

Metadata

{ } JSON

📄

Create Document

id	key	value
<div>🗑️</div> <div>e375b703e33589d1a5e0108d5c7fd2...</div>	<div>e375b703e33589d1a5e0108d5c7fd2...</div>	<div>{ "rev": "2-5f59b999d6fe5a17091eba..." }</div>

Showing document 1 - 1.

Documents per page:

20

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## 8. TESTING

## Test Cases

[illegible]

## Test Scenarios

- 1.) Verify the login cloud services
- 2.) Verify create a device in the IBM Watson IoT platform and get the device credentials.
- 3.) Verify wheather the python code is without error by running it
- 4.) Verify to create a node-red services
- 5.) Verify the events is stored in the database
- 6.) To create a web UI to interact with user
- 7.) To send SMS to the particular child's guardian

## User Acceptance Testing

### 1. Purpose of Document

The purpose of this document is to briefly explain the test coverage and open issues of the [ProductName] project at the time of the release to User Acceptance Testing (UAT).

---

### 2. Defect Analysis

This report shows the number of resolved or closed bugs at each severity level, and how they were resolved

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Subtotal
By Design	4	4	2	0	10
Duplicate	0	0	0	1	1
External	2	0	0	1	3
Fixed	7	2	0	0	9
Not Reproduced	0	1	1	0	2
Skipped	0	0	0	0	0
Won't Fix	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	13	7	3	2	25

### 3. Test Case Analysis

This report shows the number of test cases that have passed, failed, and untested

Section	Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Print Engine	1	0	0	1
Client Application	1	0	0	1
Security	1	0	0	1
Outsource Shipping	1	0	0	1
Exception Reporting	1	0	0	1
Final Report Output	1	0	0	1
Version Control	1	0	0	1

## 9. RESULTS

### 9.1 Performance Metrics

			NFT - Risk Assessment							
	S.No	Project Name	Scope/feature	Functional Changes	Hardware Changes	Software Changes	Impact of Downtime	Load/Volumen Changes	Risk Score	
	1	IoT child safety gadget	New	moderate	No Changes	Moderate		>5 to 10%	ORANGE	As v
			NFT - Detailed Test Plan							
	S.No	Project Overview	NFT Test approach	Assumptions/Dependencies/R	Approvals/SignOff					
	1	To get Alert message when child crosses safety are	Performance good	When device disconnected	Approved by Nodered					
			End Of Test Report							
	S.No	Project Overview	NFT Test approach	NFR - Met	Test Outcome	GO/NO-GO decision	Recommendations	Identified Defects (Detected/Closed/Open)	Approvals/SignOff	
	1	Creating login and signup page	performance	Time	quick response	worth	better	closed	Approval	
	2	Creating web application using nodered	usability	Reliability	Failure rate:15%	worth	good	Detected	Approval	
	3	Python code	performance	Robustness	Data corruption probability after a failure	worth	Good	Detected	Approval	
	4	Storing location in cloudant DB	Security	Space	Main memory	Worth	Better	Closed	Approval	
	5	Integrating all	Security	Portability	Connected and get output	worth	Good	Closed	Approval	

NFT Test approach	
Load Test	
Scenario Name	Load Test - Location Tracker SAMPLE PROJECT
Scenario Type	Load Test - Duration 15 minutes
Scenario Objectives	To Stimulate Python Code( Location Details) and to monitor the performance of Location Tracker SAMPLE PROJECT
Steps	1. We have integrate IBM Watson IoT Platform in order to get this Location details from python program. 2. We also integrate fast SMS service in order to send an alert to guardian or parent
Entry Criteria	Test data is set-up. All the Components( software & hardware ) is set-up. It is completed successfully.
Exit Criteria	Response time meets the actual Result. Test completion report is agreed upon by mentors

## **10. ADVANTAGES**

- 1.) Trace whereabouts and Minimise the Tragedy
- 2.) Create unassailable environment
- 3.) Toddlers in hamlet and metropolis can be saved
- 4.) ceaseless Surveillance and instantaneous notification regime
- 5.) High dependability and data accuracy
- 6.) Eradicates ambiguity and Pays way for a tech-driven community

## **DISADVANTAGES**

- 1.) Inadequate battery supply leads to switching off the device
- 2.) Impractical to use the device forever
- 3.) Improper weather condition
- 4.) Improper connectivity
- 5.) Misplacement or losing the tag
- 6.) Over usage of data

## 11. CONCLUSION

The System put forward this paper to ensure the safety of children and increase their confidence. Many experimenters are operating in this area and have formulated different technologies to aid children. The key represented in this paper takes the advantage of smartphones which proposes affluent elements like Google maps, SMS, etc. The child safety and protection device is proficient in acting as a smart IoT device. It equips parents with real-time location, the surrounding temperature, and along with an alarm buzzer for their child's circumstances and the capability to locate their child. This paper depicts the fundamental design concept and functionality along with the anticipated consequence.

The application aside from conceding you to track down your children when they're within Bluetooth range, it also functions when your kids go farther afield. Its competence as a tracker is outstanding and if you live in densely populated areas like cities or big towns. This means you will be able to see the identity of the participating devices and It helps to diminish their vulnerability in harmful situations and also protects the children in emergency situations.

Parents take measures both at home and outdoors to safeguard their kids from hurting themselves. But sometimes, it's impossible to pre-empt what can cause a treacherous encounter. However, it's possible to prevent such hazards with some forethought and simple measures using these safety gadgets.

## **12. FUTURE SCOPE**

### **Ceaseless Surveillance :**

If any deviant readings are disclosed by the sensor, then an SMS and phone calls are set off to the parent's mobile.

### **Create unassailable environment :**

Precisely predicting the circumstances of the children and swiftly sensing the problems around children will make parents at ease. It helps to diminish their vulnerability in harmful situations and also protects the children in emergency situations.

### **Pays way for a tech-driven community :**

Children and their parents are veering around to digital solutions more than ever to support children's cognition and it notifies the information about the child in a web application

## 13. APPENDIX

### Source Code :

```
import json
import wiotp.sdk.device
import time
myConfig = {

    "identity":{
        "orgId": "4o1qxb",
        "typeId": "TestDeviceType",
        "deviceId": "12345"
    },
    "auth": {
        "token": "pnhXvzN-sWMKv&hxyi"
    }
}
client= wiotp.sdk.device.DeviceClient(config=myConfig, logHandlers=None)
client.connect()

while True:
    name = "Smartbridge"
    #in area location

    #latitude = 17.4225176
    #longitude = 78.5456842

    #out area location
```



```
latitude= 17.4219272
longitude= 78.5488783
myData={'name': name, 'lat':latitude, 'lon': longitude}
client.publishEvent (eventId="status", msgFormat="json", data=myData,
qos=0, onPublish=None)
print("Data published to IBM IoT platfrom: ",myData)
time.sleep(5)

client.disconnect()
```

**GitHub:** <https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-55560-1669137244>

**Project Demo Link :** [https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-4YTu6p9EaJ9YBy6xOneSWoLVJk\\_nl1C/view?usp=drivesdk](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-4YTu6p9EaJ9YBy6xOneSWoLVJk_nl1C/view?usp=drivesdk)