

# **Personal Assistance for Seniors who are Self-Reliant**

## **A PROJECT REPORT**

Submitted By

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree  
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in

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**JEPPIAAR INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**

**ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI**

# **1. INTRODUCTION**

## **1.1. PROJECT OVERVIEW**

- An app is built for the user (caretaker) which enables him to set the desired time and medicine. These details will be stored in the IBM Cloudant DB.
- If the medicine time arrives the web application will send the medicine name to the IoT Device through the IBM IoT platform.
- The device will receive the medicine name and notify the user with voice commands.

## **1.2. PURPOSE**

- Sometimes elderly people forget to take their medicine at the correct time.
- They also forget which medicine He/She should take at that particular time.
- And it is difficult for doctors/caretakers to monitor the patients around the clock. To avoid this problem, this medicine reminder system is developed.

# **2. LITERATURE SURVEY**

## **2.1. EXISTING PROBLEM**

Elderly people let slip the medications at the correct time and the existing solutions for this problem is setting reminders or using pillboxes, calendars, Personal Assistance. Though the solutions give reminders, the voice commands or assistance given by this system is more efficient.

## 2.2. REFERENCES

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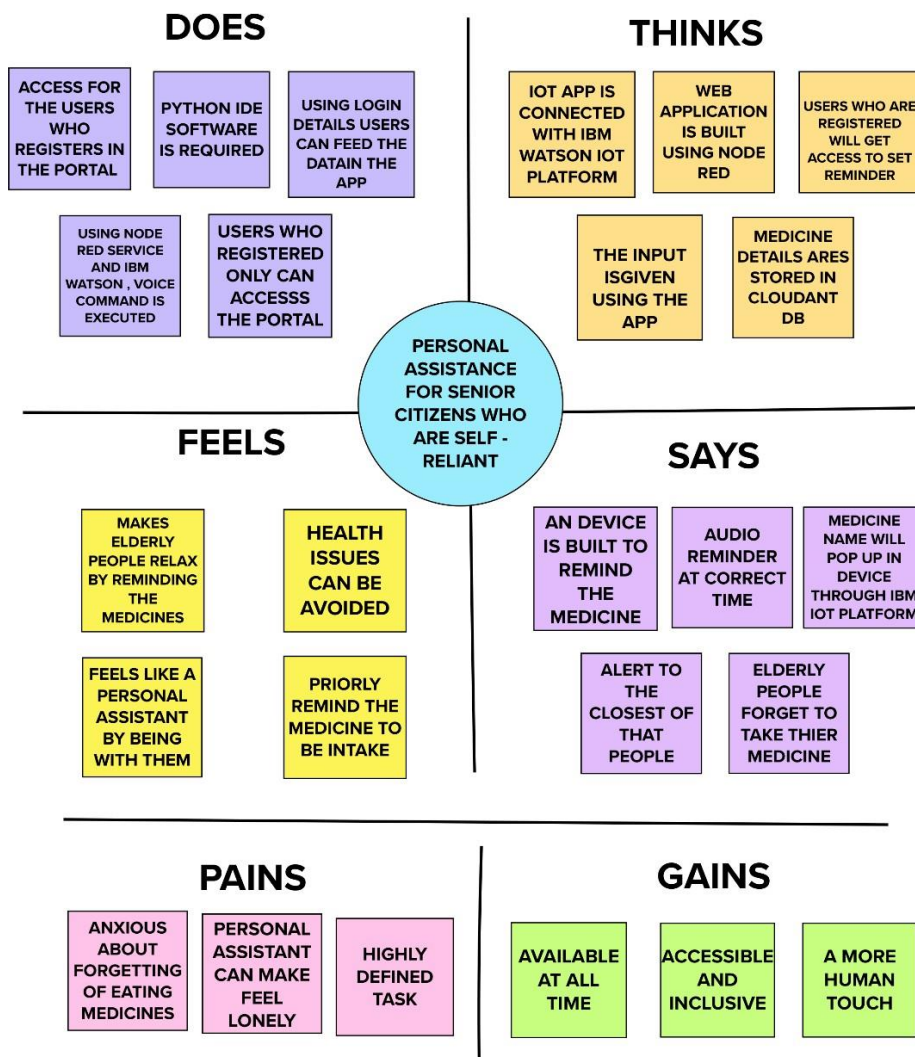
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10. S.S.Al-majeed.HomeTelehealthbyInternetofThings(IoT).pp.609–613,2015.


### **2.3. PROBLEMSTATEMENTDEFINITION**

It is very difficult for the senior citizens (elder people) to remembertheir medicines. To avoid the skipping up the medicines,they can beremembered by using the voice commands of the medicine names atcorrect time specified. If the voice commands on the medicine nameisnotavailable,theyaregiventhereminderofthemedicinebySMSontheirphoneor totheirclosestperson.

### 3. IDEATION& PROPOSEDSOLUTION

#### 3.1. EMPATHYMAPCANVAS





## Brainstorm & idea prioritization

**2**

### Brainstorm

Write down any ideas that come to mind that address your problem statement.

⌚ 10 minutes

**3**

### Group ideas

Take turns sharing your ideas while clustering similar or related notes as you go. Once all sticky notes have been grouped, give each cluster a sentence-like label. If a cluster is bigger than six sticky notes, try and see if you can break it up into smaller sub-groups.

⌚ 20 minutes

#### Saibalaji SM

Smart assistance for medicine	SMS of medicine name
Warning for scarcity of medicine	Web application for user registration

#### Shakthivel S

Voice alert by chat bot	Notify on low amount of medicine
Remainder for patients relation	Android app for feeding data for alert

#### Sathish B

Remainder of pills through audio	Seeking of medicines
Mobile application for setting reminder	Message alert for closest person

#### Sridharan R

Application based on health monitoring	Alert on quantity of medicines
monitoring the sufficiency of medicine	Medicine remembrance of voice

#### VOICE ASSISTANT

Smart assistance for medicine	Voice alert by chat bot
Medicine remembrance of voice	Remainder of pills through audio

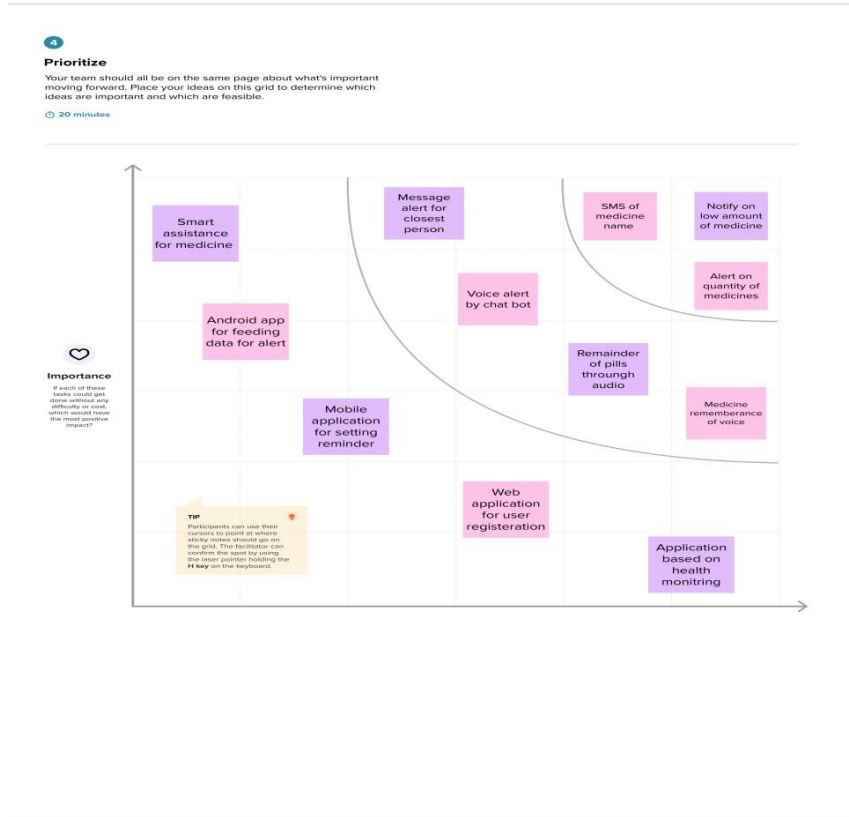
#### NOTIFICATION

Notify on low amount of medicine	SMS of medicine name
Alert on quantity of medicines	Message alert for closest person

#### WARNING

Remainder for patients relation	Alert on quantity of medicines
Alert on quantity of medicines	Warning for scarcity of medicine

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### 3.3. PROPOSEDSOLUTION

S.No	Parameter	Description
1	Problem Statement(Problem to be solved)	Senior citizens who are in need of medicine reminder and self-assistance because they don't want to skip their intake of medicine
2	Idea / Solution description	Creation of the web application which reminds the medicine name and time through a voice alert
3	Novelty/Uniqueness	Blind people can get to know their time of taking pills
4	Social Impact/ Customer Satisfaction	The users are satisfied with the proper reminder and intake of pills
5	Business Model (Revenue Model)	By our web application the revenue can be made in the form of pop-up of advertisements or by

		overlaying add from third party services
6	Scalability of the Solution	Vast number of people who are aged can be provided with portable devices to ensure their health conditions by consuming medicines at correct time using web application

### 3.4. PROBLEM SOLUTION FIT

Define CS, fit into CC	<b>1. CUSTOMER SEGMENT(S) CS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Here the customers are the elder people who needs to take medicine regularly at correct time.</li> <li>Patients who can't be monitored 24X7 by doctors.</li> <li>Visually challenged people who are self-reliant.</li> </ul>	<b>6. CUSTOMER CONSTRAINTS CC</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Due to lack of internet.</li> <li>It should be present near to them.</li> <li>Knowing the process of using the applications.</li> <li>Registered user can use the application.</li> </ul>	<b>5. AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS AS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If customers forgot to take medicine ,medcare application helps them to take medicine at right time.</li> <li>Alert the customer by notification by SMS alarm.</li> <li>Make the registered users remind their medicines through voice commands of medicine names.</li> </ul>	Explore AS, differentiate
	<b>2. JOBS-TO-BE-DONE /PROBLEMS J&amp;P</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Remembrance of the medicine to be consumed through voice.</li> <li>Message sent on regarding intake of medicines to the closest persons.</li> <li>Alert the patient about the low amount of medicine.</li> </ul>	<b>9. PROBLEM ROOT CAUSE RC</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Doctors cannot monitor the patients all the time.</li> <li>Visually impaired persons needs an assistance.</li> <li>Elder people(self-reliant) who needs care to be taken.</li> </ul>	<b>7. BEHAVIOUR BE</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The customer can use 'help' option in the application to get the problem solved.</li> <li>The user can use user guide available in the 'about' section for reference.</li> </ul>	



Identify strong TR & EM	<b>3. TRIGGERS</b> <span>TR</span> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The customers are introduced with this by the doctors.</li> <li>By seeing ads on the internet.</li> </ul>	<b>10. YOUR SOLUTION</b> <span>SL</span> <p>Notifying of medicines names through audio and message with the help of data fed from the mobile application which is initiated by web application which stores the user details.</p>	<b>8.CHANNELS of BEHAVIOUR</b> <span>CH</span> <p><b>ONLINE:</b> Customers can set reminder about their medicines in online mode.</p> <p><b>OFFLINE:</b> Customers get notification alert to take medicine on proper time in offline mode.</p>	Extract online & offline CHOF be
	<b>4. EMOTIONS: BEFORE / AFTER</b> <span>EM</span> <p><b>BEFORE:</b> Customers forgot to take at right time which affect their health.</p> <p><b>AFTER:</b> Now after using medcare applications customers are taking their medicines properly at correct time.</p>			

## 4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

### 4.1. FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

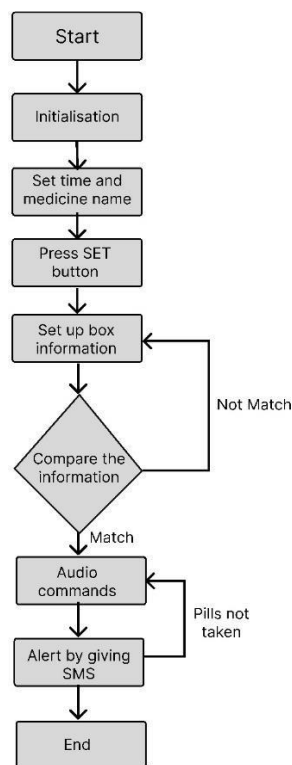
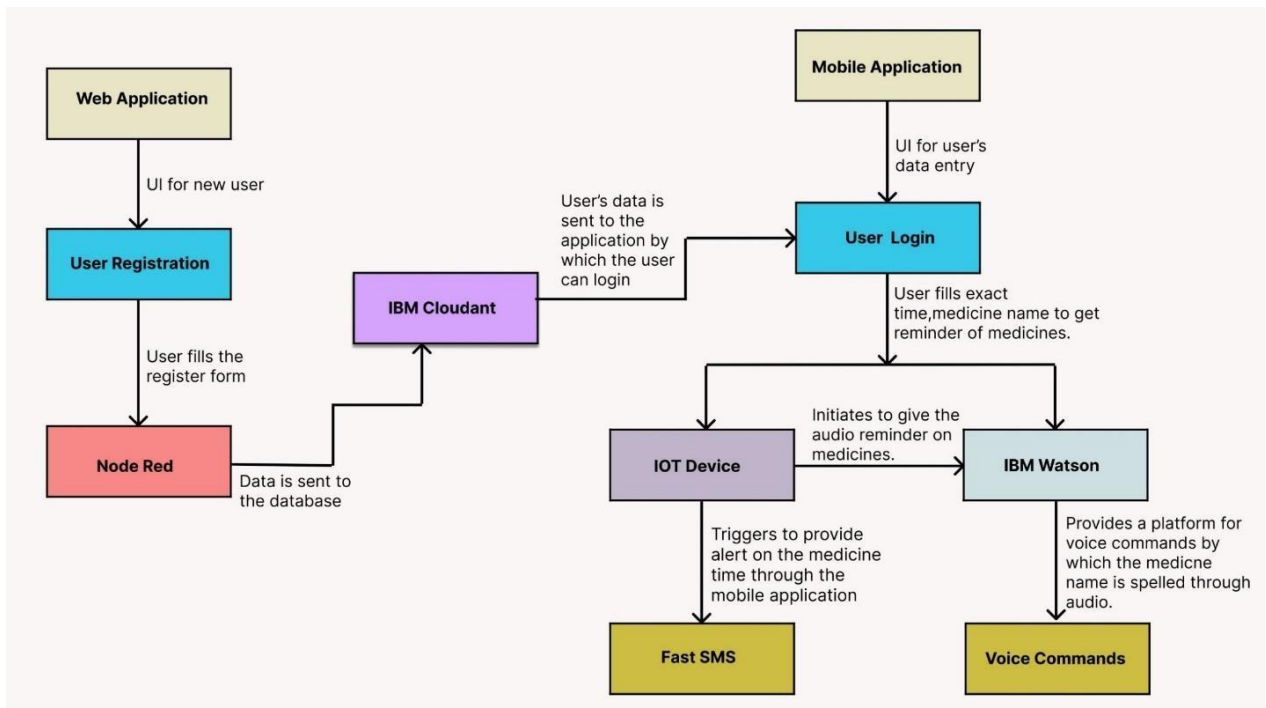
FR No.	Functional Requirement(Epic)	SubRequirement(Story/Sub-Task)
FR-1	UserRegistration	RegistrationthroughGmail Registrationbyphonenummer
FR-2	UserConfirmation	ConfirmationviaEmail ConfirmationthroughSMS/Messages
FR-3	UserLogin(Web)	Loginwithregisteredmailidand password
FR-4	User Login(mobileapp)	Loginwithregisteredmobilenumberand password
FR-5	User'sMedical Information	Intheapp,enteryourmedicine detailswithdate.Thensettthetimeint heapp.

## 4.2. NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	<b>Usability</b>	The system should be user-friendly for the users. It is used to remind the medicine names. It alerts the users through voice commands.
NFR-2	<b>Security</b>	The login information should not be accessed by any other user than the respective. The data of the users should be kept confidential.
NFR-3	<b>Reliability</b>	Remind on correct time The user data should be updated and examined after certain period of time.
NFR-4	<b>Performance</b>	The voice message will be delivered accurately to the given time. It works without any connection interruption
NFR-5	<b>Availability</b>	The system should be monitored 24X7 for the alert of medicines. It can be used by any registered users from many places.
NFR-6	<b>Scalability</b>	It is easily adaptable The device is compatible and portable The application can handle any number of registration.

## 5.PROJECTDESIGN

### 5.1. DATAFLOWDIAGRAMS



## **5.2. SOLUTION&TECHNICALARCHITECTURE**

### **IOTDevice:**

- Gettingtheinformationfromtheapplicationaboutthetimeandnameofthe medicines.
- SendinganSMStothepersons.
- Gatheringtheuserinformationfromthewebapplicationinwhichtheuserr egisters.

Toaccomplish this,wehavetocompletealltheactivitieslistedbelow:

### **CreateandConfigureIBMCloudServices:**

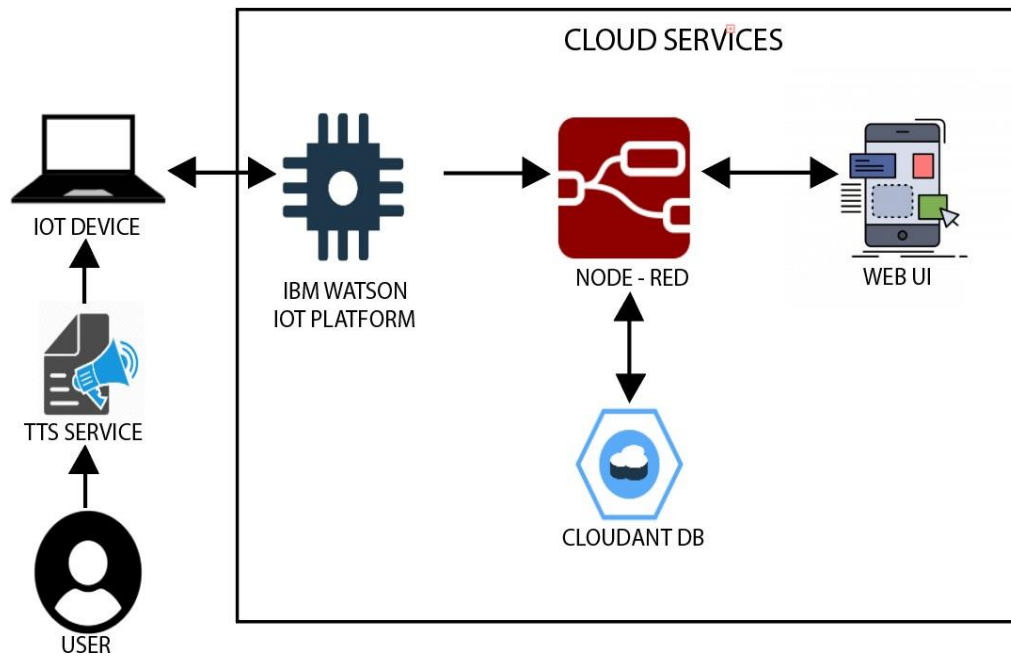
- CreateIBMWatson IOTplatform
- Create adevice&configuretheIBMIOTPlatform
- CreateNode-Redservice
- CreateadatabaseinIBMCloudantDBtomedicinenames andtime.

### **DevelopawebapplicationusingNode-REDservice:**

- DevelopthewebapplicationusingNode-RED.
- Developapythonscripttopublishthemedicinenamesandtimetoremindd etails totheIBMIOT Platform.

### **Developanapplication:**

- Developanapplicationinwhichtheusercanfeedthedataonthemedicinen ame and time.
- Developanapplicationwhichcantransmitthesignalonthereminderofthe medicines at thetimespecified.



### 5.3. USERSTORIES

User Type	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
Customer (Senior citizen)	Caretaker	USN-1	As a user, I want to take medicines on time so that I can my health.	I want to take medicine on time.	High	Sprint-1
Customer (Mentally idled patient)	Janitor	USN-2	As a user, my patient should maintain good health by consuming medicines on time.	My patient needs to take medicines at proper time.	High	Sprint-2
Customer (Disabled person)	Smart medicine box	USN-3	As a user, I need to take my medicines at correct time through nearby person via SMS.	I need to take medicines at accurate time by notification.	Medium	Sprint-4
Customer (Coma patient)	Virtual medikit	USN-4	As a user, my patient medication time and name should be loaded in database.	My patient's medicine name and time should be in database list.	High	Sprint-2
Customer (Alzheimer patient)	Digital medicare	USN-5	As a user, I want to take medicines on time by voice commands.	I want to take medicines on time by voice assist. .	Medium	Sprint-3

## 6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

### 6.1. SPRINT PLANNING & ESTIMATION

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story /Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
Sprint-1	Login	USN-1	As a admin, I can log into the application by entering username & password	5	Medium	Susritha. N. R
Sprint-1		USN-2	When the admin doesn't enter the username it displays an error message	3	Medium	Susritha. N. R
Sprint-1		USN-3	When the admin doesn't enter the password it displays an error message popup	4	Medium	Susritha. N. R
Sprint-1		USN-4	When the admin enters the invalid credentials it displays an error popup	5	Medium	Deepika. R

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<b>Sprint</b>	<b>Functional Requirement(Epic)</b>	<b>User Story Number</b>	<b>User Story /Task</b>	<b>Story Points</b>	<b>Priority</b>	<b>Team Members</b>
Sprint-1		USN-5	When the admin enter the correct username and password it redirect to the dashboard	3	High	Deepika. R
Sprint-2	Dashboard	USN-1	Creating a Node-Red dashboard	5	Medium	Lekha Kamaleshwari. J
Sprint-2		USN-2	Developing a Node-Red to publish data to IBM cloud	8	High	Lekha Kamaleshwari. J
Sprint-2		USN-3	Create a register form in Node-Red	7	Medium	Lekha Kamaleshwari. J
Sprint-3	Creating device	USN-1	Creating a device in IBM Watson IOT platform	10	High	Susritha. N. R.
Sprint-3	Python	USN-2	Connect the device created in wkw to the device created in IBM Watson IOT platform.	10	High	Lekha Kamaleshwari. J
Sprint-4	MIT app inventor	USN-1	Create a interface for login	5	Low	Lekha Kamaleshwari. J



			pageandDashb oard			
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<b>Sprint</b>	<b>Functional Requirement (Epic)</b>	<b>User Story Number</b>	<b>User Story /Task</b>	<b>Story Points</b>	<b>Priority</b>	<b>Team Members</b>
Sprint-4		USN-2	Connect MIT app to Node Red	5	High	Deepika. R
Sprint-4		USN-3	As a user, I can keep track of the medicine time	6	Medium	Deepika. R
Sprint-4	Alert	USN-4	Retrieving the time from cloudant and alert the user through voice command	4	High	Susritha. N. R

## 6.2. SPRINT DELIVERY SCHEDULE

<b>Sprint</b>	<b>Total Story Points</b>	<b>Duration</b>	<b>Sprint Start Date</b>	<b>Sprint End Date (Planned)</b>	<b>Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)</b>	<b>Sprint Released Date (Actual)</b>
Sprint-1	20	4Days	31 Oct 2022	3 Nov 2022	20	2 Nov 2022
Sprint-2	20	5Days	04 Nov 2022	8 Nov 2022	20	8 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	20	5Days	09 Nov 2022	13 Nov 2022	20	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	20	4Days	14 Nov 2022	17 Nov 2022	20	18 Nov 2022

## Velocity:

Imagine we have a 10-day sprint duration, and the velocity of the team is 20 (points per sprint). Let's calculate the team's average velocity (AV) per iteration unit (story points per day)

$$AV = \text{Sprint duration} / \text{Velocity}$$

$$= 20 / 18$$

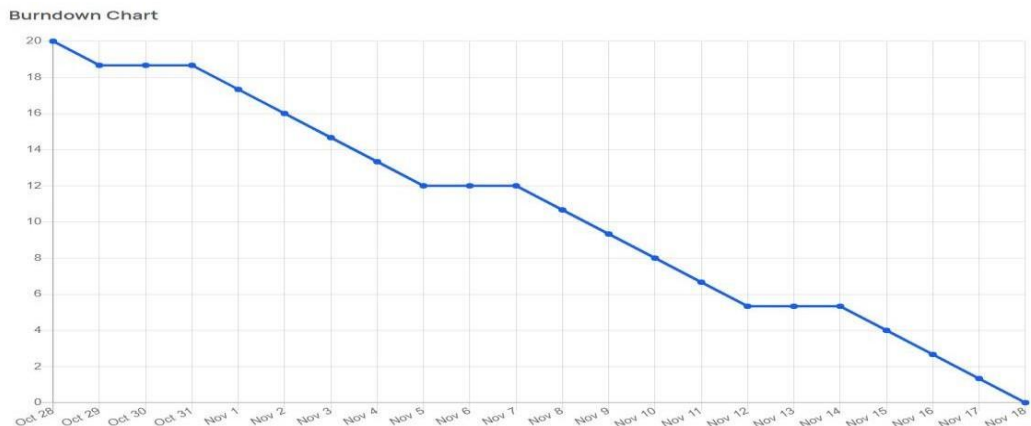
$$AV = 1.11$$

## Burndown Chart:

A burn down chart is a graphical representation of work left to do versus time. It is often used in agile software development methodologies such

as Scrum. However, burndown charts can be applied to any project containing measurable progress over time.

<https://www.visual-paradigm.com/scrum/scrum-burndown-chart/>  
<https://www.atlassian.com/agile/tutorials/burndown-charts>



# REPORTS FROM JIRA

## PAFSWASR-1:

[PAFSWASR-1] <a href="#">Loginpage</a> Created: 13/Nov/22 Updated: 13/Nov/22 Resolved: 13/Nov/22			
Status:	Done		
Project:	<a href="#">Personal assistance for seniors who are self-reliant</a>		
Components:	HTML, CSS, Javascript		
Affects versions:	5.0		
Fix versions:	5.0		
Type:	Task	Priority:	Medium
Reporter:	<a href="#">LekhaJai</a>	Assignee:	<a href="#">deepika 11</a>
Resolution:	Done	Votes:	0
Labels:	None		
Remaining Estimate:	3 hours		
Time Spent:	21 hours		

<b>Original estimate:</b>	1days
<b>Rank:</b>	1
<b>Sprint:</b>	Sprint1

Generated at Sun Nov 13 14:17:39 UTC 2022 by Saibalaji Sm using Jira 1001.0.0-

SNAPSHOT#100210-sha1:583150f45e96fe66b2cb2898eb1e9ae5719d8732.

## PAFSWASR-2:

<b>[PAFSWASR-2]<a href="#">createanodereddashboard</a></b> <small>Created:13/Nov/22Updated:13/Nov/22Resolved:13/Nov/22</small>			
<b>Status:</b>	Done		
<b>Project:</b>	<a href="#">Personalassistanceforseniorswo areself-reliant</a>		
<b>Type:</b>	Task	<b>Priority:</b>	Medium
<b>Reporter:</b>	<a href="#">LekhaJai</a>	<b>Assignee:</b>	<a href="#">deepika11</a>
<b>Resolution:</b>	Done	<b>Votes:</b>	0
<b>Labels:</b>	None		
<b>Remaining Estimate:</b>	5 hours		
<b>TimeSpent:</b>	28 hours		

<b>Original estimate:</b>	2days
<b>Rank:</b>	2
<b>Sprint:</b>	Sprint2

Generated at Sun Nov 13 15:53:00 UTC 2022 by Saibalaji Sm using Jira 1001.0.0-

SNAPSHOT#100210-sha1:583150f45e96fe66b2cb2898eb1e9ae5719d8732.

## PAFSWASR-3:


<b>[PAFSWASR-3]</b> <a href="#">Create an app in MIT App Inventor for entering the details</a> <small>Created:18/Nov/22Updated:18/Nov/22</small>			
<b>Status:</b>	Done		
<b>Project:</b>	<a href="#">Personalassistanceforseniorswo areself-reliant</a>		
<b>Components:</b>	MITAppInventor		
<b>Affects versions:</b>	None		
<b>Fixversions:</b>	None		
<b>Type:</b>	Task	<b>Priority:</b>	Medium
<b>Reporter:</b>	<a href="#">deepika11</a>	<b>Assignee:</b>	<a href="#">Susritharaja</a>
<b>Resolution:</b>	Done	<b>Votes:</b>	0

<b>Labels:</b>	None
<b>Remaining Estimate:</b>	4 hours
<b>TimeSpent:</b>	15 hours
<b>Original estimate:</b>	1 day
<b>Rank:</b>	2
<b>Sprint:</b>	Sprint-3

Generated at Fri Nov 18 18:26:22 UTC 2022 by Saibalaji Smusing Jira 1001.0.0-SNAPSHOT#100210-sha1:9b34d7cc56ccedf37042f403595483f2079121f4.

## PAFSWASR-4:

<p><b>[PAFSWASR-4]</b> <i><a href="#">Simulation of device for medicine remainder</a></i> <small>Created: 18/Nov/22 Updated: 18/Nov/22</small></p>	
<b>Status:</b>	Done
<b>Project:</b>	<a href="#">Personal assistance for seniors who are self-reliant</a>
<b>Components:</b>	Wokwi Simulator
<b>Affects versions:</b>	None

<b>Fixversions:</b>	None		
<b>Type:</b>	Task	<b>Priority:</b>	Medium
<b>Reporter:</b>	<a href="#">Susritharaja</a>	<b>Assignee:</b>	<a href="#">LekhaJai</a>
<b>Resolution:</b>	Done	<b>Votes:</b>	0
<b>Labels:</b>	None		
<b>Remaining Estimate:</b>	2 hours		
<b>TimeSpent:</b>	20 hours		
<b>Original estimate:</b>	22 hours		
<b>Attachments:</b>	 Sprint-4.pdf		
<b>Rank:</b>	1		
<b>Sprint:</b>	Sprint-4		

Generated at Fri Nov 18 18:36:52 UTC 2022 by Saibalaji Smusing Jira 1001.0.0-SNAPSHOT#100210-sha1:9b34d7cc56ccedf37042f403595483f2079121f4.



## 7. CODING&SOLUTIONING

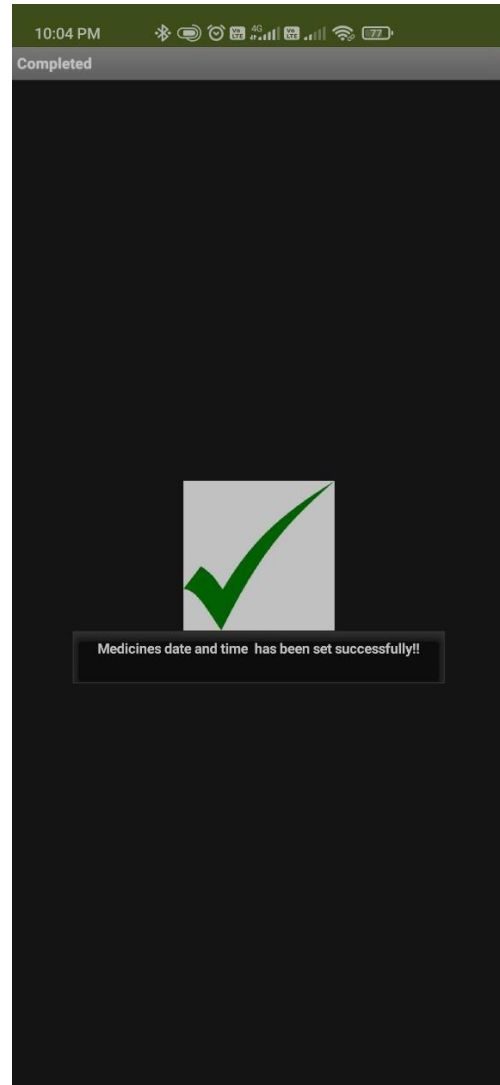
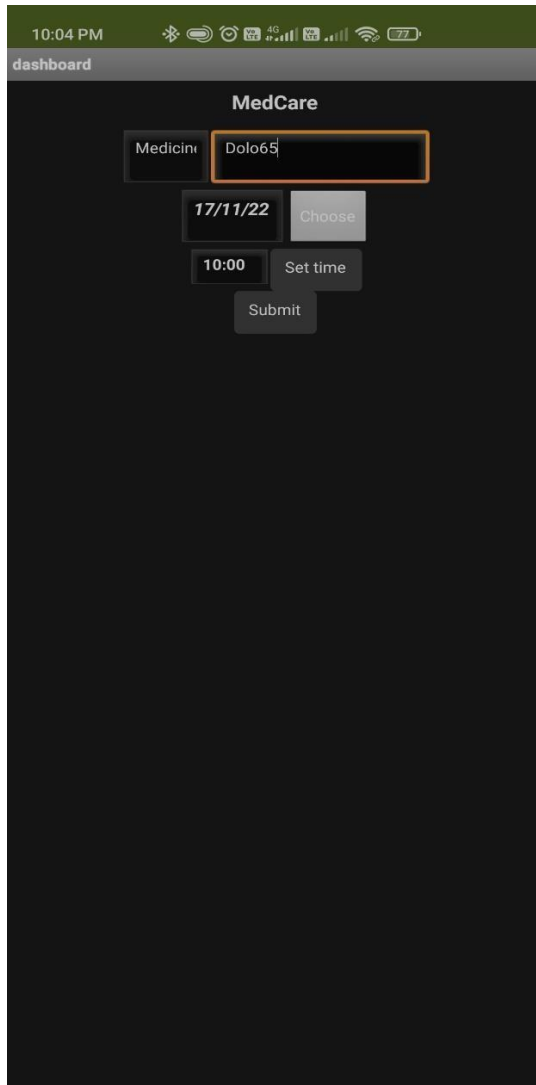
### 7.1. Feature1

The mobile application developed has a feature of individual login by different users.



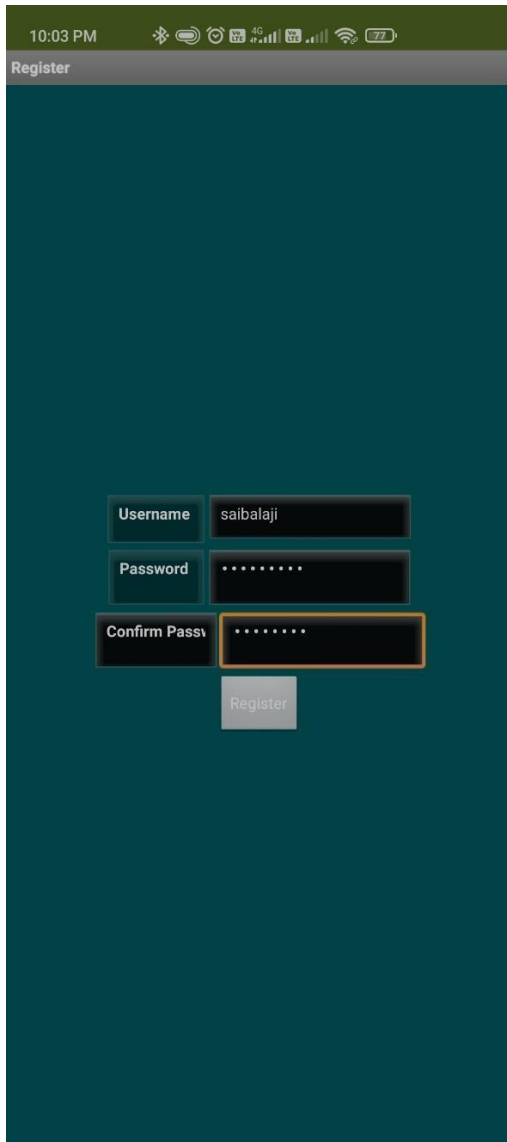
## 7.2. Feature2

The mobile application also has the feature of uploading medicine names in the cloud.

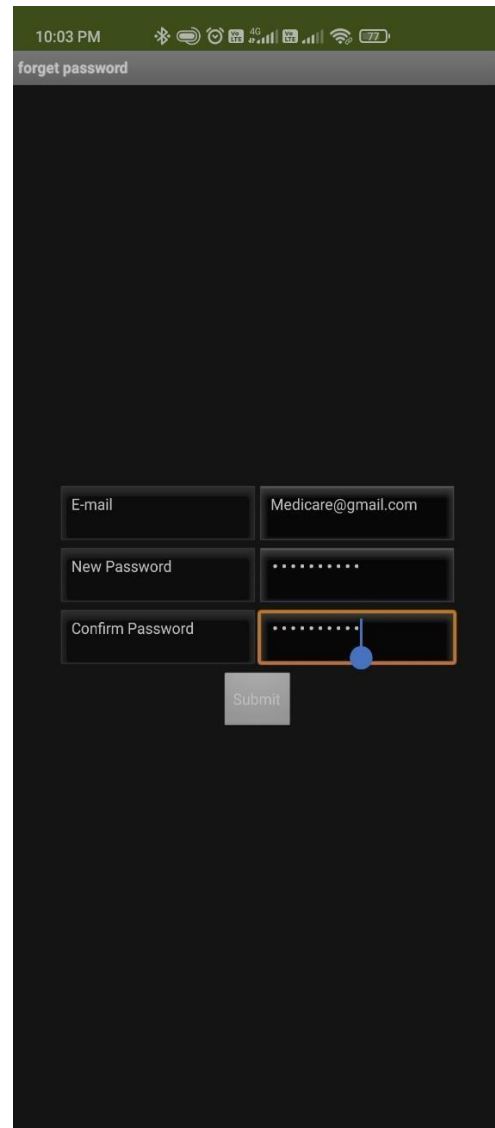


### 7.3. Feature3

The mobile application also has the feature of registering username in the database and forgot password feature.



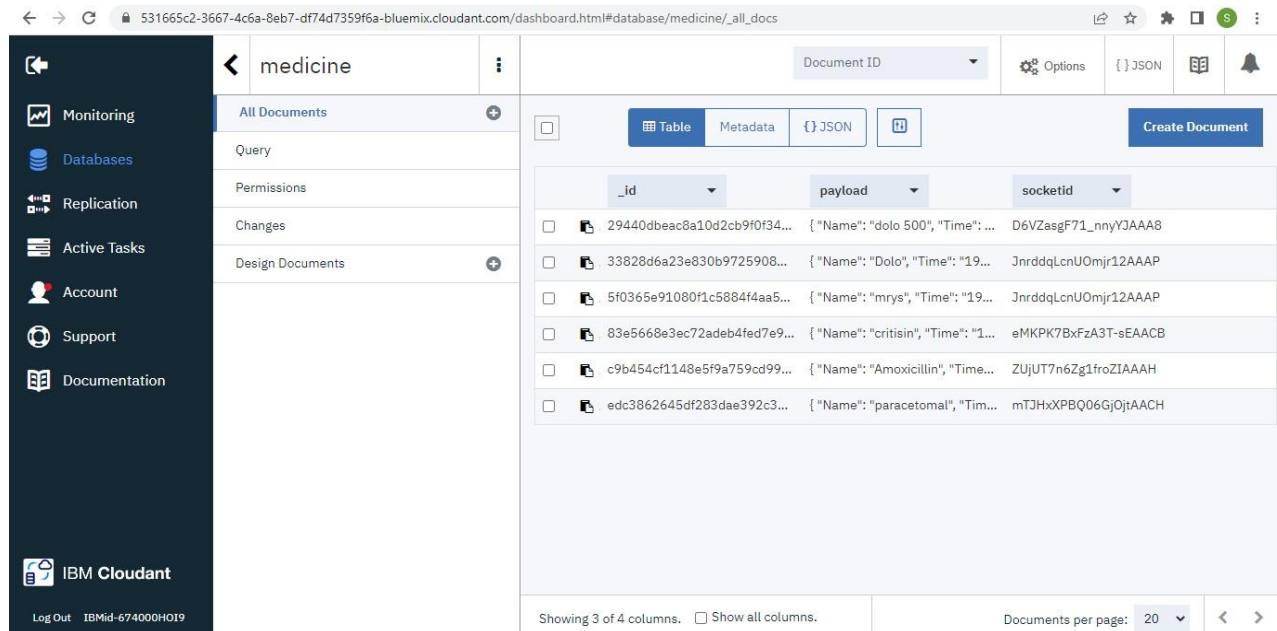
The Register screen features a dark teal background. At the top, a status bar shows the time as 10:03 PM and various system icons. Below the status bar, a header bar displays the word "Register". The main content area contains three input fields: "Username" with the text "saibalaji", "Password" with masked characters "\*\*\*\*\*", and "Confirm Passv" with masked characters "\*\*\*\*\*". A "Register" button is positioned below the input fields.



The forgot password screen features a dark background. At the top, a status bar shows the time as 10:03 PM and various system icons. Below the status bar, a header bar displays the text "forgot password". The main content area contains four input fields: "E-mail" with the text "Medicare@gmail.com", "New Password" with masked characters "\*\*\*\*\*", "Confirm Password" with masked characters "\*\*\*\*\*", and a "Submit" button below the input fields.

## 7.4. Feature4

The project includes a cloud database system.



## 8. TESTING

### 8.1. TESTCASES

A test case is a document which has a set of conditions or actions that are performed on the software application in order to verify the expected functionality of the feature. After test scripts, test cases are the second most detailed

way of documenting testing work. They describe a specific idea that is to be tested, without detailing the exact steps to be taken

or data to be used. For example, in a test case, you document something like 'Test if coupons can be applied on actual price'. This doesn't mention how to apply the

coupon

or whether

there are multiple ways to apply. It also doesn't mention

if the tester uses all

nk to apply a discount, or enter a code, or have a customer service apply it. They give flexibility to the tester to decide how they want to execute the test.

## TestCase Format

The primary ingredients of a test case are an ID, description, bunch of

inp

uts, few actionable steps, as well as expected and actual results. Let's learn what each of them is:

- **Test Case Name:** A test case should have a name or title that is self-explanatory.
- **TestCaseDescription:** The description should tell the tester what they're going to test in brief.
- **PreConditions:** Any assumptions that apply to the test and any preconditions that must be met prior to the test being executed should be listed here.
- **TestCaseSteps:** The test steps should include the necessary data  
a  
nd  
information on how to execute the test. The steps should be clear  
and brief, without leaving out essential facts.
- **Test Data:** It's important to select a data set that gives sufficient coverage. Select a data set that specifies not only the positive scenarios but negative ones as well.
- **Expected Result:** The expected results tell the tester what they should experience as a result of the test steps.
- **Actual Result:** They specify how the application actually behaved while test cases were being executed.

- **Comments:** Any other useful information such as screenshots that tester want's to specify can be included here.

## 8.2. USER ACCEPTANCE TESTING

### 1. Purpose of Document

The main Purpose of UAT is to validate end to end business flow. It does not focus on cosmetic errors, spelling mistakes or system testing. User Acceptance Testing is carried out in a separate testing environment with production-

like data setup. It is kind of black box testing where two or more end-users will be involved.

UAT is performed by:

- Client
- End users



## 2. Defect Analysis

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Subtotal
ByDesign	4	3	2	1	10
Duplicate	1	0	3	0	4
External	2	2	1	1	6
Fixed	4	3	5	19	31
Not Reproduced	1	0	1	1	3
Skipped	0	0	1	1	2
Won'tFix	1	3	2	2	8
Totals	13	11	15	25	64

## 3. Test Case Analysis:

Section	Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
LoginPage	5	0	0	5
NodeRedDashboard	32	0	0	32
IBMWatsonIOTplatform	2	0	0	2
MITApp Inventor	3	0	0	3

## **9. RESULTS**

### **9.1. PERFORMANCE METRICS**

These metrics are used to track and measure the effectiveness and profitability of various projects. Each stage of the project is tracked and measured against the goal that the project set out to achieve. The data compiled from the metrics can be used to plan future projects and gives insight on how to make projects more efficient.

## **10. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES**

### **Advantages**

- Help the elderly people to take their medicine at the correct time.
- Avoid personal assistants or caretakers needed for medically sick people.
- Cost efficient.
- Can store multiple data and many notifications can be generated.
- Since it includes voice assistance, even blind people can use our device.

### **Disadvantages**

- Makes people lethargic and makes them dependent allways on others.
- Requires a stable internet connection.



## 11.CONCLUSION

The project offers the elderly or medically sick people a personal assistant which reminds them of the medicines to be consumed at the particular time. Skipping tablets may lead to serious problems if the person has a severe illness and this can be avoided. Since the cloud is integrated with the mobile application, numerous data can be fed into the database and notifications can be generated. The mobile application developed is highly customisable by the user and easy to use.

## 12.FUTURESCOPE

The project can be further developed by bringing into the feature of informing the medicine name during the notification. The voice assistance which is given can be customized by adding the user's voice or the caretaker's voice. Further the mobile application can update medicines by taking voice commands as an input from the user.

## 13.APPENDIX

Source

Code Device Simul

ation:

```
#include<WiFi.h>//library for wifi
```

```
#include<PubSubClient.h>//library for MQTT
```

```
#include<LiquidCrystal_I2C.h>
```

```
#include "DHT.h" //Library for dht11
```

```

#define DHTPIN 15

//what pin we're connected to #define DHTTYPE DHT11 // define type of sensor DHT
// #define LED2
DHT dht(DHTPIN, DHTTYPE); // creating the instance by passing pin and type of dht connected

void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);

//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----

#define ORG "kizp10" // IBM ORG AN ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "IOTdevice" // Device type mentioned in IBM Watson IoT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "1234567890" // Device ID mentioned in IBM Watson IoT Platform
#define TOKEN "1234567890"

//Token

String data3 = "";
int buzz = 13;

//-----Customise the above values-----

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; // Server Name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; // topic name and type of event perform and format in which data to be send

```

```

    char subscribeTopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String";//
cmdREPRESENT
commandTypeANDCOMMANDISTESTOFFORMATSTRING
    char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication
    methodCharToken[] = TOKEN;
    char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client
idLiquidCrystal_I2C lcd(0x27, 16, 2);
    // _____
    WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for
    wifiClient = new WiFiClient(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient);//calling the
predefined client id by passing parameter like server id, port and wifi credential voids
    setup()// configuring the ESP32
    {
        Serial.begin(115200);pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);delay(10);
        Serial.println();
        wifiConnect();
        mqttConnect();
    }
    void loop()//Recursive Function
    {
        if (!client.loop())
        {mqttConnect();
        }
    }

```

```

}
/*.....retrievingtoCloud .....*/
voidmqttconnect(){
  if (!client.connected())
    {Serial.print("Reconnecting client to
");Serial.println(server);
  while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token))
    { Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }

  initManagedDevice();Serial.
  println();
}
}
voidwificonnect()//functiondefinationforwificonnect
{
  Serial.println();Serial.print("C
onnectingto");

  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-
GUEST","",6);//passingthewificredentialstoestablishtheconnection
  while(WiFi.status()!=WL_CONNECTED){de
    lay(500);
    Serial.print(".");

```

```

}
Serial.println("");Serial.println("
WiFi
connected");Serial.println("IP
address:
");Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

```

```

voidinitManagedDevice(){
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic))
        {Serial.println((subscribetopic));Serial
        .println("subscribetocmdOK");
        }else{
        Serial.println("subscribetocmdFAILED");
        }
}

```

```

voidcallback(char*subscribetopic,byte*payload,unsignedintpayloadLength
)
{

```

```

    Serial.print("callbackinvokedfortopic:");Serial.println(subscribet
opic);
    for(inti=0;i<payloadLength;i++){
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);d
        ata3+=(char)payload[i];
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
Serial.println("Pleasetakeyourmedicines");if(d
```

```
ata3 != "")
```

```
{
```

```
  lcd.init();
```

```
  lcd.print("Itstimeforyourmedicine");
```

```
digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);delay
```

```
(20000);digitalWrite(LED,LO
```

```
W);
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
```

```
}
```

```
data3="";
```

```
}
```

## **Databaseconnection:**

```
import time
import sys
import ibmiotf.application
import
ibmiotf.device
import random
```

```
#Provide your IBM Watson Device
```

```
Credentials.organization="kizp10"
```

```
deviceType =
```

```
"IOTdevice"deviceId =
```

```
"1234567890"authMethod
```

```
=
```

```
"token"authToken="12345
```

```
67890"
```

```
#InitializeGPIO
```

```
def myCommandCallback(cmd):
```

```
    print("Command received: %s" % cmd.data['command'])status = cmd.data['command']
```

```
    if
```

```
        status == "light on"
```

```
            : print("led is on")
```

```
            : print("led is off")
```

```
    elif status ==
```

```
        "light off": print("led
```

```
            is off")
```

else:

print("pleasesendpropercommand")



try:

```
    deviceOptions={"org":organization,"type":deviceType,"id":
deviceId, "auth-method": authMethod, "auth-token":
    authToken}deviceCli =
    ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)#.....
    .....
```

exceptExceptionase:

```
    print("Caughtexceptionconnectingdevice:%s"%str(e))sys.exit(
    )
```

```
#Connectandsendadatapoint"hello"withvalue"world"intothecloudasanevent
of type"greeting" 10times
deviceCli.connect()
```

whileTrue:

```
    #GetSensorDatafromDHT11

    temp=random.randint(90,110)Humid=random.randint(60,
    100)

    data={'temp':temp,'Humid':Humid
    }#printdata
    defmyOnPublishCallback():
        print("PublishedTemperature=%sC"%temp,"Humidity=%s
%% "%Humid,"toIBMWatson")
```

```

        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("IoTSensor", "json", data,
qos=0,on_publish=myOnPublishCallback)
        if not success:
            print("Not connected to
IoTTF")time.sleep(10)

        deviceCli.commandCallback=myCommandCallback

# Disconnect the device and application from the
clouddeviceCli.disconnect()

```

### **Text-to-Speech:**

```

from ibm_watson import TextToSpeechV1
from ibm_cloud_sdk_core.authenticators import IAMAuthenticator

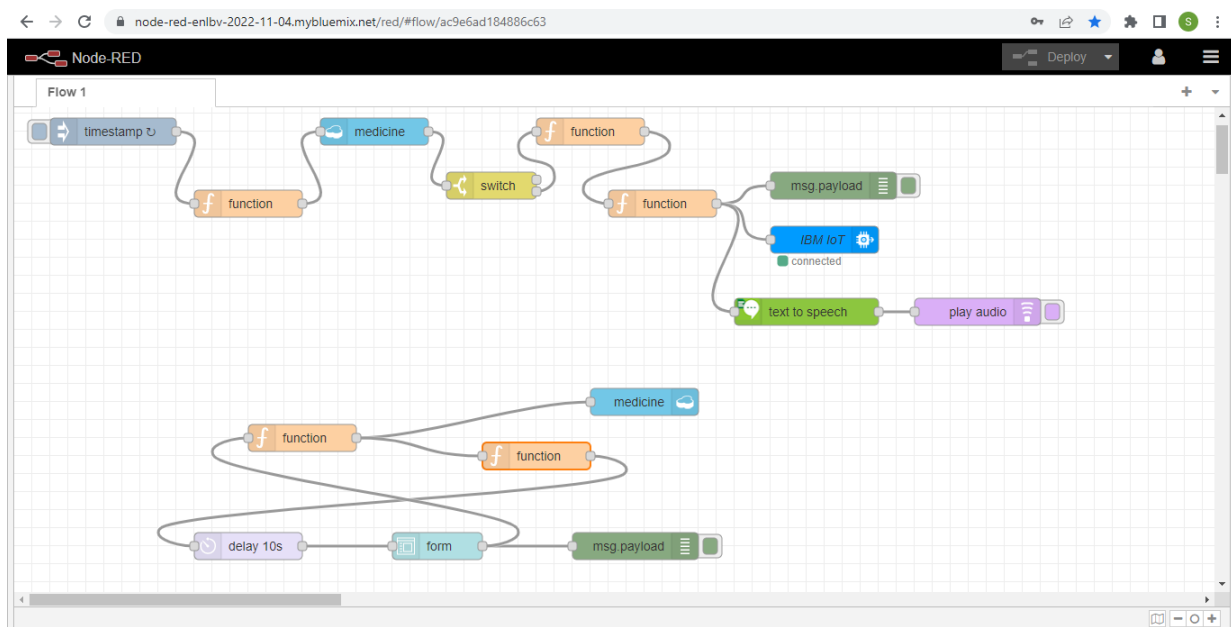
authenticator
= IAMAuthenticator('KSTdsMPsUS62SL58EqzaZbAFtEW2JlggKYHU
I-NKLuvx')
text_to_speech =
    TextToSpeechV1(authenticator=
        authenticator
    )

```

```
text_to_speech.set_service_url('https://api.eu-gb.text-to-speech.watson.cloud.ibm.com/instances/10758658-1ffd-49e5-ae59-ffb2aaa3b131')
```

```
withopen('Medicine.wav','wb')as audio_file:
    audio_file.write(
        text_to_speech.synthesize('Its
        time for your medicine',
        voice='en-US_AllisonV3Voice',accept='audio/wav'
        ).get_result().content)
```

## Node-redFlows:



## Flows.json:

```
[{"id":"ac9e6ad184886c63","type":"tab","label":"Flow
1","disabled":false,"info":"","env":[]},
{"id":"e791d51f8f5649c5","type":"inject","z":"ac9e6ad184886c63","name":"","
","props":[{"p":"payload"}, {"p":"topic","vt":"str"}],"repeat":"10","crontab":"
","once":false,"onceDelay":0.1,"topic":"","payload":"","payloadType":"date",
"x":110,"y":60,"wires":[["89f826db8e77a778"]]}, {"id":"b337577ceeabe768",
"type":"cloudantin","z":"ac9e6ad184886c63","name":"","cloudant":"c21434a
fa56c67cf","database":"medicine","service":"Cloudant-h8-
23515","search":"_id_","design":"","index":"","x":400,"y":60,"wires":[["c95
98cd486e11a13"]]}, {"id":"fc1e9b8ab90c65ab","type":"cloudantout","z":"ac9
e6ad184886c63","name":"","cloudant":"c3cf7d0d9d56e309","database":"me
dicine","service":"_ext_","payonly":true,"operation":"insert","x"
:700,"y":360,"wires":[]}, {"id":"39c5174e84d207ec","type":"ui_form","z":"ac
9e6ad184886c63","name":"","label":"","group":"c2b7d001b83103cd","order"
:1,"width":0,"height":0,"options":[{"label":"Enterthe
medicine","value":"name","type":"text","required":true,"rows":null}, {"label"
:"Time(HH:MM)
","value":"time","type":"time","required":true,"rows":null}, {"label":"Date(Y
YYY/MM/DD)","value":"date","type":"date","required":true,"rows":null}], "f
ormValue":{"name":"","time":"","date":""}, "payload":"","submit":"submit", "
cancel":"cancel","topic":"topic","topicType":"msg","splitLayout":"","classNa
me":"","x":470,"y":520,"wires":[["be40b40b2a27b0de","a7d08bb7e7e4d9cc"]]
```

```

]],{"id":"89f826db8e77a778","type":"function","z":"ac9e6ad184886c63","name":"","func":"var d=new
Date()\nvar utc=d.getTime()+(d.getTimezoneOffset()*60000);\nvar offset
=5.5;\nnewDate=newDate(utc+(3600000*offset));\nvar n
=newDate.toISOString()\nvar date =
n.slice(0,10)\nvar time=n.slice(11,16)\nglobal.set(\"time\",time)\nmsg.payload
=date+\"
\"+time\nreturn msg;\",\"outputs\":1,\"noerr\":0,\"initialize\":\"\",\"finalize\":\"\",\"libs\":
[],\"x\":260,\"y\":140,\"wires\":[[\"b337577ceeabe768\"]]}, {"id":"be27a4f287349a
79\",\"type\":\"function\",\"z\":\"ac9e6ad184886c63\",\"name\":\"\",\"func\":\"msg.paylo
ad=msg.payload.name\nreturn msg;\",\"outputs\":1,\"noerr\":0,\"initialize\":\"\",\"fina
lize\":\"\",\"libs\":[],\"x\":640,\"y\":60,\"wires\":[[\"753a71cd01bf517f\"]]}, {"id\":\"ae37
40ed090a2d5d\",\"type\":\"functi
on\",\"z\":\"ac9e6ad184886c63\",\"name\":\"\",\"func\":\"msg.payload={\n
\"date\":\"\",\n  \"name\":\"\",\n
    \"time\":\"\",\n}\nreturn msg;\",\"outputs\":1,\"noerr\":0,\"initializ
e\":\"\",\"finalize\":\"\",\"libs\":[],\"x\":580,\"y\":420,\"wires\":[[\"a19f2c1fa687e0ce\"]]},
{ \"id\":\"c9598cd486e11a13\",\"type\":\"switch\",\"z\":\"ac9e6ad184886c63\",\"name
\":\"\",\"property\":\"payload\",\"propertyType\":\"msg\",\"rules\":[{ \"t\":\"null\"},{ \"t\":\"els
e\"}],\"checkall\":\"true\",\"repair\":false,\"ou
tputs\":2,\"x\":530,\"y\":120,\"wires\":[[], [\"be27a4f287349a79\"]]}, {"id\":\"3bf3784
2d99948c2\",\"type\":\"debug\",\"z\":\"ac9e6ad184886c63\",\"name\":\"\",\"active\":true
,\"tosidebar\":true,\"console\":false,\"tostatus\":false,\"complete\":\"payload\",\"target
Type\":\"msg\",\"statusVal\":\"\",\"statusType\":\"auto\",\"x\":910,\"y\":120,\"wires\":[]},
{ \"id\":\"be40b40b2a27b0de\",\"type\":\"debug\",\"z\":\"ac9e6ad184886c63\",\"name\":
\"\",\"active\":true,\"tosidebar\":true,\"console\":false,\"tostatus\":false,\"complete\":\"p

```

```

payload","targetType":"msg","statusVal":"","statusType":"auto","x":690,"y":5
20,"wires":[]},{ "id":"a19f2c1fa687e0ce","type":"delay","z":"ac9e6ad184886
c63","name":"","pauseType":"delay","timeout":"10","timeoutUnits":"seconds
","rate":"1","nbRateUnits":"1","rateUnits":"second","randomFirst":"1","rando
mLast":"5","randomUnits":"seconds","drop":false,"allowrate":false,"outputs":
1,"x":260,"y":520,"wires":[["39c5174e84d207ec"]]}, {"id":"c5bcf7f29be64
599","type":"ibmiotout","z":"ac9e6ad184886c63","authentication":"apiKey","
apiKey":"7b603bf8891bac1a","outputType":"cmd","deviceId":"1234567890"
,"deviceType":"2.2
.2","eventCommandType":"command","format":"json","data":"Data","qos":0
,"name":"IBMIoT","service":"registered","x":900,"y":180,"wires":[]},{ "id":"a
7d08bb7e7e4
d9cc","type":"function","z":"ac9e6ad184886c63","name":"","func":"vard
=msg.payload.date\nvar t=msg.payload.time\nvar
date=d.slice(0,10)\nvar time=t.slice(10,25)\nvar
hit=newDate(date+time)\nhit.setDate(hit.getDate()+1);\nvar utc=hit.getTi
me()+(hit.getTimezoneoffset()*60000);\nvar offset=5.5\nnewDate= new
Date(utc+(3600000*offset));\nvar n=newDate.toISOString()\nvar
da=n.slice(0,10)\nvar ti=n.slice(11,16)\nmsg.payload={\n
    \"_id\":da+\"\\\"+ti,\n
    \"name\":msg.payload.name,\n}\nreturnmsg;","outputs":1,"noerr":0,"initializ
e":"","finalize":"","libs":[,"x":320,"y":400,"wires":[["fc1e9b8ab90c65ab","a
e3740ed090a2d5d"]]}, {"id":"3b561d7e984ea35b","type":"watson-text-to-
speech","z":"ac9e6ad184886c63","name":"","lang":"en-

```

US","langhidden":"en-  
US","langcustom":"NoCustomisationSetting","langcustomhidden":"","voice":  
:"en-US\_LisaVoice","voicehidden":"en-  
US\_LisaVoice","format":"audio/wav","password":"","apikey":"KSTdsMPsU  
S62SL58EqzaZbAFtEW2JlggKYHUI-NKLuvx","payload-  
response":true,"service-endpoint":"https://api.eu-gb.text-to-  
speech.watson.cloud.ibm.com/instances/10758658-1ffd-49e5-ae59-  
ffb2aaa3b131","x":880,"y":260,"wires":[["830464e98a3da3e6"]]],{"id":"830  
464e98a3da3e6","type":"playaudio","z":"ac9e6ad184886c63","name":"","voi  
ce":"0","x":1070,"y":260,"wi  
res":[]},{ "id":"753a71cd01bf517f","type":"function","z":"ac9e6ad184886c63"  
,"name":"","func":"varst={\"please take  
\\:msg.payload}\\nmsg.payload=JSON.stringify(st)\\nmsg.payload=msg.paylo  
ad.replace(':',');\\nreturnmsg;","outputs":1,"noerr":0,"initialize":"","finalize":  
","libs":[],"x":720,"y":140,"wires":[["3bf37842d99948c2","c5bcf7f29be6459  
9","3b561d7e984ea35b"]]],{"id":"c21434afa56c67cf","type":"cloudant","hos  
t":"https://apikey-v2-  
2jzy07gxh6foo2jhn5tfo1k8c12ueqn3weg9kolpkm2n:7b9e69c73c1ff8711d0f3  
23f05376bbd@531665c2-3667-4c6a-8eb7-df74d7359f6a-  
bluemix.cloudantnosqldb.appdomain.cloud","name":""},{ "id":"c3cf7d0d9d5  
6e309","type":"cloudant","host":"https://apikey-v2-  
2jzy07gxh6foo2jhn5tfo1k8c12ueqn3weg9kolpkm2n:7b9e69c73c1ff8711d0f3  
23f05376bbd@531665c2-3667-4c6a-8eb7-df74d7359f6a-  
bluemix.cloudantnosqldb.appdomain.cloud","name":""},{ "id":"c2b7d001b83  
103cd","type":"ui\_group","name":"Medicine

```
Details","tab":"ac2a2774050646b1","order":2,"disp":true,"width":"6","collapse":false,"className":""},{ "id":"7b603bf8891bac1a","type":"ibmiot","name":"IBM  
IOT","keepalive":"60","serverName":"","cleansession":true,"appId":"","shared":false},{ "id":"ac2a2774050646b1","type":"ui_tab","name":"Medicinedetails",  
,"icon":"dashboard","disabled":false,"hidden":false}]
```

**GitHub link:** <https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-55591-1669182539>