

ASSIGNMENT 4

Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

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Question :

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100cms send an "Alert" to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Code:

```

#include <WiFi.h> #include <PubSubClient.h> void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte*
payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts----- #define ORG
"kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token String data3; char server[] = ORG
".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char publishTopic[] =
"iot2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; char token[] = TOKEN; char clientId[] = "d:"
ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; WiFiClient wifiClient; PubSubClient
client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); const int trigPin = 5; const int
echoPin = 18; #define SOUND_SPEED 0.034 long duration; float
distance; void setup() { Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); wificonnect(); mqttconnect(); } void
loop() { digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH); delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH); distance =
duration *
SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance); if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!"); delay(1000);

```

```

PublishData(distance)
; delay(1000); if (!client.loop()) {
mqttconnect();
} } delay(1000); } void PublishData(float dist) {
mqttconnect();
String payload = "{"Distance\":"; payload += dist; payload
+= ",\\"ALERT!!\":"Distance less than 100cms\\""; payload
+= "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) { Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
} } void mqttconnect() { if
(!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server); while (!client.connect(clientId,
authMethod, token)) { Serial.print("."); delay(500);
}
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println(); } } void
wificonnect()
{
Serial.println(); Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while (WiFi.status() !=
WL_CONNECTED) { delay(500); Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println(""); Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() { if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) { Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
} } void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

```

```

Serial.print("callback invoked      for      topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic); for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
//Serial.print((char)payload[i]); data3 +=
(char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3); data3="";
}

```

Diagram.json:

```

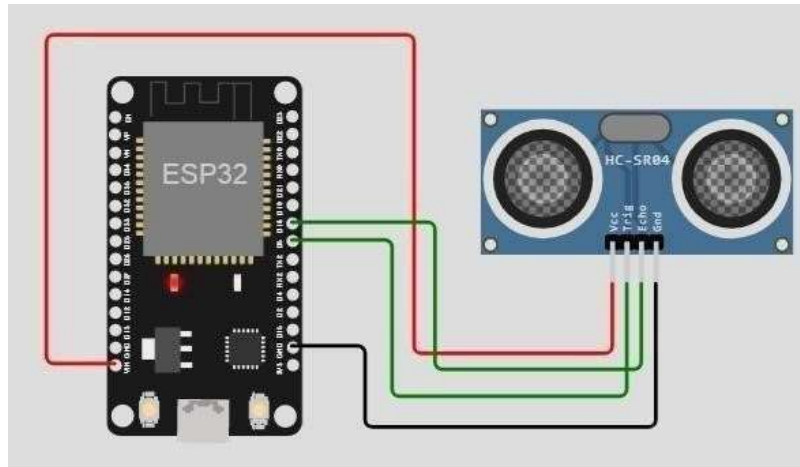
{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "sweetysharon",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -114.67, "attrs": {} },
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} } ],
  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [
      "esp:VIN",
      "ultrasonic1:VCC",
      "red",
      [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ] ],
    [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ], [
      "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
    [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
  ]
}

```

Wokwi simulation link:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/312346565007114818>

Circuit Diagram:



Output:

Wokwi output:

```
Connecting to....  
WiFi connected  
IP address:  
10.40.0.2  
Reconnecting client for ytiuse,messaging:intermtofrbngs,ibmccloud.com  
ipk.2/oad/test/fm/String  
subscribe to cmd 0  
  
Distance (cm): 399.92  
Distance (cm): 399.96  
Distance (cm): 399.94  
Distance (cm): 399.98  
Distance (cm): 399.94  
Distance (cm): 399.92  
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

IBM cloud output:

The screenshot displays the IBM Cloud IoT Platform console. On the left is a dark sidebar with navigation icons. The top navigation bar includes 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces', along with an 'Add Device' button. The main content area is titled 'Recent Events' and contains a table of live data streams.

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago