

ASSIGNMENT-4

Date	29 Oct 2022
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Project Name	Real-Time Communication System Powered by AI for Specially Abled
Maximum mark	2 mark

1. Download the dataset: https://www.kaggle.com/code/kredy10/simple-lstm-for-text-classification/**data**

```
[ ] import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import keras
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import LSTM, Activation, Dense, Dropout, Input, Embedding
from keras.optimizers import RMSprop
from keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from keras.preprocessing import sequence
from keras.utils import to_categorical, pad_sequences
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
%matplotlib inline
```

2. Import Required libraries

```
[ ] df = pd.read_csv('/content/spam.csv', delimiter=',', encoding='latin-1')
df.head()
```

	v1	v2	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed: 3	Unnamed: 4
0	ham	Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	ham	Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	spam	Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	ham	U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	ham	Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...	NaN	NaN	NaN

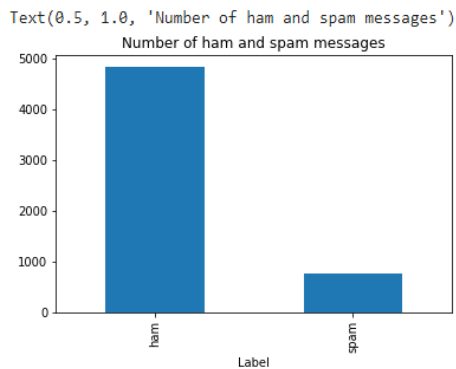
3. Read dataset and pre-processing

```
df.drop(['Unnamed: 2', 'Unnamed: 3', 'Unnamed: 4'],axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
[ ] df.shape
```

```
(5572, 2)
```

```
[ ] #plot the ham and spam messages to understand the distribution
df['v1'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
plt.xlabel('Label')
plt.title('Number of ham and spam messages')
```



```
X = df.v2
Y = df.v1
#label encoding for Y
le = LabelEncoder()
Y = le.fit_transform(Y)
Y = Y.reshape(-1,1)
```

```
#split into train and test sets
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.20)
```

```
[ ] max_words = 1000
max_len = 150
tok = Tokenizer(num_words=max_words)
tok.fit_on_texts(X_train)
sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
sequences_matrix = keras.utils.pad_sequences(sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

4. Add Layers(LSTM, Dense-(Hidden Layers), Output)

```
inputs = Input(name='inputs',shape=[max_len])
layer = Embedding(max_words,50,input_length=max_len)(inputs)
layer = LSTM(64)(layer)
layer = Dense(256,name='FC1')(layer)
layer = Activation('relu')(layer)
layer = Dropout(0.5)(layer)
layer = Dense(1,name='out_layer')(layer)
layer = Activation('sigmoid')(layer)
```

5. Create Model

```
[ ] model = Model(inputs=inputs,outputs=layer)
```

6. Compile the Model

```
[ ] model.summary()  
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=RMSprop(),metrics=['accuracy'])
```

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
inputs (InputLayer)	[(None, 150)]	0
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 150, 50)	50000
lstm (LSTM)	(None, 64)	29440
FC1 (Dense)	(None, 256)	16640
activation (Activation)	(None, 256)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
out_layer (Dense)	(None, 1)	257
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 1)	0
=====		
Total params: 96,337		
Trainable params: 96,337		
Non-trainable params: 0		

7. Fit the Model

```
[ ] model.fit(sequences_matrix,Y_train,batch_size=128,epochs=10,validation_split=0.2,callbacks=[EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss',min_delta=0.0001)])
```

```
Epoch 1/10  
28/28 [=====] - 13s 329ms/step - loss: 0.3288 - accuracy: 0.8704 - val_loss: 0.1901 - val_accuracy: 0.9283  
Epoch 2/10  
28/28 [=====] - 8s 303ms/step - loss: 0.0892 - accuracy: 0.9773 - val_loss: 0.0617 - val_accuracy: 0.9765  
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f2455581490>
```

8. Save the Model

```
[ ] model.save('spam_lstm_model.h5')
```

9. Test the Model

```
[ ] #processing test data
    test_sequences = tok.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
    test_sequences_matrix = keras.utils.pad_sequences(test_sequences,maxlen=max_len)
```

```
[ ] #evaluation of our model
    accr = model.evaluate(test_sequences_matrix,Y_test)
    print('Test set\n Loss: {:.3f}\n Accuracy: {:.3f}'.format(accr[0],accr[1]))
```

```
35/35 [=====] - 1s 25ms/step - loss: 0.0627 - accuracy: 0.9839
Test set
  Loss: 0.063
Accuracy: 0.984
```