Assignment -4

Wokwi and IBM cloud connection

Student Name	VASANTHARAJ M
Student Roll Number	6113191041112
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100cms send "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events (Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud).

Solution:

Wokwi link: https://wokwi.com/projects/347467009158546002

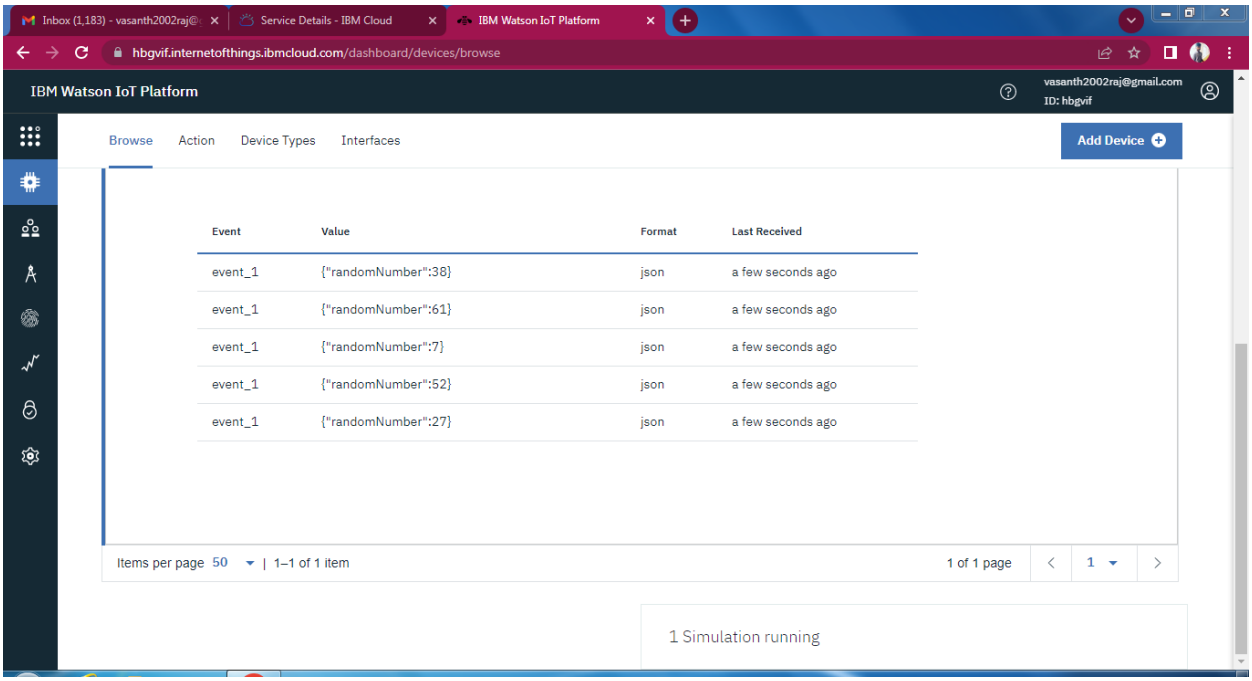
Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQtt


void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);

#define ORG "hbgvif"//IBM ORGANITION ID

#define DEVICE_TYPE "Board"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "1234"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678"      //Token
String data3;




//-------- Customise the above values --------
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of event perform and format in which data to be send
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String";// cmd  REPRESENT command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id
```

```
//----------------------------------------
WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the predefined client id by passing parameter like server id,portand wificredential

#define echoPin 10
#define trigPin 11
float duration;
float distance;

void setup() {
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
  Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop() {
  // Clears the trigPin condition
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
  // Sets the trigPin HIGH (ACTIVE) for 10 microseconds
  digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  // Reads the echoPin, returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds
  duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
  // Calculating the distance
  distance = duration * 0.034/2; // Speed of sound wave divided by 2 (go and back)
  // Displays the distance on the Serial Monitor
  Serial.print("Distance: ");
  Serial.print(distance);
  Serial.println(" cm");
  if(distance<100)
  {
    Serial.println("Alert:Object is between 100cm");
  }
}




/*.....retrieving to Cloud.....*/

void PublishData(float distance) {
```

```
  mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
  /*
     creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
  */
  String payload = "{\"distance\":";
  payload += distance;
  payload += "}";


  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);


  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print publish ok in
Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed
  } else {
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
  }

}


void mqttconnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }

     initManagedDevice();
     Serial.println();
  }
}
void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");

  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish the connection
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
```

```
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }
  Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
}
```


Inbox (1,183) - vasanth2002raj@
Service Details - IBM Cloud
IBM Watson IoT Platform
hbgvif.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse
IBM Watson IoT Platform
vasanth2002raj@gmail.com
ID: hbgvif
Browse
Action
Device Types
Interfaces
Add Device
Event
Value
Format
Last Received
event_1
{"randomNumber":38}
json
a few seconds ago
event_1
{"randomNumber":61}
json
a few seconds ago
event_1
{"randomNumber":7}
json
a few seconds ago
event_1
{"randomNumber":52}
json
a few seconds ago
event_1
{"randomNumber":27}
json
a few seconds ago
Items per page 50
1–1 of 1 item
1 of 1 page
1
1 Simulation running