Project Report

Date	12 November 2022		
Team ID	PNT2022TMI21920		
Project Name	Project - IoT Based Safety Gadget for Chil		
	Safety Monitoring and Notification		

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project Overview

A tracker that helps parents track a child'slocation so that the child does not get into dangerous situations.

1.2 Purpose

Now a day's Parents have more responsibility than older about their children's. Because Crimes rates are increasing day by day in our country, Crimes such as Child Amusement, Rapes, Murders, Illegal Relationship to avoid these kind of crimes parents must watch their children every step. Eventually mobile phones cause major allegations on our society. Many teens must be noticed by their own parents, it is our duty. But sometimes children are arguing with their parents for watching their steps, to overcome these issues, we need to watch them through online

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1 Existing Solution and Problem

[1] Authors: M Nandini Priyanka, S Murugan, K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswararao, E. Kusuma Kumari. Title: Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking. Published in: 2019 IEEE. The system is developed using Link-It ONE board programmed in embedded C and interfaced with temperature, heartbeat, touch sensors and also GPS, GSM & digital camera modules. The novelty of the work is that the system automatically alerts the parent/caretaker by sending SMS, when immediate attention is required for the child during emergency.

Merits: The parameters such as touch, temperature & heartbeat of the child are used for parametric analysis and results are plotted for the same.

Demerits: To implement the IoT device which ensures the complete solution for child safety problems.

[2] Authors: Akash Moodbidri, Hamid Shahnasser Title: Child safety wearable device. Published in: 2017 IEEE. The purpose of this device is to help the parents to locate their children with ease. At the moment there are many wearable's in the market which helps to track the daily activity of children and also helps to find the child using Wi-Fi and Bluetooth services present on the device.

Merits: This wearable over other wearable is that it can be used in any phone and it is not necessary that an expensive smartphone is required and doesn't want to be very tech savvy individual to operate.

Demerits: As, this device's battery gives short life-time.

[3] Authors: Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit. Published in: 2016 IEEE. Title: Child Safety & Tracking Management System by using GPS. This paper proposed a model for child safety through smart phones that provides the option to track the location of their children as well as in case of emergency children is able to send a quick message and its current location via Short Message services.

Merits: The advantages of smart phones which offers rich features like Google maps, GPS, SMS etc.

Demerits: This system is unable to sense human behaviour of child.

[4] Authors: Dheeraj Sunehera, Pottabhatini Laxmi Priya. Title: Children Location Monitoring on Google Maps Using GPS and GSM. Published in: 2016 IEEE. This paper provides an Android based solution for the parents to track their children in real time. Different devices relate to a single device through channels of internet. The concerned device is connected to server via internet. The device can be used by parents to track their children in real time or for women safety. The proposed solution takes the location services provided by GSM module. It allows the parents to get their child's current-location via SMS. Merits: A child tracking system using android terminal and hoc networks.

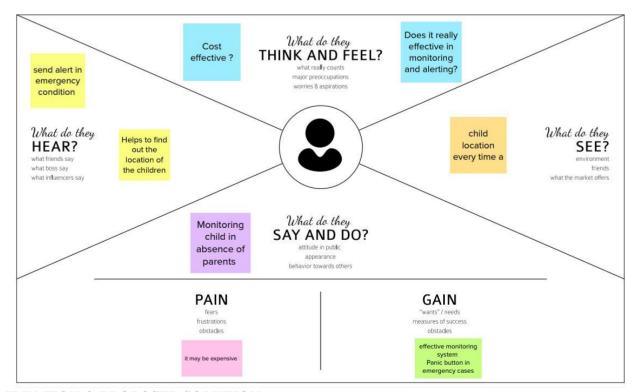
Demerits: This device cannot be used in rural areas.

2.2 References

- [1] M Nandini Priyanka, S Murugan, K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswararao, E. Kusuma Kumari, 'Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking' International Journal of Innovative Technology and Exploring Engineering, Volume 8, Issue 8, June 2019.
- [2] Akash Moodbidri, Hamid Shahnasser (Jan. 2017) 'Child safety wearable device', International Journal for Research in Applied Science & Engineering Technology, Vol. 6 Issue 2, pp. 438-444.
- [3] Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit, 'Child Safety & Tracking Management System by using GPS, GeoFencing & Android Application: An Analysis,' 2016 Second International Conference on Computational Intelligence & Communication Technology.
- [4] Dheeraj Sunehera, Pottabhatini Laxmi Priya, 'Children Location Monitoring on Google Maps Using GPS and GSM,' 2016 IEEE 6th International Conference on Advanced Computing.

2.3 Problem Statement Definition

Child tracker helps the parents in continuously monitoring the child's location. They can simply leave their children in school or parks and create a geofence around the particular location. By continuously checking the child's location notifications will be generated if the child crosses the geofence. Notifications will be sent according to the child's location to their parents or caretakers.

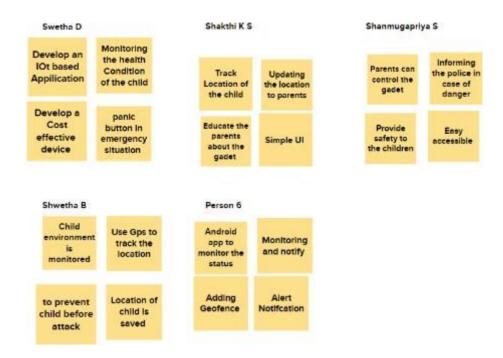


3. IDEATION & PROPOSED SOLUTION

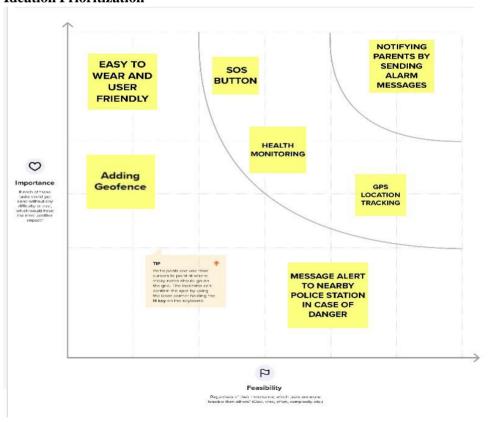
3.1 Empathy Map Canvas

3.2 Ideation & Brainstorming

Brainstorming



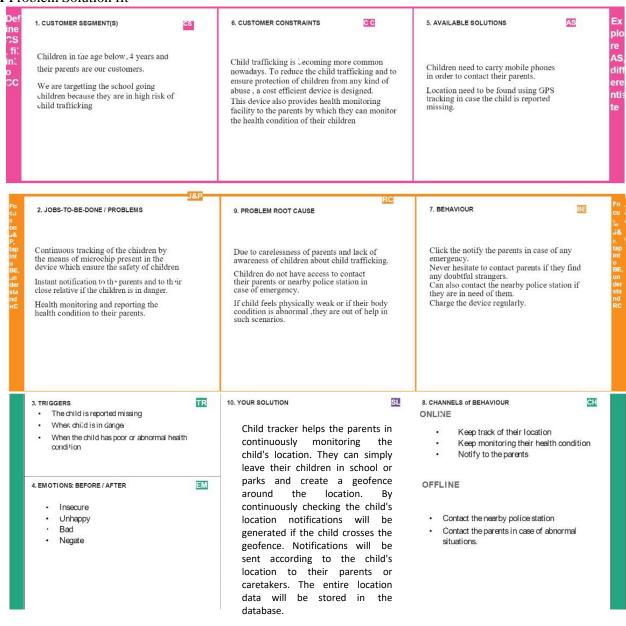
Ideation Prioritization



3.3 Proposed Solution

S.No.	Description							
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	A tracker that helps parents track a child's location so that the child does not get into dangerous situations.						
2.	Idea / Solution description	 Child tracker helps the parents in continuously monitoring the child's location. They can simply leave their children in school or parks and create a geofence around the particular location. By continuously checking the child's location notifications will be generated if the child crosses the geofence. Notifications will be sent according to the child's location to their parents or caretakers. The entire location data will be stored in the database. 						
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	 A tracker used for child's safety and protection, such that it won't interfere with the day-to-day life of the child as well as be a very easy to use interface for parents has not been developed yet. Hence, the proposed solution will ensure that there is a device that can be used in all areas, and uses different sorts of software's integrated together to maintain accuracy and ensure the safety of the child. 						
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	 Reduce the anxiety, worry and nervousness of a parent when they are not around the child. Having a peace of mind on the child's whereabouts will increase customer satisfaction, as well as the inclusion of an easy to use and interactive user interface. The reduction of child kidnappings, injuries, accidents, and missing children in the country 						
5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	Business to Consumer Model Licensing Model Subscription Model Freemium Model						
6.	Scalability of the Solution	By adopting multiple data storage technologies, controlling the IoT data pipeline, and using automated bootstrapping we ensure that thedevice is highly scalable.						

3.4 Problem Solution fit



4. REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

4.1 Functional requirement

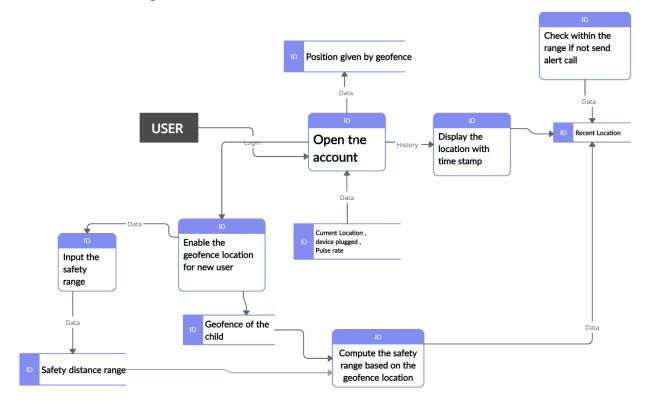
FR No.	Functional Requirement	Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)
	(Epic)	
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form
		Registration through Gmail
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email
		Confirmation via OTP
FR-3	Notification	Notification Via Mobile App and normal message
FR-4	Monitoring	App to monitor the child location

4.2 Non-Functional requirements

FR No.	Non-Functional Requirement	Description
NFR-1	Usability	This model can help to notify the parents in case
		of emergency
NFR-2	Security	Parents can feel secure because if the child leave
		the desired location and immediately a
		notification will be sent
NFR-3	Reliability	✓ Easy to use
		✓ Portable
		√ Flexible
		✓ Cost effective
NFR-4	Performance	 ✓ Create a Child tracker which helps the parents with continuously monitoring the child's location. ✓ The notification will be sent according to the ✓ child's location to their parents or caretakers.
NFR-5	Availability	✓ Track your child even in a crowd✓ Know the current location
NFR-6	Scalability	This model ensures the safety and tracking of the children. Parents need not worry about their children.

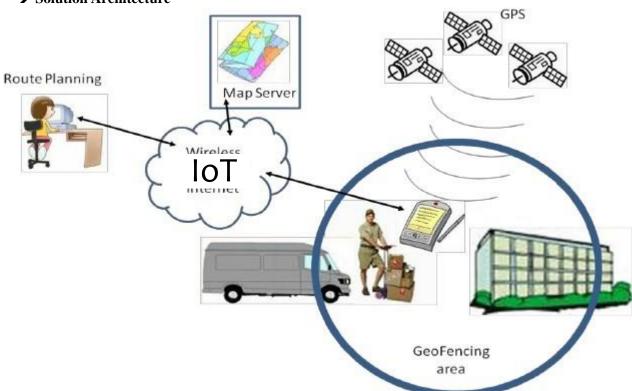
5. PROJECT DESIGN

5.1 Data Flow Diagrams



5.2 Solution & Technical Architecture

→ Solution Architecture



→ Technical Architecture

S. No	Component	Description	Technology
1.	User Interface	How user interacts with application <u>e.g.</u> Web UI, Mobile App, Chatbot etc.	Java
2.	Application Logic-1	Logic for a process in the application	Java
3.	Database	Data Type, Configurations etc.	Firebase
4.	External API-1	Purpose of External API used in the application	Google Maps API
5.	Notification	Alert Notification when exited the geofence	Firebase Cloud Messaging

Table-2: Application Characteristics:

S.No	Characteristics	Description	Technology		
1.	Security Implementations	List all the security / access controls implemented, use of firewalls etc.	We are using the Google Maps <u>API</u> , so for every instance of time it updates the current location of the children to their parents/caretakers.		
2.	Scalable Architecture	Justify the scalability of architecture (3 – tier, Micro-services)	The technology is used to monitor and send alert notification.		
3.	Availability	Justify the availability of applications (<u>e.g.</u> use of load balancers, distributed servers etc.)	We are using the geofence, a service that triggers an action when a device enters a set location		
4.	Performance	Design consideration for the performance of the application	We are using Firebase , to send the notification		

5.3 User Stories

Document an existing experience



Scenario Child Monitoring and alerting	Entice How Child position is needlasted y	Enter Hommassage Siberal rocified to severce?	Engage Engage In the core recents In the core, contact, when Inspected.	Exit that to people typically encounts as the process finding?	Extend What Responsible: the experience is over?
Steps What does the person (or group) typically experience?	By gap paracin, can Show this live boostein in the way.	When child click panic button by uning gran module message is sent to the parents	Alert message sort to the parents	Review of appication	A ort Parante
Interactions What interactions do they have at each step only the each ### Please Who do they see on talk to? # Please Who do they see on talk to? # Please Who do they see on talk to? # This what digits component or otherwise of the top use?	Regular mostloho Instructing with divid	upcating the decidion everytime	Parents needs are need		Connection functional when gos or our realization can be seen
Goals & motivations At each table, year, is a person's primary and on not value? C'ilebrare" or "He prime annote")	Monitoring Child Process Child Inspire		Taking care of child in absence	Neithy altern child is in weering the serif botton botto is pressed	ALTH msekuja s sent
Positive moments Was depresses supera session rate depresses positively, (i.e., morestry, deligible, or exiting)	Hoppy parents	Child taken care without parents	Regular updates	User Friendy	Cost Effective and easy to use
Wes also does a facility to the form of the facility of the consumption of the facility of the consumption o	.Alert Sound is not gree 1		Message along with location not sent		Change in location not sent via message
Areas of opportunity How might we make such such before (What desire down aver?) Was have others suggested?	In assence of circle below:	After source, Shelip (dt.) Indianage	Alert sound nicese of errar gency	Cert (pe- used when (persist time	

6. PROJECT PLANNING & SCHEDULING

6.1 Sprint Planning & Estimation

Sprint	Functional Requirement (Epic)	User Story Number	User Story / Task	Story Points	Priority	Team Members
		As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.				
Sprint-1		USN-2	As a user, I will receive verification email once I have registered for the application.	3	High	Shakthi K S
Sprint-1		USN-4	As a user, I can register for the application	3	Medium	SoehaShri S
Sprint-2	Login	USN-3	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password	5	High	Sbannugapriya, S Shwetha B
Sprint-4	Dashboard	USN-6	As a user, I can receive alert notifications if the movement is beyond the geofence.	13	High	Swetha D Shwetha B
Sprint-3		USN-7	As a user I can add the geofence	10	Medium	Shakthi K S Shanmugapriya S
Sprint-3		USN-8	As a user I can update the geofence_whenever necessary.	13	Medium	Soehashri S

6.2 Sprint Delivery Schedule

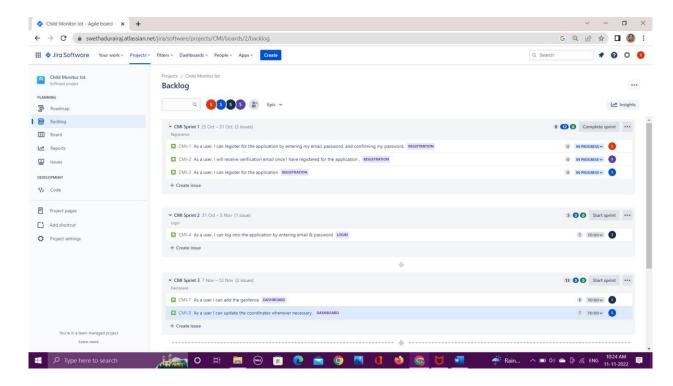
Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	12	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	12	29 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	10	6 Days	31 Oct 2022	05 Nov 2022	10	05 Nov 2022
Sprint-3	13	6 Days	07 Nov 2022	12 Nov 2022	13	12 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	13	6 Days	14 Nov 2022	19 Nov 2022	13	19 Nov 2022

6.3 Reports from JIRA

→ RoadMap

	т	NOV	DEC	JAN '23
Sprints	CMI S	CMI S CMI S		
> M CMI-9 Registration				
> M CMI-10 Login				
> CMI-11 Dashboard				

→ Backlog



7. CODING & SOLUTIONING (Explain the features added in the project along with code)

7.1 Feature 1(Adding Geofence)

- → Geofence is like a round wall covering the given location. So parents can use them to mark the location where their children is going.
- → Multiple Geofence can be added.

```
.setInitialTrigger(GeofencingRequest.INITIAL TRIGGER ENTER)
                .build();
    public Geofence getGeofence (String ID, LatLng latLng, float radius,
int transitionTypes) {
        return new Geofence.Builder()
radius)
                .setTransitionTypes(transitionTypes)
                .setLoiteringDelay(5000)
                .build();
    public PendingIntent getPendingIntent() {
        pendingIntent = PendingIntent.getBroadcast(this, 2607, intent,
    public String getErrorString(Exception e) {
        if (e instanceof ApiException) {
            ApiException apiException = (ApiException) e;
            switch (apiException.getStatusCode()) {
                case GeofenceStatusCodes
                case GeofenceStatusCodes
                case GeofenceStatusCodes
```

7.2 Feature 2 (Alert Notification)

- → Once geofence is added , when the child enters the geofence a notification will be sent
- → When the child leaves the geofence a notification will be sent.

```
import android.content.BroadcastReceiver;
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.location.Location;
import android.os.CountDownTimer;
```

```
import android.util.Log;
import android.widget.Toast;
import com.google.android.gms.location.GeofencingEvent;
public class GeofenceBroadcastReceiver extends BroadcastReceiver {
    private static final String TAG = "GeofenceBroadcastReceiv";
    public void onReceive(Context context, Intent intent) {
        // TODO: This method is called when the BroadcastReceiver is
    NotificationHelper notificationHelper = new
NotificationHelper(context);
notificationHelper.sendHighPriorityNotification("GEOFENCE TRANSITION ENTER
", "", MapsActivity.class);
     GeofencingEvent geofencingEvent = GeofencingEvent.fromIntent(intent);
       if (geofencingEvent.hasError()) {
            Log.d(TAG, "onReceive: Error receiving geofence event...");
```

```
return;
}

List<Geofence> geofenceList =
geofencingEvent.getTriggeringGeofences();
    for (Geofence geofence: geofenceList) {
        Log.d(TAG, "onReceive: " + geofence.getRequestId());
}

// Location location = geofencingEvent.getTriggeringLocation();
    int transitionType = geofencingEvent.getGeofenceTransition();

switch (transitionType) {
    case Geofence.GEOFENCE_TRANSITION_ENTER:

        notificationHelper.sendHighPriorityNotification("Entered the Location", "", MapsActivity.class);
        break;

        case Geofence.GEOFENCE_TRANSITION_EXIT:

        notificationHelper.sendHighPriorityNotification("Exited the Location ", "", MapsActivity.class);
        break;
}

}

}
```

8. TESTING

8.1 Test Cases

Test case ID	Feature Type	Compon	Test Scenario	Pre-Requisite	Steps To Execute	Test Data	Expected Result	Actual Result	Stat	Commets	TC for Automation(Y/N)	BUG	Executed By
LoginPagc_TC_0 01	Functional	Home Page	Verify user is able to see the Login/Signup popup when user clicked on App		1.Enter App 3.Verify login/Singup popup displayed or not		Login/Signup popup should display	Working as expected	Pass		Y		SnehaShri , Swetha
LoginPage_TC_O O2	UI	Home Page	Verify the UI elements in Login/Signup popup		LEnter App Lentry login/Singup popup with below UI elements: a.email text box b.password text box clogin button d.New customer? Register		Application should show below UI elements: a.email text box b.password text box c.Login button with orange colour d.New customer? Register	Working as expected	Pass		Υ		Shanmugapriya , Shwetha
LoginPage_TC_0 03	Functional	Home page	Verify user is able to log into application with Valid credentials		1.Enter App 2Enter Valid username/email in Email text box 3.Enter valid password in password text box 4. Click on logic butter.	Username: abcd@gmail.com password:Testing123	User should navigate to user account homepage	Working as expected	Pass		Y		Shakthi
LoginPage_TC_0 04	Functional	Login page	Verify user is able to log into application with InValid credentials		1.Enter App 2Enter InValid username/email in Email text box 3.Enter valid password in password text box 4. Click on loain button	Username: abcd@gmail password: Testing123	Application should show "Login error. There is no user record corresponding to the identifier"	Working as expected	pass		Υ		Shakthi , Shanmugapriya
LoginPage_TC_0 04	Functional	Login page	Verify user is able to log into application with Valid credentials		1.Enter App 2Enter Valid username/email in Email text box 3.Enter Invalid password in password text box 4. Click on loads buttons	Username: sec19ec020@sairamtap.ed u.in password: Testing123678686786876 aza.	Application should show "the Password is invalid "	Working as expected	Pass		Y		Shwetha B, SnehaShri
LoginPage_TC_O OS	Functional	Login page	Verify user is able to log into application with InValid credentials		1.Enter App 2Enter InValid username/email in Email text box 3.Enter Invalid password in password text box 4. Click on loads buttons	Username: abcd password: Testing123678686786876 876	Application should show "Login error. There is no user record corresponding to the identifier"	Working as expected	Pass		Y		Swetha
Dasboard	Funcational	Dashboard	Adding geofecne in the location need		1.Enter App 2.Enter the valid username and password		Application show a red circle around the location	Working as expected	Pass		Υ		Sneha Shri
Alert Notification	Funcational	Notification	Notification when the user entered the geofence		1.Enter App 2.Enter the valid username and password 3.Add the Geofence		Application sent the notification " Entered the location"	Working as expected	Pass		Y		Shanmugapriya , Shwetha
Alert Notification	Funcational	Notification	Notification when the user exited the geofence		1.Enter App 2.Enter the valid username and password		Application sent the notification " Exited the location"	Working as expected	Pass		Υ		Shakthi , Swetha

8.2 User Acceptance Testing

1. Defect Analysis

Resolution	Severit y1	Severit y2	Severit y3	Severit y4	Subtota I
By Design	11	4	2	2	19
Duplicate	1	1	2	0	4
External	2	3	0	1	6
Fixed	10	2	3	20	35
Not Reproduced	0	0	2	0	2
Skipped	0	0	2	1	3
Won't Fix	0	5	2	1	8
Totals	24	15	13	25	77

2. Test Case Analysis

Section	Total Cases	Not Teste d	Fail	Pass
Print Engine	5	0	1	4
Client Application	47	0	2	45
Security	3	0	0	3
Outsource Shipping	2	0	0	2
Exception Reporting	11	0	2	9
Final Report Output	5	0	0	5
Version Control	3	0	1	2

9 RESULTS

1. User Registration:

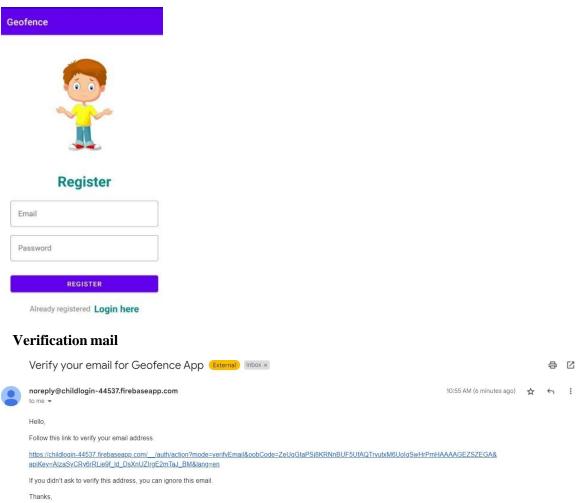
User gets registered to the app using their mail and create their password. On the user is registered a verification mail will be sent to the user mail id. The user needs to verify the account. All user details are stored in the firebase and verification mail is sent by firebase authentication.

Registration Page:

Your project-533384293988 team

→ Forward

← Reply



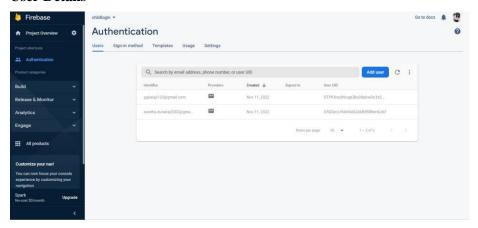
2. User Login

User with their registered mail and password will login to the account . As the details are stored in firebase, when invalid mail or password is entered a message say invalid mail or password occur

Login page:



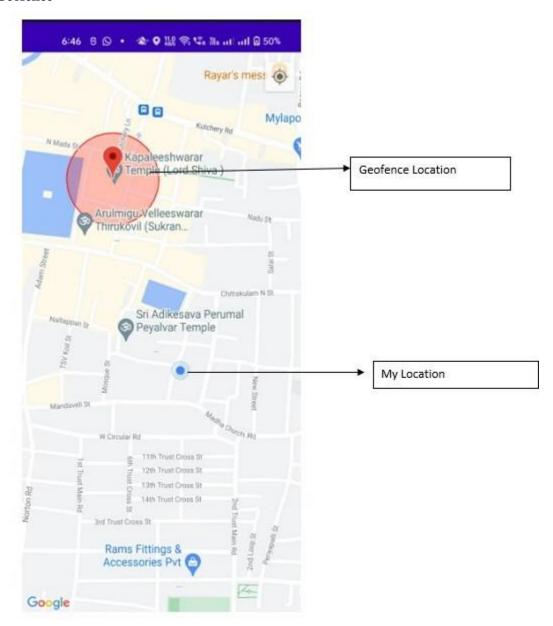
User Details



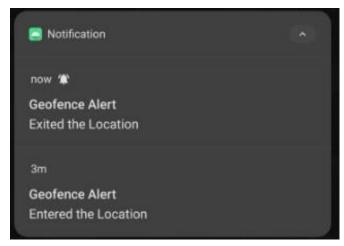
3. Adding Geofence and Alert Notification

User can add geofence in the location where they want to add or where their child is going play so they can monitor the child location. Once the child enter the geofence alert notification says entered the location will be displayed. When the child leaves the geofence alert notification says exited the location will displayed.

Geofence



Notification



10 ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

ADVANTAGES:

- ✓ Simple and easy to use
- ✓ Parents can feel secure because if the child leave the desired location and immediately a notification will be sent
- ✓ Geofence can be added easily

DISADVANTAGES:

✓ Multiple geofence can be a problem

11 CONCLUSION

This research demonstrates Smart IoT device for child safety and tracking, to help the parents to locate and monitor their children. Through this device, the parent can track and monitor their child with just a simple app. It is not possible to always stay beside children as most of the parents need to go for work. With this project, parents can track the location of their children and get alerts whenever the child out of the geofence. It becomes easy for parents to look after their child while working. This device is efficient to use. Thus, by keeping in mind the advantages and applications we are developing a child monitoring device. In order to avoid kidnapping cases, the child monitoring system is needed.

12 FUTURE SCOPE

The future work would be to further develop and implement the safety wearable device so that it could be watch or sown into a fabric that could be worn, using synthetic fibers.

13 APPENDIX

Source Code

https://github.com/SWETHA-DURAIRAJ/childapp

GitHub

 $\underline{https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-27349-1660054403}$

Project Demo Link

https://youtu.be/GqJgny8PW64