Delivery of Sprint-2

DATE	31 October 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID15172
Project Name	Project : Smart Waste Management System For Metropolitan Cities

Work Done in Sprint-2:

Code for Sensors Data Transfer to IBM Cloud:

```
#include <WiFi.h>                                // library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h>                        // library for MQTT
#include <LiquidCrystal_I2C.h>
#include <mjson.h>
LiquidCrystal_I2C lcd(0x27, 20, 4);

//----------------------- credentials of IBM Accounts -----------------------
------

#define ORG "ffw1lq"                          // IBM organisation id
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Raspberry-pi"                  // Device type mentioned in
ibm watson iot platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"                // Device ID mentioned in ibm watson
iot platform
#define TOKEN "12345678"          // Token

//----------------------- customise above values ----------------------------
------------------------

char server[] = ORG
".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";                 // server name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-
2/evt/data/fmt/json";                                // topic name and type of
event perform and format in which data to be send
char topic[] = "iot-
2/cmd/led/fmt/String";                                     // cmd Represent
type and command is test format of strings
char authMethod[] = "use-token-
auth";                                          // authentication method
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":"
DEVICE_ID;                       //Client id

//---------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------------------------------------
```

```
WiFiClient wifiClient;                                                        //
creating instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);

#define ECHO_PIN 12
#define TRIG_PIN 13
float dist;
String data3;
bool SealBin = true;
void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(LED_BUILTIN, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(TRIG_PIN, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(ECHO_PIN, INPUT);
  //pir pin
  pinMode(34, INPUT);

  //ledpins
  pinMode(23, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(2, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(4, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(15, OUTPUT);


  lcd.init();
  lcd.backlight();
  lcd.setCursor(1, 0);
  lcd.print("");
  wifiConnect();
  mqttConnect();
}

float readcmCM()
{
  digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
  digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
  int duration = pulseIn(ECHO_PIN, HIGH);
  return duration * 0.034 / 2;
}

void loop()
 {
  lcd.clear();

  publishData();
  delay(500);
  if (!client.loop())
    {
      mqttConnect();                                   // function call to
connect to IBM
    }
}


/* --------------------------------retrieving to cloud-----------------------
-----------------------------*/

void wifiConnect()
{
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
  Serial.print("Wifi");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
    {
      delay(500);
      Serial.print(".");
    }
  Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void mqttConnect()
  {
    if (!client.connected())
      {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token))
          {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
          }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
      }
  }
void initManagedDevice()
  {
    if (client.subscribe(topic))
      {
        Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
      }
    else
      {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
      }
  }
void publishData()
{
  float cm = readcmCM();

  if(digitalRead(34))                            //pir motion detection
  {
    Serial.println("Motion Detected");
    Serial.println("Lid Opened");
    digitalWrite(15, HIGH);



 if(digitalRead(34)== true)
 {
  if(cm <= 100)                                            //Bin level
detection
  {
    digitalWrite(2, HIGH);
    Serial.println("High Alert!!!,Trash bin is about to be full");
    Serial.println("Lid Closed");
    lcd.print("Full! Don't use");
    delay(2000);
    lcd.clear();
    digitalWrite(4, LOW);
    digitalWrite(23, LOW);
  }
  else if(cm > 100 && cm < 180)
  {
    digitalWrite(4, HIGH);
    Serial.println("Warning!!,Trash is about to cross 50% of bin level");
    digitalWrite(2, LOW);
    digitalWrite(23, LOW);

  }
  else if(cm > 180)
  {
    digitalWrite(23, HIGH);
    Serial.println("Bin is available");
    digitalWrite(2,LOW);
    digitalWrite(4, LOW);

  }
    delay(10000);
    Serial.println("Lid Closed");
 }
 else
 {
   Serial.println("No motion detected");
    digitalWrite(2, LOW);
    digitalWrite(15, LOW);
    digitalWrite(4, LOW);
    digitalWrite(23, LOW);
 }


}
  else
  {
    digitalWrite(15, LOW);

  }


  if(cm <= 100)
{
digitalWrite(21,HIGH);
String payload = "{\"High_Alert\":";
payload += cm;
payload += " }";
Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))         // if data
is uploaded to cloud successfully,prints publish ok else prints publish failed
{
Serial.println("Publish OK");
}
}
else if(cm <= 180)
{
digitalWrite(22,HIGH);
String payload = "{\"Warning\":";
payload += cm ;
payload += " }";
Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))
{
Serial.println("Publish OK");
}
```

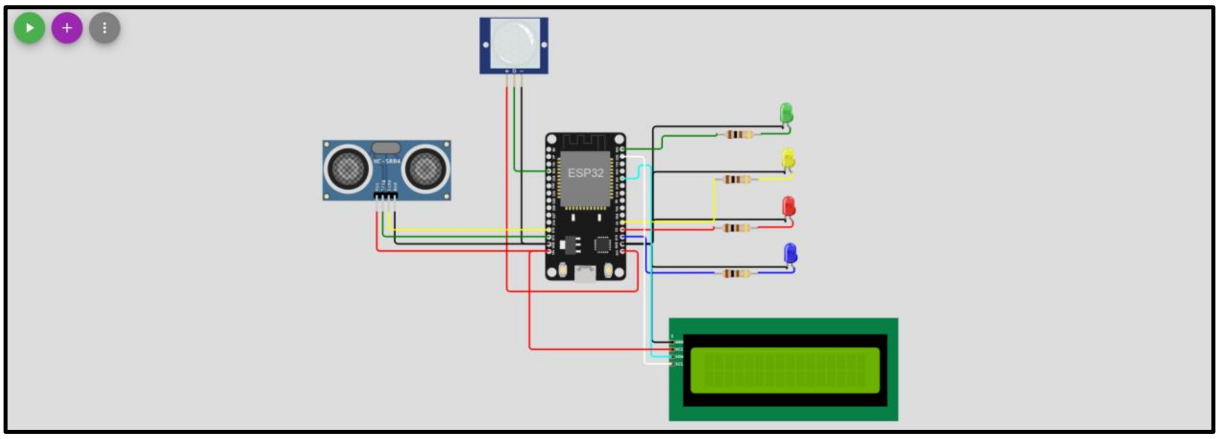
```
else
{
Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
}
}
else if(cm > 180)
{
digitalWrite(23,HIGH);
String payload = "{";
payload += cm;
payload += " }";
Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))         // if data
is uploaded to cloud successfully,prints publish ok else prints publish failed
{
Serial.println("Publish OK");
}

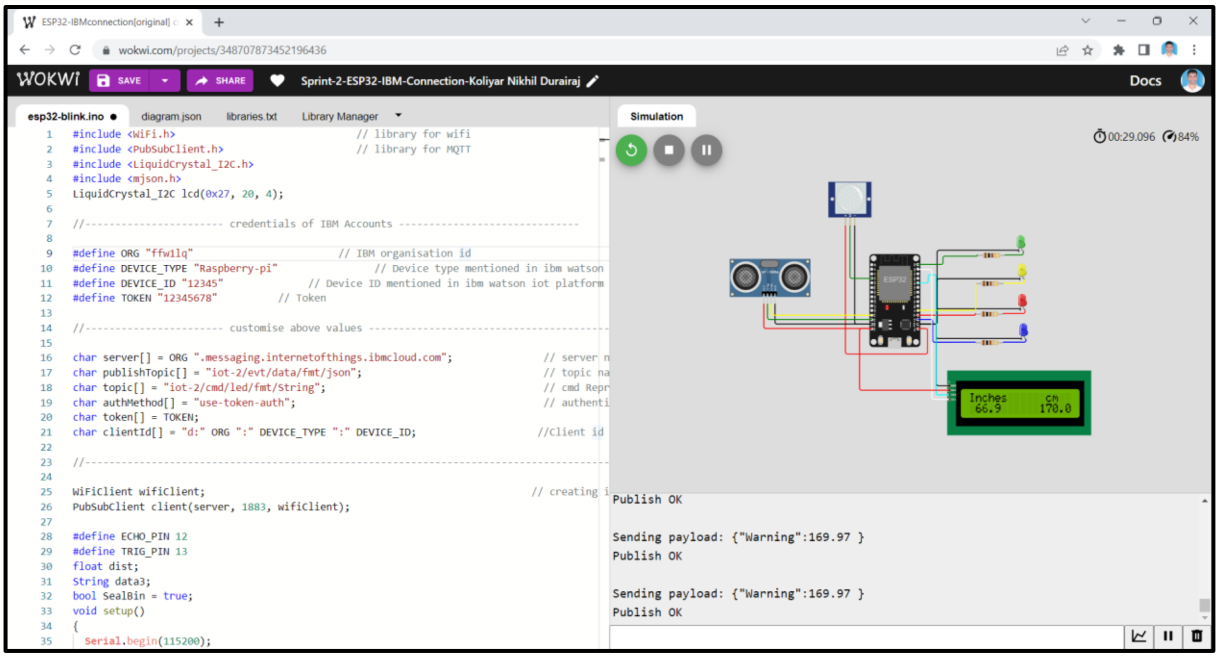
}

  float inches = (cm / 2.54);                                       //print on
lcd
  lcd.setCursor(0,0);
  lcd.print("Inches");
  lcd.setCursor(4,0);
  lcd.setCursor(12,0);
  lcd.print("cm");
  lcd.setCursor(1,1);
  lcd.print(inches, 1);
  lcd.setCursor(11,1);
  lcd.print(cm, 1);
  lcd.setCursor(14,1);
  delay(1000);
  lcd.clear();
}
```

Simulation Circuit Diagram:



Simulation Output:


ESP32-IBMconnection[original]
wokwi.com/projects/348707873452196436
WOKWi
SAVE
SHARE
Sprint-2-ESP32-IBM-Connection-Koliyar Nikhil Durairaj
Docs
esp32-blink.ino
diagram.json
libraries.txt
Library Manager
Simulation
00:29.096
84%
ESP32
Inches
66.9
cm
170.0

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char token[] = TOKEN;
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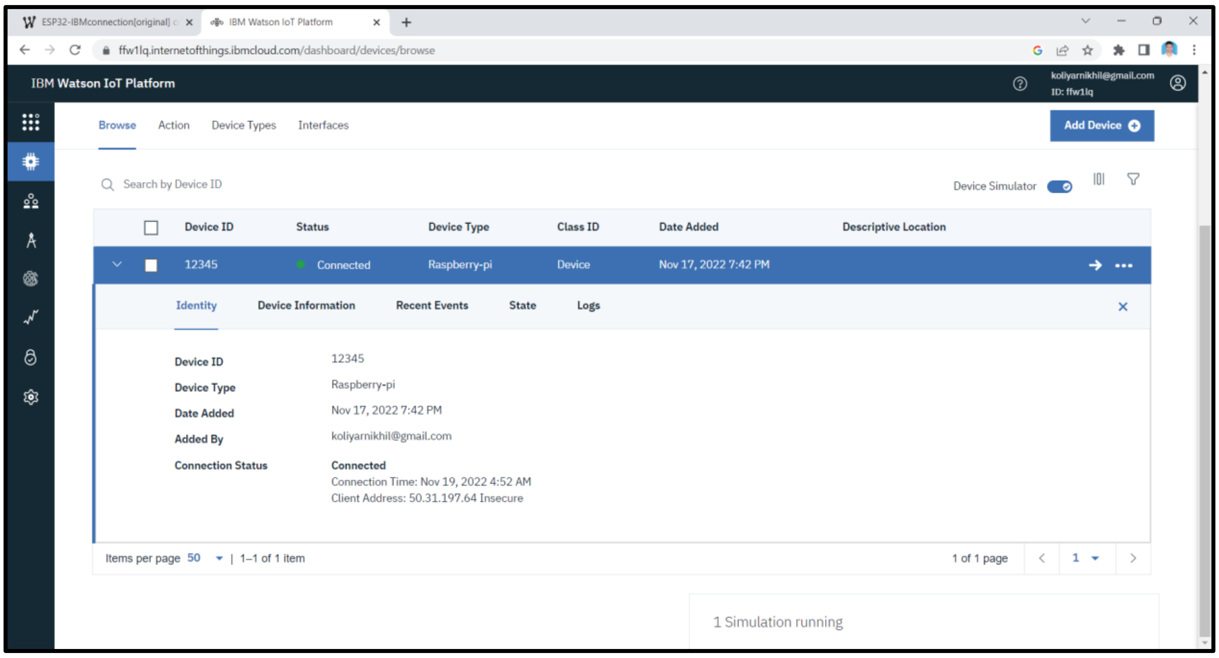
  Serial.begin(115200);
```

```
Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Warning":169.97 }
Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Warning":169.97 }
Publish OK
```

Connected with IBM Watson IoT Platform:


ESP32-IBMconnection(original) | IBM Watson IoT Platform

ffw1lq.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse

IBM Watson IoT Platform

koliyarnikhil@gmail.com
ID: ffw1lq

Browse | Action | Device Types | Interfaces

Add Device

Search by Device ID

Device Simulator

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
12345	Connected	Raspberry-pi	Device	Nov 17, 2022 7:42 PM	

Identity | Device Information | Recent Events | State | Logs

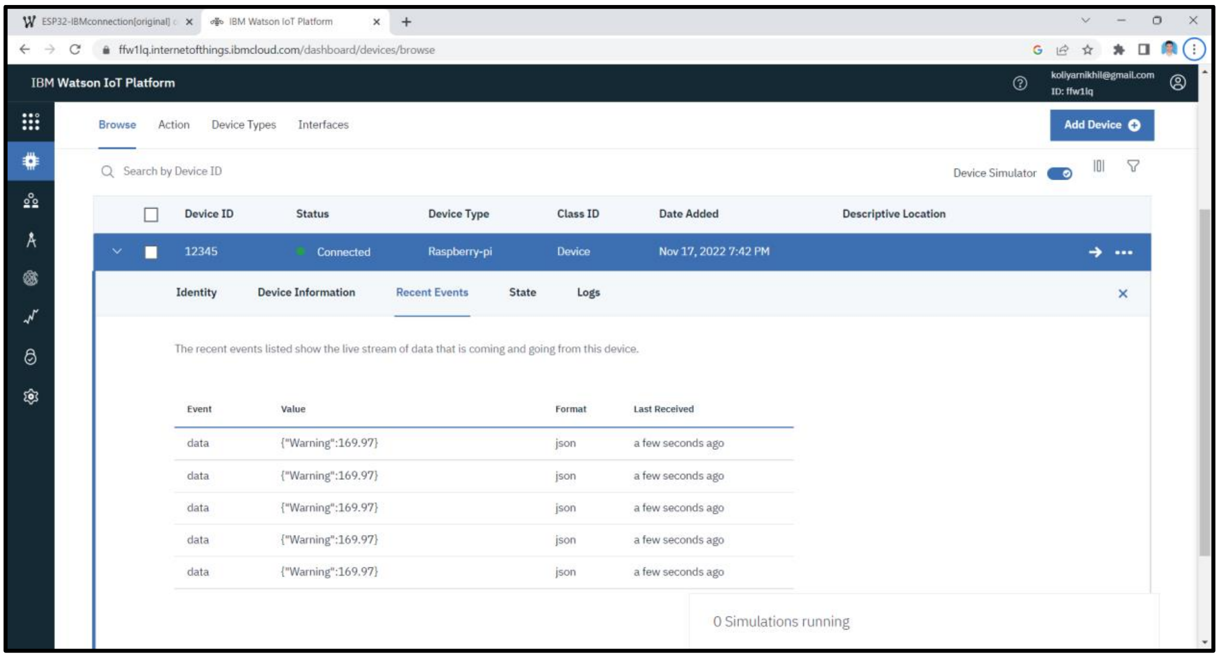
Device ID	12345
Device Type	Raspberry-pi
Date Added	Nov 17, 2022 7:42 PM
Added By	koliyarnikhil@gmail.com
Connection Status	Connected Connection Time: Nov 19, 2022 4:52 AM Client Address: 50.31.197.64 Insecure

Items per page 50 | 1–1 of 1 item

1 of 1 page

1 Simulation running

Sensor Data Received at IBM Watson IoT Platform:


ESP32-IBMconnection(original) | IBM Watson IoT Platform

ffw1lq.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse

IBM Watson IoT Platform

koliyarnikhil@gmail.com
ID: ffw1lq

Browse | Action | Device Types | Interfaces

Add Device

Search by Device ID

Device Simulator

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
12345	Connected	Raspberry-pi	Device	Nov 17, 2022 7:42 PM	

Identity | Device Information | Recent Events | State | Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
data	{"Warning":169.97}	json	a few seconds ago
data	{"Warning":169.97}	json	a few seconds ago
data	{"Warning":169.97}	json	a few seconds ago
data	{"Warning":169.97}	json	a few seconds ago
data	{"Warning":169.97}	json	a few seconds ago

0 Simulations running

Wokwi Link:

https://wokwi.com/projects/348707873452196436