

**Assignment -4**  
**Wowki & IBM Cloud**

Assignment Date	28 October 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

**Question-1:**

Write code and connections in wowki for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms sent "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

**Solution:**

**Code:**

```
#include <WiFi.h>

#include <PubSubClient.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient;
String data3;
#define ORG "3yngbh"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Assignment"
#define DEVICE_ID "1234"
#define TOKEN "234567890"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/shreedharen/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/led/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);

const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
```

```

long duration;
float dist;

void setup()
{
    Serial.begin(115200);
    pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
    wifiConnect();
    mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {
    bool isNearby = dist < 100;
    digitalWrite(led, isNearby);

    publishData();
    delay(500);

    if (!client.loop()) {
        mqttConnect();
    }
}

void wifiConnect() {
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }

    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

```

```

void mqttConnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
        // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
        Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void publishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
    digitalWrite(trigpin, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
    duration=pulseIn(echopin, HIGH);
    dist=duration*speed/2;
    if(dist<100) {
        String payload = "{\"Alert Distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "\"}";

        Serial.print("\n");
        Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
        Serial.println(payload);
    }
}

```

```

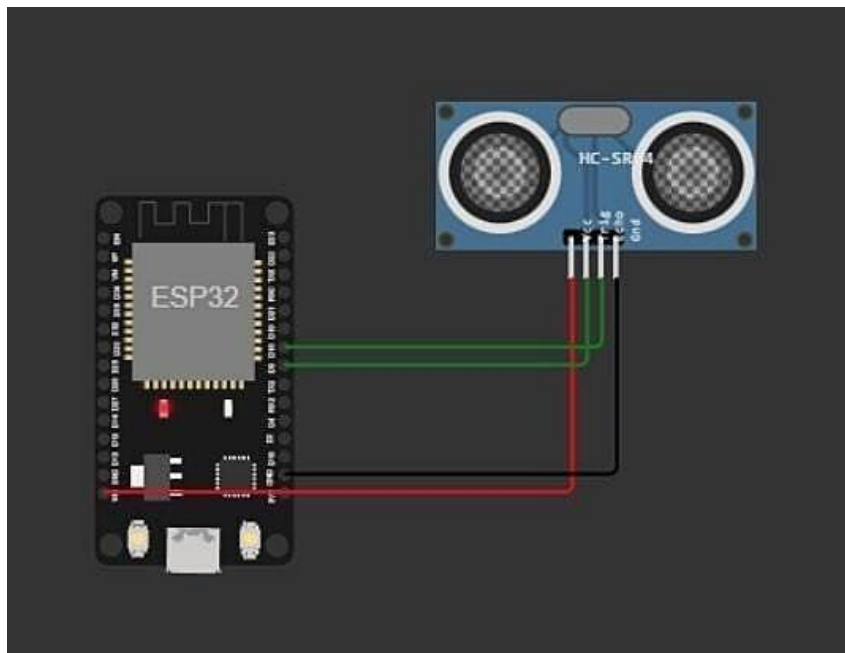
    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }
}

if(dist>100){
String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
payload += dist;
payload += "\"}";

Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
    if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }else {
        Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
    }
}
}
}

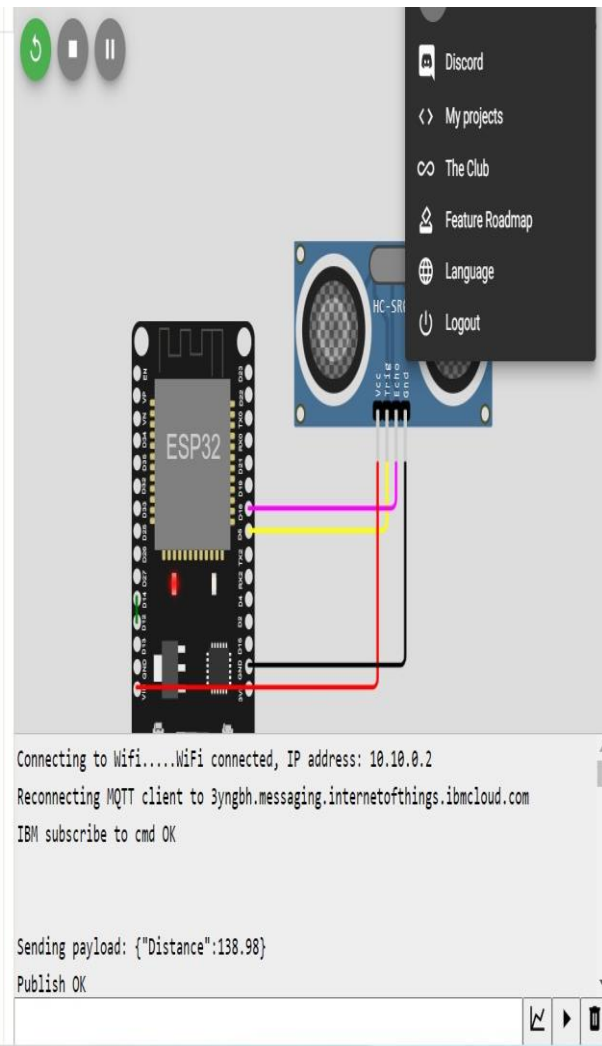
```

Connections:



## Output:(wowki)

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 WiFiClient wificlient;
4 String data3;
5 #define ORG "3yngbh"
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "Assignment"
7 #define DEVICE_ID "1234"
8 #define TOKEN "234567890"
9 #define speed 0.034
10 #define led 14
11 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
12 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/shreedharen/fmt/json";
13 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/led/fmt/String";
14 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
15 char token[] = TOKEN;
16 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
17 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wificlient);
18
19
20
21 const int trigpin=5;
22 const int echopin=18;
23 String command;
24 String data="";
25
26 long duration;
27 float dist;
28
29
30
31 void setup()
32 {
33   Serial.begin(115200);
34   pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
35   pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
```




Connecting to Wifi....WiFi connected, IP address: 10.10.0.2  
Reconnecting MQTT client to 3yngbh.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com  
IBM subscribe to cmd OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":138.98}  
Publish OK

Link : <https://wokwi.com/projects/346913669205983827>

Output:(IBM Cloud)



IdentityDevice InformationRecent EventsStateLogs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago

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