

```
{
  "nbformat": 4,
  "nbformat_minor": 0,
  "metadata": {
    "colab": {
      "provenance": []
    },
    "kernelspec": {
      "name": "python3",
      "display_name": "Python 3"
    },
    "language_info": {
      "name": "python"
    }
  },
  "cells": [
    {
      "cell_type": "code",
      "source": [
        "import cv2\n",
        "import numpy as np\n",
        "from keras.datasets import mnist\n",
        "from keras.layers import Dense, Flatten, MaxPooling2D, Dropout\n",
        "from keras.layers.convolutional import Conv2D\n",
        "from keras.models import Sequential\n",
        "from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical\n",
        "import matplotlib.pyplot as plt"
      ],
      "metadata": {
        "id": "yJs2eLRLOSHM"
      },
      "execution_count": 2,
      "outputs": []
    },
  ],
}
```

```

{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "(X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "-NoTriNEPBWI",
    "colab": {
      "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
    },
    "outputId": "1ceca63e-26d0-4a6a-b2c0-0cd952d515f0"
  },
  "execution_count": 3,
  "outputs": [
    {
      "output_type": "stream",
      "name": "stdout",
      "text": [
        "Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mnist.npz\n",
        "11490434/11490434 [=====] - 0s 0us/step\n"
      ]
    }
  ],
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "plt.imshow(X_train[0], cmap='gray')\n",
    "plt.show()\n",
    "print (y_train[0])"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "colab": {
      "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/",

```

```
"height": 282
},
"id": "s_JYjDk2PGwL",
"outputId": "d6cc49b8-d286-4bed-97ba-c5889303f296"
},
"execution_count": 4,
"outputs": [
{
  "output_type": "display_data",
  "data": {
    "text/plain": [
      "<Figure size 432x288 with 1 Axes>"
    ],
    "image/png":
      "iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUheUgAAAPsAAAD4CAYAAAAq5pAIAAAABHNCSVQICAgIfAhkiAAAAAlwSFlzAAALEgAACxl
      B0t1+/AAADhORVhOU29mdHdhcmUAAbWF0cGxvdGxpYiB2ZXJzaW9uMy4yLjlsIGh0dHA6Ly9tYXRwbG90bGliLm9y
      Zy+WH4yJAAAN9klEQVR4nO3df4xV9ZnH8c+zWP6QojBrOhKKSyEGg8ZON4gbl6w1hvojGhw1TSexoZE4/YNJaLhNe
      wf1WwwZBU2SzTNTKMWNl1qEzUgaQouoOzGhDgiKo5LdQ2mTEaowZef/mCHefaPezBTnfu9w7nn3nOZ5/1Kbu69
      57nnnncfDi/7pnmvubsATH5/VXYDAJqDsANBEHYgCMIOBEHYgSAuaubCzlxT/0CDubuNN72uLbuZ3Wpmh8zsPTN7sJ
      7vAtBYlvc6u5lNkfRHSUsIHZH0qqQudx9lzMOWHWiwRmzZF0t6z93fd/czkn4raVkd3weggeOJ+2xJfxrz/kg27S+YWbe
      Z9ZtZfx3LAlCnhp+gc/c+SX0Su/FamerZsg9KmjPm/bezaQBauD1hf1XSIWb2HTObKulHkrYV0xaAouXejXf3ETPrkbRD0
      hRJT7n724V1BqBQuS+95VoYx+xAwzXkRzUALhyEHQICsANBEHYgCMIOBEHYgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIKwA0EQdi
      Alwg4EQdiBIAg7EARhB4lg7EAQhB0lgrADQRb2IAjCDgRB2IEgCDsQBGEHgiDsQBCEHQiCsANBEHYgCMIOBJF7yGZcG
      KZMmZKSx3rppQ1dfk9PT9XaxRdfnJx3wYIFyfrKISuT9ccee6xqraurKznv559/nqyvW7cuWX/44YeT9TLUFXYzOyzppKS
      zkkbcfVERTQEOxHfB9pvc/aMCvgdAA3HMDgRRb9hd0k4ze83Musf7gJl1m1m/mfXXuSwAdah3N36Juw+a2bckvWh
      m/+Pue8d+wN37JPVJkpl5ncsDkFNdW3Z3H8yej0l6XtLiLpoCULzcYTezaWY2/dxrST+QdLCoxgAUq57d+HZJz5vZue/5
      D3f/QyFdTTJXXHFFsj516tRk/YYbbkjWlyxZuR2Y8aM5Lz33HNpSl6ml0eOJOsbN25M1js7O6vWTP48mZz3jTfeSNZff
      vnlZL0V5Q67u78v6bsF9gKggbj0BgRB2IEgCDsQBGEHgiDsQBDM3rwtU3WX9B1dHQk67t3707WG32baasaHR1N1u
      +///5k/dSpU7mXPTQ0IKx//PHHyfqhQ4dyL7vR3N3Gm86WHQICsANBEHYgCMIOBEHYgSAIOxAEYQeC4Dp7Adra2pL
      1ffv2Jevz5s0rsp1C1ep9eHg4Wb/pppuq1s6cOZOcn+rvD+rFdXYgOMIOBEHYgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIlhmwtw/Pjx
      ZH316tXJ+h133JGsv/7668l6rT+pnHLgwlFkfenSpcn66dOnk/Wrr766am3VqIXJeVEstuxAEIQdCIKwA0EQdiAlwg4EQdi
      BIAg7EAT3s7eASy65JFmvNbxwb29v1dqKFSuS8953333J+pYtW5J1tJ7c97Ob2VNmdszMDo6Z1mZmL5rZu9nzzCKbB
      VC8iezG/1rSrV+Z9qCkXe5+paRd2XsALaxm2N19r6Sv/h50maRN2etNku4quC8ABcv72/h2dz83WNaHktqrfdDMuiV1
      51wOgILUFsOMu3vqxJu790nqkzhBB5Qp76W3o2Y2S5Ky52PFtQSGfKGFZuk5dnr5ZK2FtMOgEapuRtvZlskfV/SZWZ2
      RNlVJK2T9DsZWyHpA0k/bGSTk92JEyfqmv+TTz7JPe8DDzyQrD/zzDPJeq0x1tE6aobd3buqIG4uuBcAdcTPZYegCDsQB
      GEHgiDsQBCEHQiCW1wngWnTPlWtvfDCC8l5b7zxxmT9tttuS9Z37tyZrKP5GLIZCI6wA0EQdiAlwg4EQdiBIAg7EARhB
      4LgOvskN3/+GR9//79yfrw8HCyvmfPnmS9v7+/au2JJ55lztvMf5uTCdfZgeAlOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIKwA0EQdiAlrrM
      H19nZmaw//fTTYfr06dNzL3vNmjXJ+ubNm5P1oaGhZD0qrrMDwRF2IAjCDgRB2IEgCDsQBGEHgiDsQBBCZ0fSNddck6
      xv2LAhWb/55vyD/fb29ibra9euTdYHBwdzL/tClvs6u5k9ZWbHzOzgmGkPmdmgmR3IHrcX2SyA4k1kN/7Xkm4dZ/q/u
      ntH9vh9sW0BKFrsLv7XknHm9ALgAaq5wRdj5m9me3mz6z2ITPrNrN+M6v+x8gANFzesP9S0nxJHZKGJK2v9Kf373P
      3Re6+KOeyABQgV9jd/ai7n3X3UUm/krS42LYAFC1X2M1s1pi3nZIOVvssgNZQ8zq7mW2R9H1Jl0k6KukX2fsOSS7psK
      SfunvNm4u5zj75zjgl1m/8847q9Zq3StvNu7l4i/t3r07WV+6dGmyPIlVu85+0QRm7Bpn8pN1dwSgqfi5LBAEYQeCIOx
      AEIQdCIKwA0FwiytK88UXxyTrF12Uvlg0MjKsRn9yyy1Vay+99Fjy3gsZf0oaCI6wA0EQdiAlwg4EQdiBIAg7EARhB4Koe
      dcbYrv22muT9XvvvTdZv+6666rWal1Hr2VgYCBZ37t3b13fP9mwZQeCIOxAEIQdCIKwA0EQdiAlwg4EQdiBilJOPsktW
      LAgWe/p6UnW7777mT98ssvP++eJurs2bPJ+tBQ+q+Xj46OfnOBY8tOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIKwA0EQdiAlwg4EwXX
```

2C0Cta9ldXeMnTfR6zr63Llz87RUlP7+/mR97dq1yfq2bduKbGfSq7lIN7M5ZrbHzAbM7G0zW5VNbzOzF83s3ex5ZuP
bBZDXRHbjRyT9o7svlPR3klaa2UJJD0ra5e5XStqVvQfQomqG3d2H3H1/9vqkpHckzZa0TNKm7GOBJN3VqCYB1O+8jt
nNbK6k70naJ6nd3c/9OPIDSe1V5umW1J2/RQBfMpdZedP7pqRnJf3M3U+MrXlIdMhxB2109z53X+Tui+rqFEBdJhR2
M/uGKKH/jbs/I00+amazsvosScca0yKAltTcjTczk/SkpHfcfcOY0jZJyyWty563NqTDSaC9fdwJnC8tXLgwWX/88ceT9auu
uuq8eyrKvn37kvVHH320am3r1vQ/GW5RLdZEjtn/XtKPJb1lZgeyaWtUCfnvzGyFpA8k/bAxLQIoQs2wu/t/Sxp3cHdJN
xfbDoBG4eeyQBCEHQiCsANBEHYgCMIOBMEtrhPU1tZWtdbb25uct6Ojl1mfN29erp6K8MorryTr69evT9Z37NiRrH/2
2Wfn3RMagy07EARhB4lg7EAQhB0lgrADQRB2IAjCDgQR5jr79ddfn6yvXr06WV+8eHHV2uzZs3P1VJRPP/20am3jxo3
JeR955JfK/fTp07l6QuthyW4EQdiBIAg7EARhB4lg7EAQhB0lgrADQY5zt7Z2VIXvR4DAwPJ+vbt25P1kZGRZD11z/nw8
HByXsTBlh0lgrADQRB2IAjCDgRB2IEgCDsQBGEHgjB3T3/AbI6kzZLaJbmkPnf/NzN7SNIDkv6cfXSNu/++xnelFwagbu4+
7qjLEwn7LEmz3H2/mU2X9Jqku1QZj/2Uuz820SYIO9B41cl+kfHZhyQNZa9Pmtk7ksr90yWAZtt5HbOb2VxJ35O0L5vU
Y2ZvmtlTZjazyjzdZtZvZv11dQqgJlV347/8oNk3Jb0saa27P2dm7ZI+UuU4/p9V2dW/v8Z3sBsPNFjuY3ZJMrNvSNouaY
e7bxinPlfSdne/psb3EHagwaqFveZuvJmZpCclvTM26NmJu3M6JR2st0kAjTORs/FLJP2XpLckjWaT10jqktShym78YUk/
zU7mpb6LLTvQYHXtxheFsAONI3s3HsDkQNiBIAg7EARhB4lg7EAQhB0lgrADQRB2IAjCDgRB2IEgCDsQBGEHgiDsQBC
EHQii2UM2fyTpgzHvL8umtaJW7a1V+5LoLa8ie/ubaoWm3s/+tYWB9bv7otlaSGjV3lq1L4ne8mpWb+zGA0EQdiClssP
eV/LyU1q1t1btS6K3vJrSW6nH7ACap+wtO4AmlexAEKWE3cxuNbNDZvaemT1YRg/VmNIhM3vLzA6UPT5dNobeMT
M7OGZam5m9aGbvZs/jjrFXUm8Pmdlgtu4OmNntJfU2x8z2mNmAmb1tZquy6aWuu0RfTVlvTT9mN7Mpkv4oaamkl
5JeldTl7gNNbaQKMzssaZG7l/4DDDP7B0mnJG0+N7SWmf2LpOPuvi77j3Kmu/+8RXp7SOc5jHeDeqs2zPhPVOK6K3L
48zzK2LlVlvSeu7/v7mck/VbSshL6aHnuvlfS8a9MXiZpU/Z6kyr/WJquSm8twd2H3H1/9vqkpHPDjJe67hJ9NUUYZ8t6
U9j3h9Ra4337pJ2mtlrZtZddjPjaB8zzNaHktrLbGYcNYfxbqavDDPeMusuz/Dn9eIE3dctcfe/IXSbpJXZ7mpl8soxWctdO
/2lpPmqjAE4JGI9mc1kw4w/K+ln7n5ibK3MdTdOX01Zb2WEfVDSnDHvv51NawnuPpg9H5P0vCqHHA3k6LkRdLPnYy
X38yV3P+ruZ919VNKvVOK6y4YZf1bSb9z9uWxy6etuvL6atd7KCPurkq40s++Y2VRJP5K0rYQ+vsbMpmUnTmRm0yT9
QK03FPU2Scuz18slbS2xl7/QKsN4VxtmXCWvu9KHP3f3pj8k3a7KGfn/lfrPZfRQpa95kt7IHm+X3ZukLars1v2fKuc2Vkj
6a0m7JL0r6T8ltbVQb/+uytDeb6oSrFkl9bZEIV30NyUdyB63l73uEn01Zb3xc1kgCE7QAUEQdiAlwg4EQdiBIAg7EARhB
4lg7EAQ/w8ie3GmjcGk5QAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==\n"

},

"metadata": {

"needs_background": "light"

}

},

{

"output_type": "stream",

"name": "stdout",

"text": [

"5\n"

]

}

]

},

{

"cell_type": "code",

"source": [

"print (\nShape of X_train: {}").format(X_train.shape))\n",

```

"print (\\"Shape of y_train: {}\\".format(y_train.shape))\\n",
"print (\\"Shape of X_test: {}\\".format(X_test.shape))\\n",
"print (\\"Shape of y_test: {}\\".format(y_test.shape))"
],
"metadata": {
  "colab": {
    "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
  },
  "id": "Us6HotvxPPco",
  "outputId": "dddeb261-7494-47d3-f5c1-81f302ed3d69"
},
"execution_count": 5,
"outputs": [
  {
    "output_type": "stream",
    "name": "stdout",
    "text": [
      "Shape of X_train: (60000, 28, 28)\\n",
      "Shape of y_train: (60000,)\\n",
      "Shape of X_test: (10000, 28, 28)\\n",
      "Shape of y_test: (10000,)\\n"
    ]
  }
],
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "# Reshaping so as to convert images for our model\\n",
    "X_train = X_train.reshape(60000, 28, 28, 1)\\n",
    "X_test = X_test.reshape(10000, 28, 28, 1)"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "n962FFkFPUzH"
  }
}

```

```

},
"execution_count": 6,
"outputs": []
},
{
"cell_type": "code",
"source": [
"print (\"Shape of X_train: {}\".format(X_train.shape))\n",
"print (\"Shape of y_train: {}\".format(y_train.shape))\n",
"print (\"Shape of X_test: {}\".format(X_test.shape))\n",
"print (\"Shape of y_test: {}\".format(y_test.shape))"
],
"metadata": {
"colab": {
"base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
},
"id": "KZEPs_m5PZac",
"outputId": "36b9a4ca-c313-422d-f84a-28b461b01dcd"
},
"execution_count": 7,
"outputs": [
{
"output_type": "stream",
"name": "stdout",
"text": [
"Shape of X_train: (60000, 28, 28, 1)\n",
"Shape of y_train: (60000,)\n",
"Shape of X_test: (10000, 28, 28, 1)\n",
"Shape of y_test: (10000,)\n"
]
}
]
},
{

```

```

"cell_type": "code",
"source": [
    "#one hot encoding\n",
    "y_train = to_categorical(y_train)\n",
    "y_test = to_categorical(y_test)"
],
"metadata": {
    "id": "BKtLDY0VQNkU"
},
"execution_count": 8,
"outputs": []
},
{
    "cell_type": "code",
    "source": [
        "model = Sequential()\n",
        "\n",
        "## Declare the layers\n",
        "layer_1 = Conv2D(64, kernel_size=3, activation='relu', input_shape=(28, 28, 1))\n",
        "layer_2 = MaxPooling2D(pool_size=2)\n",
        "layer_3 = Conv2D(32, kernel_size=3, activation='relu')\n",
        "layer_4 = MaxPooling2D(pool_size=2)\n",
        "layer_5 = Dropout(0.5)\n",
        "layer_6 = Flatten()\n",
        "layer_7 = Dense(128, activation='relu')\n",
        "layer_8 = Dropout(0.5)\n",
        "layer_9 = Dense(10, activation='softmax')\n",
        "\n",
        "## Add the layers to the model\n",
        "model.add(layer_1)\n",
        "model.add(layer_2)\n",
        "model.add(layer_3)\n",
        "model.add(layer_4)\n",
        "model.add(layer_5)

```

```

    "model.add(layer_6)\n",
    "model.add(layer_7)\n",
    "model.add(layer_8)\n",
    "model.add(layer_9)"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "-afmGNuHCWdh"
  },
  "execution_count": 9,
  "outputs": []
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "id": "xLJShJAHDLhe"
  },
  "execution_count": 10,
  "outputs": []
},
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "model.fit(X_train, y_train, validation_data=(X_test, y_test), epochs=3)"
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "colab": {
      "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
    },
    "id": "roVOFv9EDRi9",
    "outputId": "22787483-28d2-41ae-9cdf-666f95b41f6a"
  },
  "execution_count": 11,
  "outputs": [
    {
      "output_type": "text",
      "text": "Epoch 3/3\n1000/1000 [====================] 1s 1ms/step\naccuracy: 0.9500\nval_accuracy: 0.9500"
    }
  ]
}

```



```

"execution_count": 11,
"outputs": [
  {
    "output_type": "stream",
    "name": "stdout",
    "text": [
      "Epoch 1/3\n",
      "1875/1875 [=====] - 58s 31ms/step - loss: 0.8654 - accuracy: 0.7801 - val_loss: 0.1307 - val_accuracy: 0.9630\n",
      "Epoch 2/3\n",
      "1875/1875 [=====] - 58s 31ms/step - loss: 0.2703 - accuracy: 0.9201 - val_loss: 0.0750 - val_accuracy: 0.9757\n",
      "Epoch 3/3\n",
      "1875/1875 [=====] - 56s 30ms/step - loss: 0.2055 - accuracy: 0.9385 - val_loss: 0.0746 - val_accuracy: 0.9772\n"
    ]
  },
  {
    "output_type": "execute_result",
    "data": {
      "text/plain": [
        "<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fc1e21cc510>"
      ]
    },
    "metadata": {},
    "execution_count": 11
  }
],
{
  "cell_type": "code",
  "source": [
    "example = X_train[1]\n",
    "prediction = model.predict(example.reshape(1, 28, 28, 1))\n",
    "print (\"Prediction (Softmax) from the neural network:\\n\\n {}\".format(prediction))\n",

```

```

"hard_maxed_prediction = np.zeros(prediction.shape)\n",
"hard_maxed_prediction[0][np.argmax(prediction)] = 1\n",
"print (\\n\\nHard-maxed form of the prediction: \\n\\n {}".format(hard_maxed_prediction))\n",
"\n",
"print (\\n\\n----- Prediction ----- \\n\\n\\n)\n",
"plt.imshow(example.reshape(28, 28), cmap='gray')\n",
"plt.show()\n",
"print(\\n\\n\\nFinal Output: {}".format(np.argmax(prediction)))"
],
"metadata": {
"colab": {
"base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/",
"height": 595
},
"id": "styJoT_uDf6D",
"outputId": "87aecfd4-45cd-441b-c184-0e255b5dc44d"
},
"execution_count": 12,
"outputs": [
{
"output_type": "stream",
"name": "stdout",
"text": [
"1/1 [=====] - 0s 83ms/step\n",
"Prediction (Softmax) from the neural network:\n",
"\n",
" [[9.99999881e-01 7.21094625e-13 7.90088137e-08 3.49195464e-11\n",
" 1.54954244e-11 5.48896974e-13 1.05098525e-08 1.00683108e-10\n",
" 7.00186797e-10 1.28125794e-08]]\n",
"\n",
"\n",
"Hard-maxed form of the prediction: \n",
"\n",
" [[1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]]\n",

```

```

"\n",
"\n",
"----- Prediction ----- \n",
"\n",
"\n"
]
},
{
"output_type": "display_data",
"data": {
"text/plain": [
"<Figure size 432x288 with 1 Axes>"
],
"image/png":
"iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUgAAAPsAAAD4CAYAAAAAq5pAIAAAABHNCSVQICAgIfAhkiAAAAAlwSFlzAAALEgAACxI
B0t1+/AAAADh0RVh0U29mdHdhcmUAAbWF0cGxvdGxpYiB2ZXJzaW9uMy4yLjlsIGh0dHA6Ly9tYXRwbG90bGliLm9y
Zy+WH4yJAAAOFOIEQVR4nO3dcYxV5ZnH8d8jW4xKlagpTkRr2+AfzUYHQUKypri2bVw0gcakQozDpk2GxJJQszGr3VF
IamNjIEZnJE6VFFcqqGjBpi51GaLdmDSOyCpqW1mDFhwZUSNDTKTCs3/cQzPinPcM9557z4Hn+0km997zzLn38TI/z7
IamPfe85u4CcPI7peoGAHQGYQeCIOxAEIQdCIKwA0H8QydfzMW49A+0mbvbWMtb2rKb2ZVm9mcz22VmN7fyXADa
y5odZzezCZL+luk7kvZlelHSYnd/PbEOW3agzdqxZZ8jaZe7v+XuhYStl7SghecD0EathP1cSX8d9XhPtuxzzKzXzAbNbLCF
1wLQorYfoHP3fkn9ErvxQJVa2bLvIXTeqMfTs2UAaqiVsl8oaYaZfc3MJkpaJGlzOW0BKFvTu/Hu/pmZLZO0RdIESWvc/
bXSOGnQqqaH3pp6MT6zA23XlpNqAJw4CDsQBGEHgiDsQBCEHQiCsANBEHYgCMIOBEHYgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQd
CIKwA0EQdiAlwg4EQdiBIAG7EARhB4Ig7EAQhB0loqNTNuPkM2vWrGR92bJlubWenp7kug8//HCyft999yXr27dvT9aj
YcsOBEHYgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIKwA0EwiyuSuru7k/WBgYfKffLkyWW28zkff/xxsn7WWWe17bXrLG8W15ZOqj
Gz3ZJGJB2W9Jm7z27l+QCOTxln0P2zu+8v4XkAtBGf2YEgWg27S/q9mb1kZr1j/YKZ9ZrZojkNtvhaAFrQ6m78Ze6+18y
+lulZM/uTuz8/+hfcvV9Sv8QBOqBKLW3Z3X1vdjss6SlJc8poCkD5mg67mZ1hZl8+el/SdyXtLKsxAOVqZTd+mqSnzOzo
8/za3f+rlK7QMXPmpHfGNm7cmKxPmTIIWU+dxzEyMpJc99ChQ8l60Tj63Llzc2tF33Uveu0TUdNhd/e3JF1cYi8A2oih
NyAlwg4EQdiBIAG7EARhB4LgK64ngdNPPz23dskllyTXfeSRR5L16dOnJ+vZ0Guu1N9X0fDXnXfemayvX78+WU/11tfXI
1z3jjvuSNbrL08rrmzZgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIKwA0EQdiAlpmw+CTzwwAO5tcWLF3ewk+NTdA7ApEmTkVXnnns
uWZ83b15u7aKLLkquezJiyw4EQdiBIAG7EARhB4Ig7EAQhB0lgrADQTDOfgKYNWtWsn7VVVfl1oq+b16kaCz76aefTtb
vuuuu3Nq7776bXPFll19O1j/66KNk/Yorrsittfq+nljYsgNBEHYgCMIOBEHYgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEfW3vga6u7uT9YGBg
WR98uTJTb/2M888k6wXfr/+8ssvT9ZT3xt/8MEHk+u+//77yXqRw4cP59Y++eST5LpF/11F17yvUtPXjTezNWY2bGY7
Ry0708yeNbM3s9upZTYLoHzj2Y3/laQrj1l2s6St7j5D0tbsMYAaKwy7uz8v6cNjFi+QtDa7v1bSwpl7AlCyZs+Nn+buQ9
n99yRNY/tFM+uV1Nvk6wAoSctfhHF3Tx14c/d+Sf0SB+IAKjU79LbPzLokKbsdLq8IAO3QbNg3S1qS3V8iaVM57QBol8J
xdjN7VNI8SWdL2idphaTfShpM0vmS3pbOfXc/9iDeWM8Vcjf+wgsVTNZrFiRrC9atChZ379/f25taGgotyZJt99+e7L+xB
NPJOt1lhpnL/q737BhQ7J+3XXXNdVTJ+SNsxd+Znf3vLMqvt1SRwA6itNlgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIJLSZfg1FNPTdZTI
1OWpPnz5yfrlyMjyXpPT09ubXBwMLnuaaedlqxHdf7551fdQunYsgNBEHYgCMIOBEHYgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIylz2Dm
zJnJEtE4epEFCxYk60XTKgMSW3YgDMIOBEHYgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIJx9hKsWrUqWTcb88q+f1c0Ts44enNOOS
V/W3bkYJEOdlIPbNmBIAG7EARhB4Ig7EAQhB0lgrADQRB2IAjG2cfp6quvzq11d3cn1y2aHnjz5s1N9YS01Fh60b/Jjh07
ym6ncoVbdjNbY2bDZrZz1LKVZrBxHZkP61dnQFA241nN/5Xkq4cY/kv3L07+/lduW0BKFth2N39eUkfdqAXAG3UygG
6ZWb2SrabPzXvl8ys18wGzSw96RiAtmo27KsIfUNSt6QhSXfn/aK797v7bHef3eRrAShBU2F3933uftjdj0j6paQ55bYFo
GxNhd3MukY9/J6knXm/C6AeCsFzZexRSfMknW1meyStkDTPzLoluaTdkpa2scdaSM1jPnHixOS6w8PDYfqGDRua6ulk
VzTv/cqVK5t+7oGBgWT9lItuafq566ow7O6+elzFD7WhFwBtxOmyQBCEHQiCsANBEHYgCMIOBMFXXDvg008/TdaHh
oY61Em9FA2t9fX1Jes33XRTsr5nz57c2t135570Kuk6ePBgsn4iYssOBEHYgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIKwA0Ewzt4BkS8
VnbrMdtE4+bXXXpusb9q0KVm/5pprkvVo2LIDQRB2IAiCDgRB2IEgCDsQBGEHgiDsQBCEHQiCsANBEHYgCMIOBMFXXDvg008/TdaHh

```

2+qpzq48cYbk/Vbb701tzZlypTkuuvWrUvWe3p6knV8Hlt2IAjCDgRB2IEgCDsQBGEHgiDsQBCEHQiCcfZxcvemapJ0zjn
nJOv33ntvsr5mzZpk/YMPPsitzZ07N7nu9ddfn6xffPHFyfr06dOT9XfeeSe3tmXLLuS6999/f7KO41O4ZTez88xsm5m9b
mavmdnybPmZZvasmb2Z3U5tf7sAmjWe3fjPJP2bu39T0lxJPzKzb0q6WdJWd58haWv2GEBNFYbd3YfcXt2f0TSG5LO
lbRA0trs19ZKSp8TCqBSx/WZ3cwukDRT0h8ITXP3o5OUvSdpWs46vZJ6m28RQBnGfTTezCZJ2ijpx+5+YHTNGOeoxjxK
5e797j7b3We31CmAlowr7Gb2JTWCVs7dn8wW7zOzrqzeJWm4PS0CKEPHbrw1vr/5kKQ33H3VqNJmSUsk/Ty7TV/X
N7AJEyYk6zfccEOyXnRJ5AMHDuTWZsyYkVy3VS+88EKyvm3bttzabbfdVnY7SBjPZ/Z/knS9pFfNbEe27CdqhPwxM/uh
pLclfb89LQloQ2HY3f1/JOVdneHb5bYDoF04XRYlgrADQRB2IAjCDgRB2IEgrOjrmaW+mFnnXqkqa9yPv7448l1L7300
pZeu+hS1a38G6a+HitJ69evT9ZP5Mtgn6zcfcw/GLbsQBCEHQiCsANBEHYgCMIOBEHYgSAIOxAE4+wl6OrqStaXLI2arP
f19SXrrYyz33PPPcl1V69enazv2rUrWUf9MM4OBEfYgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIKwA0Ewzgz6CZBhnB4lj7EAQhB0lgrA
DQRB2IAjCDgRB2IEgCsNuZueZ2TYze93MXjOz5dnylWa218x2ZD/z298ugGYVnlRjZl2Sutx9u5I9WdJLkhaqMR/7QXe/
a9wvxkk1QNVlnVQznvnZhyQNZfdHzOwNSeeW2x6Adjuz+xmdoGkmZL+mC1aZmavmNkaM5uas06vmQ2a2WBLn
QJoybjPjTezSZKek/Qzd3/SzKZJ2i/JJf1UjV39HxQ8B7vxQJv17caPK+xm9iVJv5W0xd1XjVG/QNJv3f0fC56HsANT1vQXYa
xxadOHJL0xOujZgbujvidpZ6tNAmif8RyNv0zSHyS9KulltvgnkhZL6lZjN363pKXZwbzUc7FIB9qsp34shB2oP34PjsQHG
EHgiDsQBCEHQiCsANBEHYgCMIOBEHYgSAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIKwA0EQdiClwgtOlmy/pLdHPT47W1ZHde2trn1J
9NasMnv7al6ho99n/8KLmw26++zKGkioa2917Uuit2Z1qjd244EgCDsQRNVh76/49VPq2ltd+5LorVkd6a3Sz+wAOqfq
LTuADiHsQBCVhN3MrjSzP5vZLjO7uYoe8pjZbjN7NZuGutL56bl59lbNbOeoZWea2bNm9mZ2O+YcexX1VotpvBPTjFf
63IU9/XnHP7Ob2QRJf5H0HUI7JL0oabG7v97RRnKY2W5Js9298hMwzOxbkg5Kevjo1FpmdqekD93959n/KKe6+7/Xp
LeVOs5pvNvUW9404/+qCt+7Mqc/b0YVW/Y5kna5+1vufkjSekLkuij9tz9eUkfHrN4gaS12f21avyxdFxOb7Xg7kPuvj2
7PyLp6DTjlb53ib46ooqwnyvpr6Me71G95nt3Sb83s5fMrLfQZsYwbdQ0W+9JmlZIM2MonMa7k46ZZrw2710z05+3ig
N0X3SZu18i6V8k/SjbXa0lb3wGq9PY6WpJ31BjDsAhSxdX2Uw2zfzGST929wOja1W+d2P01ZH3rYqw75V03qjH07Nlt
eDue7PbYUIPqfGxo072HZ1BN7sdrriFv3P3fe5+2N2PSPqIKnzvsmnGN0pa5+5PZosrf+/G6qtT71sVYX9R0gwz+5qZTZS
0SNLmCvr4AjM7lztwljM7Q9J3Vb+pqDdLWpLdXyJpU4W9fE5dpvHOM2ZcFb93IU9/7u4d/5E0X40j8v8n6T+q6CGnr6
9L+t/s57Wqe5P0qBq7dX9T49jGDyWdJWmrpDcl/bekM2vU23+qMbX3K2oEq6ui3i5TYxf9Fuk7sp/5Vb93ib468r5xui
wQBAfogCAIOxAEYQeCIOxAEIQdCIKwA0EQdiCI/wcl826Nky1TiQAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==\n"

},

"metadata": {

"needs_background": "light"

}

},

{

"output_type": "stream",

"name": "stdout",

"text": [

"\n",

"\n",

"Final Output: 0\n"

]

}

]

},

{

"cell_type": "code",

```

"source": [
    "metrics=model.evaluate(X_test,y_test,verbose=0)\n",
    "print(\"Metrics(test loss and Test Accuracy):\")\n",
    "print(metrics)"
],
"metadata": {
    "colab": {
        "base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/"
    },
    "id": "O05hxMgFFwBf",
    "outputId": "8711908d-bda8-4332-bb23-4a82cbf40acc"
},
"execution_count": 13,
"outputs": [
    {
        "output_type": "stream",
        "name": "stdout",
        "text": [
            "Metrics(test loss and Test Accuracy):\n",
            "[0.07461030036211014, 0.9771999716758728]\n"
        ]
    }
],
{
    "cell_type": "code",
    "source": [
        "image = cv2.imread('test_image.jpg')\n",
        "image = np.full((100,80,3), 12, dtype = np.uint8)\n",
        "grey = cv2.cvtColor(image.copy(), cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)\n",
        "ret, thresh = cv2.threshold(grey.copy(), 75, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY_INV)\n",
        "contours,hierarchy = cv2.findContours(thresh.copy(), cv2.RETR_EXTERNAL,\n        cv2.CHAIN_APPROX_SIMPLE)\n",
        "preprocessed_digits = []\n",

```

```

"\n",
"for c in contours:\n",
"    x,y,w,h = cv2.boundingRect(c)\n",
"    \n",
"    # Creating a rectangle around the digit in the original image (for displaying the digits fetched via
contours)\n",
"    cv2.rectangle(image, (x,y), (x+w, y+h), color=(0, 255, 0), thickness=2)\n",
"    \n",
"    # Cropping out the digit from the image corresponding to the current contours in the for loop\n",
"    digit = thresh[y:y+h, x:x+w]\n",
"    \n",
"    # Resizing that digit to (18, 18)\n",
"    resized_digit = cv2.resize(digit, (18,18))\n",
"    \n",
"    # Padding the digit with 5 pixels of black color (zeros) in each side to finally produce the image of (28,
28)\n",
"    padded_digit = np.pad(resized_digit, ((5,5),(5,5)), \"constant\", constant_values=0)\n",
"    \n",
"    # Adding the preprocessed digit to the list of preprocessed digits\n",
"    preprocessed_digits.append(padded_digit)\n",
"\n",
"print(\"\\n\\n\\n\\n-----Contoured Image-----\\n\\n\",
"import os, types\n",
"import pandas as pd\n",
"\n",
"def __iter__(self): return 0\n",
"\n",
"print=("\\n\\n\\n\\n-----Contoured Image-----\\n\\n\",
"plt.imshow(image, cmap=\"gray\\n\\n\",
"plt.show())\n",
"    \n",
"inp = np.array(preprocessed_digits)\n",
],
"metadata": {
"colab": {

```

```
"base_uri": "https://localhost:8080/",
    "height": 337
  },
  "id": "104DE2IDGko0",
  "outputId": "a175187c-999e-4d57-86fc-2d78dbda46f4"
},
{
  "execution_count": 16,
  "outputs": [
    {
      "output_type": "stream",
      "name": "stdout",
      "text": [
        "\n",
        "\n",
        "\n",
        "-----Contoured Image-----\n"
      ]
    },
    {
      "output_type": "display_data",
      "data": {
        "text/plain": [
          "<Figure size 432x288 with 1 Axes>"
        ],
        "image/png":
          "iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUUEgAAAM8AAD7CAYAAADNasDkAAAAABHNCSVQICAgIfAhkiAAAAAlwSFlzAAALEgAACxIB0t1+/AAAADh0RVh0U29mdHdhcmUAAbWF0cGxvdGxpYiB2ZXJzaW9uMy4yLjlsIGh0dHA6Ly9tYXRwbG90bGliLm9yZy+WH4yJAALKyKLEQR4nO3dX4ilhXnH8e/PnTVptl1/sizbXVu3KEmXQmoYrGlPpRQ1YG6IXIqahXYqwN2lrnkCi7UVuK5QYL0pg0YaISKPdSBUCXZjLLro1jFKUndj3JoaV1ZdQZuSm+5kn17Ma5luZzNnn5kz5536/cAw5/1z5n142e+e95x5YVJVSDp35816AGmzMh6pyXikJuORMoxHajleqWIN8SS5KckLSY4luXu9hpI2g3R/z5NkC/AD4KPACeBp4BNVdWT9xpPGa24Nz70aOFZVLwEk+SpwC3DWePKBFJev4YjSLDzDm1W17czVa4lnJ/DKsuXjwG+cuVOSfcA+AH4JWFjDEaVZCC+vtHrqHxhU1f6qmq+qef5Pu9LmtZZXnlBy5Yt7xrWTaaAReCna5hAmpbzbGK1Azr7LWuJ5GrgyyW6WorkD+L2Jn70lc4/MseWft6xBGk6Tv/qaU79wSm48Oz7tOOpqSukfwR8E9gC/HVVPT/xD/gpbPmnLWz9m63dEaSpWbxkVO3TykeGR6OvD1tfwMabPyDgOpyXikJuORMoxHajleqcl4pCbjkZqMR2oyHqnJeKQm45GajEdqMh6pyXikJuORMoxHajleqcl4pCbjkZqMR2oyHqnJeKQm45GaVo0nyWVJnkpyJMnzSe4a1l+S5MkkLw7fL57+uNJ4TPLKswH8tqr2ANcAn0qyB7gbOFRVvwKHhmXpXWPVeKrQRFV9Z3j8n8BRYCdWC3Bg2O0AcOu0hpTG6Jze8yS5HLKOAXsr6oTw6bXgO1nec6+JAtJFji5hkmlkZk4niQXA18DP1VP16+raoKqJWeV1X7q2q+qubZtqZZpVGZKJ4kW1kK56GqenRY/XqSHcP2HcAb0xIRGqdJPmOL8CBwtKq+uGzT48De4fFe4LH1H08ar7kJ9rkO+H3ge0meG9b9GFAXwCNJ7gReBm6fzojSOK0aT1X9IS5Czbl5hfceRNng/vMJCAjEdqMh6pyXikJuORMoxHajleqcl4pCbjkZqM
```

R2oyHqnJeKQm45GajEdqMh6pyXikJuORMoxHajleqcl4pCbjkZqMR2oyHqnJeKQm45GajEdqMh6pyXikJuORMoxHajleqcl4pCbjkZqMR2o6lz8lvyXJs0meGJZ3Jzmc5FiSh5OcP70xpfE5l1eeu4Cjy5bvBe6rquiAt4A713MwaewmiifJLuB3gQeG5QDXAweHXQ4At05jQGmsJn3l+RLwOeD0sHwp8HZVLQ7Lx4GdKz0xyb4kC0kWOlmmWaVRWtWeJB8D3qiqZzoHqKr9VTvFvNs6/wEaZzmJtjnOuDjSW4G3gv8AnA/cFGSueHVZxfw6vTGIMZn1VeeqrqnqnZV1eXAHcC3quqTwFPAbcNue4HHpjajlNEJr+T3P54HPJDnG0nugB9dnJGlzmOSy7X9U1beBbw+PXwKuXv+RpM3BOWykJuORMoxHajleqcl4pCbjkZqMR2oyHqnJeKQm45GajEdqMh6pyXikJuORMoxHajleqcl4pCbjkZqMR2oyHqnJeKQm45GajEdqMh6pyXikJuORMoxHajleqcl4pCbjkZqMR2oyHqnJeKQm45GajEdqmiieJBclOZjk+0mOJrk2ySVJnkzy4vD94mkPK43JpK889wPfqKoPAR8GjgJ3A4eq6krq0LAsvWusGk+S9wO/xfCn4qvqv6rqbeAW4MCw2wHg1mkNKY3RJK88u4GTwFeSPJvkgSQXANur6sSwz2vA9pWenGRfkoUkC5xcn6GIMZgknjngl8CXq+oq4CeccYlVWVQXUSk+uqv1VNV9V82xb67jSeEwSz3HgeFUdHpYPshTT60l2AAzf35jOiNI4rRpPVb0GvJLkg8OqG4AjwOPA3mHdXuCxqUwojdTchPv9MfBQkvOBI4A/ZCm8R5LcCbWm3D6dEaVxmiieqnoOmF9h0w3rO460eXiHgdRkPFKT8UhNxiM1GY/UZDxSk/FITcYjNRmP1GQ8UpPxSE3GlzUZj9RkPFKT8UhNxiM1GY/UZDxSk/FITcYjNRmP1GQ8UpPxSE3GlzUZj9RkPFKT8UhNxiM1GY/UZDxSk/FITcYjNRmP1GQ8UtNE8ST50yTPJ/nXJH+b5L1Jdic5nORYkoeHv1cqVWusGk+SncCfAPNV9WvAFuAO4F7gvqq6AngLuHOagOpjM+Il2xzwC0nmGPcBJ4DrgYPD9gPAres/njReq8ZTVa8Cfwn8iKVo/gN4Bni7qhaH3Y4DO1d6fpJ9SRaSLHByfYaWxmCSy7aLgVuA3cAvAhcAN016gKraX1XzVTXptvac0uhMctI2l/DDqjpZVaeAR4HrgluGyziAXcCrU5pRGqVJ4vkRcE2S9yUJcANwBHgKuG3YZy/w2HRGIMZpkvc8h1n6YOA7wPeG5+wHPg98Jskx4FLgwSnOKY3O3Oq7QFV9AfjCGatfAq5e94mkTcl7DKQm45GajEdqMh6pyXikJuORMoxHajleqcl4pCbjkZqMR2oyHqnJeKQm45GajEdqMh6pyXikJuORMoxHajleqcl4pCbjkZqMR2oyHqnJeKQm45GajEdqMh6pyXikJuORMoxHajleqcl4pCbjkZom+rOKU3EenN5zmsUbF2c2gnQ2p686Dvt/9j6zi2crnNp7ilN3nJrZCNJZbQV+/mfvMrt4wtJwqwwojVWqauMOlpwEfgK8uWEHXZsPsHlmhc0172aa9ZeratuZKzc0HoAkC1U1v6EHbdpMs8LmmnczzXo2ftomNRmP1DSLePbP4Jhdm2lW2FzzbqZZV7Th73mk/y+8bJOajEdq2rB4ktyU5lUkx5LcvVHHnVSy5l8leRlkueT3DWsvyTJk0leHL5fPOtZ35FkS5JnkzwxLO9Ocng4xw8nOX/Wm74jyUVJDib5fpKjSa4d87mdxlbEk2QL8FfA7wB7gE8k2bMRxz4Hi8Bnq2oPcA3wqWHGu4FDVXUlcGhYHou7gKPLlu8F7quqK4C3gDtnMtXK7ge+UVUfAj7M0txjPrerq6qpfwHXAt9ctnwPcM9GHHsNMz8GfBR4AdgxrNsBvDDR2YZZdrH0D+564AmWbnh6E5hb6ZzPeNb3Az9k+IBq2fpRnttJvzbqsm0n8Mqy5ePDulFKcjlwFXAY2F5VJ4ZNrwHbZzTWmb4EfA44PSxfCrxDe/cpj6mc7wbOAl8ZbjMfCDJBYz33E7EDwzOkORC4GvAp6vqx8u31dJ/kTP/bD/Jx4A3quqZWc8yoTngl8CXq+oqlu5v/F+XaGM5t+dio+J5Fbhs2fKuYd2oJNnKUjgPVdWjw+rXk+wYtu8A3pjVfMtcB3w8yb8DX2Xp0u1+4Kik79wpP6ZzfBw4XlWHh+WDLmU0xnM7sY2K52ngyuHToPOBO4DHN+jYE0kS4EHgaFV9cdmmx4G9w+O9LL0XmqmquqeqlXV5Sydy29V1SeBp4Dbht1GMStAvb0GvJLkg8OqG4AjPDcnpMNFNN4M/AD4N+AP5/1m70V5vtNli4bvgs8N3zdZnj7iUPAi8A/AJfMetYz5v5t4lnh8a8A/wlcA/4OeM+s51s2568DC8P5/Xvg4rGf29W+vD1HavIDA6nJeKQm45GajEdqMh6pyXikJuORMv4bWtmd36znqt4AAAAASUVORK5CYII=\n"

},

"metadata": {

"needs_background": "light"

}

}

]

},

{

"cell_type": "code",

"source": [

"model.save(\"models/mnistCNN.h5\")"

],

"metadata": {

"id": "CBPDB-RXH-60"


```
    },  
    "execution_count": 22,  
    "outputs": []  
  }  
]  
}
```