

# z/OS 3.2 IBM Education Assistant

Solution Name: RSM – IARQUERY – PFTCADS protection

Solution Element(s): RSM, SMF

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# Agenda

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- Trademarks
- Objectives
- Overview
- Usage & Invocation
- Interactions & Dependencies
- Upgrade & Coexistence Considerations
- Installation & Configuration
- Summary
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# Trademarks

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- See url <http://www.ibm.com/legal/copytrade.shtml> for a list of trademarks.
- Additional Trademarks:
  - None

# Objectives

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- Improve system security by restricting non-authorized users view of how memory is used
- Enhance the IARQUERY macro to allow authorized invokers to obtain memory usage data

# Overview

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- Who (Audience)
  - All users of z/OS 3.2
- What (Solution)
  - Introduce parmlib option to eliminate access to the PFTCADS
  - Introduce new options on IARQUERY to provide additional information about how memory is used
  - Introduce parmlib option to restrict usage of IARR2V to authorized users (or unauthorized users who have access to the storage)
  - Introduce a new SMF30 field to indicate unauthorized usage of IARR2V
- Wow (Benefit / Value, Need Addressed)
  - Enhanced security
  - Additional features on IARQUERY that ISVs requested
    - More accurate representation of how memory is used

# Usage & Invocation

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- New IARQUERY macro options
- New iarquaa\_RRImplicitlyFixed for REQINFO=REAL

# Usage & Invocation – details 1

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- REQINFO=VIRTUAL
  - Provide information about a virtual range
  - Provides information about the backing real storage (if the virtual is backed) similar to what REQINFO=REAL would return
  - VIRTUALINFO=YES option will attempt to return additional information, even when the page is not backed in real
  - Possible applications:
    - Check the fix count of a page or check that a page is implicitly fixed
    - Check whether a page of storage has been shared
- REQINFO=DSFRAMECOUNT
  - Returns frame counts for either all the data spaces owned by an address space or just 1 data space
  - Also returns some additional attributes of the data spaces like the NAME, STOKEN, scope etc.
- REQINFO=LOCALCOUNTS
  - Returns address space level frame usage counts

# Usage & Invocation – details 2

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- REQINFO=GLOBALCOUNTS
  - Provide system wide information about frame usage
- REQINFO=CONFIGCOUNTS
  - Returns the amount of online and offline real storage
- REQINFO=DIVCOUNTS
  - Returns DIV mapped (or USS mapped) pages backed in real



# Interactions & Dependencies

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- Software Dependencies
  - None
- Hardware Dependencies
  - None
- Exploiters
  - ISVs will exploit IARQUERY

# Upgrade & Coexistence Considerations

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- To exploit this solution, all systems in the Plex must be at the new z/OS level: No
- Unless the new parmlib options in IARPRMxx are used (set to YES), there are no changes 3.1 behavior

# Installation & Configuration

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- IARPRMxx
  - RESTRICTPFTCADS=NO|YES
  - IARR2V\_REQAUTH=NO|YES
- IBM recommends that you do not enable these settings without first getting assurances from your ISVs that their products are not impacted.
- SMF30\_UnauthCaller – can be used to determine whether there are any violations of the IARR2V restriction

# Summary

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- New IARPRMxx statements are introduced to enhance security
  - Eliminate access to the PFTCADS
  - Restrict usage of IARR2V to authorized callers or callers who can access the storage
- IARQUERY is enhanced to allow users to obtain information about real storage usage that they would previously been able to obtain through direct access to the PFTCADS

# Appendix

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- z/OS MVS Initialization and Tuning Reference
- z/OS MVS Authorized Assembler Services Reference volume 2
- z/OS MVS System Management Facilities (SMF)

# Appendix – IARQUERY macro syntax

```
IARQUERY 0  REQINFO=REAL
|          .INSTARTADDR=xinstartaddr
|          .INCOUNT4K=xincount4k
|          .OUTANSAREA=xoutansarea
|          .INANSLEN=xinanslen
|          Y,INSTOKEN=>>xinstoken|0°
|          Y,INCLUDED=>>NO|YES°""
|
0  .REQINFO=VIRTUAL
|          .INSTARTADDR=xinstartaddr
|          .INCOUNT4K=xincount4k
|          .OUTANSAREA=xoutansarea
|          .INANSLEN=xinanslen
|          0Y,VIRTUALINFO=NO
|          | Y,INALET=>>xinalet|0°""
|          | Y,SERIALIZE=>>YES|NO°""
|          2Y,VIRTUALINFO=YES
|          Y,INSTOKENPRIMARY
|          |          =>>xinstokenprimary|PR
|          |          IMARYSPACE°""
|
0  .REQINFO=DSFRAMECOUNT
|          .OUTANSAREA=xoutansarea
|          .INANSLEN=xinanslen
|          Y,INSTOKENPRIMARY
|          |          =>>xinstokenprimary|PRIMAR
|          |          YSPACE°""
|
0  .REQINFO=LOCALCOUNTS
|          .OUTANSAREA=xoutansarea
|          .INANSLEN=xinanslen
|          Y,INSTOKENPRIMARY
|          |          =>>xinstokenprimary|PRIMAR
|          |          YSPACE°""
|
0  .REQINFO=GLOBALCOUNTS
|          .OUTANSAREA=xoutansarea
|          .INANSLEN=xinanslen
|
0  .REQINFO=CONFIGCOUNTS
|          .OUTANSAREA=xoutansarea
|          .INANSLEN=xinanslen
|
2  .REQINFO=DIVCOUNTS
|          .OUTANSAREA=xoutansarea
|          .INANSLEN=xinanslen
|          Y,INSTOKENPRIMARY
|          |          =>>xinstokenprimary|PRIMAR
|          |          YSPACE°""
|
Y,RETCODE=xretcode""
Y,RSNCODE=xrsncode""
Y,PLISTVER=>>xplistver|IMPLIED_VERSION°""
```

# Appendix – IARQUERY output - VIRTUAL 1

```
Usage notes:
- For VIRTUALINFO=NO, if Iarquaa_VrValidInReal = 0 and
  Iarquaa_VrIOInProgress = 0 then the only
  valid fields are:
  (1) Iarquaa_VrVsa
  (2) Iarquaa_VrRangeSize
  Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags is never set regardless of the
  value Iarquaa_VrValidInReal.

- For VIRTUALINFO=YES, if Iarquaa_VrValidInReal = 0 and
  Iarquaa_VrIOInProgress = 0 then there is no frame
  associated with this page and all frame related data is
  not returned, except for FrameSize which is the set to
  the expected size of the frame if it were in real. Also
  note that virtual information may still be returned.

Iarquaa_VirtualRecord    AIF    ('&DSECT' EQ 'YES').L001C
DS                        0D
AGO                       .L001D
.L001C
Iarquaa_VirtualRecord    DSECT
.L001D
ANOP
Iarquaa_VrStdHdr         DS      CL8      Standard record header
ORG                       Iarquaa_VrStdHdr
Iarquaa_VrRecordType     DS      CL2
Iarquaa_VrVersion        DS      X        Version
DS                        CL1      Unused
Iarquaa_VrLen            DS      H        Length of this record
Iarquaa_VrNextOffset     DS      H        Offset from the start of this
                                         record to the start of the next
                                         Iarquaa_VirtualRecord. Zero if no
                                         next record.
Iarquaa_VrRSA            DS      AD        Real address associated with the
                                         page. Set when
                                         Iarquaa_VrValidInReal or
                                         Iarquaa_VrIOInProgress is set.
                                         Otherwise, there is no backing real
Iarquaa_VrVSA            DS      AD        VSA
Iarquaa_VrShareToken     DS      CL8      Set when either (1)
                                         IARQUAA_VrValidInReal (or
                                         Iarquaa_VrIOInProgress) is set and
                                         Iarquaa_VrUsage=Iarquaa_kU
                                         sageSharedGroup or when
                                         Iarquaa_VrVirtualInfoObtained and
                                         Iarquaa_VrShareGroup is on
Iarquaa_VrRangeSize      DS      FL8      Amount of virtual storage in 4k
                                         units that this record represents.
                                         Each 4k unit has the same
                                         attributes except that the VSA (if
                                         applicable) increases by 4k for
                                         each unit.
```

# Appendix – IARQUERY output - VIRTUAL 2

```
Iarquaa_VrFlags2      DS      B      Flag byte 2
*   Bit definitions:
Iarquaa_VrTransition  EQU      X'80'  Frame is in transition from one
                                         state to another
                                         ORG      Iarquaa_VrFlags+2
Iarquaa_VrOwningAsid  DS      BL2     0 for common and shared. For 31
                                         share segments, contains the Asid
                                         associated with the source data
                                         space. Set when either
                                         Iarquaa_VrValidInReal (or
                                         Iarquaa_VrIoInProgress) is set or
                                         Iarquaa_VrVirtualInfoObtained is
                                         set. Otherwise, value is unknown.
Iarquaa_VrRealStorageData1 DS CL8     Below fields only valid when
                                         Iarquaa_VrValidInReal (or
                                         Iarquaa_VrIoInProgress) is set.
                                         ORG      Iarquaa_VrRealStorageData1
Iarquaa_VrFixCount    DS      F      Fix count.
Iarquaa_VrFrameType   DS      BL2     Frame type flags
                                         ORG      Iarquaa_VrFrameType
Iarquaa_VrFrameType1  DS      B      Frame Type Flag 1
Iarquaa_VrFrameType2  DS      B      Frame Type Flag 2
Iarquaa_VrUsage        DS      H      Frame usage
Iarquaa_VrFrameSize   DS      X      Frame size or page size. Will be
                                         zero if the frame size is unknown.
                                         Set when Iarquaa_VrValidInReal (or
                                         Iarquaa_VrIoInProgress) or
                                         (Iarquaa_VrVirtualInfoObtained &
                                         Iarquaa_VrAllocated). Possibly set
                                         in other instances where
                                         Iarquaa_VrAllocated is not set, but
                                         the frame size is still known.
Iarquaa_VrKeyFP        DS      B      Key and Fetch Protect status. Valid
                                         when Iarquaa_VrKeyFpValid is set
*   Bit definitions:
Iarquaa_VrKey          EQU      X'F0'  Storage key
Iarquaa_VrFP           EQU      X'08'  Storage is fetch protected
Iarquaa_VrKeyFpValid   EQU      X'01'  Storage key and fetch protect
                                         status are valid (set when
                                         Iarquaa_VrValidInReal,
                                         Iarquaa_VrIoInProgress or
                                         (Iarquaa_VrVirtualInfoObtained and
                                         either Iarquaa_VrAllocated is set
                                         or Iarquaa_VrUsage=Iarq
                                         uaa_kUsageFreemained)
                                         DS      CL2
                                         DS      CL8
Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags DS CL8
                                         ORG      Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags
Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags1 DS B      When VirtualInfo=YES,
                                         Iarquaa_VrVirtualInfoObtained is
                                         not set in the following cases: (1)
                                         Certain 31-bit private segment
                                         invalid cases (2) Certain dataspace
                                         segment invalid cases
```



# Appendix – IARQUERY output – VIRTUAL 3

```
status are valid (set when
Iarquaa_VrValidInReal.
Iarquaa_VrIoInProgress or
(Iarquaa_VrVirtualInfoObtained and
either Iarquaa_VrAllocated is set
or Iarquaa_VrUsage=Iarq
uaa_kUsageFreemained)

DS CL2
DS CL8
Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags DS CL8
ORG Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags
Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags1 DS B
When VirtualInfo=YES,
Iarquaa_VrVirtualInfoObtained is
not set in the following cases: (1)
Certain 31-bit private segment
invalid cases (2) Certain dataspace
segment invalid cases

* Bit definitions:
Iarquaa_VrVirtualInfoObtained EQU X'80' Indicates that virtual
information was obtained and the
other bits in
Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags were
properly set.
Iarquaa_VrAllocated EQU X'40' Page is in use. For 64 bit storage
this indicates there is a memory
object that contains the address.
For data spaces this means the
address is within the data space
limits. For 24/31 bit storage it
indicates that the page is either
permanent (like the nucleus),
storage obtained or system
allocated for some other reason
Iarquaa_VrIEP EQU X'20' Page is subject to IEP protection
Iarquaa_VrHiddenGuarded EQU X'10' Page is hidden or guarded
Iarquaa_VrStoreProtected EQU X'04' Page is store protected
Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags2 DS B
* Bit definitions:
Iarquaa_VrOnDASD EQU X'80' Page is on DASD AUX storage
Iarquaa_VrOnSCM EQU X'40' Page is on SCM AUX storage
Iarquaa_VrSharedGroup EQU X'20' Page is in a Shared Group and
Iarquaa_VrShareToken contains the
share token
Iarquaa_VrOnDIV EQU X'10' Page is on a DIV object or USS
mapped file
Iarquaa_VrVIO EQU X'08' Page is a VIO Page
Iarquaa_VrMapped EQU X'04' Page is DIV or USS mapped
Iarquaa_VrOnVioDataset EQU X'01' Page is on a VIO dataset.
Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags3 DS B
Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags4 DS B
ORG Iarquaa_VrVirtInfoFlags+8
DS CL32 Reserved for future use.
Iarquaa_VrVersion1 EQU 1 HBB77F0
Iarquaa_VrVersionCurrent EQU 1 Current Version
Iarquaa_VirtualRecord_Len EQU *-Iarquaa_VirtualRecord
```

# Appendix – IARQUERY output - DSFRAMECOUNT

```
*****
+
+   Local Data space count record
+
+   Returned by IARQUERY REQINFO=DsFrameCount
+
+ *****
+
+
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrRecord      AIF   ('&DSECT' EQ 'YES').L0020
+   DS                      00
+   AGO                      .L0021
+   .L0020
+   ANOP
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrRecord      DSECT
+   .L0021
+   ANOP
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrStdHdr      DS    CL8      Standard record header
+   ORG                      Iarquaa_DsCtrStdHdr
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrRecordType DS    CL2
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrVersion     DS    X        Version
+   DS                      CL1      Unused
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrLen         DS    H        Length of this record
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrNextOffset DS    H        Offset from the start of this
+                                         record to the start of the next
+                                         record. Zero if no next record.
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrOwnersStoken DS CL8      STOKEN of the owning address space
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrFlags       DS    CL4
+   ORG                      Iarquaa_DsCtrFlags
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrScope       DS    X
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrKeyFP       DS    B
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrFlags1      DS    CL1
+
+ * Bit definitions:
+ Iarquaa_DsctrScrollHiperspace EQU X'80' Space is a scroll hiperspace
+ Iarquaa_DsctrCacheHiperspace EQU X'40' Space is a Cache Hiperspace
+ Iarquaa_DsctrCastoutNo EQU X'20' Space is not a CASTOUT=YES Cache
+                               hiperspace
+ Iarquaa_DsctrDref          EQU X'10' Pages for the space are DREF
+ Iarquaa_Dsctr1MPage        EQU X'08' Pages for the space may be
+                               formatted as 1M
+
+                               ORG Iarquaa_DsCtrFlags+4
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrDsname       DS    CL8      The name of the data space
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrDsStoken     DS    CL8      The STOKEN of the data space
+   Iarquaa_DsCtr4KFrameCount DS    F        Count of 4K frames backing data in
+                                         the space, as well as DAT tables.
+   Iarquaa_DsCtr1MFrameCount DS    F        Count of 1M frames backing data in
+                                         the space
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrMaxBlocks    DS    F        Maximum size possible for this data
+                                         space (in units of blocks). the
+                                         current size of the dataspace can
+                                         never be extended.
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrMaxVsa       DS    F        Maximum virtual storage address for
+                                         this data space at its current
+                                         size.
+
+                               DS    CL36      Reserved for future use.
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrVersion1     EQU 1        HBB77F0
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrVersionCurrent EQU 1      Current Version
+   Iarquaa_DsCtrRecord_Len   EQU *-Iarquaa_DsCtrRecord
```

# Appendix – IARQUERY output - LOCALCOUNTS

```
Local count record
Returned by IARQUERY REQINFO=LocalCounts
*****
Iarquaa_LCtrRecord      AIF      ('&DSECT' EQ 'YES').L0024
                        DS        0D
                        AGO        .L0025
.L0024                  ANOP
Iarquaa_LCtrRecord      DSECT
.L0025                  ANOP
Iarquaa_LCtrStdHdr      DS        CL8      Standard record header
                        ORG        Iarquaa_LCtrStdHdr
Iarquaa_LCtrRecordType  DS        CL2
Iarquaa_LCtrVersion     DS        X        Version
                        DS        CL1      Unused
Iarquaa_LCtrLen         DS        H        Length of this record
Iarquaa_LCtrNextOffset  DS        H        Offset from the start of this
                                           record to the start of the next
                                           record. Zero if no next record.
Iarquaa_LCtrOwnersStoken DS CL8      STOKEN of the owning address space
Iarquaa_LCtrFixedFrames DS FL8      Number of frames in 4K units that
                                           are fixed in the address space
Iarquaa_LCtrFixed24Frames DS FL8      Number of frames in 4K units that
                                           are fixed below 16M
Iarquaa_LCtrFixedLSQAframes DS FL8      Number of fixed LSQA frames owned
                                           by the address space
Iarquaa_LCtrDrefFrames  DS        FL8      Number of DREF frames in real
                                           storage
Iarquaa_LCtrFixed31Frames DS FL8      Number of frames in 4k units
                                           between 16M and 2G that are fixed
Iarquaa_LCtr1MPagesBackedInReal DS FL8      Number of 1M pages backed in
                                           real
Iarquaa_LCtr2GPagesBackedInReal DS FL8      Number of 2G pages backed in
                                           real
                        DS        CL32      Reserved for future use.
Iarquaa_LCtrVersion1    EQU        1      HBB77F0
Iarquaa_LCtrVersionCurrent EQU 1      Current Version
Iarquaa_LCtrRecord_Len  EQU        *-Iarquaa_LCtrRecord
.L0022                  ANOP
```

# Appendix – IARQUERY output - GLOBALCOUNTS

```
+*****+
+
+   Global count record
+
+   Returned by IARQUERY REQINFO=GlobalCounts
+*****+
+
+
+Iarquaa_GctrRecord      AIF   ('&DSECT' EQ 'YES').L0028
+                        DS     0D
+                        AGO     .L0029
+.L0028                  ANOP
+Iarquaa_GctrRecord      DSECT
+.L0029                  ANOP
+Iarquaa_GctrStdHdr      DS     CL8      Standard record header
+                        ORG     Iarquaa_GctrStdHdr
+Iarquaa_GctrRecordType  DS     CL2
+Iarquaa_GctrVersion     DS     X        Version
+                        DS     CL1      Unused
+Iarquaa_GctrLen         DS     H        Length of this record
+Iarquaa_GctrNextOffset  DS     H        Offset from the start of this
+                                     record to the start of the next
+                                     record. Zero if no next record.
+Iarquaa_GctrCsaFrames   DS     FL8      Count of 4k frames backing CSA
+Iarquaa_GctrCsaFixedFrames DS FL8      Count of 4k fixed frames backing
+                                     CSA
+Iarquaa_GctrPlpaFrames  DS     FL8      Number of PLPA frames backed in
+                                     real
+Iarquaa_GctrPlpaFixedFrames DS FL8      Number of fixed PLPA frames
+Iarquaa_GctrSqaFrames   DS     FL8      Number of SQA frames backed in real
+Iarquaa_GctrLsqaFrames  DS     FL8      Number of LSQA frames backed in
+                                     real
+Iarquaa_GctrSqaDrefFrames DS FL8      Number of DREF SQA frames backed in
+                                     real
+Iarquaa_GctrLsqaDrefFrames DS FL8      Total DREF real storage in use
+                                     across all address spaces
+                        DS     CL32     Reserved for future use.
+Iarquaa_GctrVersion1    EQU     1      HBB77F0
+Iarquaa_GctrVersionCurrent EQU 1      Current Version
+Iarquaa_GctrRecord_Len  EQU     *-Iarquaa_GctrRecord
+.L0026                  ANOP
+*****+
```

# Appendix – IARQUERY output - CONFIGCOUNTS

```
*****
*
* Configuration Count record
*
* Returned by IARQUERY REQINFO=CONFIGCOUNTS
*
*****
*
*
Iarquaa_CctrRecord      AIF      ('&DSECT' EQ 'YES').L002C
                        DS        0D
                        AGO        .L002D
                        .L002C      ANOP
Iarquaa_CctrRecord      DSECT
                        .L002D      ANOP
Iarquaa_CCtrStdHdr      DS        CL8      Standard record header
                        ORG        Iarquaa_CCtrStdHdr
Iarquaa_CCtrRecordType  DS        CL2
Iarquaa_CCtrVersion     DS        X        Version
                        DS        CL1      Unused
Iarquaa_CCtrLen         DS        H        Length of this record
Iarquaa_CCtrNextOffset  DS        H        Offset from the start of this
                                           record to the start of the next
                                           record. Zero if no next record.
Iarquaa_CCtrOnlineFrames DS FL8      Number of online frames in 4k
                                           units. This is for the entire
                                           system, including Dedicated Memory
Iarquaa_CCtrOfflineFrames DS FL8      Number of offline frames in 4k
                                           units. This is for the entire
                                           system, including Dedicated Memory
                                           Reserved for future use.
                        DS        CL32
Iarquaa_CCtrVersion1    EQU        1      HBB77F0
Iarquaa_CCtrVersionCurrent EQU 1      Current Version
Iarquaa_CctrRecord_Len  EQU        *-Iarquaa_CctrRecord
                        .L002A      ANOP
                        AIF        ('&Iarquaa_DivCctrRecord' EQ 'NO').L002E
                        AIF        ('&DSECT' EQ 'YES').L002E
```

# Appendix – IARQUERY output - DIVCOUNTS

```

+
+   DIV Count record
+
+   Returned by IARQUERY REQINFO=DIVCOUNTS
+
+ *****
+
+
+Iarquaa_DivCtrRecord      AIF    ('&DSECT' EQ 'YES').L0030
+                          DS      0D
+                          AGO     .L0031
+.L0030                    ANOP
+Iarquaa_DivCtrRecord      DSECT
+.L0031                    ANOP
+Iarquaa_DivCtrStdHdr      DS      CL8      Standard record header
+                          ORG     Iarquaa_DivCtrStdHdr
+Iarquaa_DivCtrRecordType  DS      CL2
+Iarquaa_DivCtrVersion     DS      X        Version
+                          DS      CL1      Unused
+Iarquaa_DIVCtrLen         DS      H        Length of record
+Iarquaa_DivCtrNextOffset DS      H        Offset from the start of this
+                                          record to the start of the next
+                                          record. Zero if no next record.
+
+Iarquaa_DivCtrStoken      DS      CL8
+Iarquaa_DivCtrFlags       DS      CL8
+Iarquaa_DivCtrASFrames    DS      FL8      Number of frames backing DIV mapped
+                                          address space pages in 4k units
+Iarquaa_DivCtrDSFrames    DS      FL8      Number of frames backing DIV mapped
+                                          data space pages in 4k units
+                          DS      CL32     Reserved for future use.
+Iarquaa_DivCtrVersion1    EQU     1        HBB77F0
+Iarquaa_DivCtrVersionCurrent EQU 1 Current Version
+Iarquaa_DivCtrRecord_Len EQU *-Iarquaa_DivCtrRecord

```