

# IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 4 Lab Guide

Description	IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 4 Lab Guide
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# Welcome

Welcome to the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 4 Lab Guide (lab guide). The lab guide is part of the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 4 learning plan for IBM and Business Partner Technical Sales and related badge. The learning plan is intended to teach technical sellers and Business Partners how to conduct a proof of experience (PoX) for a client.



## In a fast-paced world, things change

The products and services may appear differently than what is shown in the lab guide. This can occur if the product or service is updated with a new version.

Responses generated by IBM watsonx Assistant for Z are likely to change over time. The responses you see when you run the queries in this section may differ from the screen images captured in the lab guide.

This lab guide covers the setup, configuration, and usage of watsonx Assistant for Z. This lab guide uses the [IBM watsonx Assistant for Z Velocity collection](#) and the three Velocity Pilot lab environments in IBM Technology Zone (ITZ).

The lab guide also enables dedicated lab environments for customized client PoXs and demonstrations. If you are preparing for an actual pilot engagement, refer to the [Pilot Scoping Guide for watsonx Assistant for Z](#) for additional information.

The lab guide provides the following guidance to:

- Provisioning the lab environments
- Creating an assistant and configuring conversational search
- Configuring assistant settings
- Testing conversational search
- Deploying a dedicated instance of OpenSearch for client document ingestion (Optional)
- Importing skills for z/OS automations
- Connecting apps to assistants
- Creating assistant actions
- Creating skill flows
- Learn about custom-built actions
- Learn about Importing pre-packaged z/OS skills
- Publishing and deploying your assistant

**Not all capabilities of the offering are covered in the lab guide.**

This lab guide covers many features and capabilities of IBM Watson Assistant for Z, but not all. Some uncovered capabilities may be available in ITZ environments, while others may not, such as using skills for OMEGAMON.

## Support

Think something is down? Check the applicable status pages for any known issues such as a site or service not being available:

- [IBM Technology Zone status](#)

For issues with provisioning the ITZ environment for this lab (for example, a failed reservation request due to insufficient quota capacity), open a ticket with ITZ support:

- Web: [IBM Technology Zone ticket system](#)
- Email: [techzone.help@ibm.com](mailto:techzone.help@ibm.com)

For issues related to specific steps found in the demonstration guide after the ITZ environment is provisioned, contact the authors:

- Slack:
  - [#watsonx-assistant-z-technical](#) - IBM only
  - [#wxo-practitioners](#) - IBM only - for questions that are related to the software as a service (SaaS) instance of watsonx Orchestrate
- Email: [andrewj@us.ibm.com](mailto:andrewj@us.ibm.com) and [maxwell.g.weiss@ibm.com](mailto:maxwell.g.weiss@ibm.com)

Business Partners, use the IBM Training live Chat Support service or other support methods that are found on the IBM Training portal [here](#).

## Using the demonstration guide

Use these helpful tips to take full advantage of the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 4 Lab Guide.

### 🖨 Printing the demonstration guide

**⚠ Printed or saved copies can be out of date**

The IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 4 Lab Guide changes regularly to match the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z offering and associated ITZ environment. Printed or saved copies of the demonstration guide can become out-of-date quickly and result in failed steps.

A ready-to-print PDF version of the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 4 Lab Guide is [here](#).

### 🖼 Viewing images

Images in the demonstration guide can be enlarged by clicking on the image. Press the **Esc** key or click the **X** to dismiss the enlarged image.

**Reserve the IBM Technology Zone environment**

IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 4 Lab Guide

Welcome

Reserve the IBM Technology Zone environment

Pilot setup

Next steps

2. Click **Reserve now**.  
The **Reserve now** option creates a reservation for immediate use. Optionally, schedule the reservation for a later date, like when you will be at your client's office.



3. Complete the reservation request and click **Submit**.  
The first two reservations will be similar to the first image below and have fields a-e that will need to be completed.

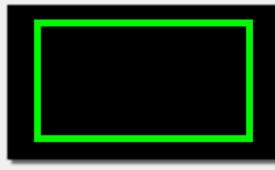
- a. Optionally, change the **Name** field for the reservation.
- b. Select the **Education** purpose tile.
- c. Enter a **Purpose description**.
- d. Select the region nearest your physical location in the **Preferred Geography** drop-down.
- e. The **End date and time** will be set to 2 days after the current date and time.
- f. Accept the IBM Technology Zone's terms and conditions and security policies.
- g. When satisfied with the parameters, click **Submit**.



## Image highlighting

In some images, the following styles of highlighting are used:

- **Solid highlight box:** This style of box highlights where to click, enter, or select an item.



- **Dash highlight box:** This style of box highlights one of two things: the path to follow to get to a specific location in the user interface, or areas to explore on your own.



## Copying commands and prompts

Copying and pasting commands and prompts from this demonstration guide is easy and can eliminate typographical errors.

Click the highlighted copy icon and then use your operating system's paste function. For example,  $\text{[ } \wedge \text{Ctrl} \text{]} + \text{[V]}$  or right-click and select Paste.

Prompt 1

What is the APF list in z/OS? Provide a detailed explanation.





## Acronyms and terminology



IBM employees and the tech industry in general, tend to use acronyms. In the demonstration guide, most acronyms will appear with a dashed underline. Hover over the acronym to learn its meaning. A question mark (?) icon will first appear and after a second the tool tip with the acronym's meaning is displayed. Try it here: LPAR.

Guidance for delivering a demonstration

IBM watsonx Assistant for Z

Welcome

Reserve the IBM Technology Zone environment

Guidance for delivering a demonstration

Demonstration scenarios >

Next steps

Specific guidance for IBM watsonx Assistant for Z and the ITZ environment

Following the scripts provided in the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 3 Demonstration Guide will help guarantee a successful demonstration. Use these tips to help insure success with IBM watsonx Assistant for Z and the ITZ environment:

- Follow the scripts in the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 3 Demonstration Guide for the automations and skills to execute as expected.

Table of contents

General demonstration guidance

Specific guidance for IBM watsonx Assistant for Z and the ITZ environment



## The Lab Guide table of contents

This **Demonstration Guide** uses a responsive browser-based interface to ensure pages are usable on various devices with different screen sizes. The Demonstration Guide table of contents may be displayed as highlighted in the green dashed box in this image:

The screenshot shows a browser window for the "IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 3 Demonstration Guide". The title bar includes the course name and a search bar. On the left, a green dashed box highlights the "Table of Contents" sidebar, which lists various demonstration scenarios and instructions. The main content area displays the "Welcome" page, which provides an overview of the course goals and the end-user's role in creating queries and automations.

**Table of Contents:**

- IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 3 Demonstration Guide
- Welcome
- Guidance for delivering a demonstration
- Reserve the IBM Technology Zone environment
- Demonstration scenarios
  - Introduction to scenarios
  - Scenario 1: Authorized Program Facility
  - Scenario 2: Certificate renewal
  - Scenario 3: Db2 versioning
  - Scenario 4: Initial Program Load on Z
  - Additional IBM Z related prompts
  - Summary
  - Next steps
  - Printing the guide
  - Instructions

**Welcome Page Content:**

Welcome to the **IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 3** course and demonstration guide! The goal of this course is to provide IBM and Business Partner technical sellers the knowledge and tools to demonstrate **IBM watsonx Assistant for Z**.

This course is not intended to serve as an in-depth study of IBM watsonx Assistant for Z, watsonx, or IBM Z; rather the focus is on learning how to deliver a client demonstration of IBM watsonx Assistant for Z. More specifically, the focus is on the *end-user* creating queries and by using trusted automations through skills that are suggested by IBM watsonx Assistant for Z.

Other aspects of IBM watsonx Assistant for Z including creating and configuring assistants, importing and creating new skills, and ingestion of client documentation are **not** covered in this demonstration guide. To learn more and get hands-on with these additional capabilities, check out the Velocity Pilot information in IBM Technology Zone (ITZ) [here](#).

Obtaining the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z Technical Sales Intermediate badge

However, if the browser window is sized smaller, the table of contents can be accessed by clicking the main menu icon (≡):

The screenshot shows the same browser window after the main menu icon (≡) has been clicked, causing the sidebar to collapse and the table of contents to disappear. The main content area now displays the "Welcome" page content.

**Welcome Page Content:**

Welcome to the **IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 3** course and demonstration guide! The goal of this course is to provide IBM and Business Partner technical sellers the knowledge and tools to demonstrate **IBM watsonx Assistant for Z**.

Click the main menu icon (≡) to expand the table of contents.

Continue to the [Reserve the IBM Technology Zone environments](#) section to begin the journey to obtain the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z Technical Sales Advanced badge.

# IBM Technology Zone environment

To enable sellers to learn how to deliver client pilots of IBM Watsonx Assistant for Z, three environments are available in IBM Technology Zone (ITZ). The environments are part of the Watsonx Assistant for Z Velocity lab collection and can be found in the [IBM Watsonx Assistant for Z](#) collection.

- **Watsonx Assistant for Z lab – watsonx Orchestrate:** provides a dedicated environment on IBM Cloud where you can create and configure the assistant, set up conversational search, import skills, and configure actions.
- **Ansible Automation Platform (AAP) & z/OS:** provides a pre-configured instance of AAP and Wazi z/OS. This environment includes Ansible playbooks, which you can import as skills within WatsonX Orchestrate and connect to your assistant. Preinstalled templates for various use cases are also available (covered in later sections). Learn more about AAP [here](#). Learn more about Wazi, [here](#).
- **Single Node OpenShift with NFS storage:** provisions a single-node Red Hat OpenShift cluster (SNO) on IBM Cloud. This cluster installs a dedicated instance of [OpenSearch](#) for Watson Assistant for Z, enabling ingestion of client-supplied documents.-



All activities in this lab guide are required.

To earn the IBM Watsonx Assistant for Z Technical Sales Advanced badge and complete the Level 4 learning plan, you must provision all three ITZ environments and finish every section in the lab guide. Disregard any statements in the ITZ collection that suggest optional environments or tasks.

Follow the instructions to create new reservation requests, extend the reservations, and access the ITZ demonstration environments. Provisioning the SNO environment in ITZ can take several hours, while the other two environments typically provisioning in under 30 minutes.

## Create a reservation request

1. Click each of the links that follow to open a browser to the reservation pages of the **IBM Watsonx Assistant for Z** ITZ environments.



You may be asked to authenticate to IBM Technology Zone.

The steps to authenticate to ITZ are not detailed here as they may vary between users.

[Watsonx Assistant for Z lab – watsonx Orchestrate - reservation page](#)

[Ansible Automation Platform \(AAP\) & z/OS - reservation page](#)

[Single Node OpenShift with NFS storage - reservation page](#)



**The next two steps are for one of the three environments. Repeat for all three environments.**

**Follow the steps to create a reservation in ITZ for all three environments.**

## 2. Select **Reserve now**.

The **Reserve now** option creates a reservation for immediate use. Optionally, schedule the reservation for a later date, for example, when you are at your client's office to start a pilot.

The screenshot shows the 'Create a reservation' page. At the top, there are tabs for 'IBM Technology Zone', 'My TechZone', and 'Help'. On the right, there are search and filter icons. The main title is 'Create a reservation' with the subtitle 'IBM Watsonx Assistant for Z'. Below the title, there are four circular buttons with arrows pointing right: 'Select an environment/infrastructure', 'Select a reservation type', 'Fill out your reservation', and 'Complete'. Underneath these buttons, it says 'Select your reservation type. Do you need this now or later? Single environment reservation options:'. There are two radio buttons: one for 'Reserve now' (which is selected and highlighted with a green border) and one for 'Schedule for later'.

## 3. Complete the reservation request form and then click **Submit**.

The first two reservations are similar to the first image and have fields **a-e** that need to be completed.

- a.** Name: specify a name for the reservation (optional).
- b.** Purpose: select the **Education** purpose tile.



**For client pilots...**

For client pilots, set the **Purpose** field in the reservation to **Pilot** and provide an opportunity number to receive a longer reservation.

- c.** Purpose description: enter a description, for example: Level 4 education.
- d.** Preferred geography: select the region nearest to your physical location for improved performance and reduced network latency.
- e.** End date and time: the initial maximum will be set to two days after the current date and time. Instructions follow to extend the reservation end date.
- f.** Accept the IBM Technology Zone's terms and conditions and security policies.
- g.** Click **Submit**.

**Create a reservation**

IBM Watsonx Assistant for Z

Name  a

Select a reservation type  b

Purpose  c

Demo  
Deliver a client specific demonstration based on discovery with the client and align to the identified architecture. Automatically captures a Technical Sales Activity in IBM Sales Cloud on the Opportunity code provided.

Proof of Concept  
Proof of concept build that proves IBM technologies can deliver business value to clients' end users. Serves as a foundation to build a production solution. Automatically captures a Technical Sales Activity in IBM Sales Cloud on the Opportunity code provided.

Please ensure to select the correct purpose as this can **NOT** be updated or changed after this reservation has been created. Review the [Reservation Duration Policy](#) to understand default durations allowed for specific infrastructures based on purpose.

Sales Opportunity number

Provide an [IBM Sales Cloud opportunity ID](#), [Watsonx ID](#), or a [Project Work ID](#) will allow you to extend your reservation date.

Purpose description  d

What are you doing? Why do you need this? What are you trying to accomplish?

Preferred Geography  e

End date and time  f

Start a time  g

American/Chicago

Reservations policy: Recommended 3 days, but can be reserved up to 2 days on this reservation form. Extend later for 2 days increments up to 4 days total. Max time 4 days total.

Notes

I agree to IBM Technology Zone's [Terms & Conditions](#) and [End User Security Policies](#)

**Submit**

In addition to the preceding fields, the reservation for the **Single Node OpenShift with NFS storage** has these additional fields:

- h. OCP/Kubernetes cluster network: leave the default setting of **10.128.0.0/14**.
- i. Enable FIPS security: leave the default setting of **No**. Learn more about the Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) [here](#).
- j. Master single node flavor: select **16 vCPU x 64 GB - 300 GB ephemeral storage**.
- k. OpenShift version: select **4.14**.
- l. OCP/Kubernetes service network: leave the default setting of **172.30.0.0/16**.
- m. Accept the IBM Technology Zone's terms and conditions and security policies.
- n. Click **Submit**.

IBM Technology Zone | My TechZone | Help

Enter date and time | Select a date | Select a time | America/Chicago | Reservation policy: Recommended 2 days, but can be reserved up to 2 days on this reservation form. Extend later for 2 days increments up to 4 days total. Max time 6 days total.

Select a date: 11/01/2024 | Select a time: 11:51 AM | America/Chicago

OCP/Kubernetes Cluster Network: 10.128.0.0/14 | Enable FIPS Security: No

Master Single Node Flavor: 16 vCPU x 64 GB - 300 GB ephemeral storage | OpenShift Version: 4.14

OCP/Kubernetes Service Network: 172.30.0.0/16

Notes: Enter any notes you would like to attach to this reservation

I agree to IBM Technology Zone's [Terms & Conditions](#) and [End User Security Policies](#)

**Submit**

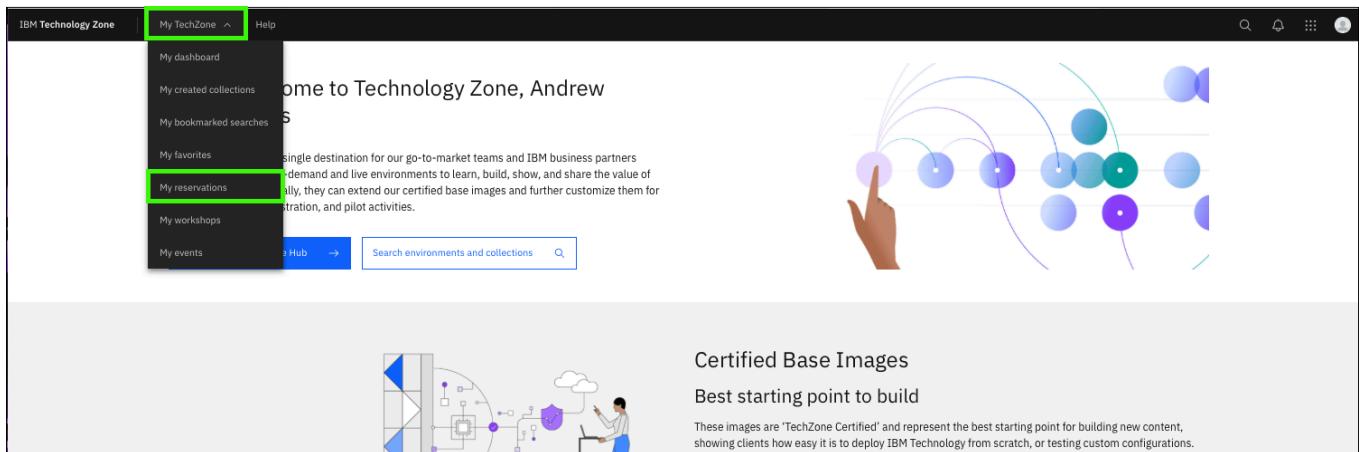
During the provisioning process, multiple emails are sent to you from ITZ as the provisioning process runs. One email states the reservation is provisioning and the other email states that the environment is **Ready**.

In rare cases, the provisioning process may fail. If you receive an email stating the reservation failed, try again by repeating Steps 1-3 for the environment that failed to provision. In addition, review the [Troubleshooting](#) section that follows. If issues continue, open an ITZ support ticket by using the methods that are mentioned in the [Support](#) section.

## Extend the reservation

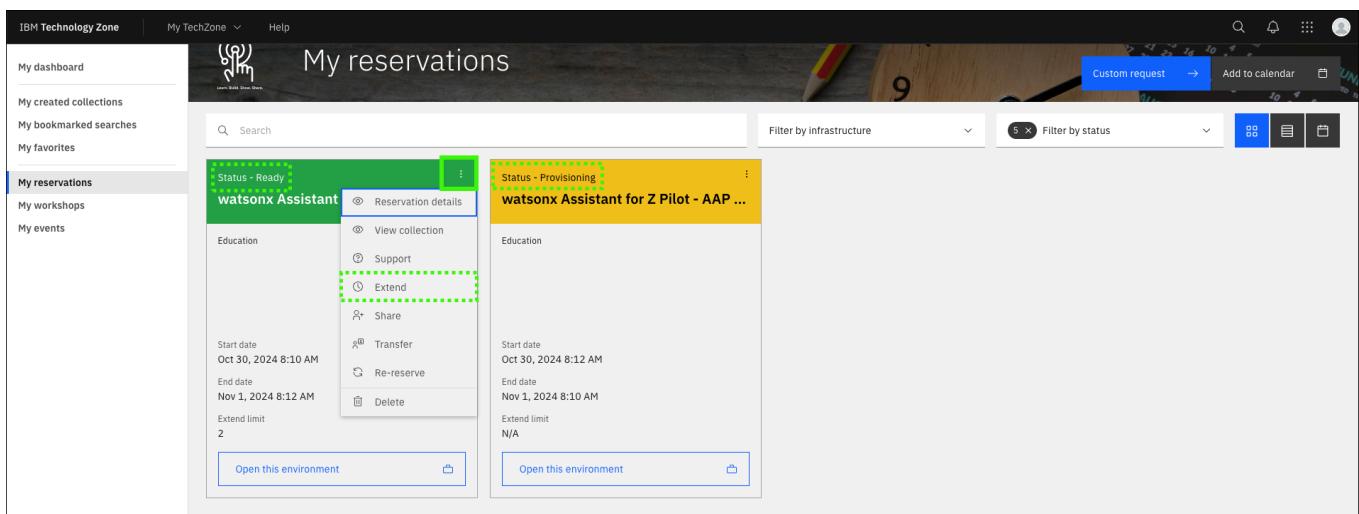
When the reservations are in the **Ready** state, you can extend each reservation beyond its original end date. The duration of the extension will vary by reservation.

1. In the IBM Technology Zone portal, expand **My TechZone** and select **My Reservations**.



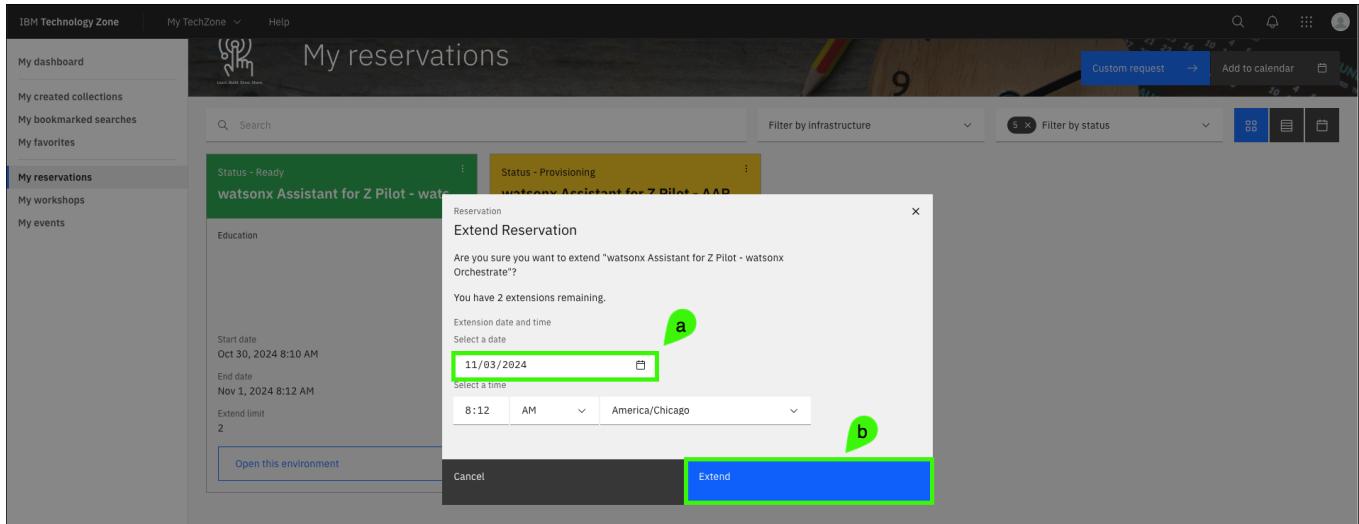
The screenshot shows the IBM Technology Zone portal interface. The top navigation bar includes 'IBM Technology Zone', 'My TechZone ▾', 'Help', and a search bar. The left sidebar has links for 'My dashboard', 'My created collections', 'My bookmarked searches', 'My favorites', **My reservations** (which is selected), 'My workshops', and 'My events'. The main content area displays a welcome message 'Welcome to Technology Zone, Andrew' and a section titled 'Certified Base Images' with the subtext 'Best starting point to build'. Below this is a diagram of a network or system architecture. The 'My reservations' section lists two items: 'Status - Ready watsonx Assistant' and 'Status - Provisioning watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - AAP ...'. Each item has a detailed view with fields like 'Start date', 'End date', 'Extend limit', and buttons for 'Open this environment'.

2. Click the **overflow icon (≡)** on the reservation tile and select **Extend**.



This screenshot shows the 'My reservations' page with two entries. The first entry, 'Status - Ready watsonx Assistant', has its details menu open, and the 'Extend' option is highlighted with a green dashed box. The second entry, 'Status - Provisioning watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - AAP ...', also has its details menu open. Both entries show their respective start and end dates, and the 'Extend limit' field. At the bottom of each entry is a 'Open this environment' button.

3. Click the **Select a date** option, (a) specify the date to extend to, and then (b) click **Extend**.



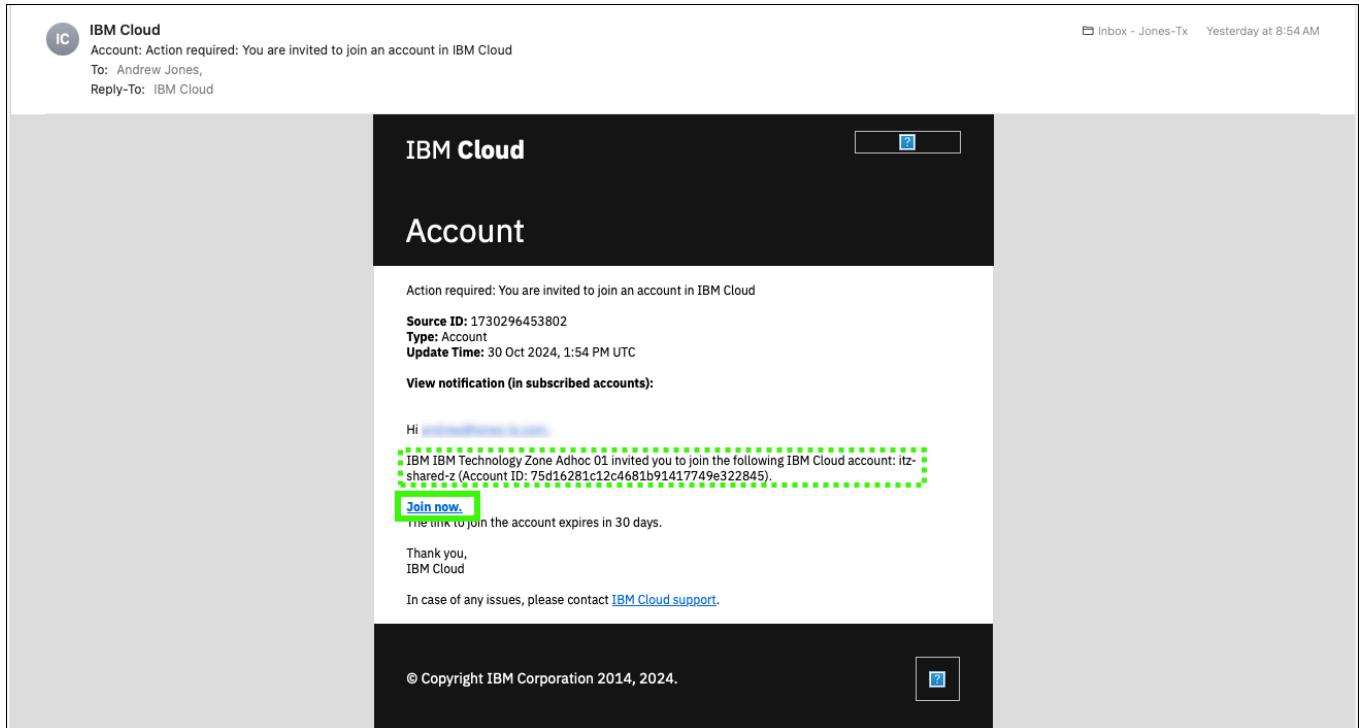
If you anticipate needing more time, repeat Steps 5-6 to extend the reservation to the maximum allowed. Repeat these steps for the other two reservations.

## Join the ITZ IBM Cloud account

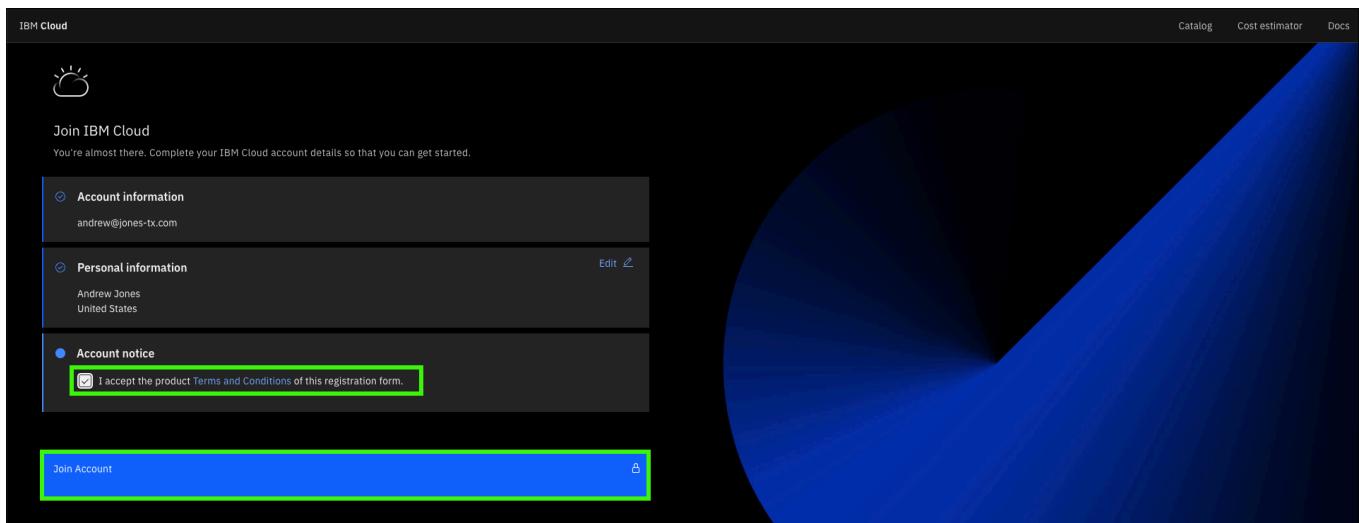
Both the **watsonx Assistant for Z lab – watsonx Orchestrate** and the **Ansible Automation Platform (AAP) & z/OS** environments add you to an IBM Cloud account while your reservation is active. During the provisioning process of these **ITZ** environments, you receive two emails from IBM Cloud.

You only need to accept the invitation to the **watsonx Assistant for Z lab – watsonx Orchestrate** environment.

1. Open the email from **IBM Cloud** and click the **Join now** links.



2. In the **Join IBM Cloud** browser window that opens, select the **I accept the product Terms and Conditions** of the registration form, and then click **Join Account**.

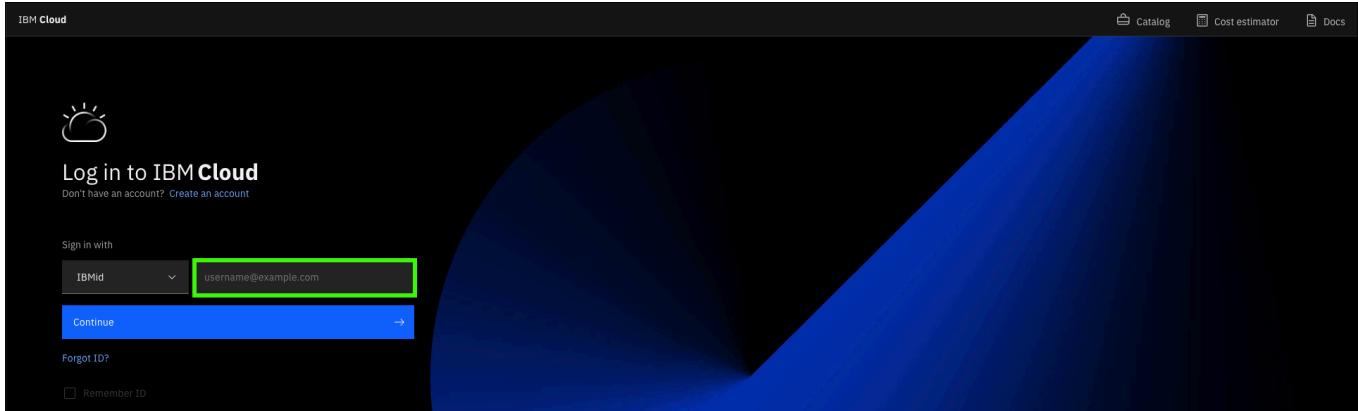


After joining the account, verify that the account appears in your available account list in the IBM Cloud portal.

- Click the following link to open a browser to the IBM Cloud portal.

### IBM Cloud portal

- Follow the directions to complete the authentication to IBM Cloud using the same email address you used to login to ITZ. The login steps vary depending on any two-factor authentication methods enabled.



- Click the **account** menu and verify access to the IBM Cloud account listed in your ITZ reservation.

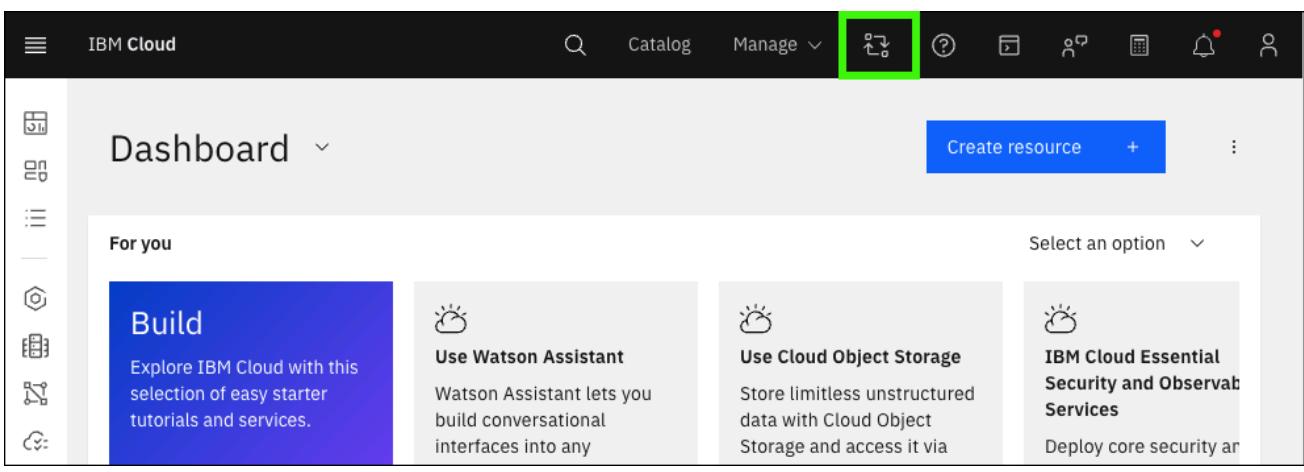


#### The account may change within ITZ.

Over time, the account may change for the environments. The account names should align with the account named in the invitation email you received.

 Does your IBM Cloud portal view look different?

If your IBM Cloud portal looks different from the images above, it could be because the IBM Cloud portal has gone through a design change, or your browser window is set to smaller size. Instead of the current selected account appearing in the top menu, you may see this **change account** icon:  Click this icon to view the list of accounts you can access.



## Accessing the environments

Each reservation provides access to its respective environment. Details for accessing each environment are provided in the **Pilot setup** sections that follow in the lab guide.

After all three reservations are in the **Ready** state and you accept the invitations to the IBM Cloud accounts, proceed to the next section to complete the pilot setup.

## Troubleshooting

 If your reservation for the Single Node OpenShift environment fails...

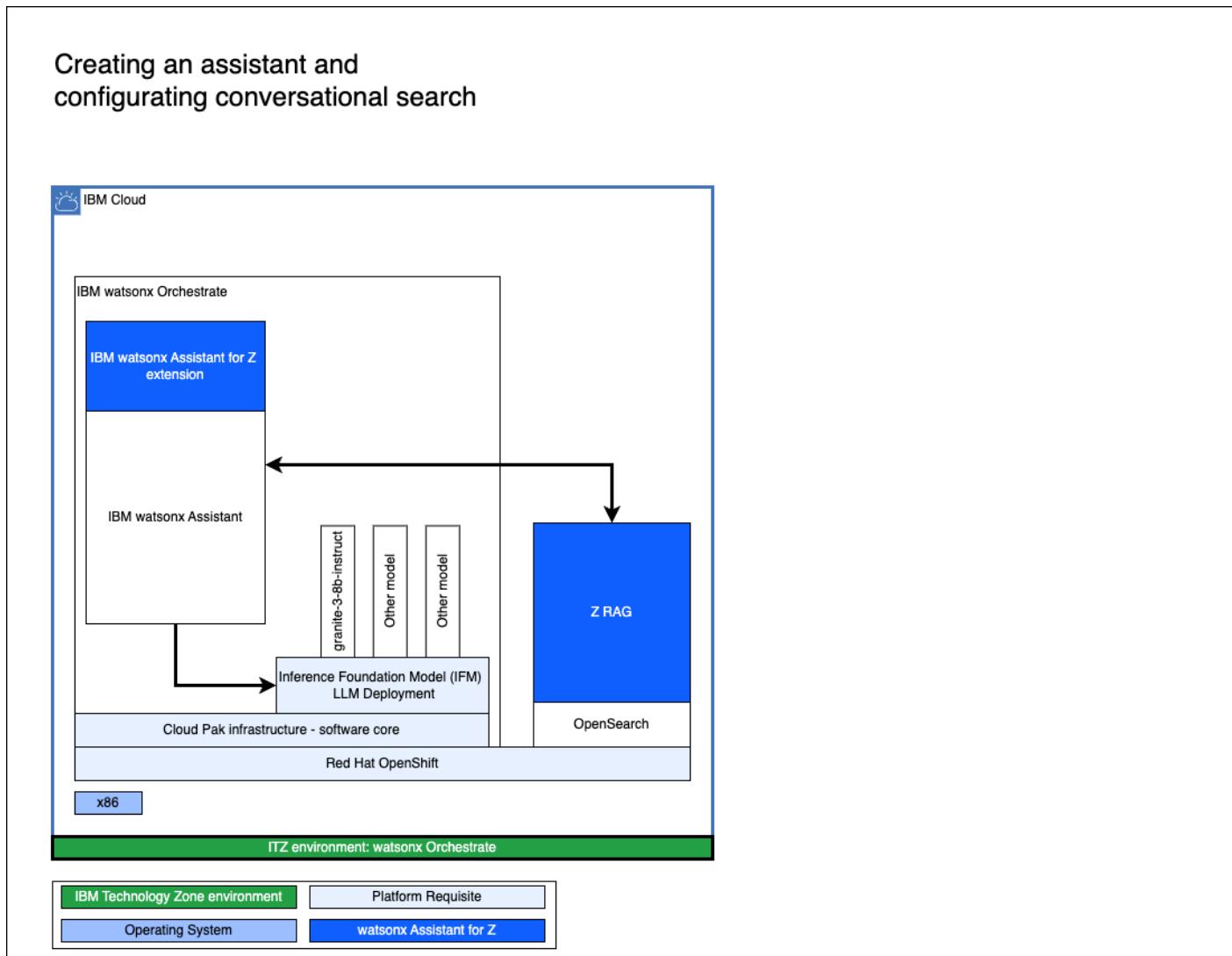
If your reservation for the Single Node OpenShift environment fails, try selecting one of the **eu-gb region** options as the **Preferred Geography**.

## Pilot setup

# Creating an assistant and configuring conversational search

Watsonx Orchestrate enables you to create and configure an assistant with conversational search capabilities. Configure your assistant to use conversational search by leveraging a hosted OpenSearch instance. The pre-configured instance of Watsonx Orchestrate in IBM Technology Zone (ITZ) boasts over 220 knowledge sources and supports Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG). The large language model (LLM) providing conversational AI augments this knowledge based on IBM Z documentation, generating IBM Z context-aware responses to queries with content-grounded knowledge.

Below is a high-level, logical architecture of the environment you will deploy in this section.



Access the ITZ IBM Cloud account for the Watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot environment

1. In the IBM Technology Zone portal, expand **My TechZone** and select **My Reservations**, or click the following link.

[ITZ My reservations](#)

Welcome to Technology Zone, Andrew

Certified Base Images

Best starting point to build

These images are 'TechZone Certified' and represent the best starting point for building new content, showing clients how easy it is to deploy IBM Technology from scratch, or testing custom configurations.

## 2. Click the **watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - watsonx Orchestrate** tile.

Status - Ready	Start date Nov 5, 2024 6:05 AM	End date Nov 11, 2024 6:59 AM	Extend limit 0	<a href="#">Open this environment</a>
<b>watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - AAP &amp; z/OS</b>				

Status - Ready	Start date Nov 5, 2024 6:03 AM	End date Nov 11, 2024 6:08 AM	Extend limit 0	<a href="#">Open this environment</a>
<b>watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - watsonx O...</b>				

Status - Ready	Start date Nov 5, 2024 12:58 PM	End date Nov 7, 2024 5:39 PM	Extend limit 2	<a href="#">Open this environment</a>
<b>Single Node OpenShift (VMware on IBM C...</b>				

## 3. Record the ITZ IBM Cloud account name associated with the reservation.

Purpose	Opportunity ID(s)
Purpose Education	
Opportunity Product(s)	Opportunity description L4 training
Customer(s)	

Environment	Type
Reservation ID 672a09a1a8f85062f891e081	IBM Cloud
Request method watsonx-orchestrate	Transaction ID 115897c9-58a1-4f17-af9c-b16dc2a97590
Cloud Account <b>ITZ-WATSONX-036</b>	Geo americas
Region us-south	Datacenter dat10
Customer data false	Environment watsonx-orchestrate-wusdf
Idle runtime limit 10800	Timeout action

Reservation Details
IBM Cloud Login <a href="https://cloud.ibm.com/resources">https://cloud.ibm.com/resources</a>

## 4. Click the **IBM Cloud Login** link.

**Purpose**

- Purpose
- Education
- Opportunity Product(s)
- Customer(s)

**Environment**

- Reservation ID: 672a091a8f85062f81e081
- Type: IBM Cloud
- Request method: watsonx-orchestrate
- Region: us-south
- Customer data: false
- Idle runtime limit: 10800
- Transaction ID: 115897c9-58a1-4f17-af9c-b16dc2a97590
- Geo: americas
- Datcenter: dal10
- Environment: watsonx-orchestrate-wusdf
- Timeout action:

**Reservation Details**

IBM Cloud Login  
<https://cloud.ibm.com/resources>



### Steps to authenticate to IBM Cloud are not illustrated here.

You may need to authenticate to IBM Cloud after clicking the link. These steps are not shown here as they may vary by individual.

- Verify that the current IBM Cloud account is the same as the account name recorded in step 3. If the account is not the same, switch to the proper account.

**Note:** The formatting of the name can appear differently than what is shown in the ITZ reservation.

**Resource list**

Name	Group	Location	Product	Status	Tags
Filter by name or IP address...	Filter by group or org...	Filter...	Filter...	Filter...	Filter...
Compute (0)					
Containers (0)					
Networking (0)					
Storage (0)					
Converged infrastructure (0)					
Enterprise applications (0)					
AI / Machine Learning (1+)					
Analytics (0)					

If the proper account is not listed, click the account drop down and select the proper account.

**Note:** If your browser window is narrow, the account drop down can be depicted with the Switch Account icon ( ).

The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud Resource list interface. The sidebar on the left lists categories like Compute, Containers, Networking, Storage, and Converged infrastructure. The main area displays a table with columns for Name, Group, Location, Product, Status, and Tags. A green box highlights the search bar at the top right and the 'Create resource' button. Another green box highlights the 'Compute' section in the sidebar.

## Create your Assistant

1. Click the **Resources** icon (☰).

The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud Dashboard. The sidebar on the left has a green box highlighting the 'Build' section. The main area displays various service cards, including Watson Assistant, IBM Cloud Essential Security & Observability Services, Cloud Object Storage, Maximo Application Suite, Build with Watson, Use Watson Studio, and Get Started with Studio. A green box highlights the 'Build' section in the sidebar.

2. Expand the **AI / Machine Learning** section and click the **watsonx Orchestrate** instance listed (the instance name is different than shown in the following image).

The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud Resource list interface. The sidebar on the left has a green box highlighting the 'Enterprise applications' section, which is expanded to show 'AI / Machine Learning'. The main area displays a table with columns for Name, Group, Location, Product, Status, and Tags. A green box highlights the 'AI / Machine Learning' section in the sidebar and another green box highlights the 'watsonx-orchestrate-erspw' instance in the table.

3. Click **Launch watsonx Orchestrate**.

Resource list / itzwxo-2700039nft-erspw Active Add tags [Edit](#)

**Manage**

Service credentials

Start by launching the tool

[Launch Watson Orchestrate](#) [Getting started tutorial](#)

Credentials

API key: [Download](#) [Show credentials](#)

URL: <https://api.us-south.assistant-builder.watson.cloud.ibm.com/instances/a7675d8e-e885-4891-92f3-1a2a2a2a2a2a>

**Plan**

Essentials Plan

#### 4. Click the AI assistant builder tile to start creating a new assistant.

Welcome, Andrew Jones!

Take productivity to the next level.

[Try Skills in Chat](#)

**Build**

Start building the skills, conversations, and automations your team needs here.

**AI assistant builder**

Boost productivity and customer care by creating conversational experiences.

**Skill studio**

Build the skills your team needs to get their work done more quickly.

**Upgrade**

Standard plan | Skill studio

Automate how your business works

[Learn more](#)

#### 5. Enter a name and optional description for your assistant and click Next.

Welcome to AI assistant builder

Create  Personalize  Customize  Preview

**Create your first assistant**

Let's get your assistant up and running. Name your assistant, add a description, and choose a language. In following steps we'll gather more information, show you basic customizations, and give you a preview of what your assistant will look like.

Assistant name:

Your assistant name will be kept internally and not visible to your customers.

Description (optional):

Assistant language:

This is the language your assistant will speak.

**Next**

#### 6. Complete the Personalize your assistant form and click Next.

Explore the personalization options. In creating an assistant for a client pilot, consider specifying attributes that align with the client's business.

- Select **Web**.
- Select the industry of your choice.
- Select the role of your choice.
- Select the need of your choice.

Welcome to AI assistant builder

**Create** **Personalize** **Customize** **Preview**

**Personalize your assistant**

**Tell us where your assistant will live**  
You may add multiple channels from your dashboard.  
Where do you plan on deploying your assistant?  
**a** Web

**Tell us about yourself**  
This information will be used to personalize your onboarding experience.  
Which industry do you work in?  
**b** Software  
What is your role on the team building the assistant?  
**c** Developer  
Which statement describes your needs best?  
**d** I want to automate common tasks in a natural way

This is what your customers will experience

watsonx Assistant

Do you have the Speed Demons in stock?  
The Speed Demons are in stock at our Downtown and Northgate locations, which are both within 5 miles of you.  
What size and color do you need?  
I'm looking for a size **9** in white  
Great news! The Speed Demons are available in white in a size 9.  
You can purchase them for curbside pickup or we can ship them to you. Which would you prefer?  
I'll pick them up! Ship them to me!

Type something... ➤

## 7. Complete the **Customize your chat UI** form and click **Next**.

Explore the customization options. When creating an assistant for a client pilot, consider specifying attributes that align with the client (for example, colors and logos).

Welcome to AI assistant builder

**Create** **Personalize** **Customize** **Preview**

**Customize your chat UI**

Assistant's name as known by customers  
**Zeeves**

Intended purpose  
 Standard: For virtual agents and customer support experiences.  
 Carbon for AI: For use in internal IBM products.

Choose a theme  
**Light**

Primary color **#FFFFFF** Secondary color **#3D3D3D**

Chat header User message bubble

Accent color **#035AE9**

Significant and interactive objects

**Size**  
The size of the web chat on this page will not change by updating these fields.  
Width: 380px Height: 640px

IBM Watermark  
Enable IBM Watermark  
**Streaming**  
Enable Streaming  
 Off

Restart conversation ➤

Zeeves

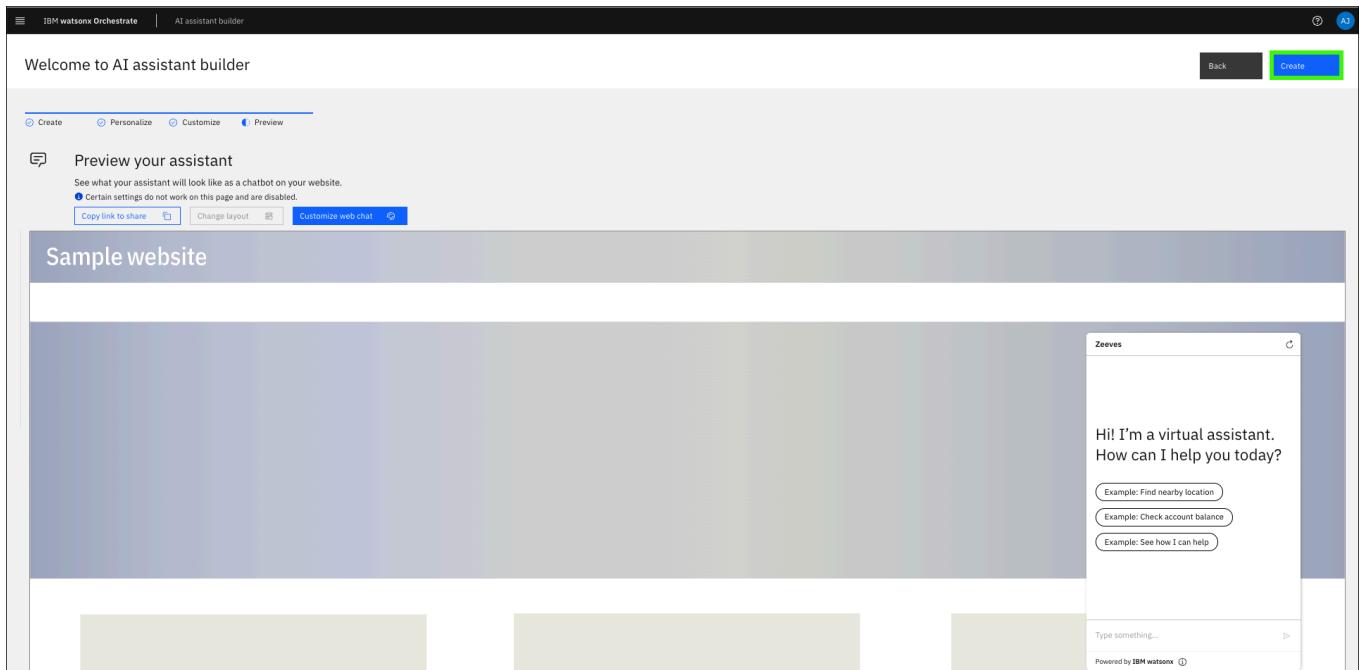
Hi! I'm a virtual assistant.  
How can I help you today?

Example: Find nearby location  
Example: Check account balance  
Example: See how I can help

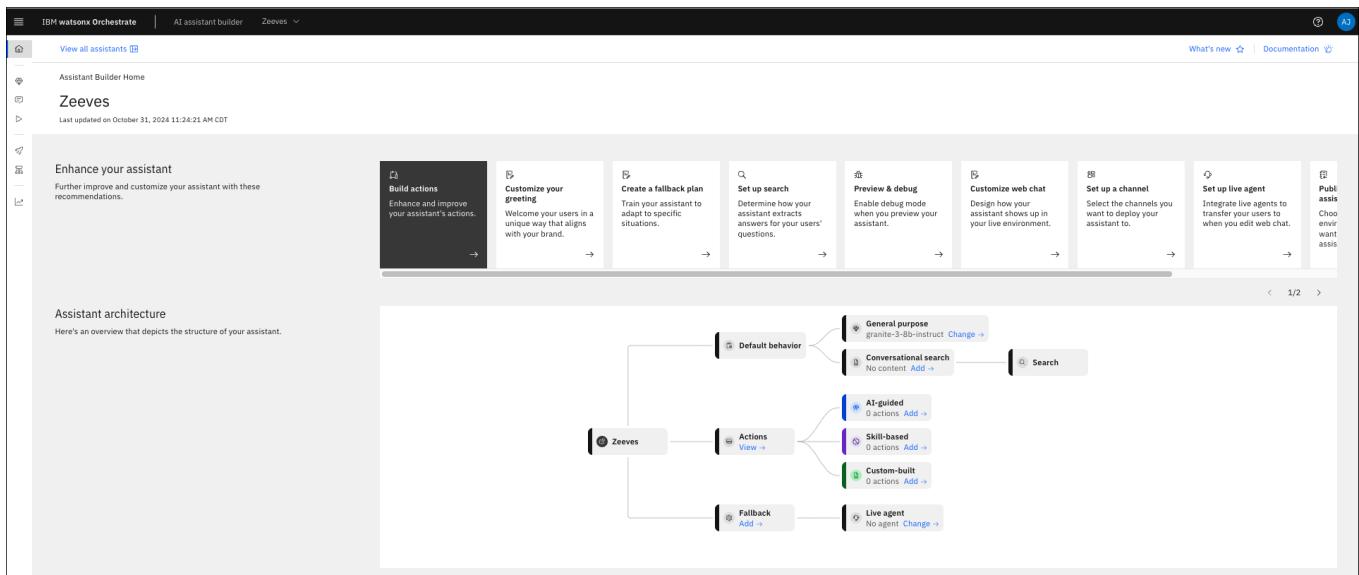
Type something... ➤

Powered by IBM watsonx

## 8. Preview your assistant and then click **Create**.



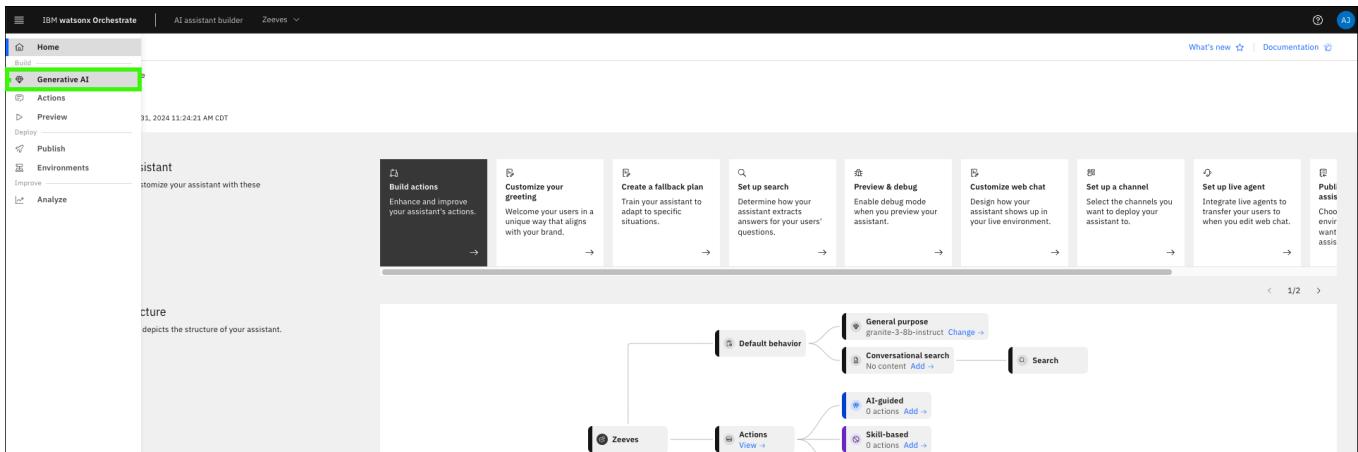
The assistant is now created.



## Configure conversational search

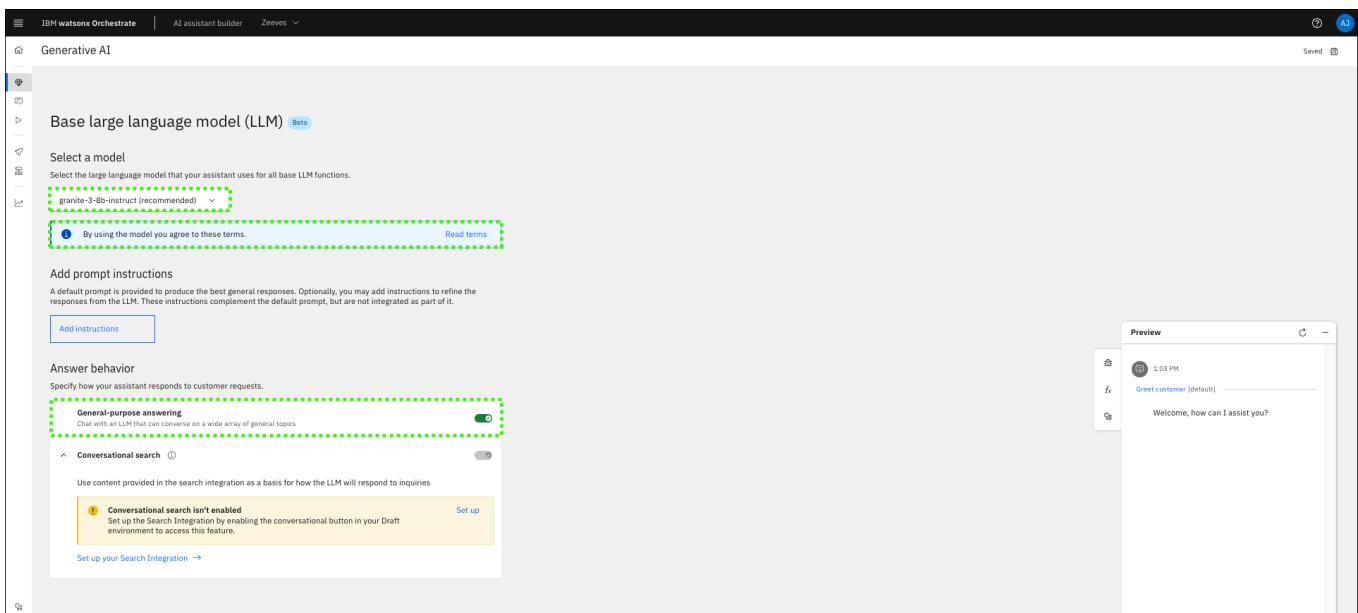
In the next steps you will be to configure **conversational search** for your assistant that uses a hosted instance of OpenSearch.

1. Click **Generative AI** menu item (💡) in the left navigation.



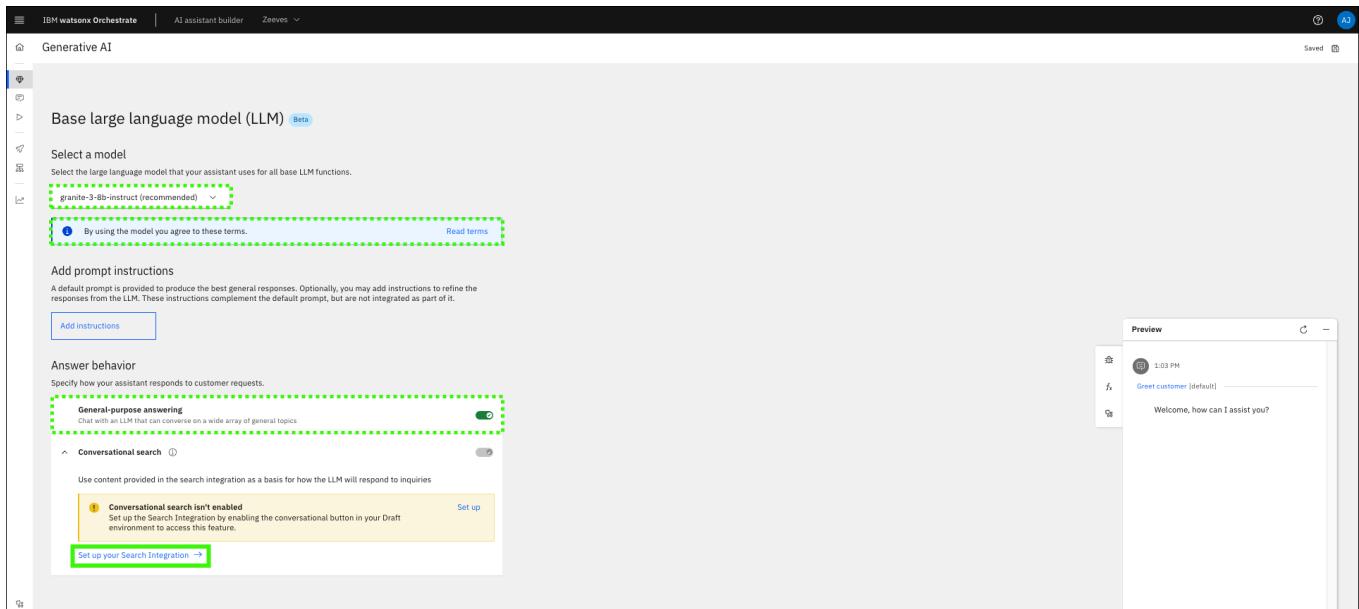
## 2. Review the base large language model (LLM) settings.

Notice the other LLM models available. For most pilots, the **granite-3-8b-instruct** model is appropriate.

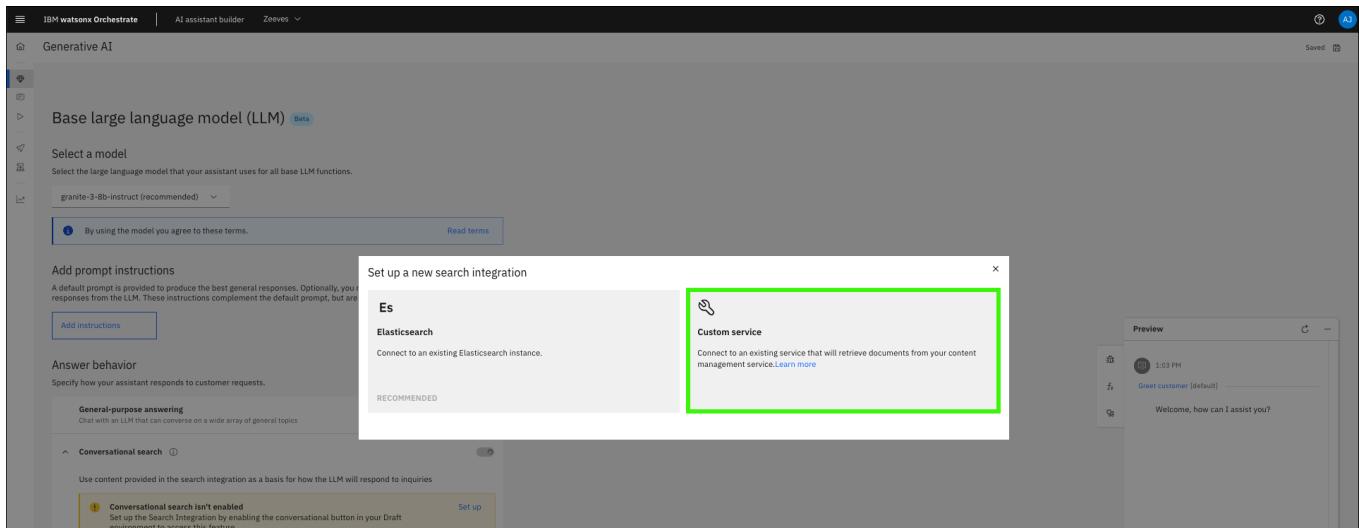


## 3. Click Set up your Search Integration.

By default, conversational search is not enabled when an assistant is created. Conversational search takes priority over general-purpose answering if both are enabled. Learn more about conversational search in watsonx [here](#).



#### 4. Click Custom service.



#### 5. Complete the **Custom service (a-e)** form and then click **Next (f)**.

a. Select **By providing credentials**.

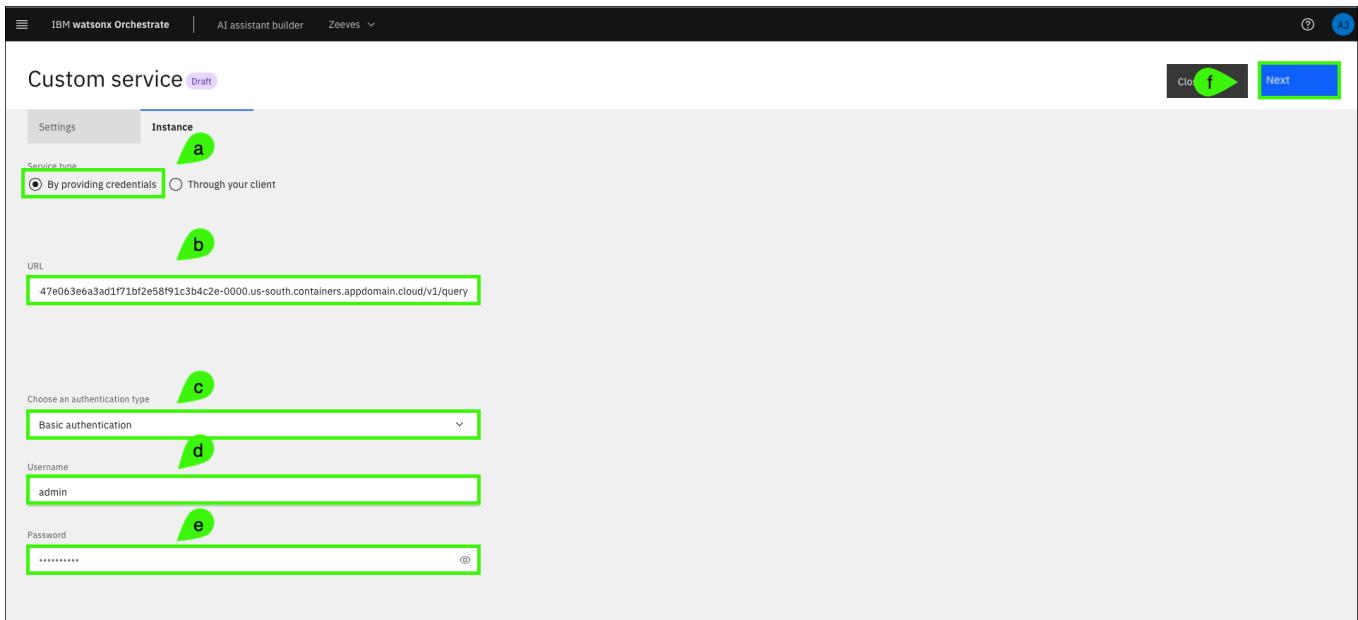
b. Enter the following value in the **URL** field (use the copy icon to avoid typographical errors). This is the **URL** for the a shared **OpenSearch** instance. In later sections you will created and customize a dedicated instance.

`https://wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper-wxa4z-demo-v2-1-0.wxo4z-opc-opensearch-clus-47e063e6a3ad1f71bf2e58f91c3b4c2e-0000.us-south.containers.appdomain.cloud/v1/query`

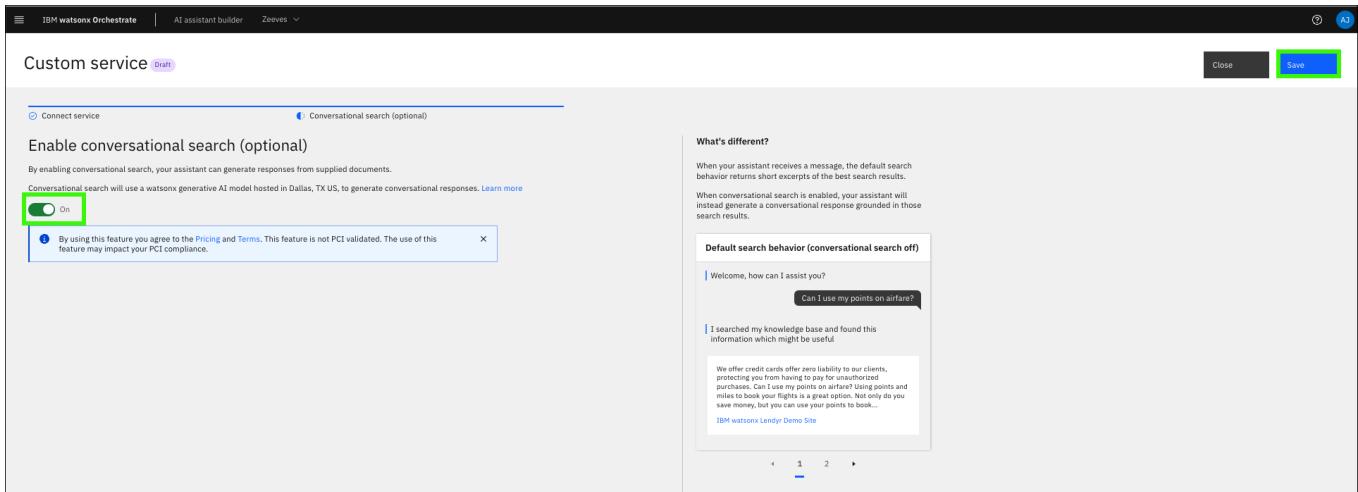
c. Select **Basic authentication** in the **Choose an authentication type** drop-down list.

d. Enter `admin` in the **Username** field.

e. Enter `secureP@ssw0rd!` in the **Password** field.



## 6. Enable conversational search and then click Save.



## 7. Update the conversational search **custom service** settings based on your requirements.

**Note:** The **Settings** page is divided into two sections in the following images to enhance the visibility of the screen captures.

Learn more about these **custom service** settings [here](#).

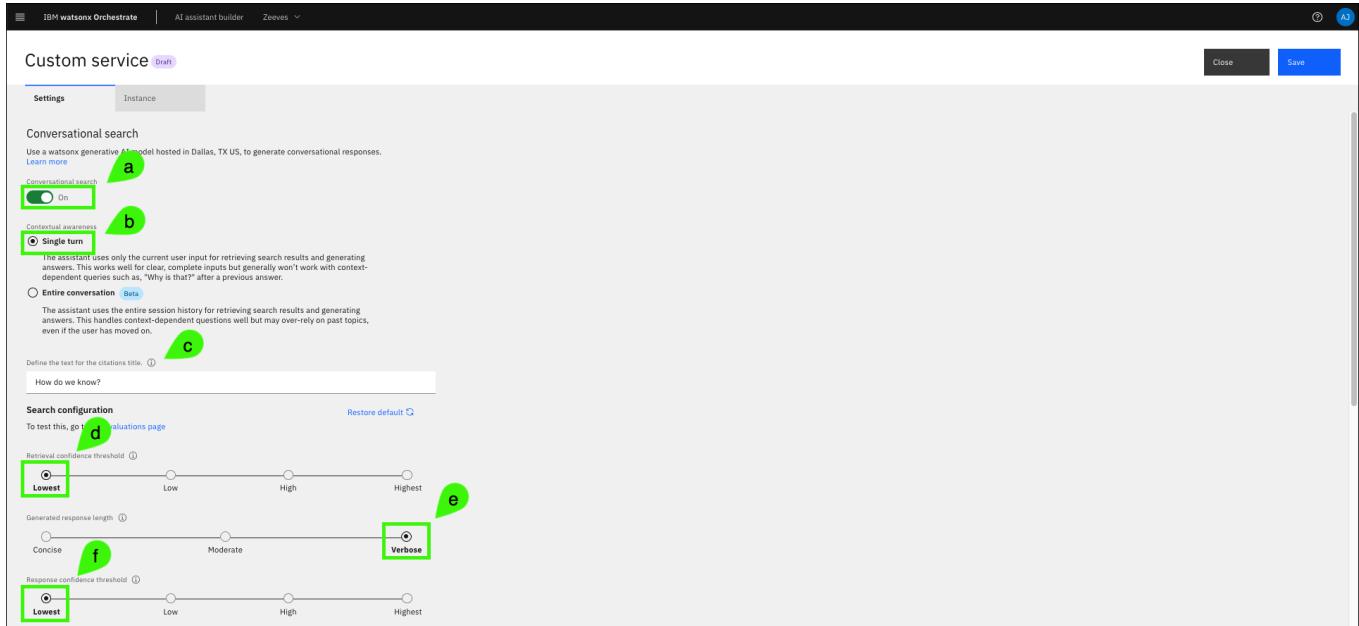
The following settings are proven to work well. You can experiment with these settings to see how they affect queries for your client's pilot.

- a. Enable **Conversational search**.
- b. Select **Single turn. Multi-turn conversation** (by selecting **Entire conversation**) is supported by the offering, but has not been fully included in the lab guide. See the callout in the [Testing conversational search](#) section below.
- c. Specify the text that appears to instruct the user to expand the list of citations in the assistant (except web chat client).
- d. Select **Lowest** for the **retrieval confidence threshold** setting. This setting checks the confidence of the retrieved citations before a response is generated.

e. Select **Verbose** for the **generated response length**. This setting affects the average response length.

Depending on user input, variations from the selected length can occur.

f. Select **Lowest** for the **response confidence threshold**. This setting checks the confidence of the generated citations after the response is generated.

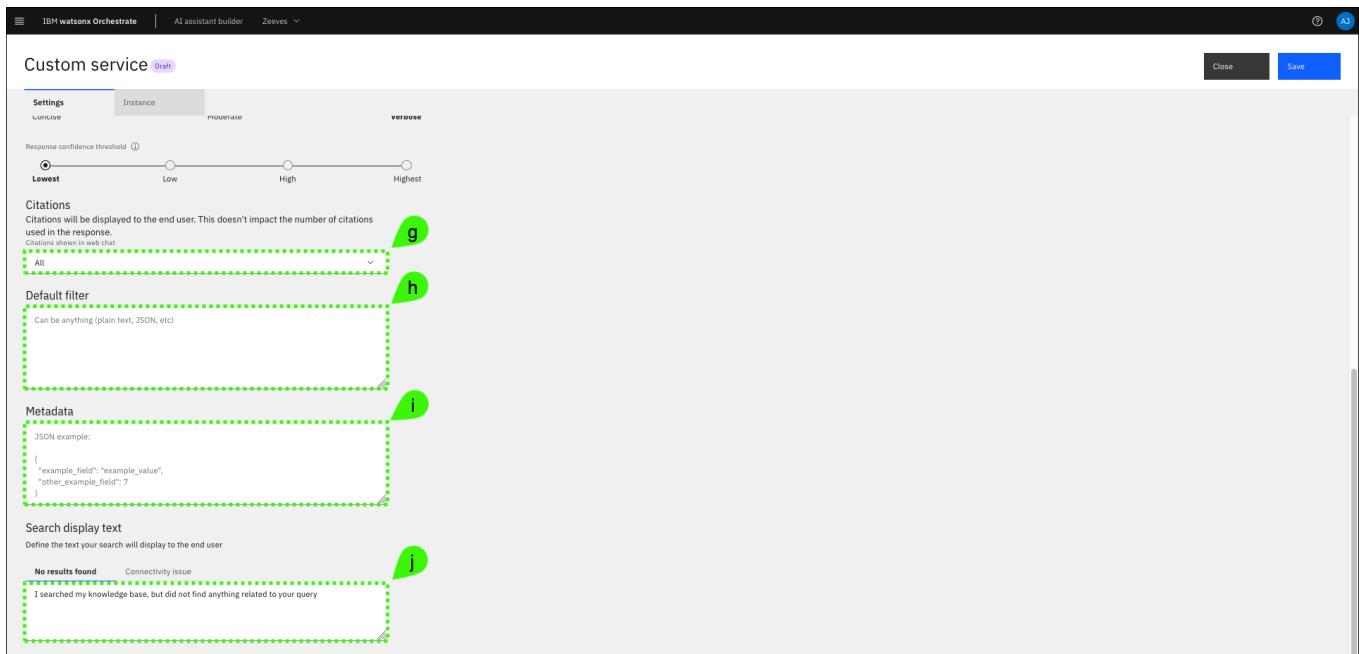


g. Keep the default setting of **All** for the listing of citations.

h. Keep the **Default filter** field empty.

i. The **Metadata** field provides a way to adjust your assistant's behavior during conversational search for your OpenSearch instance. This option is explored in detail in the [Installing and using zassist to ingest client documents](#). Leave the field empty for now.

j. The **Search display text** options specify the default text displayed when no results are found or when connectivity issues to the backend search service occur. You can keep the defaults or customize the service.



8. Click **Save** (a) and then click **Close** (b).

Custom service Draft

**Settings** **Instance**

### Conversational search

Use a watsonx generative AI model hosted in Dallas, TX US, to generate conversational responses. [Learn more](#)

Conversational search  On

Contextual awareness

Single turn  
The assistant uses only the current user input for retrieving search results and generating answers. This works well for clear, complete inputs but generally won't work with context-dependent queries such as, "Why is that?" after a previous answer.

Entire conversation Beta  
The assistant uses the entire session history for retrieving search results and generating answers. This handles context-dependent questions well but may over-rely on past topics, even if the user has moved on.

Define the text for the citations title. (?)

How do we know?

**Search configuration** Restore default (?)

To test this, go to the [evaluations page](#)

## Complete the configuration

After you save and close the **Conversational search** configuration page, a few more configurations are needed to get the best experience from your conversational chat. Details on these settings are available [here](#).

1. Hover over the **Generative AI** icon () in the left navigation and click **Actions**.

Home

Build

**Generative AI**

Actions

Preview

Deploy

Publish

Environments

Improve

Analyze

Language model (LLM) Beta

language model that your assistant uses for all base LLM functions.

recommended

Read terms

Actions

Instructions

Set by assistant

Preview

2:08 PM

Greet customer [default]

Welcome, how can I assist you?

2. Click **Set by assistant** under the **All items** menu.

Actions

All items

Created by you

**Set by assistant**

Variables

Created by you

Set by assistant

Set by integration

Saved responses

Create your first action

With actions, you can help your customers accomplish their goals.

Create action +

### 3. Click No matches.

The screenshot shows the 'Actions' section of the AI assistant builder. A table lists various actions with their names, last edit times, example counts, and statuses. The 'No matches' action is highlighted with a green border around its row.

Name	Last edited	Examples Count	Status
Greet customer	3 hours ago	1	Green
Trigger word detected	3 hours ago	1	Green
No matches	3 hours ago	1	Green
Fallback	3 hours ago	1	Green

### 4. Click Step 1 under Conversation steps.

The screenshot shows the 'Conversation steps' section for the 'No matches' action. Step 1 is selected and highlighted with a green border. The step content includes a message template and a condition: 'No matches count <= 3'. A note says, 'I'm afraid I don't understand. Please rephrase your question.' Below it is an 'Action complete' option.

### 5. Select without conditions (a) in the Is taken drop-down menu and then click Clear conditions (b).

**Note:** the Is taken value does not change from with conditions after selecting without conditions.

The screenshot shows the 'Step 1' configuration. The 'Is taken' dropdown is currently set to 'with conditions' (highlighted with a green border). A modal window titled 'Clear conditions?' is open, asking 'Are you sure you want this step taken without conditions? All conditions and condition groups will be deleted.' The 'Clear conditions' button in the modal is highlighted with a red border.

### 6. Delete the default text in the Assistant says entry field.

The screenshot shows the 'Step 1' configuration. The 'Assistant says' field has been cleared, leaving an empty text area. The placeholder text 'or example: Please select from the following options:' is visible.

### 7. Expand the And then drop-down menu and select Search for the answer.

The screenshot shows the AI assistant builder interface with the 'Editor' tab selected. In the 'Conversation steps' section, step 1 is highlighted with a green dashed border. The 'Assistant says' section contains a text input field with placeholder text: 'For example: Please select from the following options:'. Below it is a dropdown menu labeled 'Define customer response'. The 'And then' section is expanded, showing a list of actions. The 'End the action' option is selected and highlighted with a green box. A sub-menu for 'Search for the answer' is open, listing 'Continue to next step', 'Re-ask previous step(s)', 'Go to a subaction', 'Use an extension', and 'Search for the answer'. The 'Search for the answer' option is also highlighted with a green box.

## 8. Click Edit settings.

This screenshot is similar to the previous one but shows the 'Edit settings' button at the bottom of the expanded 'And then' section highlighted with a green box. The rest of the interface, including the conversation steps and the 'Search for the answer' configuration, remains the same.

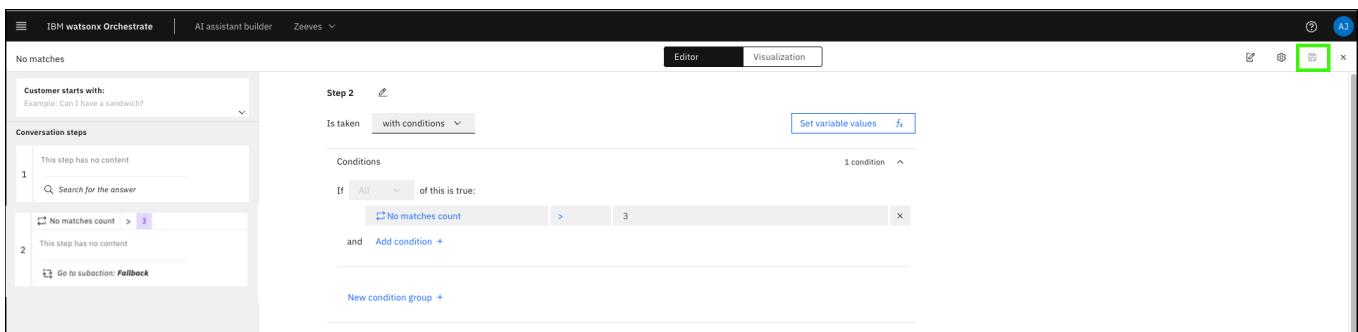
## 9. Click After generation.

A modal dialog box titled 'Search configuration' is displayed over the main interface. It has tabs for 'Search configuration' (which is selected) and 'After generation'. The 'Search configuration' tab contains fields for 'Custom search query (Optional)' and 'Custom results filter' (with 'Use default' selected). The 'After generation' tab is currently empty. At the bottom of the dialog are 'Cancel' and 'Apply' buttons, with 'Apply' being the active button.

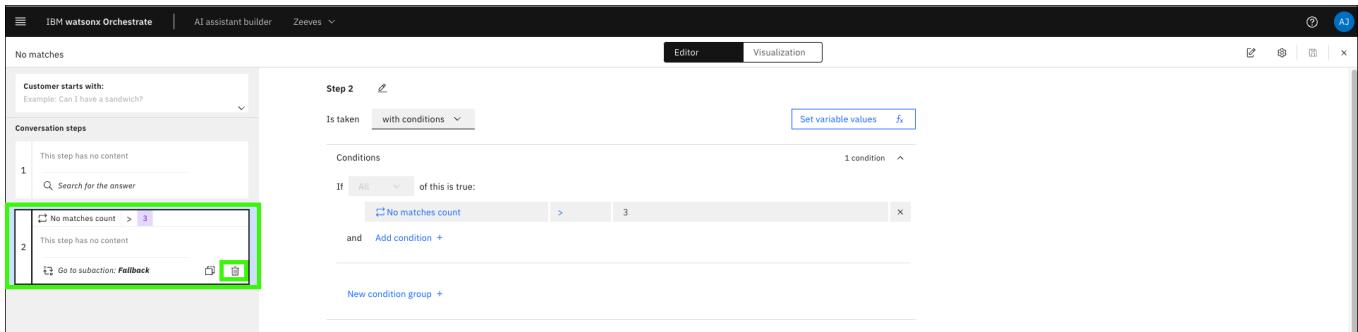
## 10. Select End the action after this step and then click Apply.



11. Click Save (💾).



12. Select Step 2 (No matches count) under Conversation steps and click delete (🗑).



13. Click Delete in the confirmation dialog to delete Conversation step 2.

The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrator interface. In the center, there's a configuration panel for 'Step 2'. It includes a condition section: 'If All of this is true:' followed by a condition 'No matches count > 3'. Below this, there's a 'New condition group' button and an 'Add condition +' button. At the bottom right of the configuration area, a confirmation dialog box is displayed: 'Are you sure you want to delete step 2? You will not be able to recover this data once deleted.' It has 'Cancel' and 'Delete' buttons, with 'Delete' being highlighted.

#### 14. Click **Close** (the x icon) the **Editor** window.

This screenshot shows the same configuration panel for 'Step 1' as the previous one, but the confirmation dialog box from step 14 is still visible. The 'Delete' button in the dialog is highlighted with a green box.

#### 15. Click **Fallback** in the **Actions** table.

This screenshot shows the 'Actions' table in the IBM Watsonx Orchestrator interface. The table has columns: Name, Last edited, Examples Count, and Status. There are five rows: 'Greet customer' (last edited 3 hours ago, 1 example, green status), 'Trigger word detected' (last edited 3 hours ago, 1 example, green status), 'No matches' (last edited a minute ago, 1 example, green status), and 'Fallback' (last edited 3 hours ago, 1 example, green status). The 'Fallback' row is highlighted with a green box.

Name	Last edited	Examples Count	Status
Greet customer	3 hours ago	1	Green
Trigger word detected	3 hours ago	1	Green
No matches	a minute ago	1	Green
<b>Fallback</b>	3 hours ago	1	Green

#### 16. Delete all of the **Conversation steps**.

**Note:** The following image is edited. Only five steps are shown, but all six need to be deleted. You need to select each step individually. Click **delete** (trash bin icon) and confirm the deletion.

The screenshot shows the AI assistant builder interface. On the left, under 'Conversation steps', there are five steps highlighted with green boxes. Step 1: 'Fallback reason is Failed to confirm topic' with response 'Sorry I couldn't confirm if you wanted to return to previous topic, let me connect to an agent.' Step 2: 'Fallback reason is Step validation failed' with response 'I'm afraid I don't understand. I can connect you to an agent.' Step 3: 'Fallback reason is Agent requested' with response 'Sorry I couldn't assist you. I will connect you to an agent right away.' Step 4: 'Fallback reason is No matches' with response 'I am afraid I do not understand what you are asking, let me connect you to an agent.' Step 5: 'Fallback reason is Danger word detected' with response 'It seems this conversation would best be managed by a human agent. Let me connect you to one of our agents.' On the right, the 'Editor' tab is open, showing 'Step 1' configuration. It includes conditions like 'If All of this is true:' (Fallback reason is Failed to confirm topic return) and 'and Add condition +'. Below this, 'Assistant says' contains the response 'Sorry I couldn't confirm if you wanted to return to previous topic, let me connect to an agent.' Under 'And then', it shows 'Connect to agent (action ends)' with options for 'If online' (Let's send you to an available agent) and 'If offline' (There are no agents available at this time. When one becomes available, we'll connect you.).

17. Verify that all **Conversation steps** are deleted and then click the **x** to close the **Editor** window.

The screenshot shows the AI assistant builder interface. The 'Conversation steps' section on the left is now empty, indicated by a green dashed box. The 'Editor' window on the right is still visible, showing the configuration for Step 1, but the 'Assistant says' field is empty.

18. Click the **Global settings** (⚙️).

The screenshot shows the 'Global settings' page. The left sidebar lists actions categorized under 'Actions': 'All items', 'Created by you', 'Set by assistant' (which is selected and highlighted with a green box), 'Variables', 'Created by you', 'Set by assistant', 'Set by integration', and 'Saved responses'. The main area displays a table of actions:

Name	Last edited	Examples Count	Status
Greet customer	4 days ago	1	Green
Trigger word detected	4 days ago	1	Green
No matches	4 days ago	1	Green
Fallback	4 days ago	1	Green

19. Click **No matches** under the **Conversation routing** tab.

**Global settings**

**Conversation routing** Change conversation topic Generative AI **New!** Autocorrection Display formats Algorithm Version Upload/Download

**No matches**

Your assistant can show options to users when multiple actions seem to match what the customer wants. [Learn more about asking a clarifying question](#)

Enable disambiguation  On

**Assistant says**  
Introduction text before listing the options.  
Did you mean:

**No matches**  
Option for when the user doesn't see relevant options. Leave blank to omit.  
None of the above

**Beta Response modes**  
 Off

**One action matches**  
Option for when user doesn't want to start the matched action  
Something else

**Connection to support**  
Can be any alternative help, such as a live agent or contact information  
Connect to support

**Example of asking a clarifying question**

**Important** Make sure your action names are short and clear to your customers. Action names will appear in the list of choices.

**Bank Bot**

open an account

Did you mean:

- Open a new savings account
- Open a new checking account
- I want to apply for a mortgage loan
- None of the above

## 20. Move the slider to **More often** (or select **More often** in the drop-down).

The setting helps ensure that actions are triggered less often unless the user's query specifically matches the action's input.

**Global settings**

**Conversation routing** Change conversation topic Generative AI **New!** Autocorrection Display formats Algorithm Version Upload/Download

**No matches**

Unrecognized input by customers triggers the **No matches** action that can be configured to fetch answers from a [search integration](#) or trigger the **Fallback** action.

By setting this threshold, you can affect how often your assistant routes customers to the "No matches" action.

Use "No matches"  More often

## 21. Click **Autocorrection**.

**Global settings**

**Conversation routing** Change conversation topic Generative AI **New!** **Autocorrection** Display formats Algorithm Version Upload/Download

**No matches**

Unrecognized input by customers triggers the **No matches** action that can be configured to fetch answers from a [search integration](#) or trigger the **Fallback** action.

By setting this threshold, you can affect how often your assistant routes customers to the "No matches" action.

Use "No matches"  More often

## 22. Click the autocorrection toggle to turn the feature **Off**.

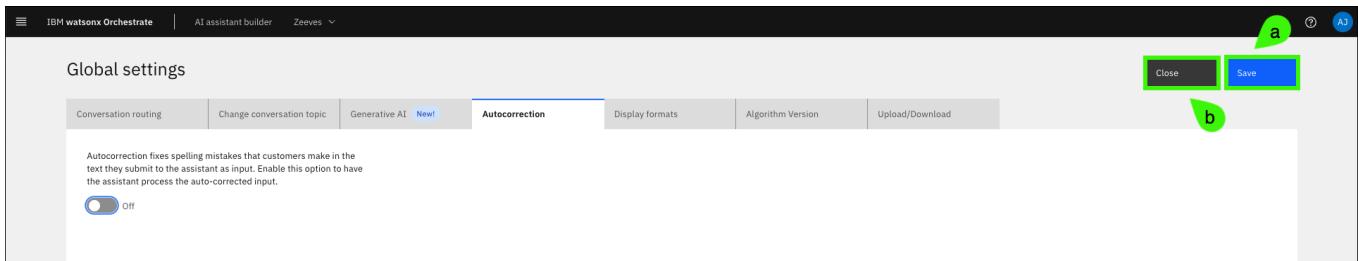
**Global settings**

**Conversation routing** Change conversation topic Generative AI **New!** **Autocorrection** Display formats Algorithm Version Upload/Download

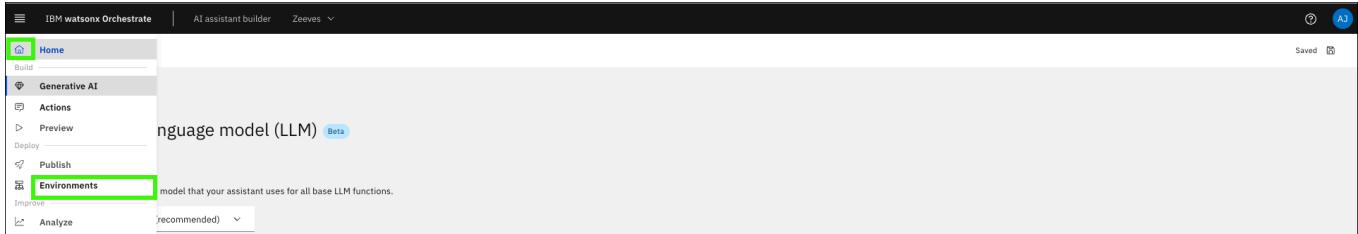
Autocorrection fixes spelling mistakes that customers make in the text they submit to the assistant as input. Enable this option to have the assistant process the auto-corrected input.

Off

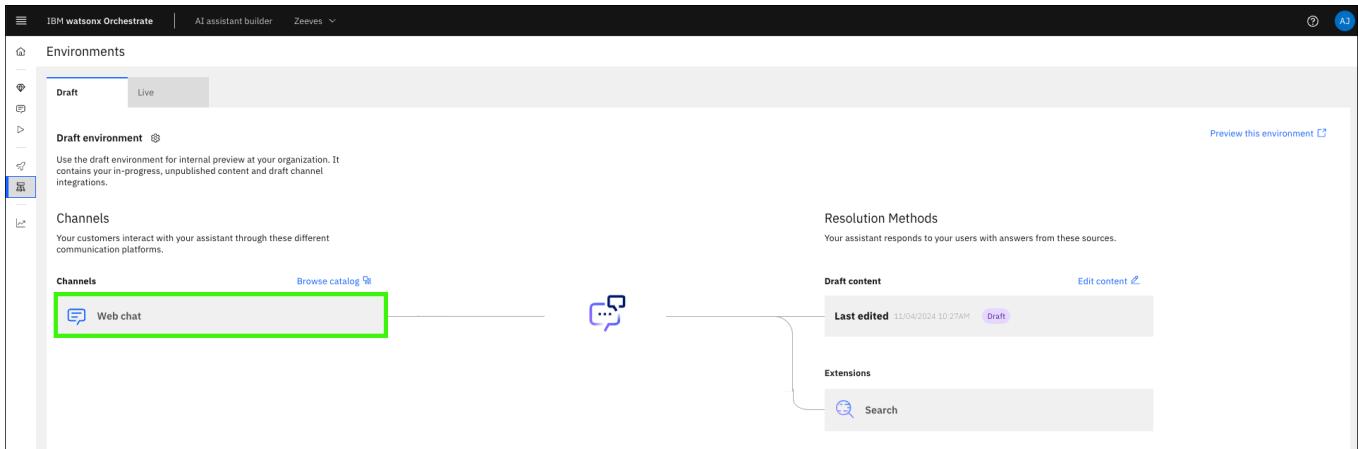
## 23. Click **Save** (a) and then **Close** (b).



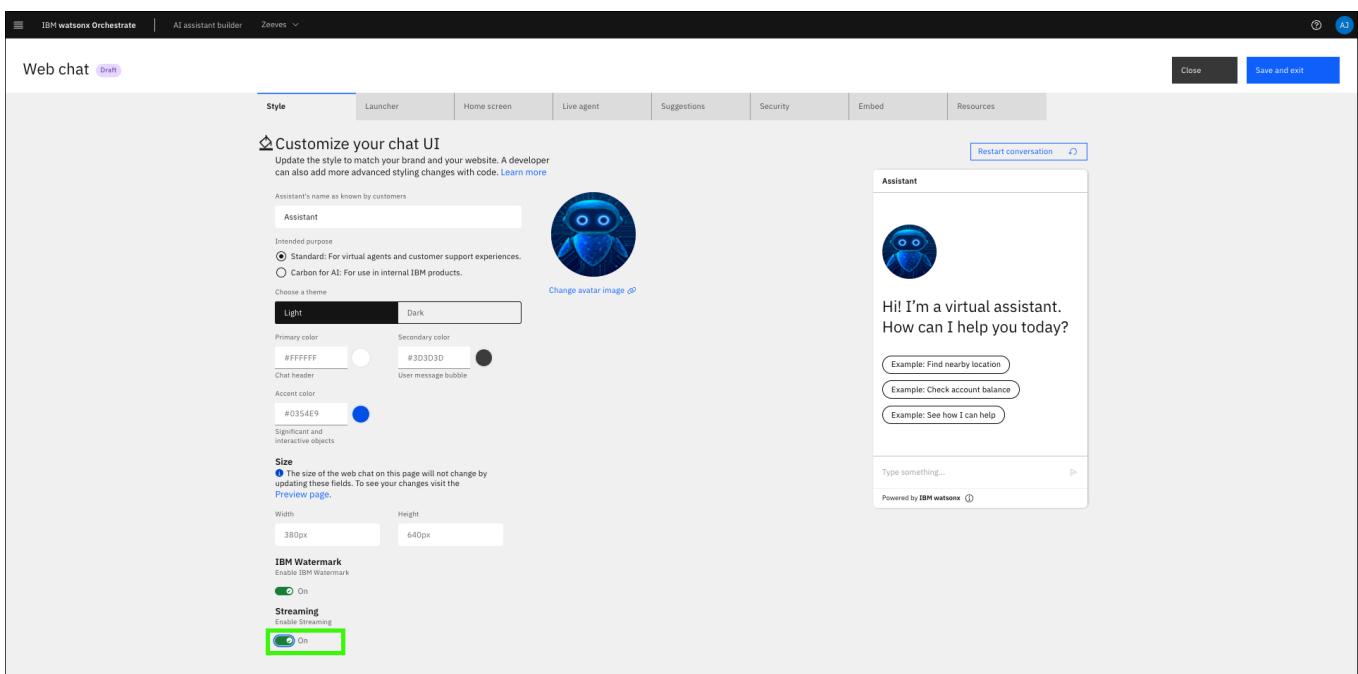
## 24. Hover over the Home (🏠) and click Environments.



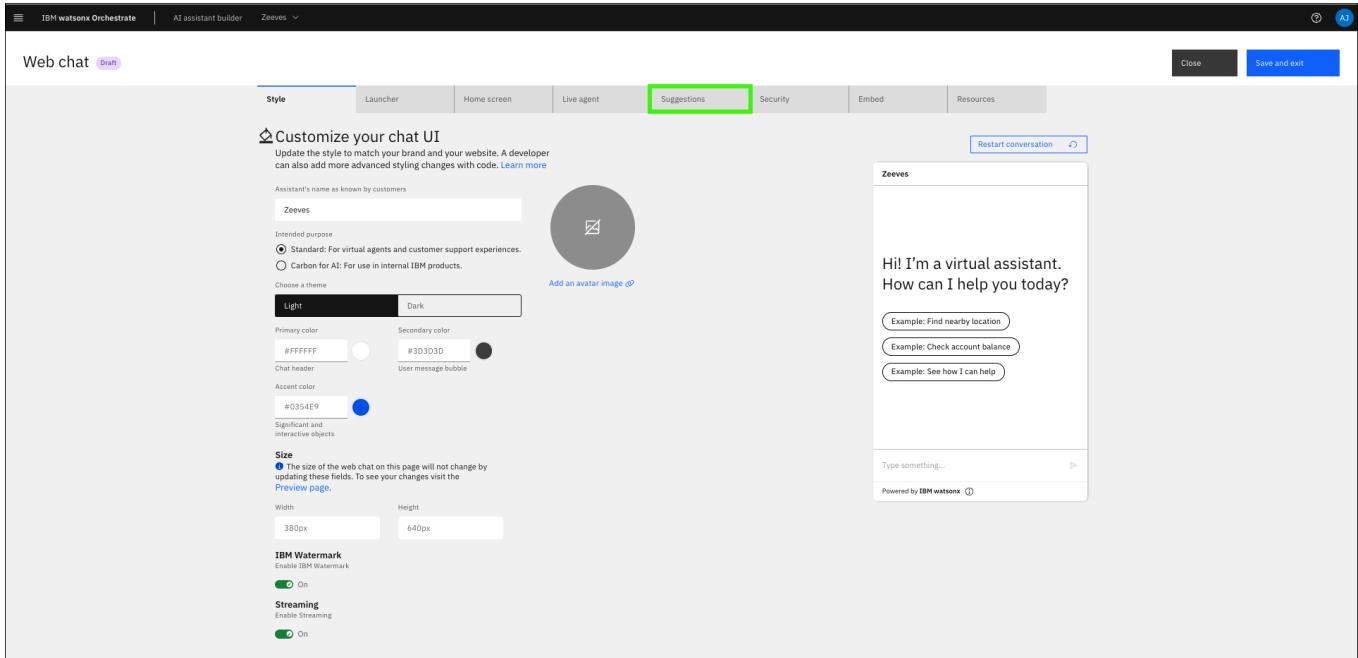
## 25. Click Web chat.



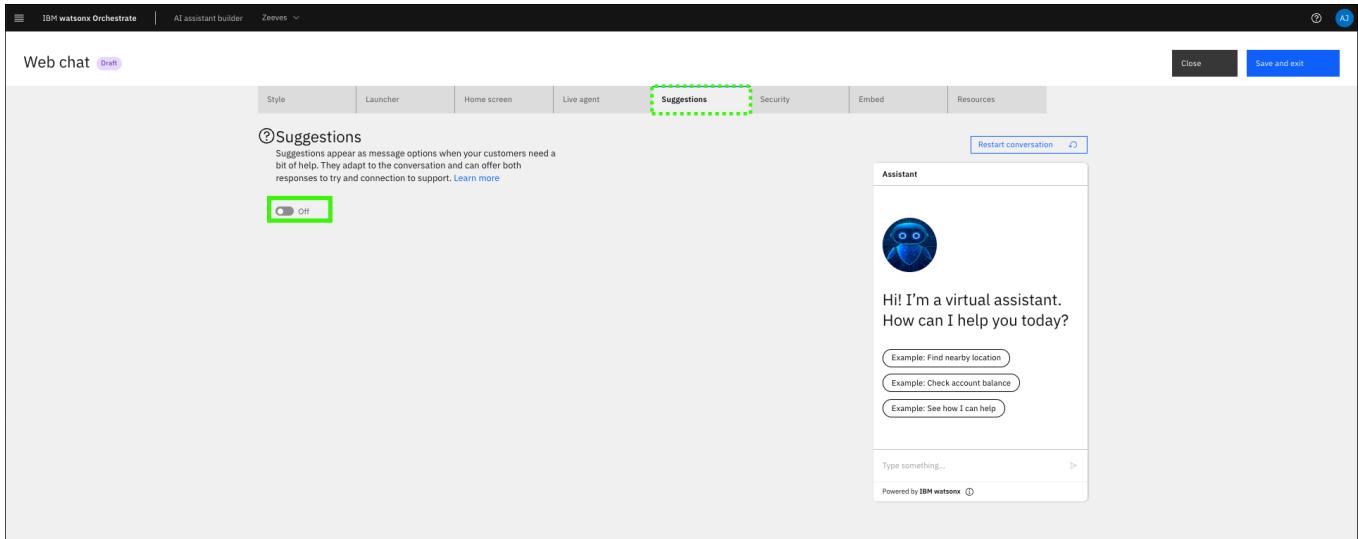
## 26. On the Style tab, click the Streaming toggle to enable streaming.



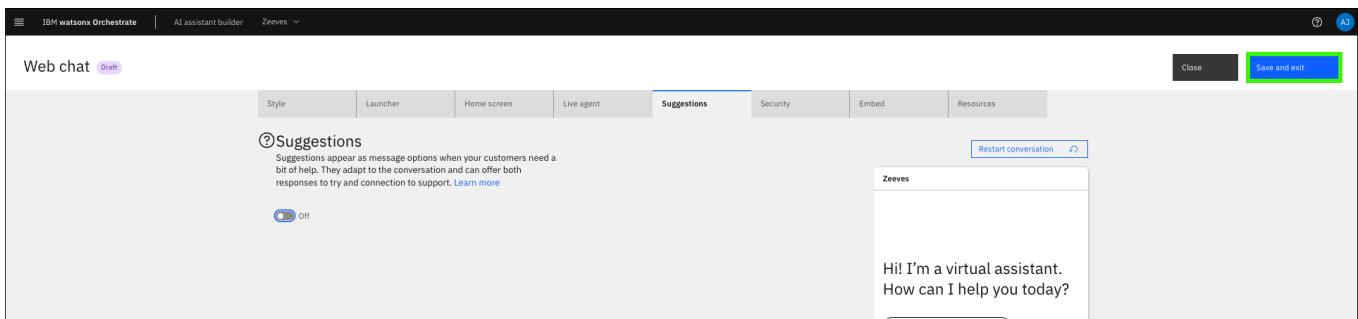
## 27. Click **Suggestions**.



## 28. Click the **Suggestions** toggle to turn this feature **Off**.



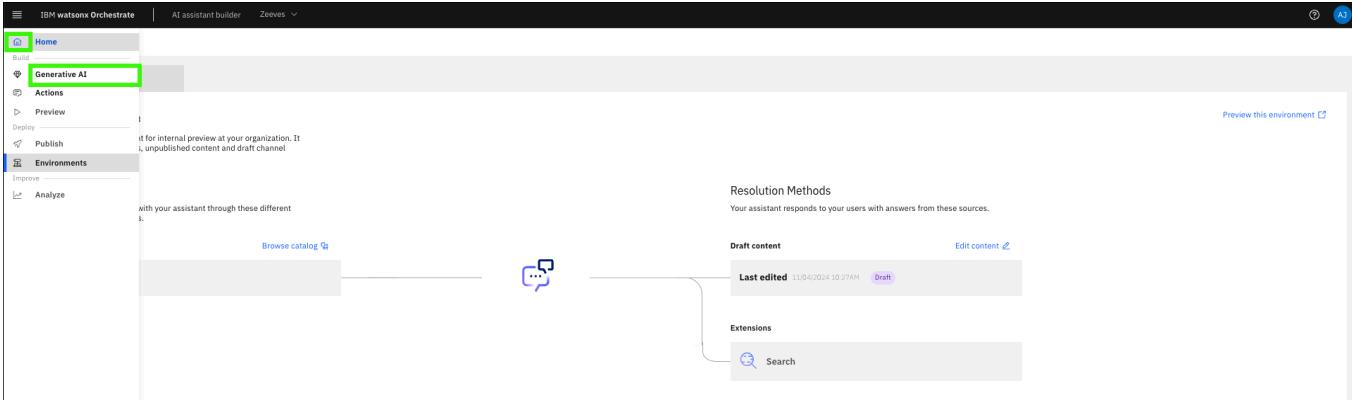
## 29. Click **Save and exit**.



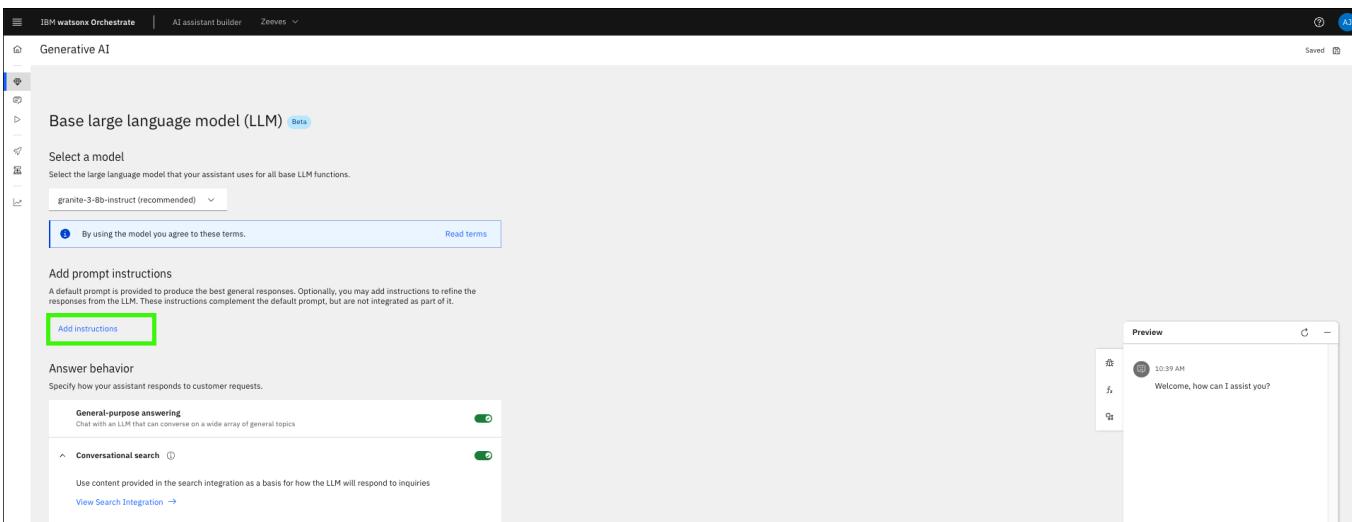
Configure the base large language model

After the preceding steps are completed, there are enhancements you can make to configure how the large language model (LLM) responds to your queries including adding prompt instructions and configuring the LLM's answer behavior. These options can be summarized [here](#).

### 1. Hover over the Home () and click Generative AI.



### 2. Click Add instructions.



### 3. Enter a prompt instruction.

Your assistant's LLM gives refined responses by following the prompt's instructions, which clarify how to achieve the end-goal of an action.

Enter prompt instructions in the field. The maximum number of characters you can enter in the prompt instruction field is 1,000.

The following is an example prompt instruction that works well. Experiment with different prompt instructions.

You are a subject matter expert on mainframe systems. Please respond to all prompts with truth and accuracy. Keep all answers short and concise, unless requested to provide details.

**Note:** When the instructions are typed in, they are automatically saved and the LLM is immediately trained on them.

The screenshot shows the 'Generative AI' configuration page. In the 'Answer behavior' section, the 'General-purpose answering' toggle switch is turned on (indicated by a green box). Below it, the 'Conversational search' toggle switch is also turned on (indicated by a green box). The 'Save' button in the top right corner is highlighted with a green box.

#### 4. Toggle **General-purpose answering** to **Off** and then click **Save** (💾).

The ability exists to configure the answering behavior of your assistant to provide responses that are based on the preinstalled content or general content.

On the **Generative AI** page (under **Prompt Instructions**), you see the **Answer behavior** section. After you configure **Conversational search**, you see that it is enabled (toggled on) with the search integration added.

If you enable both general-purpose answering as well as conversational search, the conversational search answering takes precedence over General-purpose answering.

**Recommendation:** For purposes of retrieving Z-specific answers and responses, it is recommended that you turn off general-purpose answering and leave only conversational search turned on.

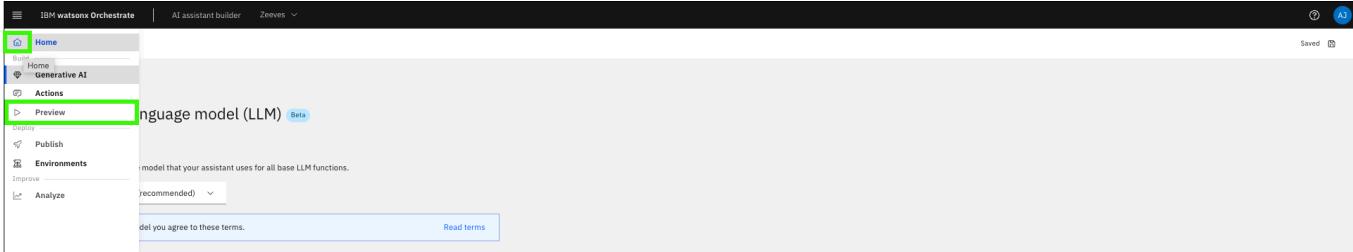
The screenshot shows the 'Generative AI' configuration page. In the 'Answer behavior' section, the 'General-purpose answering' toggle switch is turned off (indicated by a green box). Below it, the 'Conversational search' toggle switch is turned on (indicated by a green box). The 'Save' button in the top right corner is highlighted with a green box.

Testing conversational search

Now you can begin issuing queries to test the assistant's responses.

**Important:** Modify settings iteratively based on your assessment of response quality. Review and change them at any time. For example, add extra prompt instructions, change response verbosity, and modify OpenSearch indexes.

1. Hover over the **Home** ( ) and click **Preview**.



2. Experiment with different prompts and validate that the answers are reasonable and related to IBM Z.

Other prompts and responses follow.

**Note:** The responses that you receive can vary from the ones shown.

**Prompt:**

What is z/OS continuous delivery?

**Example output:**

**Prompt:**

What is the APF list in z/OS? Provide a detailed explanation?

**Example output:**

The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with icons for preview, AI assistant builder, and Zeeves. The main area has a title 'Sample website' and a large, mostly blank content area. To the right, a separate window titled 'Zeeves' is open, showing a conversation. The user asks 'What is the APF list in z/OS? Provide a detailed explanation?' and the AI assistant responds with a detailed explanation about the APF list, mentioning it's a system component that controls library and data set access. The AI also notes that the APF list is maintained in the system's memory and can be managed using various system commands and macros.

### Prompt:

Why is Db2 different than other database systems?

### Example output:

The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with icons for preview, AI assistant builder, and Zeeves. The main area has a title 'Sample website' and a large, mostly blank content area. To the right, a separate window titled 'Zeeves' is open, showing a conversation. The user asks 'Why is Db2 different than other database systems?' and the AI assistant responds with an explanation. It states that Db2 is a database management system (DBMS) that runs under the z/OS operating system, which is specific to mainframe computers. Other database systems may run on various operating systems like Oracle, MySQL, or PostgreSQL. Additionally, Db2 provides a higher level of data management and security features compared to other DBMS systems, as it manages data stored in databases and controls access to the data.

### Prompt:

What happens during an IPL on IBM Z?

### Example output:

The screenshot shows the IBM Watson Assistant for Z interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'IBM Watsonx Orchestrate', 'AI assistant builder', and 'Zeeves'. Below the navigation is a toolbar with icons for preview, copy link, change layout, change background, and customize web chat.

The main area is titled 'Sample website' and contains three large, light-gray rectangular boxes arranged horizontally. On the far left of the main area, there's a vertical toolbar with icons for preview, copy link, change layout, change background, and customize web chat.

To the right of the main area is a chat window titled 'Zeeves'. It shows a message from 'You' at 11:05 AM: 'What happens during an IPL on IBM Z?'. A green box highlights this message. Below it, a response from 'IBM Watson Assistant' at 11:05 AM provides detailed information about the Initial Program Load (IPL) process on IBM Z, mentioning the movement of the operating system into memory and its execution. This response is also highlighted with a green box. At the bottom of the chat window, there's a text input field with 'Type something...' and a 'Powered by IBM Watsonx' footer.



## Experiment with multi-turn (entire conversation) contextual awareness.

In the December 2024 release of IBM watsonx Assistant for Z support for multi-turn contextual awareness was added. This capability enables the assistant to use an entire session history for retrieving search results and generating answers. This handles context-dependent questions well but may over-rely on past topics, even if the user has moved on.

Experiment with this setting by changing your custom service contextual awareness setting from **Single turn** to **Entire conversation**.

The screenshot shows the 'Custom service' settings page in the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate AI assistant builder. The 'Settings' tab is selected. In the 'Contextual awareness' section, the 'Entire conversation' radio button is selected, highlighted with a green border. A tooltip for 'Entire conversation' provides a detailed description of how it works, mentioning that the assistant uses the entire session history for retrieving search results and generating answers, which handles context-dependent questions well but may over-rely on past topics, even if the user has moved on.

Once enabled, try sequential prompts like:

What are some features of z/OS?

Give me an itemized list?

Tell me more about item 3.

You have a working assistant that uses IBM Watson Assistant for Z. Explore different prompt instructions and settings. If you encounter issues, refer to the Troubleshooting section that follows for resolution.

Continue to the [Creating a stand-alone OpenSearch instance for document ingestion](#) to learn how to configure a dedicated OpenSearch instance for ingesting client-specific documentation into the RAG model.

## Troubleshooting

The following are issues that you may encounter. If the provided resolutions do not work, contact support by using the methods that are mentioned in the [Support](#) section.

 **Assistant responds to all prompts with, "I might have information related to your query to share, but am unable to connect to my knowledge base at the moment"** 

This Assistant is unable to connect to the custom service URL specified. This could be a network issue, the service may be down, the service may be restarting, or the service is no longer running at that URL.

Before reaching out to [Support](#), try the following:

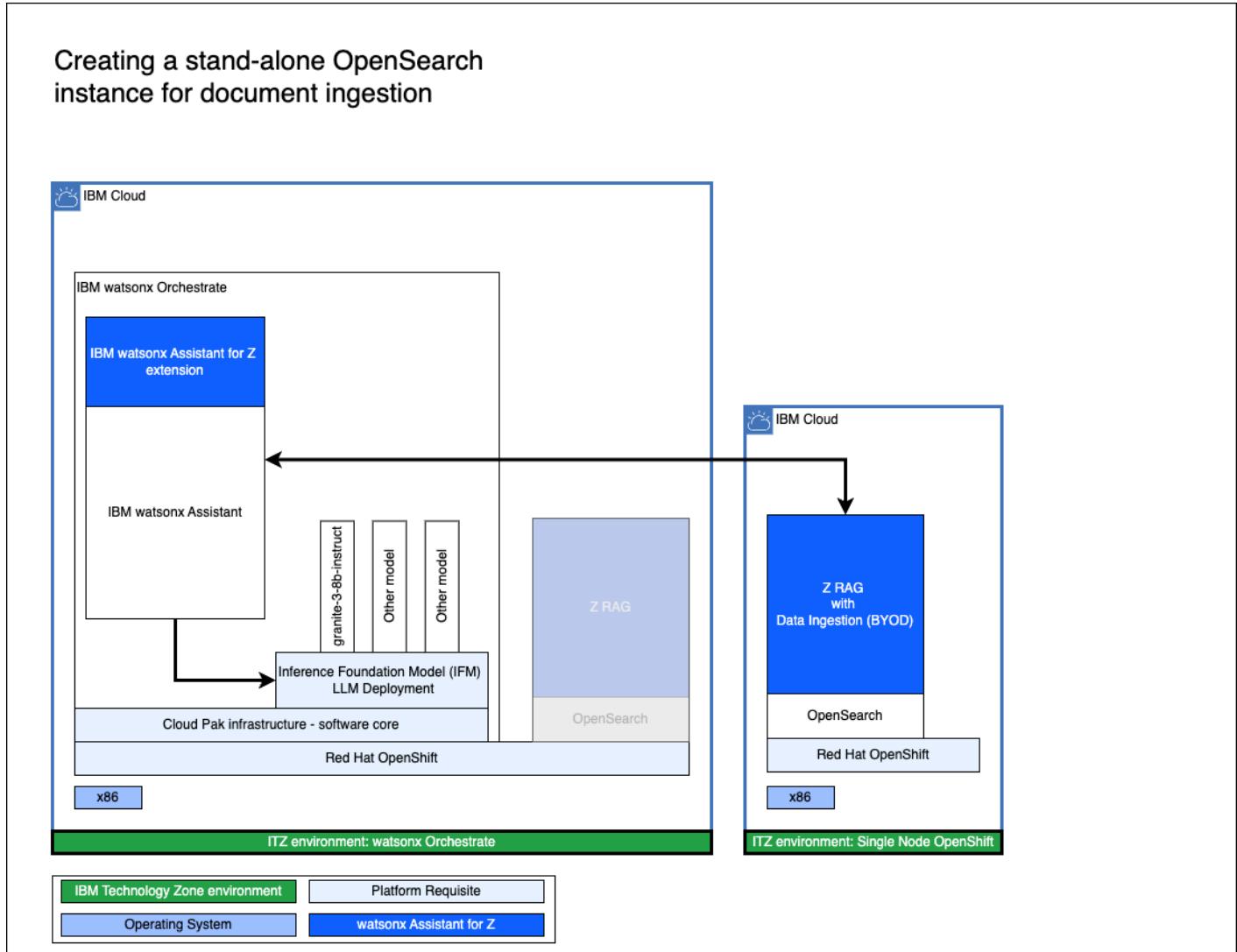
- Wait a few minutes and try again. It may be the service was in the process of restarting.
- If you printed this demonstration guide or saved a copy, verify you are using the most current version of the [lab guide](#) and the correct service URL (<https://wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper-wxa4z-demo-v2-1-0.wxo4z-opc-opensearch-clus-47e063e6a3ad1f71bf2e58f91c3b4c2e-0000.us-south.containers.appdomain.cloud/v1/query>). The URL may have changed since you saved or printed the lab guide.

## Ingesting client documents

# Creating a stand-alone OpenSearch instance for document ingestion

In this section, learn to enable clients to ingest their own documentation into the Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG) used by IBM Watson Assistant for Z by deploying a dedicated [OpenSearch](#) instance, referred to as bring-your-own-search (BYOS).

Below is a high-level, logical architecture of the environment you will deploy in this section.



Earlier, you provisioned three IBM Technology Zone (ITZ) environments. One of which was a single-node Red Hat OpenShift (SNO) cluster. If you have not reserved this environment, or it is not in the **Ready** state, return to the [IBM Technology Zone environment](#) section to complete the reservation.

Install the Red Hat OpenShift command-line interface utility

The Red Hat OpenShift command-line interface (CLI) utility, which is known as **oc**, must be installed on your local workstation. If you already installed the **oc** utility, you can proceed to [log in to the SNO cluster](#).

1. Click the following link to open a browser window to your ITZ reservations.

### [ITZ My reservations](#)

2. Click the **Single Node OpenShift** tile.

The screenshot shows the 'My reservations' section of the IBM Technology Zone. There are three cards displayed:

- Status - Ready**: Single Node OpenShift (VMware on IBM C...) - Education. Start date: Oct 31, 2024 7:02 AM, End date: Nov 6, 2024 6:49 AM, Extend limit: 0. [Open this environment](#)
- Status - Ready**: watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - AAP & z/OS - Education. Start date: Oct 30, 2024 8:12 AM, End date: Nov 5, 2024 7:53 AM, Extend limit: 0. [Open this environment](#)
- Status - Ready**: watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - watsonx O... - Education. Start date: Oct 30, 2024 8:10 AM, End date: Nov 5, 2024 7:12 AM, Extend limit: 0. [Open this environment](#)

3. Scroll down and record the **Cluster Admin Username** and **Cluster Admin Password**.

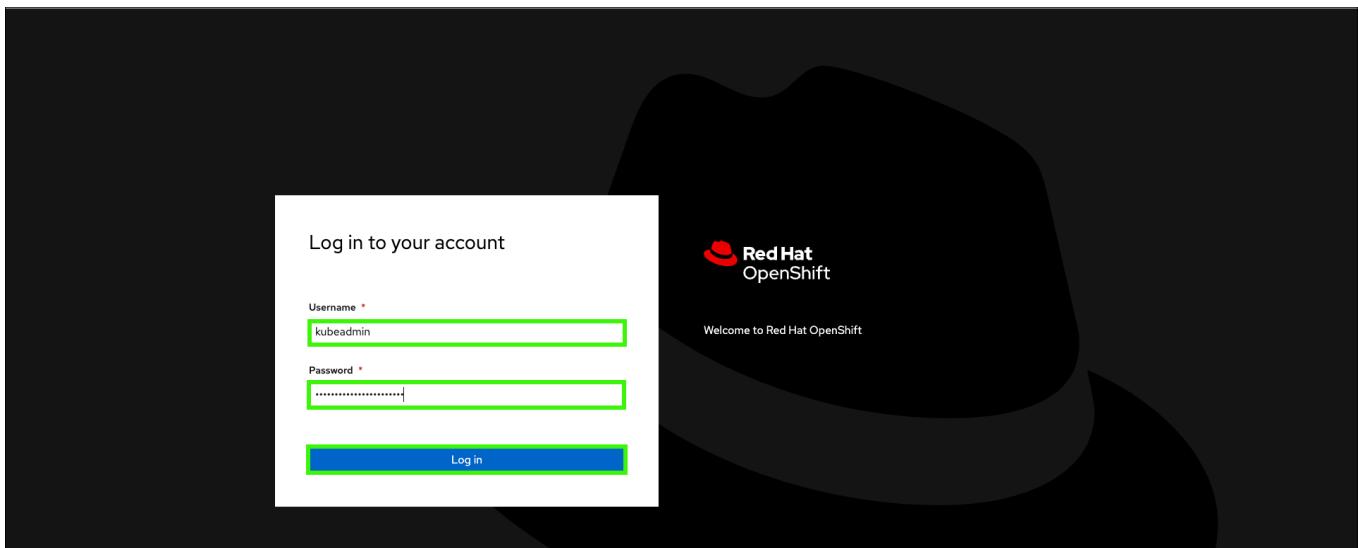
The screenshot shows the 'Reservation Details' page for a specific reservation. It includes the following information:

- API URL:** <https://api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443>
- Bastion Password:** [REDACTED]
- Bastion RDP address:** ap.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:43389
- Bastion SSH connection:** ssh ituser@api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com -p 40222
- Bastion Username:** ituser
- Cluster Admin Username:** kubeadmin
- Cluster Admin Password:** [REDACTED]
- OCP Console:** <https://console.openshift-console.apps.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com>
- OCP Version:** 4.14
- vCenter:** itzeu-vc.eu.cloud.techzone.ibm.com

4. Click the **OCP Console** link.

**Note:** OCP stands for OpenShift Container Platform.

5. Enter the **Cluster Admin Username** and **Cluster Admin Password** values from step 3 and click **Log in**.



6. Click Help (?) and then click **Command Line Tools**.

7. Click the link under **oc - OpenShift Command Line Interface (CLI)** for the operating system of your local machine.

You are logged in as a temporary administrative user. Update the cluster OAuth configuration to allow others to log in.

## Command Line Tools

[Copy login command](#)

**oc - OpenShift Command Line Interface (CLI)**

With the OpenShift command line interface, you can create applications and manage OpenShift projects from a terminal.

The **oc** binary offers the same capabilities as the **kubectl** binary, but it is further extended to natively support OpenShift Container Platform features.

- [Download oc for Linux for x86\\_64](#)
- [Download oc for Mac for x86\\_64](#)
- [Download oc for Windows for x86\\_64](#)
- [Download oc for ARM 64](#)
- [Download oc for Mac for ARM 64](#)
- [Download oc for Linux for IBM Power, little endian](#)
- [Download oc for Linux for IBM Z](#)
- [LICENSE](#)

**helm - Helm 3 CLI**

Clicking the preceding link automatically downloads either a **.zip** or **.tar** file specific to your operating system. Unzip or untar the file. Place the **oc** binary for your operating system (**OS**) in a directory that is in your default PATH, or set the PATH environment variable to include the location of the **oc** binary.

## 8. Verify the installation by running the **oc** command on your local workstation.

```
oc --help
```

Sample output:

```
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP ~ % oc --help
OpenShift Client

This client helps you develop, build, deploy, and run your applications on any
OpenShift or Kubernetes cluster. It also includes the administrative
commands for managing a cluster under the 'adm' subcommand.

Basic Commands:
  login           Log in to a server
  new-project     Request a new project
  new-app          Create a new application
  status           Show an overview of the current project
  project          Switch to another project
  projects         Display existing projects
  explain          Get documentation for a resource

Build and Deploy Commands:
  rollout          Manage a Kubernetes deployment or OpenShift deployment
  config           Revert part of an application back to a previous deployment
```



Mac/OS users may need to adjust security settings.



The **oc** binary may cause a security exception. Adjust the security settings by opening the **System Settings** utility and clicking **Privacy & Security**. Under **Security** locate the message about the **oc** binary and click **Allow Anyway**. Return to the terminal window and try the **oc --help** command again and click **Allow Anyway** when prompted.

## Prepare to ingest documents

Before ingesting documents, complete the following setup steps.

## Log in to the OpenShift cluster from your local terminal

**Note:** If you just installed the **oc** utility, skip the next 5 steps.

1. Click the following link to open a browser window to your ITZ reservations.

[ITZ My reservations](#)

2. Click the **Single Node OpenShift** tile.

3. Scroll to the bottom of the reservation page and record the **Cluster Admin Username** and **Cluster Admin Password**.

API URL	Value
<a href="https://api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443">https://api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443</a>	
Bastion Password	
Bastion RDP address	api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:43389
Bastion SSH connection	<code>ssh itzuser@api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com -p 40222</code>
Bastion Username	itzuser
Cluster Admin Username	kubeadmin
Cluster Admin Password	itzeu
OCP Console	<a href="http://console.openshift-console.apps.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com">http://console.openshift-console.apps.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com</a>
OCP version	4.14
vCenter	itzeu-vc.eu.cloud.techzone.ibm.com

4. Click the **OCP Console** link.

**Reservation Details**

API URL  
<https://api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443>

Bastion Password [REDACTED]

Bastion RDP Address  
api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:43389

Bastion SSH connection  
ssh itzuser@api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com -p 40222

Bastion Username  
itzuser

Cluster Admin Username  
kubeadmin

Cluster Admin Password [REDACTED]

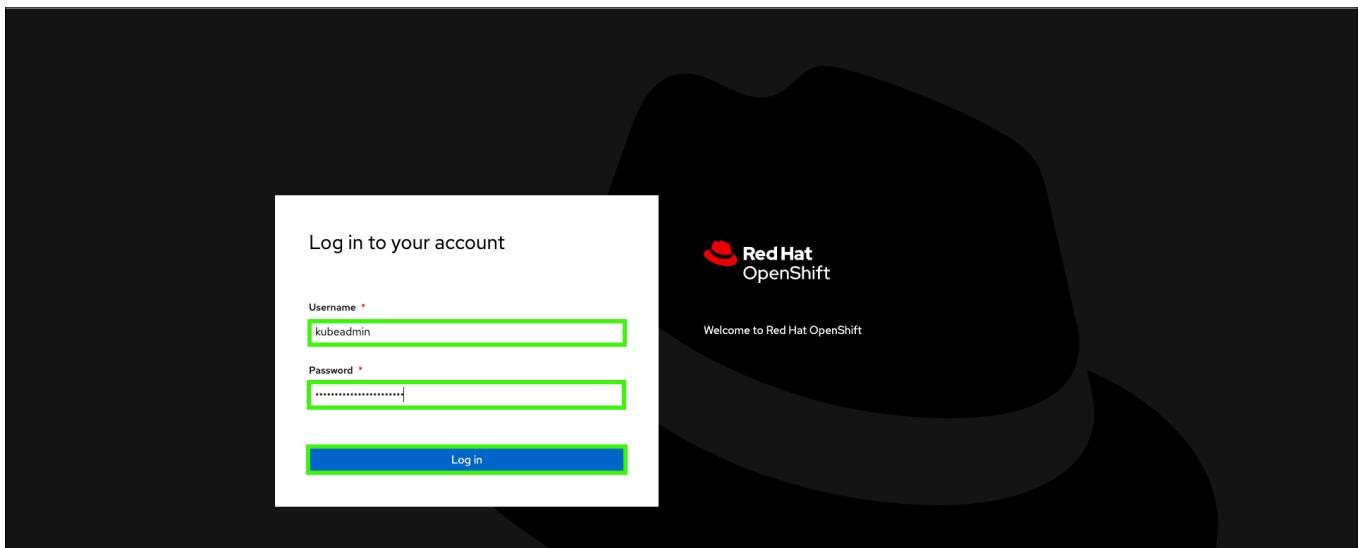
OCP Console  
<https://console-openshift-console.apps.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com>

OCP Version  
4.14

vCenter  
itzeu-vc.eu.cloud.techzone.ibm.com

Download kubeconfig

- Enter the **Cluster Admin Username** and **Cluster Admin Password** values from step 3 and click **Log in**.



- Click the **kube:admin** profile drop-down and click **Copy login command**.

You are logged in as a temporary administrative user. Update the cluster OAuth configuration to allow others to log in.

**Command Line Tools**

[Copy login command](#)

**oc - OpenShift Command Line Interface (CLI)**

With the OpenShift command line interface, you can create applications and manage OpenShift projects from a terminal.

The oc binary offers the same capabilities as the kubectl binary, but it is further extended to natively support OpenShift Container Platform features.

- [Download oc for Linux for x86\\_64](#)

- Click **Display Token**.

- Select and copy the **Log in with this token** string.

For most operating systems, double-click the value, then right-click and select **Copy**.

Your API token is  
sha256~zuWR0KDnkYniIY0m8g8iKoUXPdFFFmou~o4s5FsrDNA

**Log in with this token**

```
oc login --token=sha256~zuWR0KDnkYniIY0m8g8iKoUXPdFFFmou~o4s5FsrDNA --server=https://api.672b79320c7a71b728e523b4.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443
```

**Use this token directly against the API**

```
curl -H "Authorization: Bearer sha256~zuWR0KDnkYniIY0m8g8iKoUXPdFFFmou~o4s5FsrDNA" "https://api.672b79320c7a71b728e523b4.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443/v1/users/~"
```

**Request another token**

[Logout](#)

A context menu is open over the token value, with 'Copy' highlighted.

9. Open a command prompt or terminal window on your local workstation.

10. Paste the login command and press **enter**.

```
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP ~ % oc login --token=sha256~mJ4L8K6cUMyNyk2Z69KMm3vbP1sWc8SW0eeOdVqtA94 --server=https://api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443
Logged into "https://api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443" as "kube:admin" using the token provided.
You have access to 70 projects, the list has been suppressed. You can list all projects with 'oc projects'
Using project "default".
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP ~ %
```

## Create a working directory

1. Create a directory to store the configuration files that you will create in the next steps.



**Instructions vary by your local workstation's operating system.**

The directions that follow may vary depending on your operating system. The examples provided are based upon MacOS.

```
mkdir watsonxAssistant
```

2. Change to the new directory.

```
cd watsonxAssistant
```

```
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP ~ % oc login --token=sha256~mJ4L8K6cUMyNyk2Z69KMm3vbP1sWc8SW0eeOdVqtA94 --server=https://api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443
Logged into "https://api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443" as "kube:admin" using the token provided.
You have access to 70 projects, the list has been suppressed. You can list all projects with 'oc projects'
Using project "default".
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP ~ % mkdir watsonxAssistant
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP ~ % cd watsonxAssistant
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant %
```

## Install IBM Certificate Manager on Red Hat OpenShift

1. In a text editor, create a file named `catalogCertManager.yaml` and paste the following text in the file.



### Formatting of the yaml file is critical!

The content of the YAML file must be formatted exactly as shown. Use the **Copy** icon to prevent typographical errors.

File name:

```
catalogCertManager.yaml
```

File contents:

```
apiVersion: operators.coreos.com/v1alpha1
kind: CatalogSource
metadata:
  name: ibm-cert-manager-catalog
  namespace: openshift-marketplace
spec:
  displayName: ibm-cert-manager-4.2.7
  grpcPodConfig:
    securityContextConfig: restricted
    image: icr.io/cpopen/ibm-cert-manager-operator-
catalog@sha256:4dcf4ace4b5f166f83b31063f7e6404dbf78d8e98a9d4fcf52fedf576a55ca6c
  publisher: IBM
  sourceType: grpc
  updateStrategy:
    registryPoll:
      interval: 30m0s
```

2. Install the IBM Certificate Manager operator in the Red Hat OpenShift cluster.

```
oc apply -f catalogCertManager.yaml
```

The preceding command returns a message that states the **ibm-cert-manager-catalog** was created.

3. In the OpenShift web console, click **Operators** and then select **OperatorHub**.

The screenshot shows the Red Hat OpenShift web console interface. The left sidebar has a navigation menu with items like 'Administrator', 'Home', 'Operators' (which is currently selected and highlighted in green), 'OperatorHub' (which is also highlighted in green), and 'Installed Operators'. The main content area has a blue header bar with the text 'You are logged in as a temporary administrative user. Update the cluster OAuth configuration to allow others to log in.' Below this, there's a section titled 'Command Line Tools' with a 'Copy login command' button. Another section titled 'oc - OpenShift Command Line Interface (CLI)' provides information about the 'oc' binary and links to download it for various platforms.

4. Click the **Project** to pull-down menu and click the **Show default projects** toggle.

The screenshot shows the Red Hat OpenShift OperatorHub interface. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with options like Home, Operators, Workloads, Networking, etc. The 'OperatorHub' section is currently selected. In the main area, there's a dropdown menu labeled 'Project: All Projects'. A green box highlights this dropdown. Below it is a search bar with the placeholder 'Select project...'. There's also a toggle switch for 'Show default projects'. The main content area lists several projects under 'All Projects': default, kube-node-lease, and kube-public. At the bottom right, it says '624 items'. Navigation tabs at the bottom include Community, Marketplace, and another Community tab.

## 5. Scroll down and select openshift-marketplace.

This screenshot shows the same interface as above, but the 'openshift-marketplace' operator has been selected from the list of installed operators. A green box highlights this selection. The list includes other operators like openshift-kube-controller-manager-operator, openshift-kube-scheduler, and openshift-kube-storage-version-migrator. The main content area now displays a grid of operators categorized by source: Community, Marketplace, and Certified. The 'openshift-marketplace' operator is shown in the Marketplace category.

## 6. Enter IBM Cert Manager in the search field and then click the IBM Cert Manager tile.

This screenshot shows the Red Hat OpenShift OperatorHub interface with a search filter applied to the 'openshift-marketplace' project. A green box highlights the search input field containing 'IBM Cert Manager'. Below the search results, a single operator tile for 'ibm-cert-manager-4.2.7' is highlighted with a green box. The tile contains the operator name, provider (IBM), and a brief description: 'Operator for managing deployment of cert-manager service.'

**Note:** The current version of the operator may differ than the one shown in the image below. Select the most current version.

This screenshot shows the Red Hat OpenShift OperatorHub interface with the search results for 'IBM Cert Manager'. A green box highlights the search input field containing 'IBM Cert Manager'. The results show one operator tile for 'ibm-cert-manager-4.2.7', which is the same tile highlighted in the previous screenshot. The tile includes the operator name, provider (IBM), and a brief description: 'Operator for managing deployment of cert-manager service.'

## 7. Click Install.

The screenshot shows the Red Hat OpenShift OperatorHub interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with navigation links like Home, Operators, Workloads, Networking, Storage, Builds, Observe, and Compute. Under Operators, 'OperatorHub' is selected. In the main content area, a search bar at the top right says 'All Items' and has 'IBM Cert Manager' typed into it. Below the search bar, a card for 'ibm-cert-manager-4.2.7' is displayed, which is the 'IBM Cert Manager' operator provided by IBM. The card includes a brief description: 'Operator for managing deployment of cert-manager service.', a 'Channel' dropdown set to 'v4.2', a 'Version' dropdown set to '4.2.7', a 'Capability level' section with 'Basic Install' and 'Seamless Upgrades' selected, and a 'Source' section showing 'ibm-cert-manager-4.2.7'. At the bottom right of the card, there's a large green 'Install' button, which is highlighted with a yellow box.

## 8. Keep the default settings and click Install.

The screenshot shows the 'Install Operator' page for the 'ibm-cert-manager' operator. The left sidebar is identical to the previous screenshot. The main form has several sections: 'Update channel' set to 'v4.2', 'Version' set to '4.2.7', 'Installation mode' set to 'All namespaces on the cluster (default)', 'Installed Namespace' set to 'Operator recommended Namespace: ibm-cert-manager' (with a note that the namespace does not exist and will be created), 'Update approval' set to 'Automatic', and a 'Provided APIs' section. The 'Provided APIs' section contains four items: 'CR CertificateRequest' (Not available), 'CMC Cert Manager Config' (Not available), 'Challenge' (Not available), and 'ClusterIssuer' (Not available). At the bottom of the form, there are two buttons: a green 'Install' button and a blue 'Cancel' button. The 'Install' button is highlighted with a yellow box.

**Do not continue until...**

The installation process takes a few minutes. Do not continue until you see the following message: **Installed operator: ready for use.**

## Install the watsonx Assistant for Z Operator (for OpenSearch)

1. In your command prompt or terminal window, create a new namespace called `wxa4z-byos` in the Red Hat OpenShift cluster.

```
oc create namespace wxa4z-byos
```

2. Create or obtain your IBM Container Software production entitlement key.

A production entitlement key is required to pull the container images that get deployed by the operator.

To create or retrieve your existing entitlement key, follow the instructions [here](#).

If additional assistance is needed, refer to this [site](#).

After locating your existing key or creating a new key, continue to the next step.

3. Click **copy** and record your entitlement key for future use in a secure location.

The screenshot shows the IBM Container Software and Cloud Pak Access Management interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'My IBM', 'Profile', 'Billing', 'Container Software and Cloud Pak Access Management', and 'Entitlement keys' (which is selected). Below that is 'Container software library'. The main area has a title 'Entitlement keys (1)'. It says 'Access your container software' and 'Your entitlement key allows you to access all your container software in the IBM Entitled Registry. For a full list of container software you own, view your [container software library](#)'. It lists 'Active entitlement keys' with a note: 'Use any active entitlement key to log in to the image registry and retrieve any container software you own.' It also says: '– You can have a maximum of (5) entitlement keys.  
– Once a key is deleted, it's no longer valid.' A button 'Add new key' with a '+' icon is at the top right. Below the note is a box containing 'Issue date: October 17, 2022' followed by a long string of asterisks. To the right of the box are 'Copy' (highlighted with a green border), 'Delete' (highlighted with a red border), and 'Edit' buttons.

4. In your command prompt or terminal window, set an environment variable with your production entitlement key.

Substitute your production entitlement key copied in the last step for <entitlement key> .

```
export IBM_CS_ENT_KEY=<entitlement key>
```

5. Enter the following command to create a pull secret for the **Container Registry**.

```
oc -n wxa4z-byos create secret docker-registry icr-pull-secret --docker-server=cp.icr.io --  
docker-username=cp --docker-password=$IBM_CS_ENT_KEY
```

The terminal window shows the command being run. The line 'secret/icr-pull-secret created' is highlighted with a green box. The entire command line is also highlighted with a green box.

6. In a text editor, create a file named `catalogSource.yaml` and paste the following text in the file.



**Formatting of the yaml file is critical!**

The content of YAML files must be formatted exactly as shown. Use the copy icon to prevent typographical errors.

File name:

```
catalogSource.yaml
```

File contents:

```

apiVersion: operators.coreos.com/v1alpha1
kind: CatalogSource
metadata:
  name: ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog
  namespace: wxa4z-byos
spec:
  displayName: "IBM watsonx Assistant for Z Operator Catalog"
  image: icr.io/cpopen/ibm-wxa4z-
  catalog:v2.1.0@sha256:a085d360b6aa0e40cf86a632eb5cd190a0407d1c54ec1b2d1d2fb5507f39a524
  publisher: 'IBM'
  sourceType: grpc
  secrets:
    - icr-pull-secret

```

## 7. Create your document catalog in the Red Hat OpenShift operator.

```
oc apply -f catalogSource.yaml
```

```

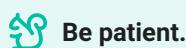
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc create namespace wxa4z-byos
namespace/wxa4z-byos created
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % export IBM_CS_ENT_KEY=eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9eyJpc3MiOiJJQk0gTWFya2V0cGxhY2UiLCJpXXQiOjE2NjYwMTk1ODAsImp0aSI6IjNKOWUyMzzjZTAzMDQzMzVhNTJhYTkzMWNmOTcyMDR1In0.4M3XRD4XzkHMSOkFNJ4uKvcWZ6SnEA0Z03eL_11A2XY
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc -n wxa4z-byos create secret docker-registry icr-pull-secret --docker-server=cp.icr.io --docker-username=cp --docker-password=$IBM_CS_ENT_KEY
secret/icr-pull-secret created
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % vi catalogSource.yaml
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % vi catalogSource.yaml
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc apply -f catalogSource.yaml
catalogsource.operator.coreos.com/ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog created:
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant %

```

## 8. In the Red Hat OpenShift web console, click **OperatorHub** and select the **wxa4z-byos** project.

The screenshot shows the Red Hat OpenShift web console with the 'OperatorHub' section selected. The search bar at the top has 'Project: openshift-marketplace' selected. Below the search bar, there is a list of installed operators. The 'ibm-wxa4z-operator' is listed and highlighted with a green border. Other operators listed include 'openshift-node', 'openshift-nutanix-infra', 'openshift-oauth-apiserver', 'openshift-openstack-infra', 'openshift-operator-lifecycle-manager', 'openshift-operators', 'openshift-ovirt-infra', 'openshift-ovn-kubernetes', 'openshift-route-controller-manager', 'openshift-service-ca', 'openshift-service-ca-operator', 'openshift-user-workload-monitoring', 'openshift-vsphere-infra', and 'techzone-infra'. At the bottom of the list, there is a 'Create Project' button. To the right of the operator list, there are sections for 'Community' and 'Marketplace' operators, such as 'CrowdStrike Operator' and 'Abot Operator-v3.0.0'.

## 9. Enter **ibm watsonx** in the search field and the click the **IBM watsonx Assistant for Z Operator Catalog** tile.



It may take a minute or two for the **IBM watsonx Assistant for Z Operator Catalog** tile to appear.

**Note:** The current version of the operator may differ than the one shown in the image below.

You are logged in as a temporary administrative user. Update the cluster OAuth configuration to allow others to log in.

Project: wxa4z-byos

### OperatorHub

Discover Operators from the Kubernetes community and Red Hat partners, curated by Red Hat. You can purchase commercial software through Red Hat Marketplace. You can install Operators on your clusters to provide optional add-ons and shared services to your developers. After installation, the Operator capabilities will appear in the Developer Catalog providing a self-service experience.

All Items

Search: ibm watsonx

1 items

**IBM watsonx Assistant for Z Operator Catalog**

IBM watsonx Assistant for Z  
provided by IBM

IBM watsonx Assistant for Z Operator

AI/Machine Learning Application Runtime Big Data Cloud Provider Database Developer Tools Development Tools Drivers and plugins Integration & Delivery Logging & Tracing Modernization & Migration Monitoring Networking

## 10. Click **Install**.

**Note:** The current version of the operator may differ than the one shown in the image below. Select the most current version.

You are logged in as a temporary administrative user. Update the cluster OAuth configuration to allow others to log in.

Project: wxa4z-byos

### OperatorHub

Discover Operators from the Kubernetes community and Red Hat partners, curated by Red Hat. You can purchase commercial software through Red Hat Marketplace. You can install Operators on your clusters to provide optional add-ons and shared services to your developers. After installation, the Operator capabilities will appear in the Developer Catalog providing a self-service experience.

All Items

Search: ibm watsonx

**IBM watsonx Assistant for Z**

2.0.1 provided by IBM

**Install**

**Channel**: stable

**Version**: 2.1.0

**Capability level**: Basic Install

- Seamless Upgrades
- Full Lifecycle
- Deep Insights
- Auto Pilot

**Source**: IBM watsonx Assistant for Z Operator Catalog

**Provider**: IBM

**Repository**: N/A

**Container Image**: N/A

**Created at**: Oct 4, 2024, 1:31 PM

All Items

AI/Machine Learning Application Runtime Big Data Cloud Provider Database Developer Tools Development Tools Drivers and plugins Integration & Delivery Logging & Tracing Modernization & Migration Monitoring Networking

## 11. Select A specific namespace on the cluster (a) under Installation mode and wxa4z-byos (b) for the Installed Namespace, then click **Install** (c).



### Do not continue until...

The installation process takes a few minutes. Do not continue until you see the following message: **Installed operator: ready for use.**

- In your command prompt or terminal window, run the following commands to add the Container Registry credential to the operator's service account.

```
oc project wxa4z-byos
```

For MacOS users:

```
oc patch serviceaccount ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager --type merge -p
'{"imagePullSecrets": [{"name": "icr-pull-secret"}]}'
```

For Microsoft Windows users:

```
oc patch serviceaccount ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager --type merge -p "
{\\"imagePullSecrets\\": [{"\\name\\":\\"icr-pull-secret\\"}]}"
```

```
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc create namespace wxa4z-byos
namespace/wxa4z-byos created
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % export IBM_CS_ENT_KEY=eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJpc3MiOiJJQk0gTWFya2V0cGxhY2UiLCJpYXQiOjE2NjYwMTk1ODAsImp0aS16IjNkOWUyMzZjZTAzM0QzMzVhNTJhYTkzMWNmOTcyMDR1In0.4M3XRD4XzkHMSOkFNJ4uKVcwZ6SnEA0Z03eL_11A2xY
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc -n wxa4z-byos create secret docker-registry icr-pull-secret --docker-server=cp.icr.io --docker-username=cp --docker-password=$IBM_CS_ENT_KEY
secret/icr-pull-secret created
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % vi catalogSource.yaml
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % vi catalogSource.yaml
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc apply -f catalogSource.yaml
catalogsource.operator.coreos.com/ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog created
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc project wxa4z-byos
Now using project "wxa4z-byos" on server "https://api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443".
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc patch serviceaccount ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager --type merge -p '{"imagePullSecrets": [{"name": "icr-pull-secret"}]}'
serviceaccount/ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager patched
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant %
```

### 13. In the Red Hat OpenShift web console, under **Workloads**, click **Pods**.

The screenshot shows the Red Hat OpenShift web console interface. On the left, the navigation sidebar is open, showing the OperatorHub under Operators. The main content area displays a card for the "IBM watsonx Assistant for Z" operator, which is listed as "installed operator ready for use". Below this, the "Workloads" section is selected, and the "Pods" sub-section is also selected. The main pane shows a table of pods, with two entries highlighted: "ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog-n9m5m" and "ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager-7c7898d7d4-87htm", both of which are in a "Running" status.

### 14. Verify the two pods that start with **ibm-wxa4z-operator** have a status of **Running** and that all pods are **Ready**.

This screenshot shows the Red Hat OpenShift web console with the "Workloads" > "Pods" view. The table lists several pods, with two specific ones highlighted: "ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog-n9m5m" and "ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager-7c7898d7d4-87htm". Both of these pods are shown as "Running" and have a "Ready" status of 1/1. Other pods listed include completed ones like "1d126367b1ca53dcf2b0c93acd733e33875cd84b6c382dd5eb412032ac2h86". The top right of the table has a "Create Pod" button.

### 15. Run the following command to set the administrative policy for the workspace.

```
oc -n wxa4z-byos adm policy add-scc-to-user privileged -z byos
```

```
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc create namespace wxa4z-byos
namespace/wxa4z-byos created
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % export IBM_CS_ENT_KEY=eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9eyJpc3MiOiJJQk0gTWFya2V0cGxhY2UiLCJpYXQiOjE2NjYwMTk1ODAsImp0aSI6ijNkOWUyMzZjTAzMDQzMzvhNTJhYTkzMWNmOTcyMDR1In0.4M3XRD4XzkHMS0kFNJ4uKVcWZ6SnEA0Z03eL_11A2xY
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc -n wxa4z-byos create secret docker-registry icr-pull-secret --docker-server=cp.icr.io --docker-username=cp --docker-password=$IBM_CS_ENT_KEY
secret/icr-pull-secret created
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % vi catalogSource.yaml
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % vi catalogSource.yaml
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc apply -f catalogSource.yaml
catalogsource.operator.coreos.com/ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog created
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc project wxa4z-byos
Now using project "wxa4z-byos" on server "https://api.672371d38376796fb96a6c4d.ocp.techzone.ibm.com:6443".
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc patch serviceaccount ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager --type merge -p '{"imagePullSecrets": [{"name": "icr-pull-secret"}]}'
serviceaccount/ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager patched
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant % oc -n wxa4z-byos adm policy add-scc-to-user privileged -z byos
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/system:openshift:scc:privileged added: "byos"
andrewjones@Andrews-MBP watsonxAssistant %
```

## Deploy required secrets and the custom bring-your-own-search (BYOSearch) resources

1. In a text editor, create a file named `os-secret.yaml` and paste the following text in the file.

File name:

```
os-secret.yaml
```

Substitute a secure password of your choosing for the string `<OPENSEARCH_PASSWORD>`.

File contents:

```
apiVersion: v1
stringData:
  password: <OPENSEARCH_PASSWORD>
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: opensearch-creds
  namespace: wxa4z-byos
type: Opaque
```

2. Create the secret by running the following command.

```
oc apply -f os-secret.yaml
```

3. In a text editor, create a file named `client-ingestion-secret.yaml` and paste the following text in the file.

File name:

```
client-ingestion-secret.yaml
```

Substitute a secure authentication key of your choosing for the string `<CLIENT_INGESTION_AUTHKEY>`. The authentication key can be a random password.

File contents:

```

apiVersion: v1
stringData:
  authkey: <CLIENT_INGESTION_AUTHKEY>
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: client-ingestion-authkey
  namespace: wxa4z-byos
type: Opaque

```

4. Create the secret by running the following command.

```
oc apply -f client-ingestion-secret.yaml
```

5. In a text editor, create a file named `wrapper-creds.yaml` and paste the following text in the file.

File name:

```
wrapper-creds.yaml
```

Substitute a secure password credential of your choosing for the string `<WRAPPER_PASSWORD>`. The password can be a random password. Use this password in the following steps when you configure your BYOS connection in your assistant to connect to the network route.

File contents:

```

apiVersion: v1
stringData:
  username: admin
  password: <WRAPPER_PASSWORD>
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: wrapper-creds
  namespace: wxa4z-byos
type: Opaque

```

6. Create the secret by running the following command.

```
oc apply -f wrapper-creds.yaml
```

7. Obtain and record your cluster domain that is used for routes by running the following command.

```
oc -n openshift-ingress-operator get ingresscontroller default -o jsonpath=".status.domain"
```



**The output from the command does not include a newline.**

The value returned for the cluster domain does not include a newline. When copying the value do not include the character or characters used for your command line prompt. Do not include the your prompt in the next step!

**Note:** The output of the command will be a string similar to:  
**apps.672b79320c7a71b728e523b4.ocp.techzone.ibm.com**

8. In a text editor, create a file named `byos.yaml` and paste the following text in the file.

File name:

```
byos.yaml
```

Substitute the domain name recorded in the previous step for the string `<YOUR_CLUSTER_DOMAIN>`.

File contents:

```

apiVersion: wxa4z.watsonx.ibm.com/v1
kind: BYOSearch
metadata:
  name: byosearch
  namespace: wxa4z-byos
spec:
  imagePullSecrets:
    - name : icr-pull-secret
  namespace: wxa4z-byos
  clusterName: wxa4z-byos-cluster
  clusterDomain: <YOUR_CLUSTER_DOMAIN>

  opensearch:
    secretName: opensearch-creds

  persistence:
    enabled: true
    storageClass: "managed-nfs-storage"
    accessModes:
      - ReadWriteOnce
    size: 24Gi

  wrapper:
    createRoute: true
    resources:
      requests:
        cpu: 2
        memory: "500Mi"
      limits:
        cpu: 2
        memory: "1Gi"

  clientIngestion:
    secretName: client-ingestion-authkey

    resources:
      limits:
        cpu: "500m"
        memory: 2Gi
        nvidia.com/gpu: "0"
      requests:
        cpu: "500m"
        memory: 1Gi
        nvidia.com/gpu: "0"
    pvc:
      storageClass: "managed-nfs-storage"
      enabled: true
      size: 24Gi

```

9. Run the following command to deploy BYOS on your cluster.

```
oc apply -f byos.yaml
```

Verify all the required pods are running and get the network route to your BYOS instance

1. In the OCP console, verify that all pods have the status of **Running** or **Completed**.

**⚠️ Do not continue until...**

The BYOS deployment can take 20 minutes or more to complete. Do not continue until all the pods have a status of "Running" or "Completed". The next step is to retrieve your BYOS endpoint URL.

Name	Status	Ready	Restarts	Owner	Memory	CPU	Created
da80909aab1563ff0c15b7c6d	Completed	0/1	0	ds80909aab1563ff0c15b7c6da81 a8belefaba605065bb6c6b490e87 f067f45	-	-	Nov 6, 2024, 9:26 AM
ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog-cfvsv	Running	1/1	0	CS ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog	25.0 MiB	0.004 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 9:25 AM
ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager-556fcf98bb-4bhmk	Running	2/2	0	RS ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager-556fcf98bb	142.8 MiB	0.023 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 9:26 AM
wxa4z-byos-cluster-0	Running	1/1	0	SS wxa4z-byos-cluster	1,095.8 MiB	0.017 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 10:22 AM
wxa4z-byos-cluster-1	Running	1/1	0	SS wxa4z-byos-cluster	1,169.1 MiB	0.016 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 10:22 AM
wxa4z-byos-cluster-2	Running	1/1	0	SS wxa4z-byos-cluster	1,113.3 MiB	0.015 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 10:22 AM
wxa4z-client-ingestion-7f98d86c58-9bzth	Running	1/1	0	RS wxa4z-client-ingestion-7f98d86c58	501.8 MiB	0.071 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 12:18 PM
wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper-5cb879f5f8-qw7qt	Running	1/1	0	RS wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper-5cb879f5f8	547.1 MiB	0.031 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 10:22 AM
wxa4z-snapshot-setup-job-nsqtz	Completed	0/1	0	U wxa4z-snapshot-setup-job	-	-	Nov 6, 2024, 10:22 AM

2. Under **Networking**, click **Routes**.

Name	Status	Ready	Restarts	Owner	Memory	CPU	Created
da80909aab1563ff0c15b7c6d	Completed	0/1	0	ds80909aab1563ff0c15b7c6da81 a8belefaba605065bb6c6b490e87 f067f45	-	-	Nov 6, 2024, 9:26 AM
ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog-cfvsv	Running	1/1	0	CS ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog	25.0 MiB	0.004 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 9:25 AM
ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager-556fcf98bb-4bhmk	Running	2/2	0	RS ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager-556fcf98bb	141.2 MiB	0.022 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 9:26 AM
wxa4z-byos-cluster-0	Running	1/1	0	SS wxa4z-byos-cluster	1,095.8 MiB	0.016 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 10:22 AM
wxa4z-byos-cluster-1	Running	1/1	0	SS wxa4z-byos-cluster	1,169.1 MiB	0.016 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 10:22 AM
wxa4z-byos-cluster-2	Running	1/1	0	SS wxa4z-byos-cluster	1,113.3 MiB	0.015 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 10:22 AM
wxa4z-client-ingestion-7f98d86c58-9bzth	Running	1/1	0	RS wxa4z-client-ingestion-7f98d86c58	534.6 MiB	0.087 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 12:18 PM
wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper-5cb879f5f8-qw7qt	Running	1/1	0	RS wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper-5cb879f5f8	547.1 MiB	0.030 cores	Nov 6, 2024, 10:22 AM
wxa4z-snapshot-setup-job-nsqtz	Completed	0/1	0	U wxa4z-snapshot-setup-job	-	-	Nov 6, 2024, 10:22 AM

3. Copy and record the location for the **wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper** route.

Name	Status	Location	Service
wxa4z-client-ingestion	Accepted	https://wxa4z-client-ingestion-wxa4z-byos.apps.672b79320c7a71b728e523b4.ocp.techzone.ibm.com	wxa4z-client-ingestion
wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper	Accepted	https://wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper-wxa4z-byos.apps.672b79320c7a71b728e523b4.ocp.techzone.ibm.com	wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper

## Update your assistant with the new BYOS instance route

You are now ready to configure your assistant with the route to your BYOS instance.

1. Using the network route for your BYOS instance, append the string /v1/query to complete the URL endpoint.

The URL should look similar to:

```
https://wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper-wxa4z-
byos.apps.672b79320c7a71b728e523b4.ocp.techzone.ibm.com/v1/query
```

**Important:** The above URL will not work for you. Use the value of your specific OpenSearch instance that is recorded in the previous step.

2. Update your assistant's custom search integration URL.

Next, you need to return to your assistant in the watsonx Orchestrate AI assistant builder and update the custom search integration URL. This time, instead of setting the authentication type to **None**, you need to set it to **Basic authentication**. Use **admin** for the **Username** and the **Password** will be the password you specified in the `wrapper-creds.yaml` file.

The steps to update the URL are illustrated in the animated gif that follows. You can review the steps to accomplish this [here](#) (be sure to use your BYOS URL and not the shared URL specified in the lab guide).

Name	Status	Ready	Restarts	Owner	Memory	CPU	Created
a01782b542c41698b45bc2845	Completed	0/1	0	a01782b542c41698b45bc2845ef0	-	-	Dec 10, 2024, 12:02 PM
ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog-h8jG6	Running	1/1	0	ibm-wxa4z-operator-catalog	23.0 MiB	0.003 cores	Dec 10, 2024, 11:59 AM
ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager-79899bf57-kkk6c	Running	2/2	0	ibm-wxa4z-operator-controller-manager-79899bf57	136.2 MiB	0.020 cores	Dec 10, 2024, 12:03 PM
wxa4z-byos-cluster-0	Running	1/1	0	wxa4z-byos-cluster	1,395.3 MiB	0.050 cores	Dec 10, 2024, 12:24 PM
wxa4z-byos-cluster-1	Running	1/1	0	wxa4z-byos-cluster	2,026.6 MiB	0.052 cores	Dec 10, 2024, 12:24 PM
wxa4z-byos-cluster-2	Running	1/1	0	wxa4z-byos-cluster	1,144.8 MiB	0.022 cores	Dec 10, 2024, 12:24 PM
wxa4z-client-ingestion-5456dc8b8-9skm9	Running	1/1	0	wxa4z-client-ingestion-5456dc8b8	468.2 MiB	0.029 cores	Dec 10, 2024, 12:24 PM
wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper-86c7dcff6-nslsm	Running	2/2	3	wxa4z-opensearch-wrapper-86c7dcff6	391.3 MiB	0.002 cores	Dec 10, 2024, 12:24 PM
wxa4z-snapshot-setup-job-q969d	Completed	0/1	0	wxa4z-snapshot-setup-job	-	-	Dec 10, 2024, 12:24 PM

## Troubleshooting

The following are issues that you may encounter. If the provided resolutions do not work, contact support by using the methods that are mentioned in the [Support](#) section.

### ✖ Pods have a status of ErrImagePull or ImagePullBackoff

If the pods starting with **ibm-wxa4z-operator** have a status of “ErrImagePull” or “ImagePullBackoff”, you can delete the pod and it will automatically restart and pull the image successfully. Wait until the pod is re-created successfully.

### ✖ The **wxa4z-client-ingestion** pod does not start

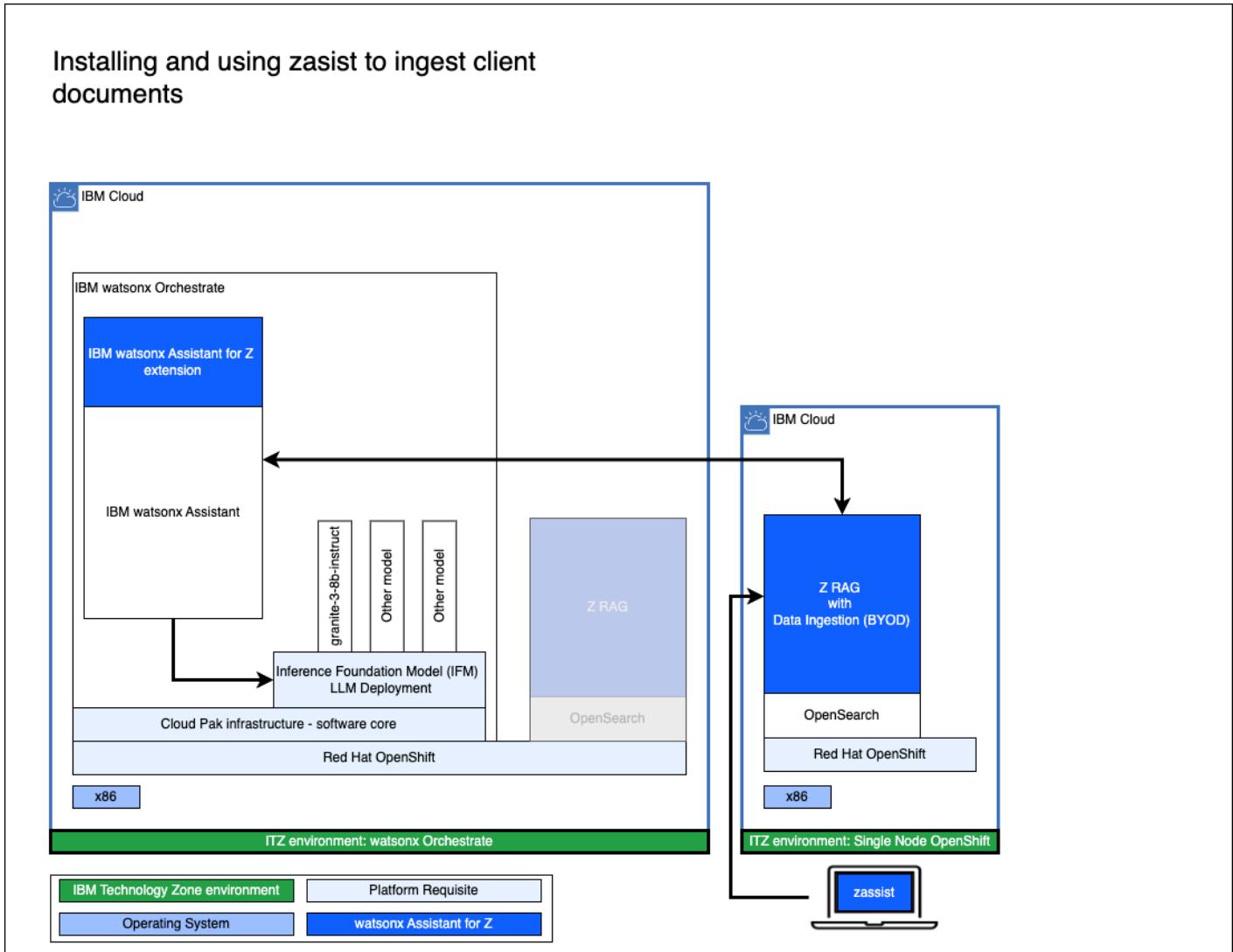
Did you include the % character in the **clusterDomain** name when creating the **byos.yaml**? To resolve, edit the **byos.yaml** file and run the following command again. The current pod will be terminated and a new one started. This will take about 20 minutes to start.

```
oc apply -f byos.yaml
```

# Installing and using zassist to ingest client documents

With bring-your-own-search (BYOS) installed and configured in your assistant, you can now prepare for document ingestion. Currently, only PDF, HTML, and DOCX file formats are supported for ingestion.

Below is a high-level, logical architecture of the environment you will deploy in this section.



To prepare for document ingestion, you can also reference the setup instructions that are located [here](#).

## Install the zassist utility

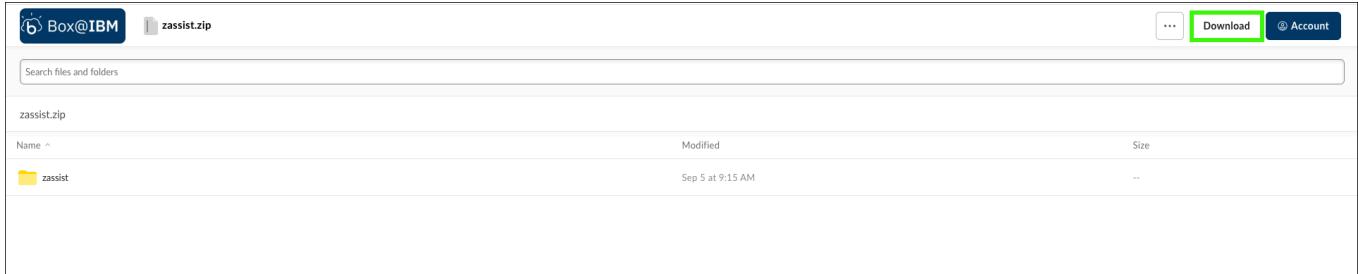
The **zassist** utility is an executable program that automates the ingestion of client documentation into the RAG for Watsonx Assistant for Z. A version of zassist is available for download for IBMers and Business Partners for conducting pilots. Follow the steps below to download and install **zassist**.

## How do clients get the zassist utility?

The utility is available to clients through [IBM Passport Advantage](#).

1. Click the following link and download the **zassist.zip** file.

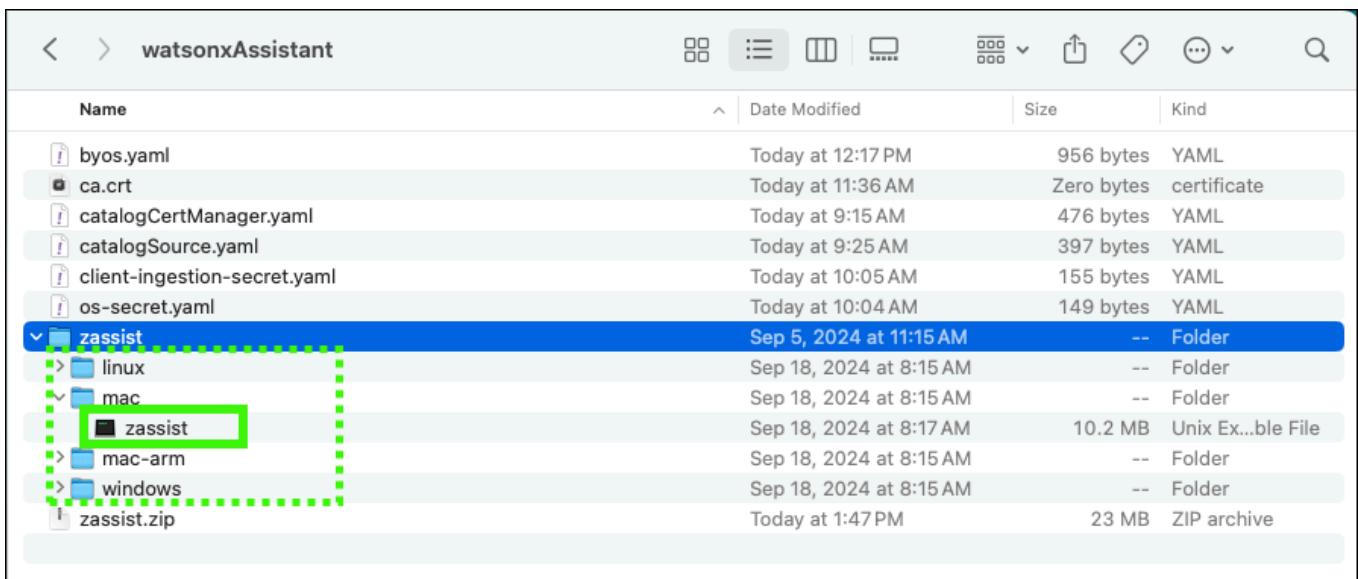
<https://ibm.box.com/s/j3nt5iw4fqd5w2jgcqwxnjlsu8bpvl77>



A screenshot of the IBM Box web interface. At the top, it shows 'Box@IBM' and the file name 'zassist.zip'. Below is a search bar and a table listing the contents of the zip file. The table has columns for Name, Modified, Size, and Kind. It contains one item: 'zassist' (Modified Sep 5 at 9:15 AM, Size --, Kind Unix Executable File). At the bottom right of the table are 'Download' and 'Account' buttons.

2. Extract the **zassist.zip** file.

3. Locate the appropriate file for your local workstation's operating system.



A screenshot of a file explorer window titled 'watsonxAssistant'. The left pane shows a tree view of files and folders. The 'zassist' folder is expanded, revealing subfolders 'linux', 'mac', 'mac-arm', and 'windows'. Inside the 'mac' folder, there is a file named 'zassist' which is highlighted with a green selection rectangle. Other files visible include 'byos.yaml', 'ca.crt', 'catalogCertManager.yaml', 'catalogSource.yaml', 'client-ingestion-secret.yaml', 'os-secret.yaml', and 'zassist.zip'. The right pane displays a detailed list of these items with columns for Name, Date Modified, Size, and Kind.

Name	Date Modified	Size	Kind
byos.yaml	Today at 12:17 PM	956 bytes	YAML
ca.crt	Today at 11:36 AM	Zero bytes	certificate
catalogCertManager.yaml	Today at 9:15 AM	476 bytes	YAML
catalogSource.yaml	Today at 9:25 AM	397 bytes	YAML
client-ingestion-secret.yaml	Today at 10:05 AM	155 bytes	YAML
os-secret.yaml	Today at 10:04 AM	149 bytes	YAML
<b>zassist</b>	Sep 5, 2024 at 11:15 AM	--	Folder
linux	Sep 18, 2024 at 8:15 AM	--	Folder
mac	Sep 18, 2024 at 8:15 AM	--	Folder
<b>zassist</b>	Sep 18, 2024 at 8:17 AM	10.2 MB	Unix Executable File
mac-arm	Sep 18, 2024 at 8:15 AM	--	Folder
windows	Sep 18, 2024 at 8:15 AM	--	Folder
zassist.zip	Today at 1:47 PM	23 MB	ZIP archive

4. Either copy the appropriate **zassist** file to a directory in your PATH, or add the appropriate directory to your PATH environment variable.

Additional information for running the preceding tasks can be found [here](#).

5. Run the **zassist** command to verify it is working.



A screenshot of a terminal window titled 'watsonxAssistant -- zsh -- 157x40'. The user has run the command 'zassist'. The output shows an error message: 'zassist: error: expected one of "version", "init", "login", "ingest", "load", ...'. The terminal window also shows the user's path: 'andrewjones@Andrews-MacBook-Pro ~ % PATH=\$PATH:'. The prompt ends with a '%'



Mac/OS users may need to adjust security settings.



The **zassist** binary may cause a security exception. Adjust the security settings by opening the **System Settings** utility and clicking **Privacy & Security**. Under **Security** locate the message about the **zassist** binary and click **Allow Anyway**. Return to the terminal window and try running the command again.

## Ingest client documentation using zassist

With the **zassist** command installed, you are now able to begin ingesting data.

Step-by-step guidance for ingesting documents using zassist is provided in the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z documentation.

1. Follow the directions [here](#) to ingest documents using zassist.

The steps are not repeated in this lab guide. The following video illustrates the steps to ingest a single document. The document that is ingested in the video is a compressed PDF of the **IBM z/OS Continuous Delivery Red Piece**. You can download a copy of this document [here](#).

**Note:** The video has no audio.



Don't see the video in the PDF version of the lab guide?



If you are viewing the [PDF](#) of the lab guide, you can access the video [here](#).

## Adjusting the search behavior

Do you recall the **Metadata** field when you configured your assistant?

The screenshot shows the 'Custom service' configuration page in the AI assistant builder. The 'Metadata' field is highlighted with a green dashed border. The JSON example provided is:

```
{
  "example_field": "example_value",
  "other_example_field": 7
}
```

The Metadata field provides a way to adjust your assistant's behavior during conversational search for your OpenSearch instance. Now that you have your own docs that are ingested for conversational search, you can set the metadata field for your assistant to use those documents in its content-grounded search. If you leave the metadata field empty, then it defaults to settings found to perform well but may not use the ingested documents as part of the search results.

If you leave the Metadata field empty, OpenSearch will rely on the default settings, which means OpenSearch will search all of the default IBM-provided documentation and all of the ingested customer documentation using the following value:

```
{"ibm_indices": "*_ibm_docs_slate, *_ibm_redbooks_slate",
"customer_indices": "customer_*"}
```

Replacing the wildcard string with an explicit list of indices allows for personalization. The metadata setting is where you can input specific indices (pointing to the underlying documentation) that you want your assistant to use for the content-grounded search. There are over 220 products and topics that the OpenSearch instance has IBM Documentation for. You can find those indices and products [here](#).

You can input a subset of indices into the “Metadata” field in cases where you only want your assistant to gather context for specific IBM products or topics. The specific indices can be listed out in this format:

```
{"ibm_indices": "<comma separated index values>", "customer_indices": "customer_*"}
```

For example, if you only want your assistant to reference documentation for “Db2 Analytics Accelerator for z/OS” and no ingested client documentation, you can enter the following into the metadata field:

```
{"ibm_indices": "ss4lq8_ibm_docs_slate"}
```

If you have a mix of IBM Documentation and client documentation ingested, then there's an optional search string that you can use to set the "weights" used for each.

For example:

```
{"doc_weight":  
{"product_docs":0.5,  
"customer_docs":0.5},  
"ibm_indices":"*_ibm_docs_slate,*_ibm_redbooks_slate",  
"standardize":true,  
"customer_indices":"customer_*"  
}
```

In this case, "product\_docs" is the weight that is assigned to "ibm\_indices" and "customer\_docs" is the weight that is assigned to "customer\_indices". For more information on customizing the metadata field for conversational search, refer to this supplemental video found [here](#).

Verify the document that is ingested is now returned as a source file for a query

Use the watsonx Orchestrate AI assistant builder to verify your document ingestion.



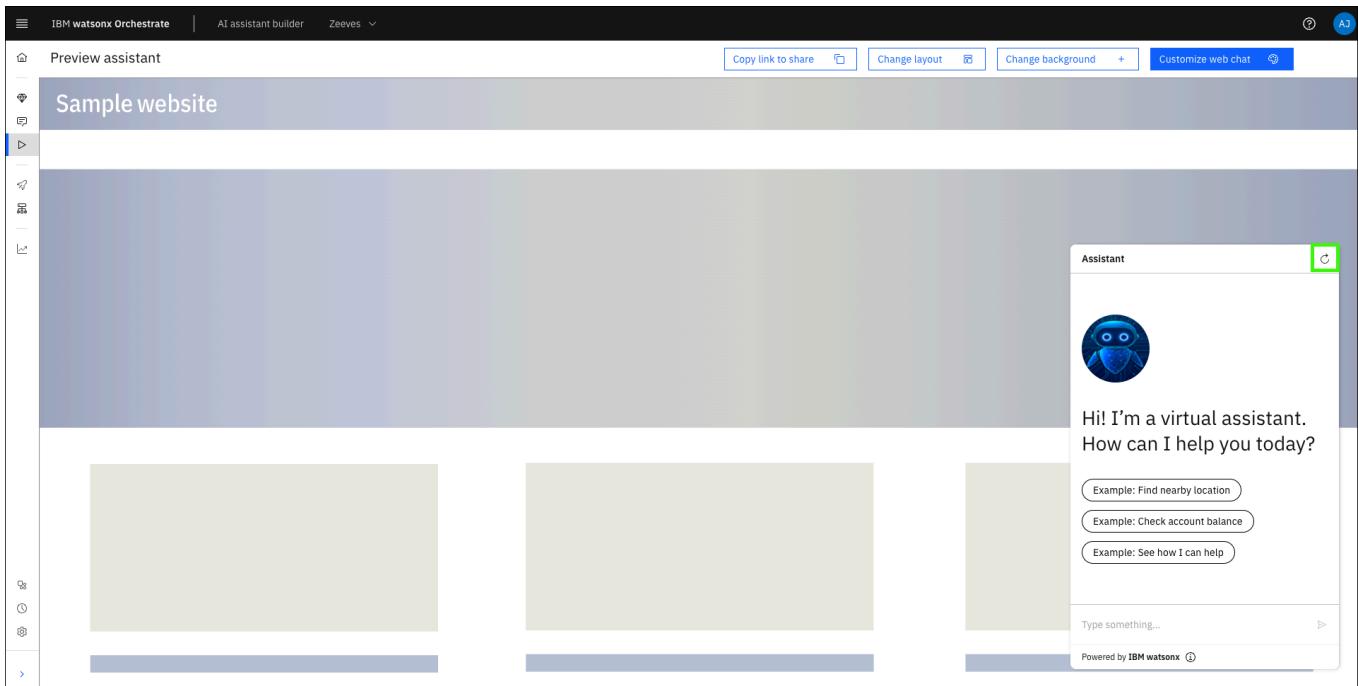
You may not receive the same results as shown below.

In the 4Q 2024 release of IBM watsonx Assistant for Z, additional IBM documents were added to the RAG including many IBM RedBooks. The new data changes the results returned when using the sample IBM Red Piece ingested earlier. To reproduce the results shown, you can modify the Metadata field for your assistant to remove the IBM Redbooks from the IBM indicies:

```
{"doc_weight":  
{"product_docs":0.5,  
"customer_docs":0.5},  
"ibm_indices":"*_ibm_docs_slate",  
"standardize":true,  
"customer_indices":"customer_*"  
}
```

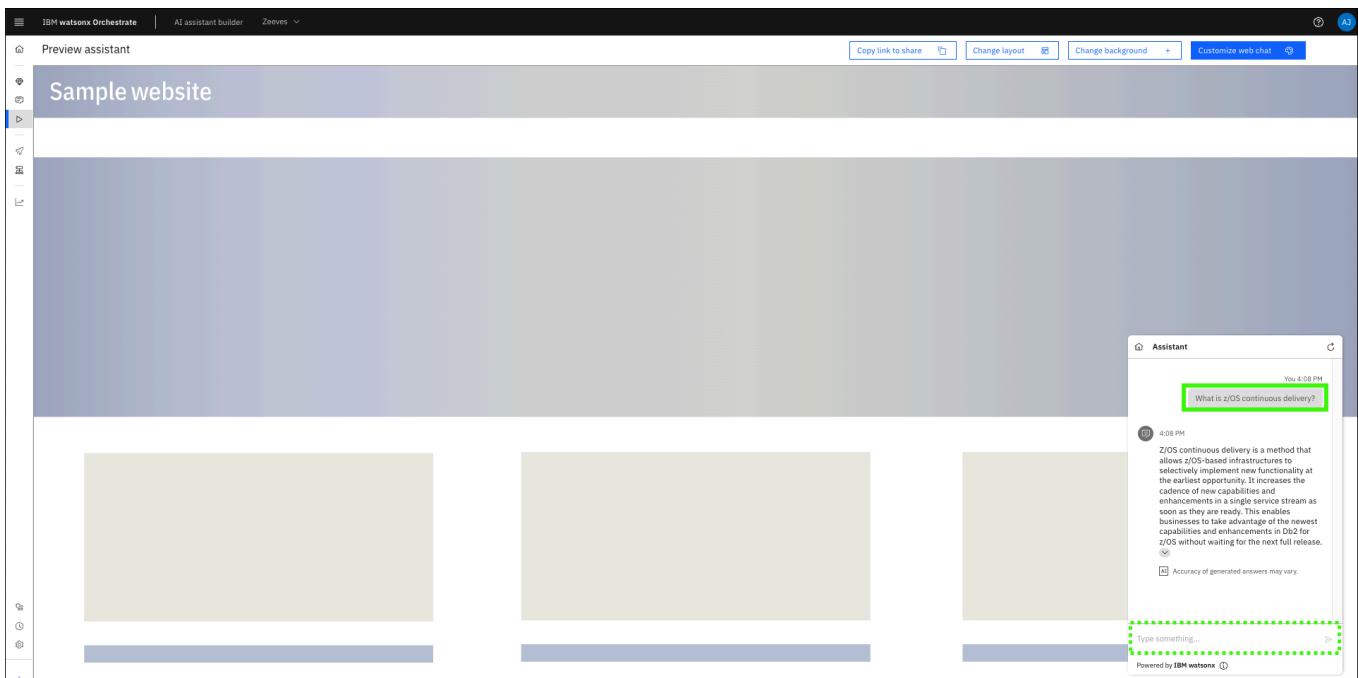
1. Hover over the **Home** ( ) icon and click **Preview**.

2. Click the **Restart conversation** ( ) icon.

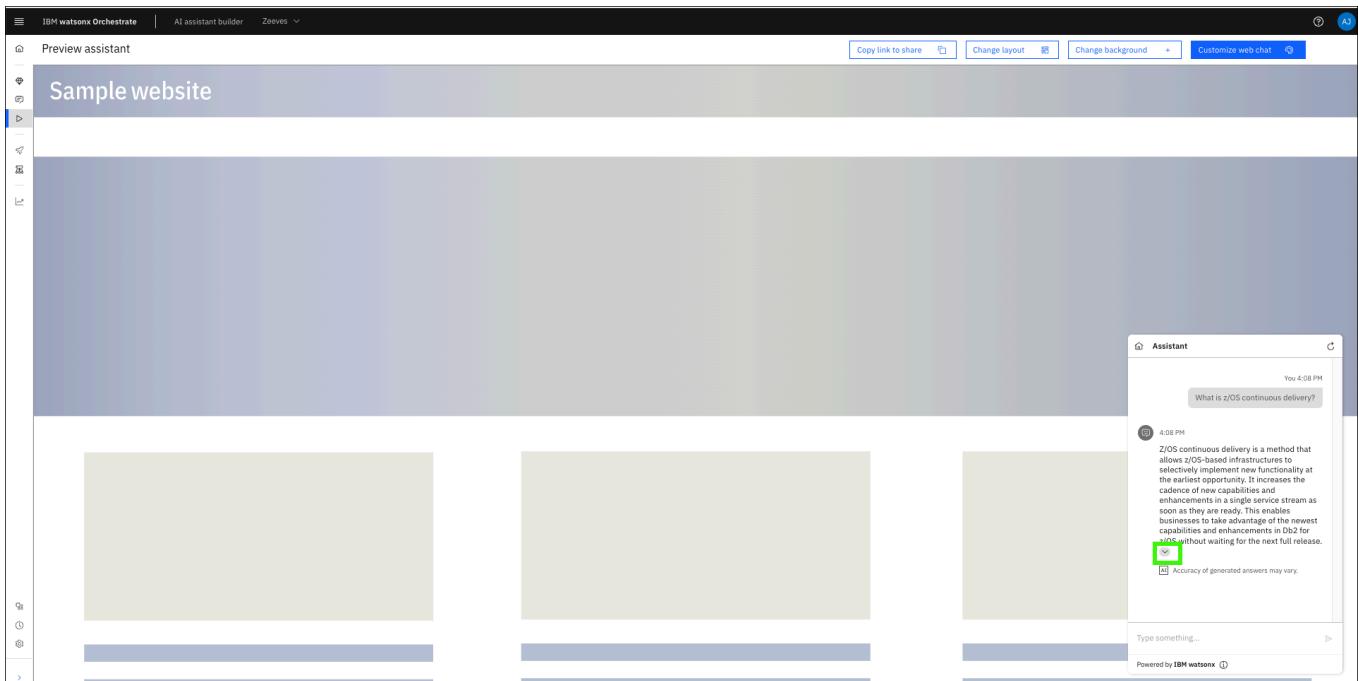


**3. Enter the following prompt in your assistant.**

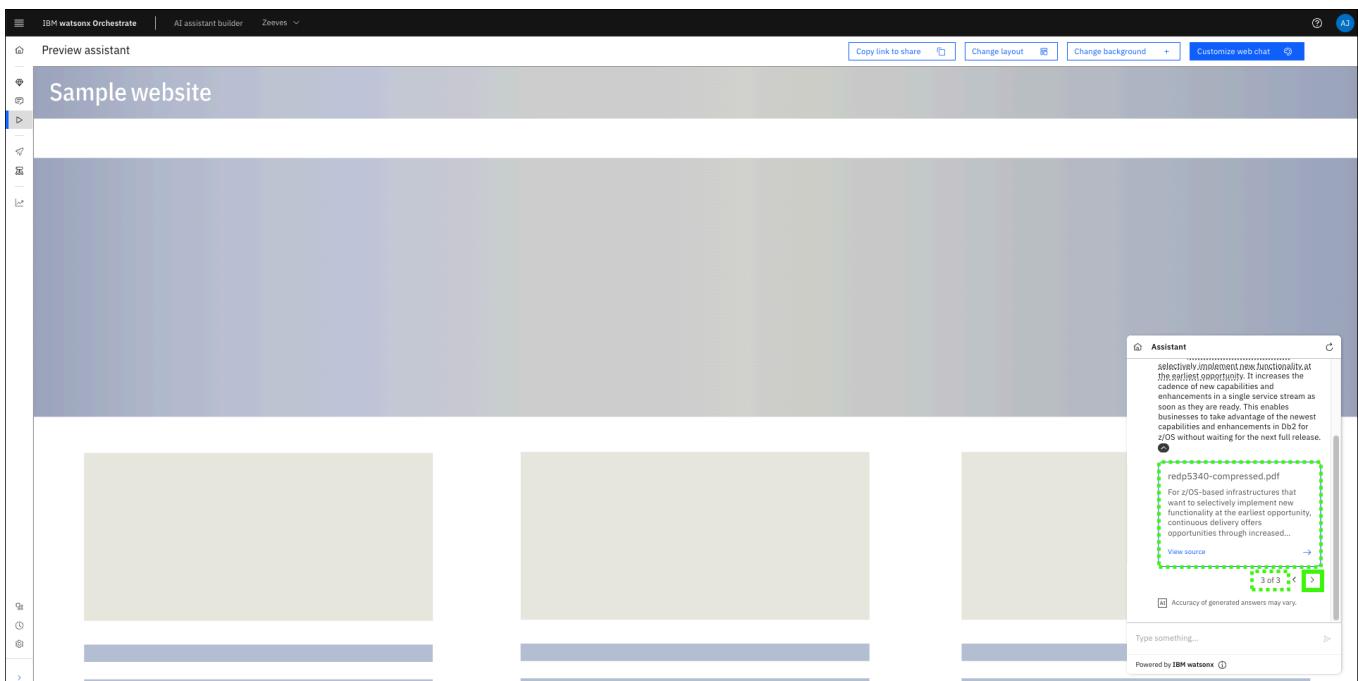
What is z/OS continuous delivery?



**4. Clicking the Down arrow (▼).**



5. Click through the list of resources and find the reference to the Red Piece document you ingested.



6. Click the ingested document reference.

The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with icons for preview, logs, metrics, and more. The main area is titled "Sample website" and shows a large, mostly blank page with some small, illegible text at the bottom. At the top of the main area, there are buttons for "Copy link to share", "Change layout", "Change background", and "Customize web chat". To the right of the main preview area, there's a sidebar titled "Assistant" which contains a summary of a document. The summary text reads: "selectively implement new functionality at the earliest opportunity. It increases the cadence of new capabilities and enhancements in a single source stream as soon as they are ready. This enables businesses to take advantage of the newest capabilities and enhancements in DB2 for z/OS without waiting for the next full release." Below this summary, there's a "View source" button. At the bottom of the sidebar, it says "3 of 3" and "Powered by IBM Watsonx".

## 7. Accept the security risk to view the source document.

The steps to accept the security risk for the document are not shown. The risk occurs because the certificate for the connection to the SNO instance is not secure. Notice that the URL contains the path to your SNO instance route.

The screenshot shows the Adobe Acrobat interface. The left sidebar lists various tools: All tools, Edit, Convert, E-Sign, Start free trial, Already have a plan? Sign in, Ask AI Assistant, Generate a summary, Edit text & images, Export a PDF, PDF to Word, PDF to JPG, Convert to PDF, Fill & Sign, Organize pages, Request e-signatures, Compress a PDF, Combine files, and Protect a PDF. Below this is a note about file URLs and a "Turn on" button. The main content area displays a document from Redbooks titled "IBM z/OS Continuous Delivery". The document features a red book icon standing out from a row of grey books. The authors listed are Keith Winnard, Scott P. Engleman, John Plew, Gary S. Puchkoff, and Mama L. Walle. The document is associated with "z Systems" and "Redpaper". The bottom of the screen shows the standard Acrobat toolbar and a status bar with "Ask AI Assistant" and "Short on time? Ask for a quick summary".

You are encouraged to experiment with the metadata field! Try setting the metadata field to the following, which weights ingested docs higher than the product docs. Note, if the sample metadata below includes the IBM Redbooks:

```
{"doc_weight":  
{"product_docs":0.2,  
"customer_docs":0.8},  
"ibm_indices": "*_ibm_docs_slate,*_ibm_redbooks_slate",  
"standardize":true,  
"customer_indices":"customer_*"  
}
```

After you have configured all the settings for Conversational Search on the page, be sure to click **Save** in the upper-right of the page.

### For client pilots

If you or your client have other documents to ingest, you can do so by repeating the steps using zassist. The Velocity Pilot ITZ environment is limited in compute and storage capacity. The following limits should be adhered to:

- Greater than 15,000 documents is not supported.
- Individual documents should be less than 10 megabytes (MB).
- Larger documents greater than 50 MB should work if the document contains mostly images.
- Loading documents can take a long time, especially with > 100 MB of text.
- It is recommended to run large loads late at night.
- When loading, ensure your workstations does not sleep during the process.
- If you receive a **batch time error**, set the batch size to a lower number for that command. For example:

```
zassist ingest . -s 50
```

After ingesting all your additional documents, proceed to the next section to learn about adding skills to your assistant.

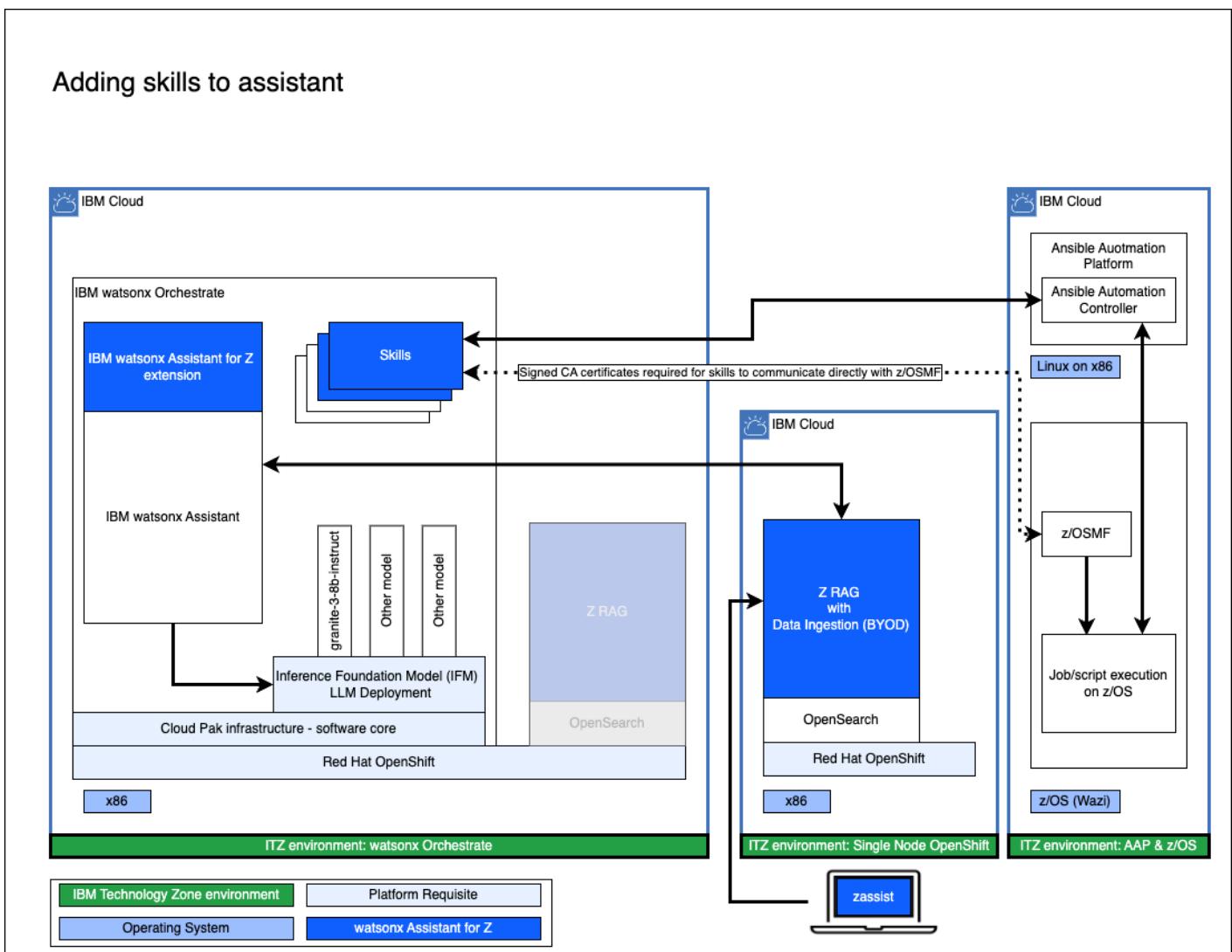
## Adding skills to the assistant

# Getting started with skills and actions

Watsonx Assistant for Z automates a range of IBM Z related tasks through assistant interactions by importing skills. Each skill is a pre-defined automation that accomplishes some unit or units of work by running tasks. For example, skills can view z/OS IPL information or work with z/OS datasets.

Watsonx Assistant for Z extends Watsonx Orchestrate, allowing users to build new skills from Ansible Automation platform or z/OS Management Facility (z/OSMF) through the Z Skills Accelerator extension. This extension connects Ansible and z/OS application programming interfaces (APIs) and imports automation as Ansible Playbooks, JCL, or REXX as skills. Learn more importing and building skills [here](#).

Below is a high-level, logical architecture of the environment you will deploy in this section.



## Environments

### Watsonx Orchestrate

The Z Skills Accelerator extension is already configured in your watsonx Orchestrate IBM Technology Zone (ITZ) environment. You can use this component to import new skills.

## Ansible Automation Platform and Wazi as a Service

To import skills for automations, you use Ansible Automation Platform (AAP) and Wazi as a Service (Wazi aaS) to serve as the z/OS back-end. Learn more about AAP [here](#). Learn more about Wazi, [here](#).

The two resources are provisioned together in the ITZ environment that you reserved earlier. This environment enables the ability to manage and automate z/OS tasks and subsystems with various preinstalled ansible playbooks. It includes a z/OS back-end (Wazi as a Service) with all needed prerequisites.

The playbooks provided cover various use cases for automating z/OS management. Ansible's capabilities for automating various Z-specific tasks are not limited to the use cases that are preinstalled in the AAP instance. The preinstalled playbooks are tasks from the 'IBM z/OS core collection'. Using this environment accelerates the ability to showcase the value of watsonx assistant for Z, and to get started with simple automations that can be expanded.

The ITZ environment gives you access to AAP, which is preconfigured to target the accompanying z/OS Wazi system, along with web-based access to AAP to experiment with different playbook templates. These templates are imported into watsonx Orchestrate as skills and connected to your assistant.

For more information on the AAP and Wazi z/OS environments, refer to this [document](#).

The playbook templates that are preinstalled in AAP cover various use cases, which you can explore, including:

- z/OS Certificate Management (create, delete, list, and renew certificates)
- dataset management (create, delete, fetch datasets)
- Submit JCL
- Run Operator commands
- Run TSO commands
- And more

Each of the sections that follow build upon each other. Complete each to successfully enhance your assistant by starting with [Explore Ansible Automation Platform](#).

# Explore Ansible Automation Platform

After you reserved the Ansible Automation Platform (AAP) and Wazi z/OS environment in IBM Technology Zone (ITZ) and the reservation is in the **Ready** state, follow these steps to explore AAP.

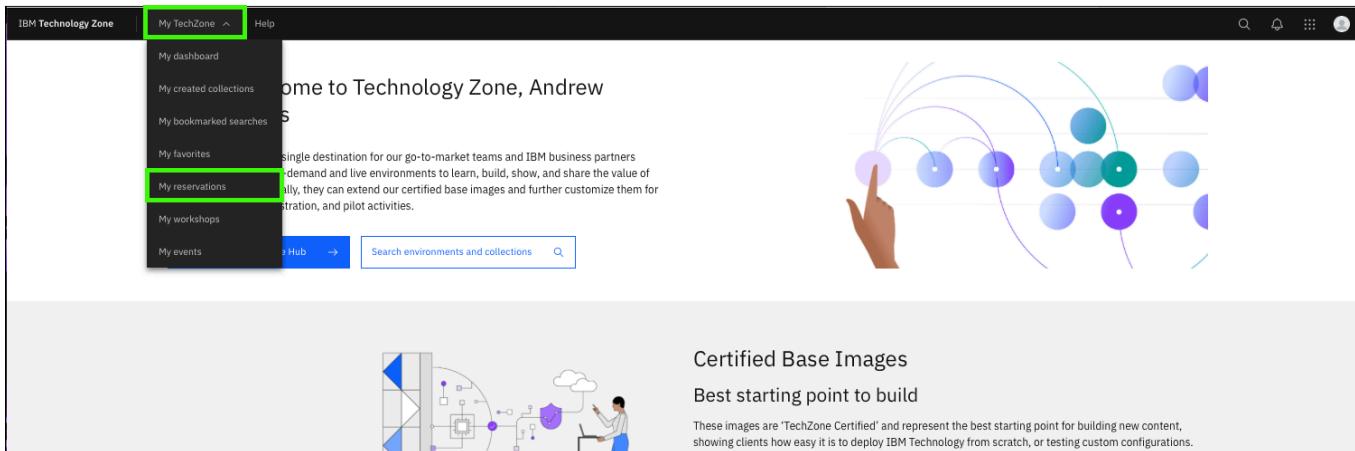
## Access the AAP and Wazi as a Service environment

### Be sure to record the information as instructed

Several of the steps below instruct you to record values from your ITZ reservation. Be sure to do this as they will not only be used in this section, but also in later sections of the lab guide.

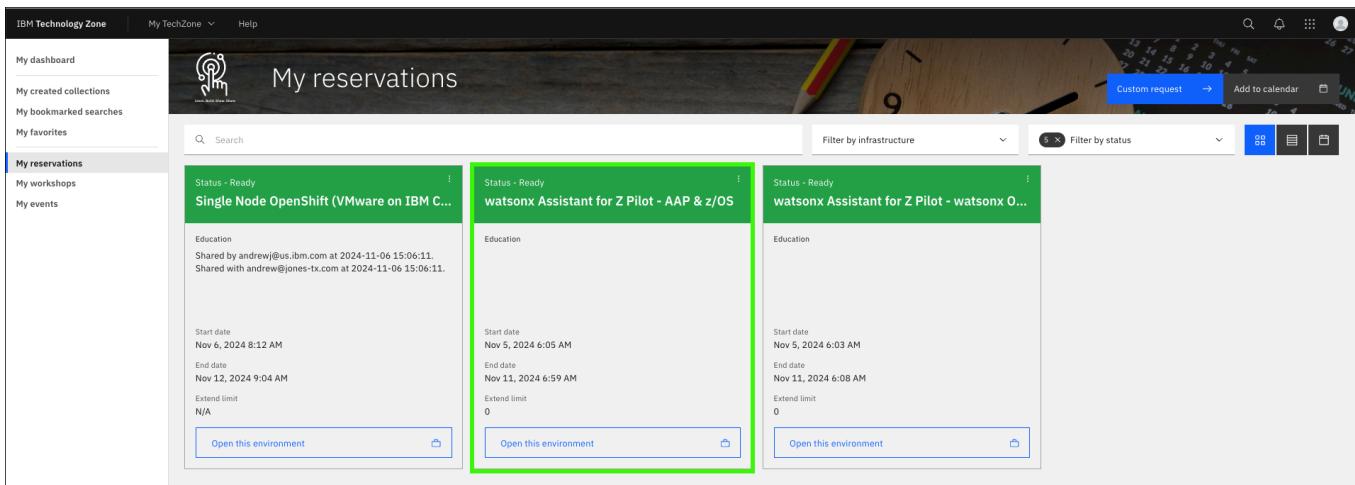
1. In the IBM Technology Zone portal, expand **My TechZone** and select **My Reservations**, or click the following link.

#### [ITZ My reservations](#)



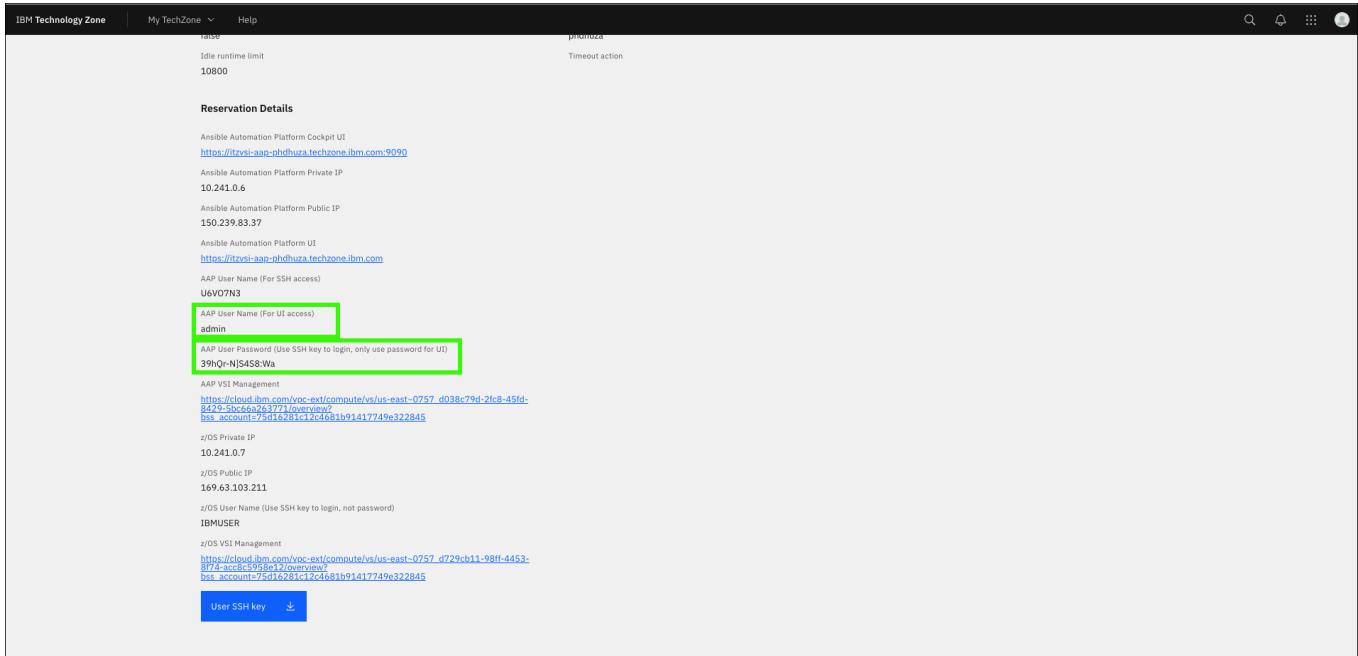
Certified Base Images  
Best starting point to build  
These images are "TechZone Certified" and represent the best starting point for building new content, showing clients how easy it is to deploy IBM Technology from scratch, or testing custom configurations.

2. Click the **watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - AAP & z/OS** tile.

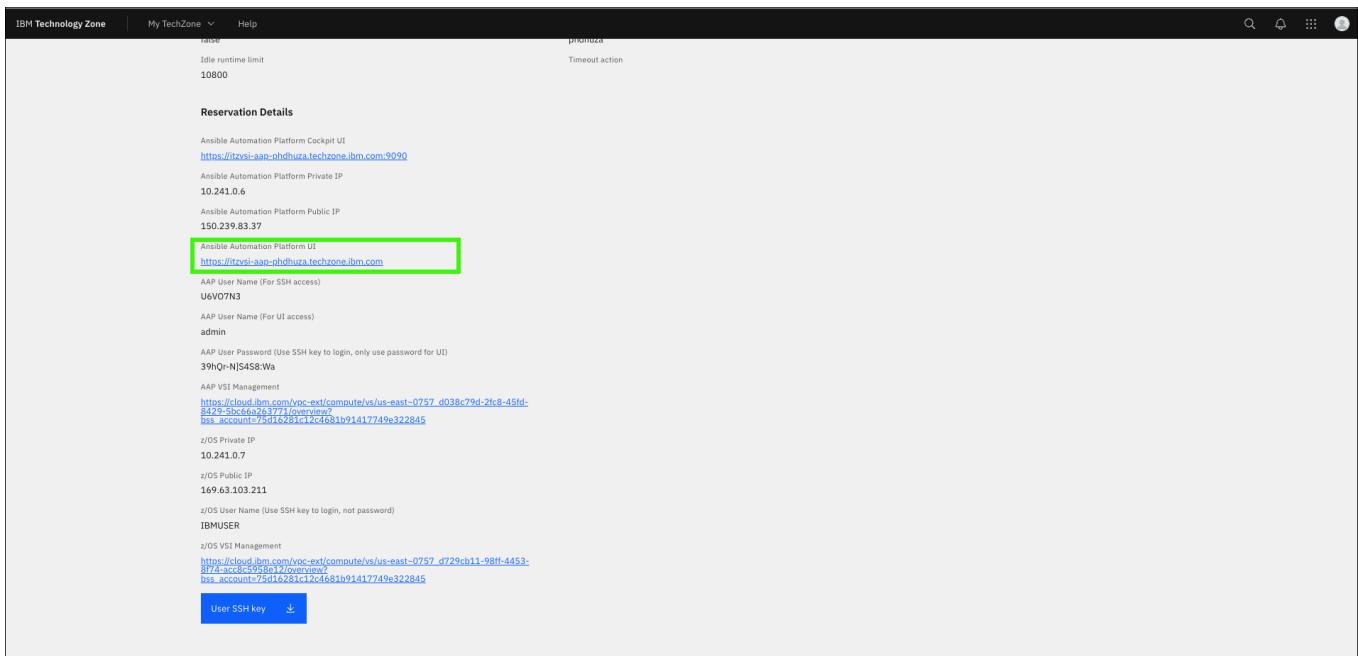


Reservation Type	Status	Description
Single Node OpenShift (VMware on IBM Cloud)	Ready	Shared by andrewj@us.ibm.com at 2024-11-06 15:06:11. Shared with andrewj@us.ibm.com at 2024-11-06 15:06:11.
watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - AAP & z/OS	Ready	Education

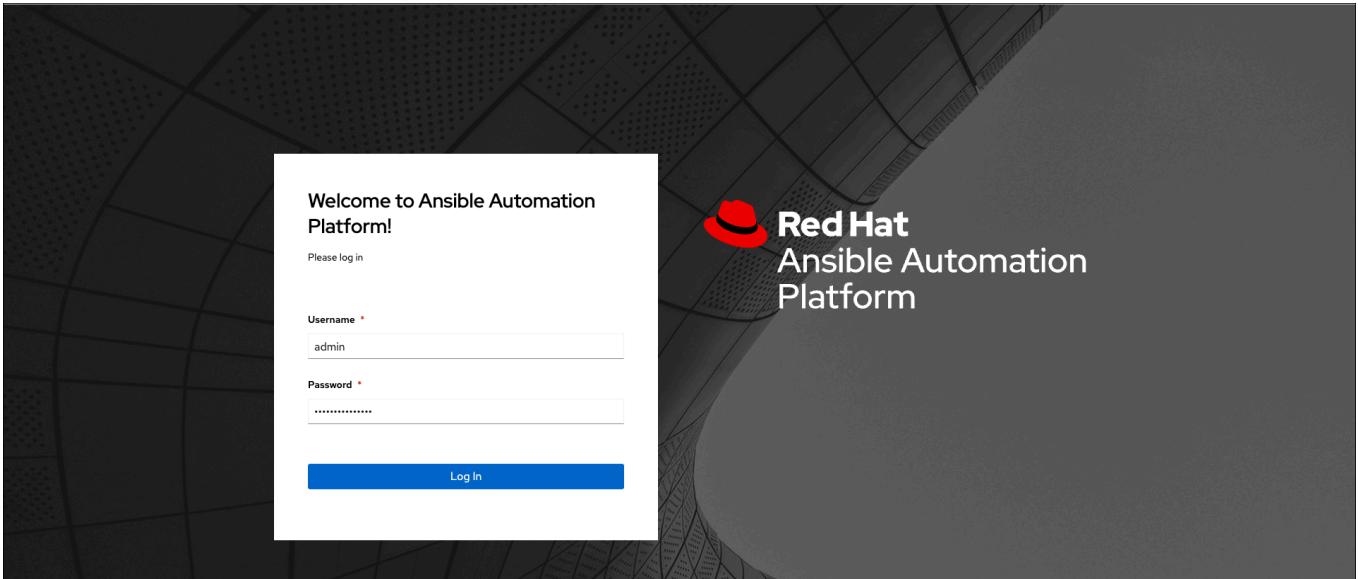
3. Locate and record the **AAP User Name (For UI access)** and **AAP User Password** fields.



#### 4. Record and then click the Ansible Automation Platform UI link.



#### 5. Enter the **Username** and **Password** that is recorded in step 3 and click **Log In**.



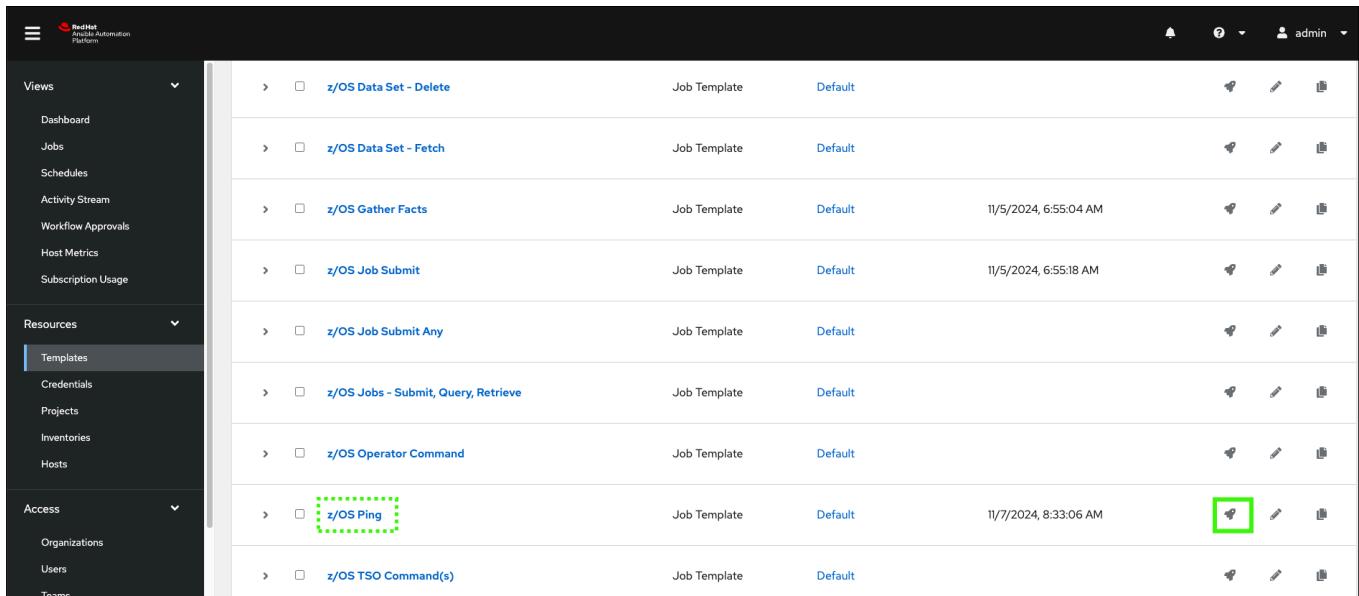
6. Click **Templates** under the **Resources** section.



**The AAP instance is preconfigured to the Wazi aaS instance**

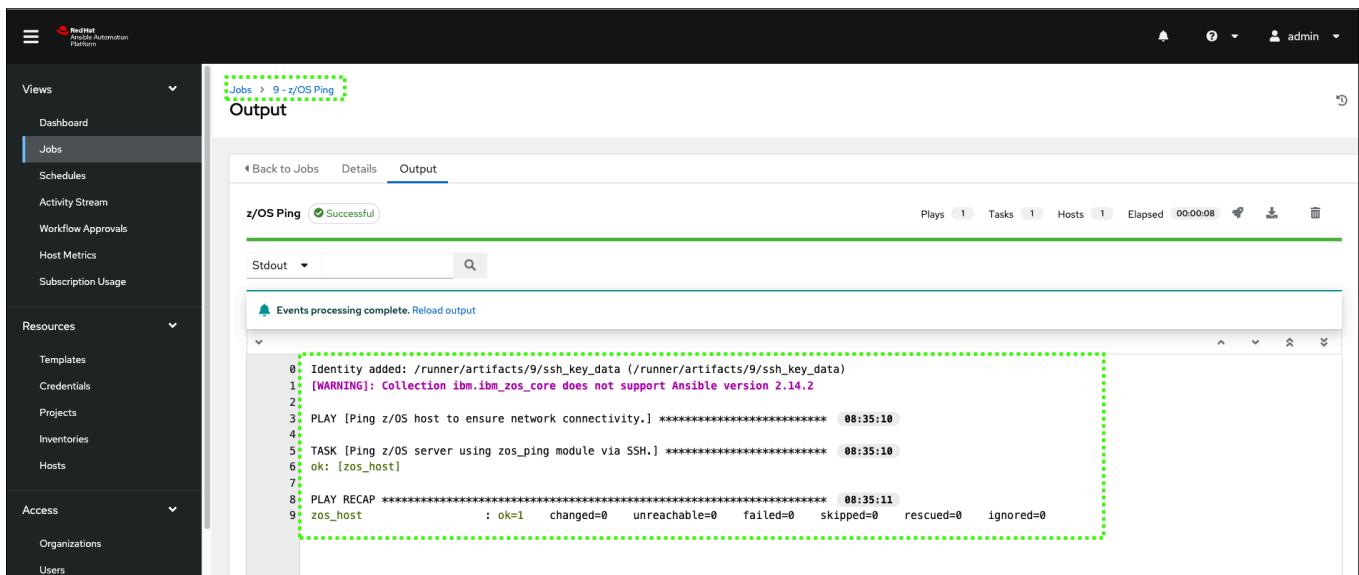
Note that because the AAP instance and the back-end z/OS system are preconfigured, no changes are needed to execute the templates and they will target your provisioned z/OS system by default.

7. Locate the **z/OS Ping** template and click the rocket (🚀) icon to start the template.



Views	<a href="#">z/OS Data Set - Delete</a>	Job Template	Default			
Dashboard	<a href="#">z/OS Data Set - Fetch</a>	Job Template	Default			
Schedules	<a href="#">z/OS Gather Facts</a>	Job Template	Default	1/5/2024, 6:55:04 AM		
Activity Stream	<a href="#">z/OS Job Submit</a>	Job Template	Default	1/5/2024, 6:55:18 AM		
Workflow Approvals	<a href="#">z/OS Job Submit Any</a>	Job Template	Default			
Host Metrics	<a href="#">z/OS Jobs - Submit, Query, Retrieve</a>	Job Template	Default			
Subscription Usage	<a href="#">z/OS Operator Command</a>	Job Template	Default			
Resources	<a href="#">z/OS Ping</a>	Job Template	Default	1/7/2024, 8:33:06 AM		
Templates	<a href="#">z/OS TSO Command(s)</a>	Job Template	Default			
Credentials						
Projects						
Inventories						
Hosts						
Access						
Organizations						
Users						
Teams						

## 8. Observe the z/OS Ping job run.



The screenshot shows the 'Jobs' section of the Red Hat Ansible Automation Platform. A specific job named 'z/OS Ping' is selected and its output is displayed. The output window shows the command-line interface of the Ansible playbook execution. The entire output area is highlighted with a green dashed box.

```

Jobs > 9 - z/OS Ping
Output

z/OS Ping [Successful]
Events processing complete. Reload output

Stdout ▾
[Output content]
Events processing complete. Reload output
0 Identity added: /runner/artifacts/9/ssh_key_data (/runner/artifacts/9/ssh_key_data)
1 [WARNING]: Collection ibm.ibm_zos_core does not support Ansible version 2.14.2
2
3 PLAY [Ping z/OS host to ensure network connectivity.] **** 08:35:10
4
5 TASK [Ping z/OS server using zos_ping module via SSH.] **** 08:35:10
6 ok: [zos_host]
7
8 PLAY RECAP **** 08:35:11
9 zos_host : ok=1    changed=0    unreachable=0    failed=0    skipped=0    rescued=0    ignored=0

```

Take time to explore the other templates that are ready to use. Learn more about the automation capabilities [here](#).

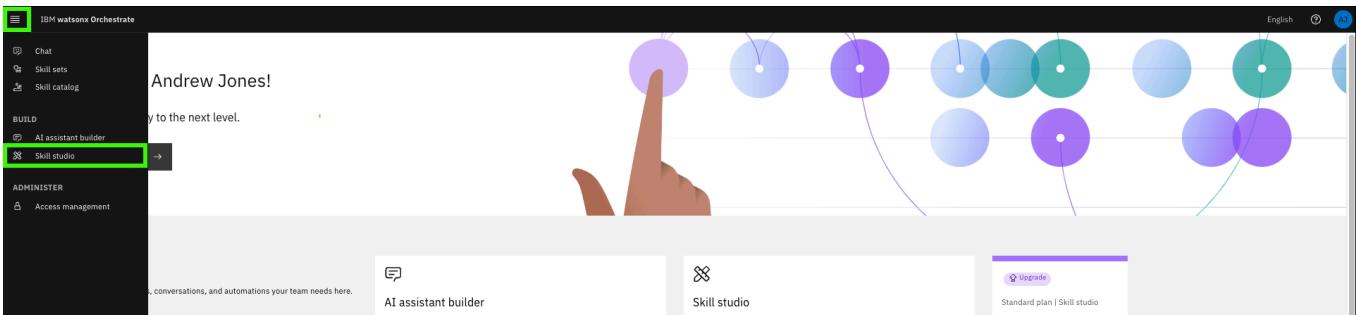
# Importing skills from Ansible Automation Platform

Now that you understand Ansible Automation Platform (AAP) and the preinstalled automations available, you can import them as skills into your watsonx Orchestrate instance, which is used for assistant guided actions.

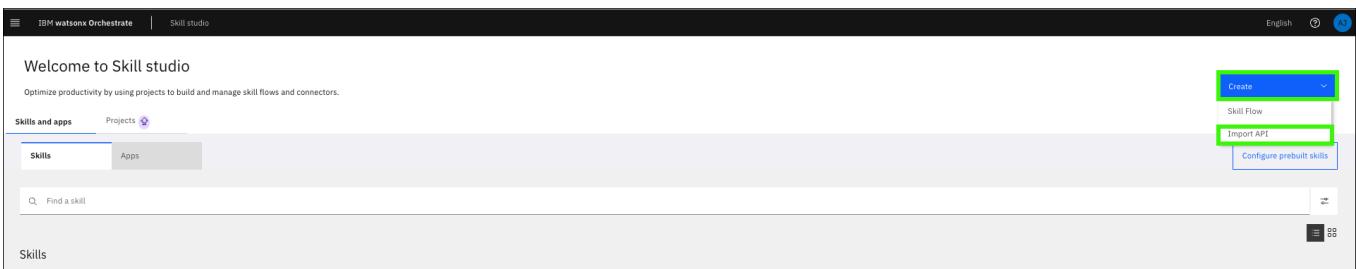
## Import skills into your assistant

The next steps assume that you have an active browser window to the watsonx Orchestrate ITZ cloud account. If you do not, refer to the initial steps in [Creating an assistant and configuring conversational search](#).

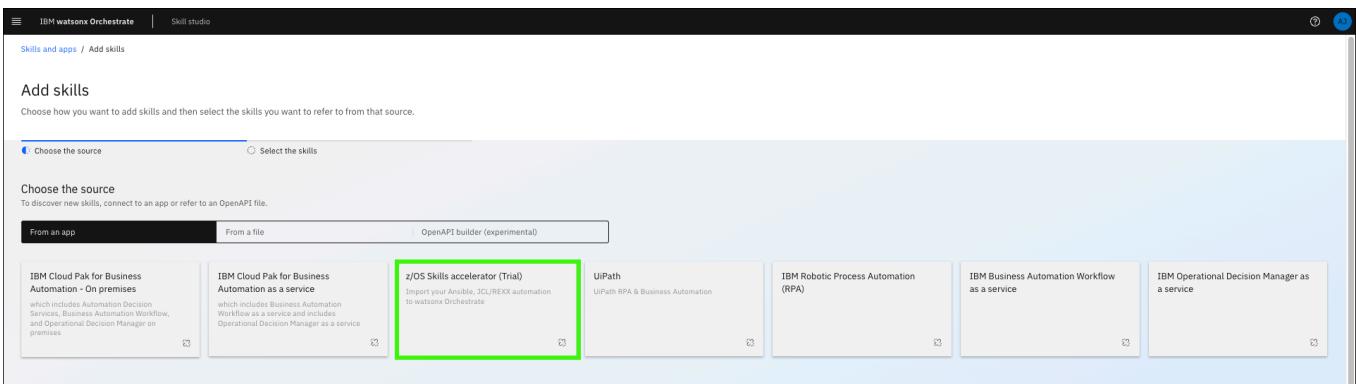
1. Return to your watsonx Orchestrate instance and expand the main menu and click **Skill studio**.



2. Expand **Create** and click **Import API**.



3. Click the **z/OS Skills accelerator (Trial)** tile.



4. Enter the following values in the **z/OS Skills accelerator** form and then click **Connect**.

Use the **URL**, **User Name**, and **Password** values recorded in the [Explore Ansible Automation Platform](#) section earlier.

**a:** Connection Type: ansible

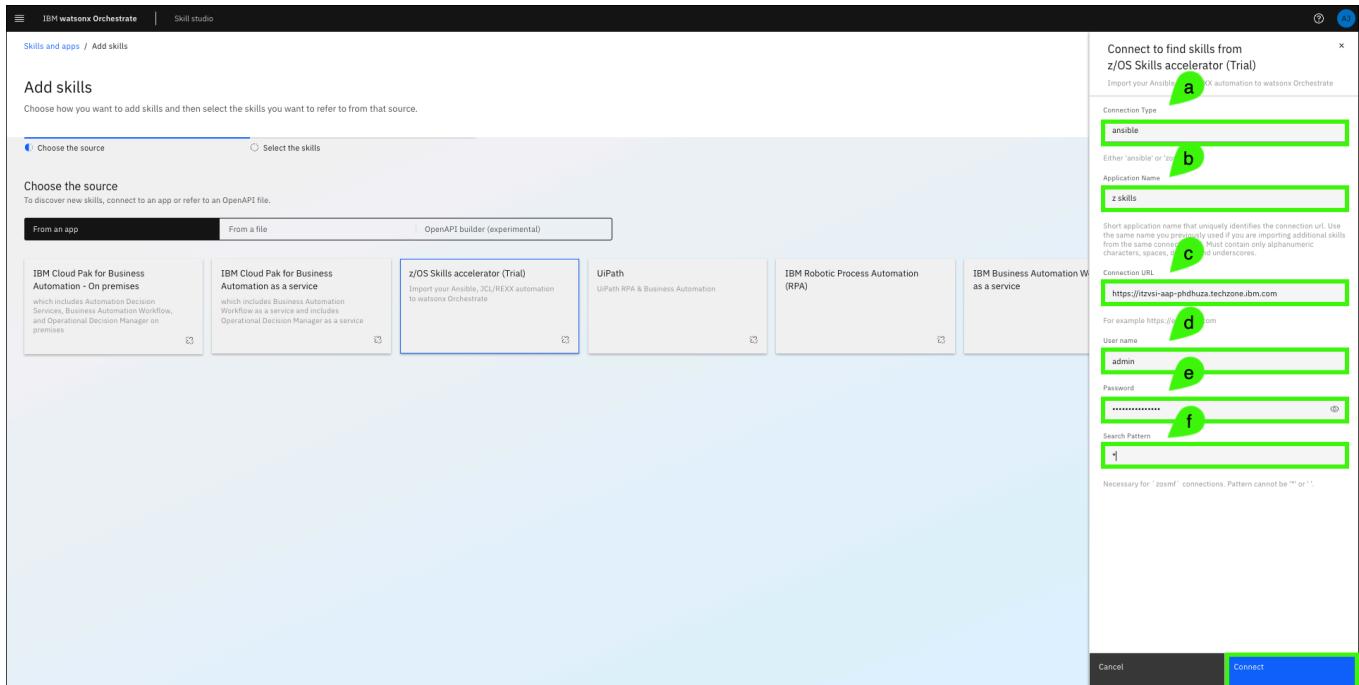
**b:** Application Name: <enter a meaningful name for the skills that you will import> - *be sure to remember this name, you will need in the next section*

**c:** Connection URL: <enter the URL for your AAP UI>

**d:** User Name: <enter the AAP User Name (for UI access)>

**e:** Password: <enter the AAP User Password>

**f:** Search Pattern: \*

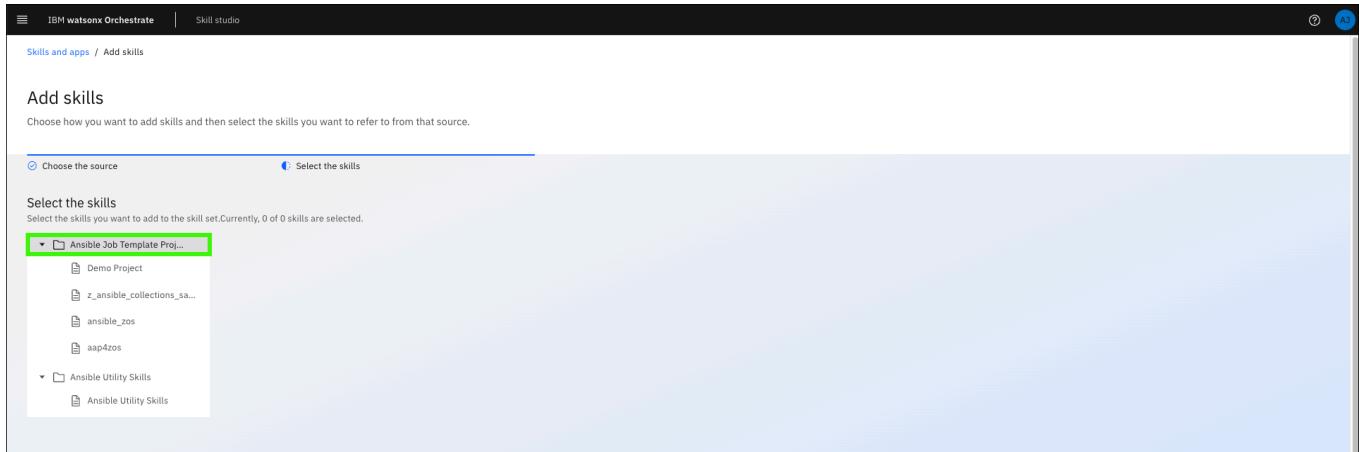


## 5. Expand the Ansible Job Template Proj... folder.



### Explore the other available skills

Take time to explore the available skills. There are many utility skills provided out of the box with the “Z Skills Accelerator” which are needed for actions such as retrieving the output of an Ansible skill. Consider importing these utility skills to enable more complete automation execution flows.



## 6. Click **aap4zos**.

Skill	Description	Status
Z/os ping	Z skills - this playbook pings...	Ready to add
Z/os gather facts	Z skills - this sample playbook...	Ready to add
Z/os job submit	Z skills - this playbook shows...	Ready to add
Z/os job submit any	Z skills - a playbook for subm...	Ready to add
Z/os jobs - submit, query, ret...	Z skills - this sample playbook...	Ready to add

## 7. Select the skills you want to import into your application and then click **Save as draft**.

For this lab, select the **Z/os ping** and **Z/os gather facts** skills.

Skill	Description	Status
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Z/os ping	Z skills - this playbook pings...	Ready to add
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Z/os gather facts	Z skills - this sample playbook...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os job submit	Z skills - this playbook shows...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os job submit any	Z skills - a playbook for subm...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os users - add	Z skills - this playbook shows...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os data set - basics	Z skills - this sample playbook...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os data set - create	Z skills - this playbook creat...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os data set - delete	Z skills - this playbook delet...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os data set - fetch	Z skills - this playbook fetch...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os certs - health checker se...	Z skills - this playbook enabl...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os certs - create keyring	Z skills - this playbook delet...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os certs - delete keyring	Z skills - this playbook delet...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os certs - create cert	Z skills - this playbook creat...	Ready to add
<input type="checkbox"/> Z/os certs - delete cert	Z skills - this playbook delet...	Ready to add

## 8. Click the ellipses (⋮) for the first skill and select **Enhance this skill**.

Welcome to Skill studio

Optimize productivity by using projects to build and manage skill flows and connectors.

**Skills and apps** Projects

**Skills** Apps

Find a skill

**Skills**

Name	Step in the process	Status	Skill type	Author	Last edited
z/OS Gather Facts	Just 1 step away to be ready	Ready to publish	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024
z/OS Ping	Just 1 step away to be ready	Ready to publish	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024

Configure prebuilt skills

Enhance this skill

Export this skill

Delete this skill

## 9. Review the skill enhancement options and then click **Publish**.

On the **Enhance this skill** page, you can specify enhancements to the default skill. Refer to this documentation for more information on enhancing skills.

Skills and apps / Enhance this skill

Enhance the “z/OS Gather Facts” skill

Add details that will make people want to use this skill.

**Name** Input Output Security Phrases Next best skills

Name and describe this skill in a way that tells users how it's used and why they would want to use it.

**Name\*** z/OS Gather Facts

Description 0/100  
z skills - This sample playbook demonstrates the z/OS gather facts module, which pulls z/OS-specific information from the z/OS host.

Categories

API version\* 1.0

App

Ansible Controller Skills - z skills

**Preview**

The skill will look like this in the catalog.

**z/OS Gather Facts**  
z skills - This sample playbook demonstrates the z/OS gather facts...

The skill will look like this in the skill set.

**z/OS Gather Facts**

Cancel Publish Save as draft

## 10. Repeat steps 8 and 9 for each skill you imported.

Welcome to Skill studio

Optimize productivity by using projects to build and manage skill flows and connectors.

**Skills and apps** Projects

**Skills** Apps

Find a skill

**Skills**

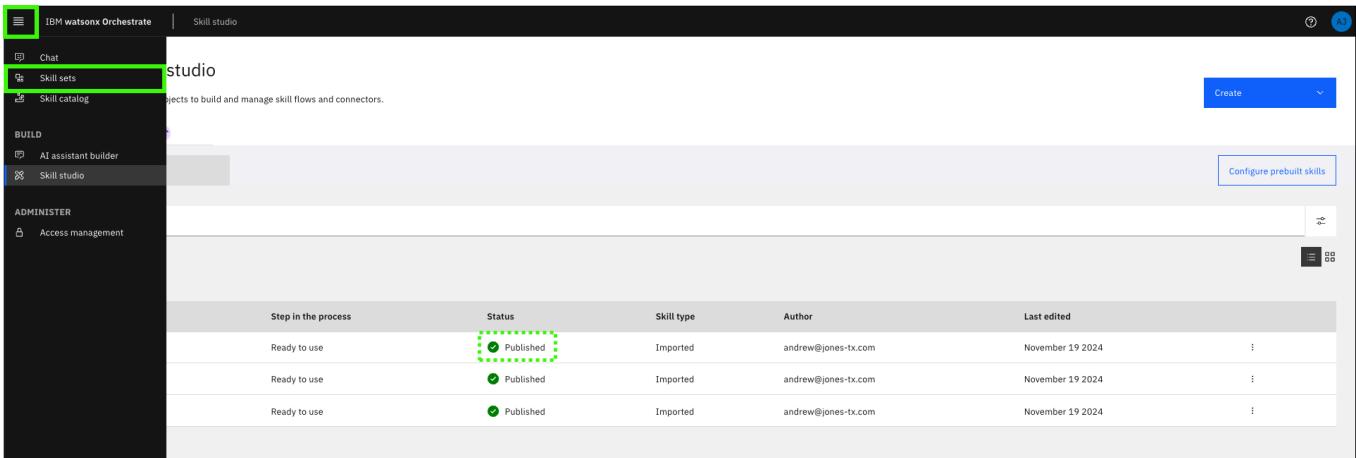
Name	Step in the process	Status	Skill type	Author	Last edited
z/OS Gather Facts	Ready to use	Published	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024
z/OS Ping	Just 1 step away to be ready	Ready to publish	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024

The selected skills are now ready for use and available to your assistant. In the next section, learn how to connect them to your assistant.

# Connecting skills to your assistant

Once you have a subset of skills published, the application you created can be connected to your assistant.

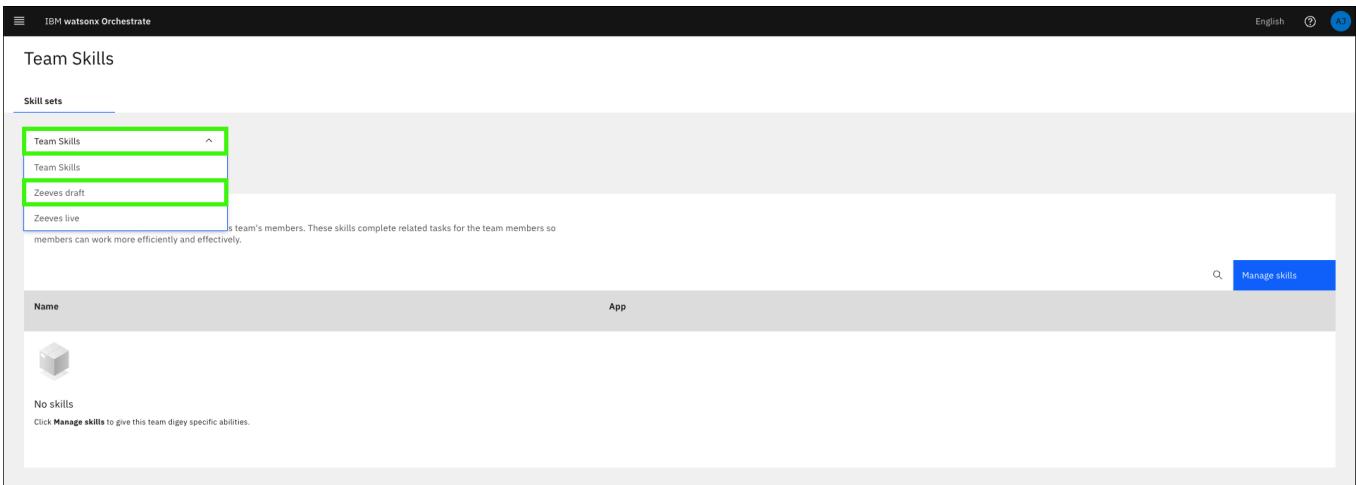
1. Expand the main menu and select **Skill sets**.



The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface with the 'Skill studio' tab selected. The left sidebar has a 'Skill sets' section highlighted with a green box. The main area displays a table of published skills:

Step in the process	Status	Skill type	Author	Last edited
Ready to use	Published	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024
Ready to use	Published	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024
Ready to use	Published	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024

2. Click the **Team Skills** drop-down and select the **Draft** of your assistant.

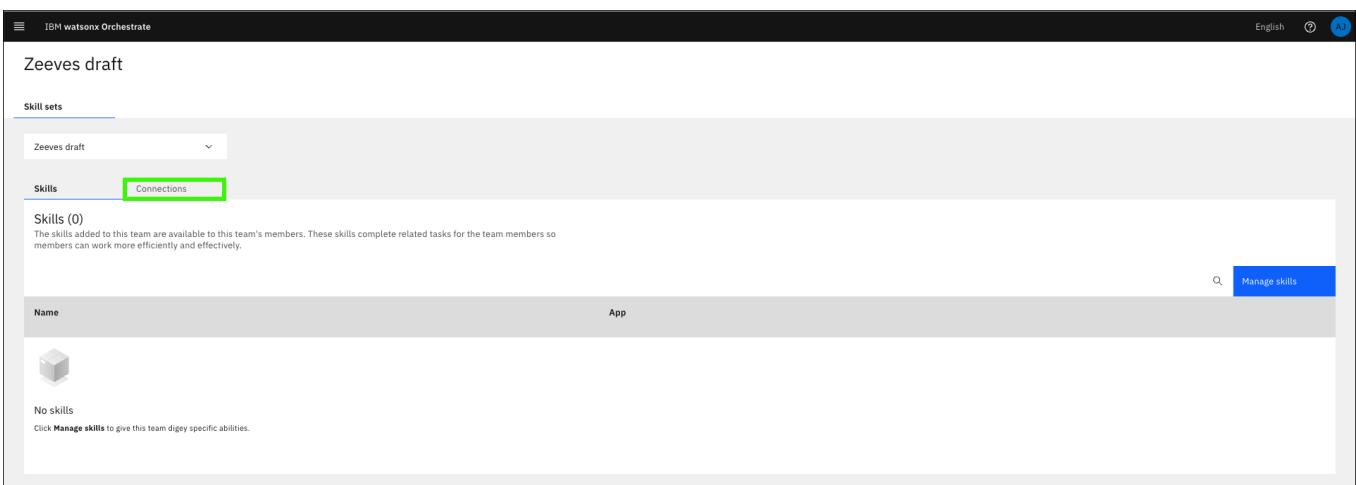


The screenshot shows the 'Team Skills' page. The 'Skill sets' dropdown is open, showing 'Team Skills' and 'Zeeves draft' (which is highlighted with a green box). Below the dropdown, a note says: 'The skills added to this team are available to this team's members. These skills complete related tasks for the team members so members can work more efficiently and effectively.' The main area shows a table with one row:

Name	App
No skills	

Below the table, there is a note: 'Click **Manage skills** to give this team digest specific abilities.'

3. Click the **Connections** tab.



The screenshot shows the 'Zeeves draft' team page. The 'Skills' tab is selected (highlighted with a green box), and the 'Connections' tab is also visible. A note above the table says: 'The skills added to this team are available to this team's members. These skills complete related tasks for the team members so members can work more efficiently and effectively.' The main area shows a table with one row:

Name	App
No skills	

Below the table, there is a note: 'Click **Manage skills** to give this team digest specific abilities.'

4. Click the **Search (🔍)** icon.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type	Connected by ⓘ	Action
Activate or deactivate attracting candidates using ThisWay Global	4	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮
Adobe Workfront	37	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮
Alliance Virtual Office	2	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮
Amazon S3	8	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮
Amazon SES	10	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮

Items per page: 5 | 1-5 of 78 items | 1 ⚏ of 16 pages | < >

5. Search for the application name you specified in the previous section.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type	Connected by ⓘ	Action
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills	2	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮

Items per page: 5 | 1-1 of 1 items | 1 ⚏ of 1 page | < >

6. Click the ellipses (⋮) and click **Connect app**.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type	Connected by ⓘ	Action
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills	2	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮

Items per page: 5 | 1-1 of 1 items | Connect app | 1 ⚏ of 1 page | < >

7. On the **Connect to Ansible Controller Skills** form, keep the defaults and click **Connect app**.

Zeeves draft

Skill sets

Skills Connections

These are the applications that are used by the skills in team skill set. Application connections are required to execute skills. Set preference at an application level to enable skills to either use personal or team credentials.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills	2	Not specified

Items per page: 5 1-1 of 1 items

Connect to Ansible Controller Skills - z skills

Member credentials  
Each team member uses their own credentials to connect to this app and use its skills.

Team credentials  
The admin sets the credentials each team member uses to connect to this app and use its skills.

You selected **Team credentials** for the credential type. Click **Connect app** to provide the credentials your team will use and to connect to the app.

Connect app

8. Enter the **username (a)** and **password (b)** using the username (`admin`) and password for your IBM Technology Zone (ITZ) `watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - AAP & z/OS` reservation, and then click **Connect app (c)**.

Zeeves draft

Skill sets

Skills Connections

These are the applications that are used by the skills in team skill set. Application connections are required to execute skills. Set preference at an application level to enable skills to either use personal or team credentials.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills	2	Not specified

Items per page: 5 1-1 of 1 items

Connect to Ansible Controller Skills - z skills

a  
username  
`admin`

b  
password  
`*****`

If the service instance uses legacy credentials for authentication, provide the password for the specified username.

Cancel Connect app c

The application is now connected to the draft version of your assistant.

Zeeves draft

Skill sets

Skills Connections

These are the applications that are used by the skills in team skill set. Application connections are required to execute skills. Set preference at an application level to enable skills to either use personal or team credentials.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type	Connected by	Action
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills	2	Team	andrew@jones-tx.com	⋮

Items per page: 5 1-1 of 1 items

Continue to the next section to create actions for your assistant.

# Creating actions for your assistant

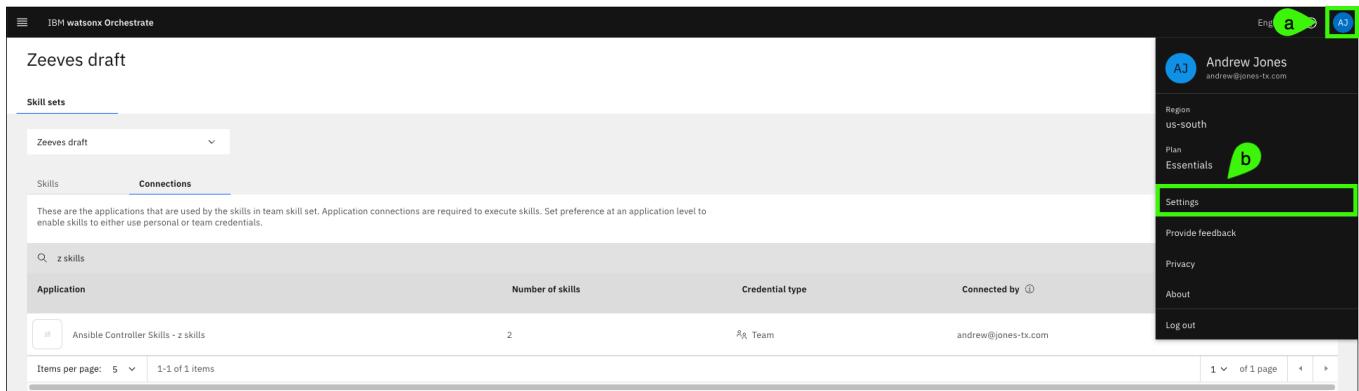
Once the skills in your application are connected to your assistant, you're ready to begin creating actions tied to those skills. Learn more about building actions [here](#)

## Configure the number of input fields

Before configuring actions, it's important to modify a setting within watsonx Orchestrate that allows triggered skills to display as forms (versus conversational skills).

### 1. Click your (a) profile icon and then click (b) **Settings**

Learn more about configuring input fields [here](#).



The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface. At the top right, there is a user profile icon (a green circle with 'AJ') and a gear icon. A green callout bubble labeled 'a' points to the user profile icon. Another green callout bubble labeled 'b' points to the 'Settings' link in the sidebar menu.

The main area displays a 'Skill sets' section for 'Zeeves draft'. It shows a table with one item: 'Ansible Controller Skills - z skills' (Number of skills: 2, Credential type: Team, Connected by: andrew@jones-tx.com). Below the table are pagination controls: 'Items per page: 5' and '1-1 of 1 items'.

### 2. Click the **Skill configurations** tab.



The screenshot shows the 'Settings' page in the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface. The 'Skill configurations' tab is highlighted with a green border. The 'Data Retention' tab is also visible. The 'Skill configurations' section contains a 'Data Retention Policy' subsection with an 'Active' radio button selected. A note states: 'The chat history for the users in the tenant are saved for 30 days. After 30 days, the chat history is deleted permanently. Deleting the chat history doesn't affect the connected apps or the added skills.'

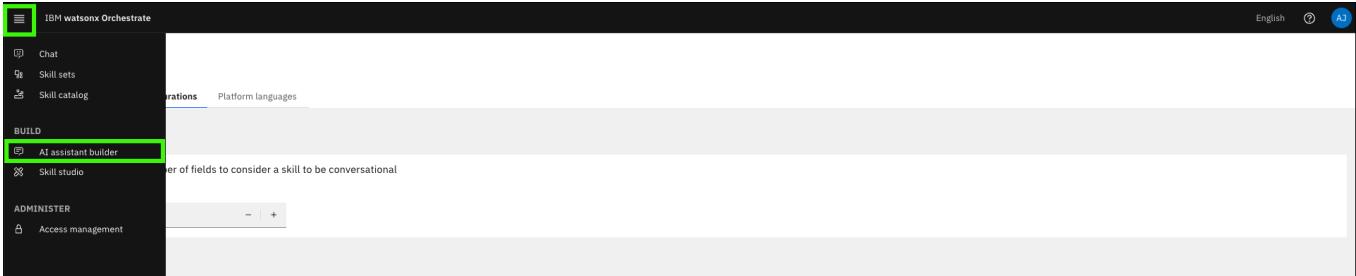
### 3. Enter **0** for the **Number of form fields**.



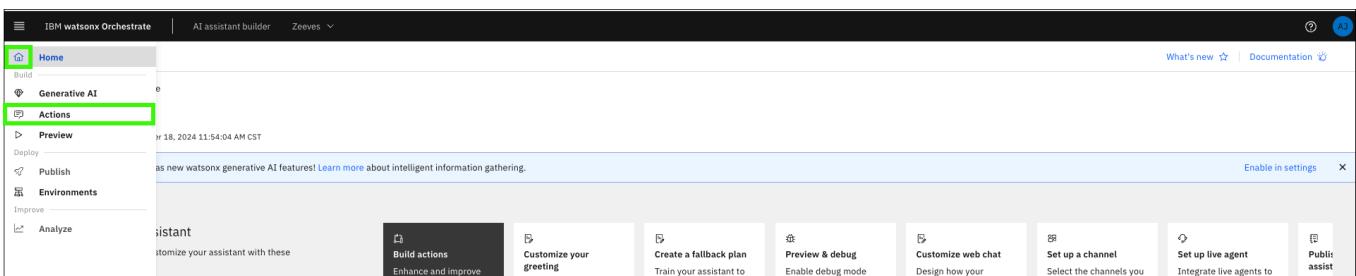
The screenshot shows the 'Settings' page in the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface, focusing on the 'Skill configurations' tab. In the 'Skill configurations' section, there is a note: 'Set default for maximum number of fields to consider a skill to be conversational'. Below this is an input field labeled 'Number of form fields' containing the value '0'. To the right of the input field are minus and plus buttons.

## Create actions

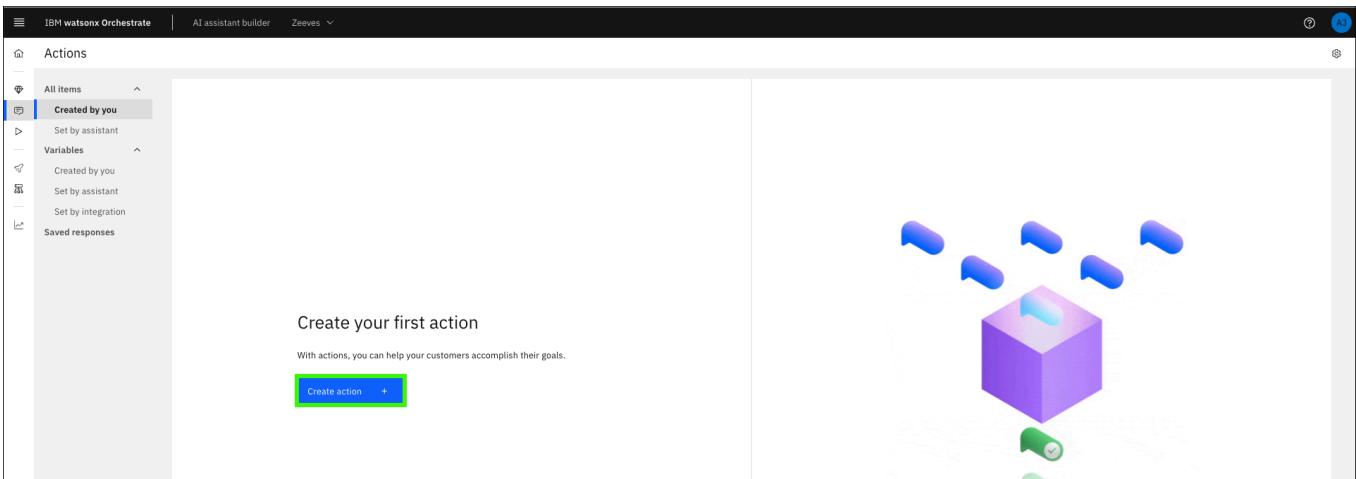
1. Click the main menu and select **AI assistant builder**.



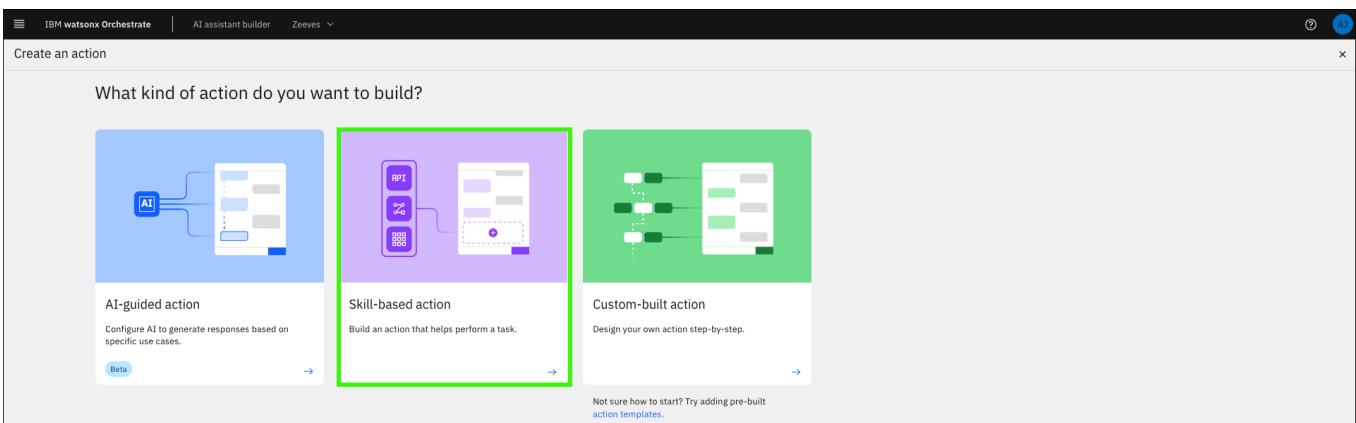
2. Hover over the **Home** icon ( ) and click **Actions**.



3. Click **Create action**.



4. Click the **Skill-based action** tile.



5. Select the **z/OS Gather Facts** tile and click **Next**.

Note, it may take a minute for the page to display the action tiles. The date shown in the **z/OS Gather Facts** tile reflects when you added the skill to your application.

Build an action from a skill

Select a skill

Choose a conversational skill published as a foundation of your action.

Search a skill

<b>z/OS Ping</b> z skills - This playbook pings the z/OS host to test connectivity. Last updated: 2024-11-19T15:58:20.567Z	<b>z/OS Gather Facts</b> z skills - This sample playbook demonstrates the z/OS gather facts module, which pulls z/OS-specific information from the z/OS host. Last updated: 2024-11-19T15:56:26.843Z	Summarize the Webex meeting transcript in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:49:16.502Z	Summarize the Box content in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:49:12.077Z	Summarize a Zendesk ticket in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:49:09.476Z
Summarize a ServiceNow incident in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:49:05.828Z	Summarize a Salesforce opportunity in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:49:01.769Z	Sharepoint document summary in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:48:55.707Z	Salesloft email summary in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:48:51.522Z	Salesforce case summarization in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:48:48.195Z
Salesforce case sentiment analyze	Outlook email summary	Github issue summarization	Github issue sentiment	Generate an email

- On the **New action** dialog, (a) enter a prompt a user of the assistant might use to initiate the action and then (b) click **Save**.

### Be careful with the sample phrases you specify.

During the development of the lab guide, it was discovered that some sample phrases with a `/` character can cause issues with the actions. Avoid using **z/OS** in your sample phrases. This issue has been reported to the offering team.

Sample prompts:

Get zOS facts

Gather zOS facts

Customer starts with:  
Example: I want to pay my credit card bill.

Add example phrases:

Enter phrases that a customer types or says to start the conversation about a specific topic. These phrases determine the task, problem, or question your customer has.

Enter phrases your customer might use to start this action  
Total: 0

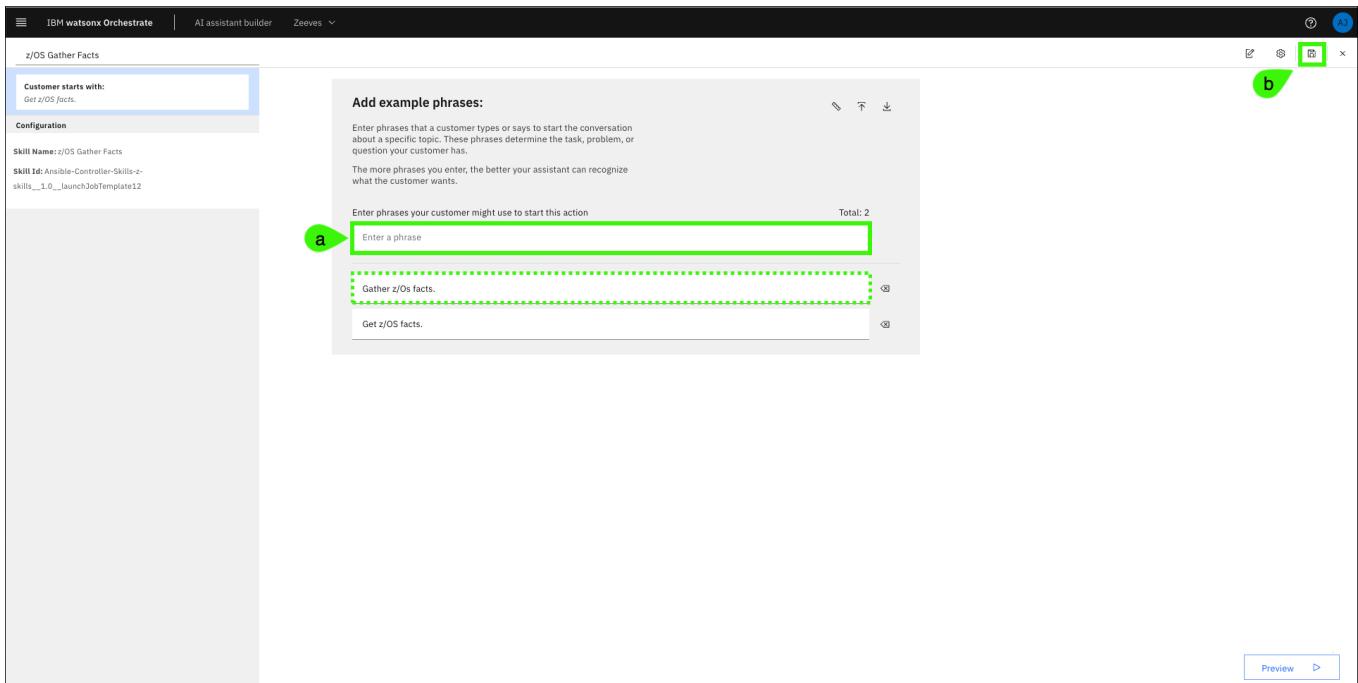
Example: I want to pay my credit card bill.

New action

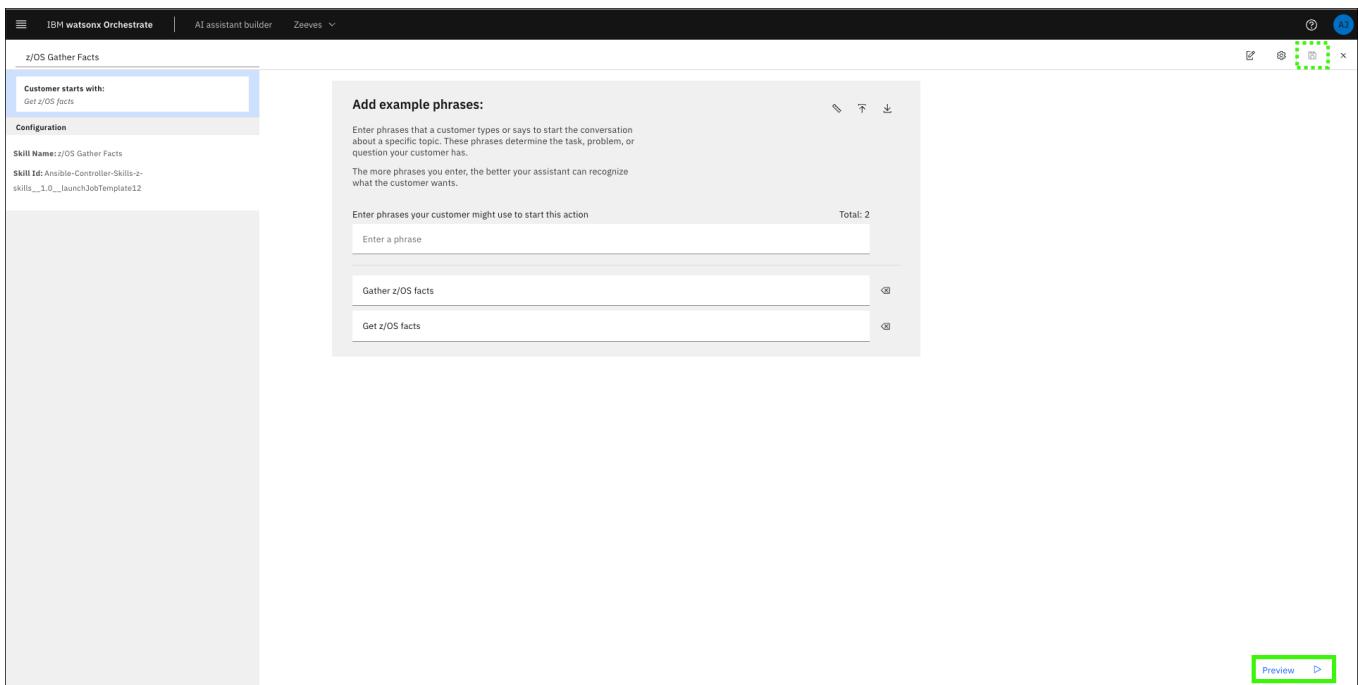
What does your customer say to start this interaction?  
Get z/OS facts.

Cancel Save

- Add any (a) additional prompts and then (b) click the save ( ).



## 8. Click Preview.



## 9. Enter one of the prompts you specified in step 9 or 10.

Prompt:

Get zOS facts

**Customer starts with:**  
Get z/OS facts

**Add example phrases:**

Enter phrases that a customer types or says to start the conversation about a specific topic. These phrases determine the task, problem, or question your customer has.

The more phrases you enter, the better your assistant can recognize what the customer wants.

Enter phrases your customer might use to start this action  
Total: 2

Enter a phrase

Gather z/OS facts  
Get z/OS facts

**Preview**

12:55 PM  
Greet customer [default]

Welcome, how can I assist you?

Get z/OS facts

## 10. Review the returned results and record the job number.

In the execution of this skill-based action, the skill executed properly and the output is the job id.



If an error is generated or the action is not performed and only search results are returned, review the Troubleshooting section below.

**Customer starts with:**  
Get z/OS facts

**Add example phrases:**

Enter phrases that a customer types or says to start the conversation about a specific topic. These phrases determine the task, problem, or question your customer has.

The more phrases you enter, the better your assistant can recognize what the customer wants.

Enter phrases your customer might use to start this action  
Total: 2

Enter a phrase

Gather z/OS facts  
Get z/OS facts

**Preview**

12:55 PM  
Greet customer [default]

Welcome, how can I assist you?

You 1:04 PM  
Get z/OS facts

1:05 PM  
Conversational skill called  
z/OS Gather Facts recognized

1:12  
status : pending

There are no additional steps for this action. Add a new step or end the action.

Use the up arrow for prior messages

# Verify the job in the Ansible Automation Platform console

Return to the Ansible Automation Platform (AAP) console and review the job information.

1. Click **Jobs** and then click the **job** number recorded in the previous step for the **z/OS Gather Facts** skill.

The screenshot shows the 'Jobs' page in the Red Hat Ansible Automation Platform. The left sidebar has a 'Jobs' menu item highlighted with a green box. In the main table, a row for '12 - z/OS Gather Facts' is highlighted with a green box. The table columns include Name, Status, Type, Start Time, Finish Time, and Actions.

Name	Status	Type	Start Time	Finish Time	Actions
12 - z/OS Gather Facts	<span style="color: green;">Successful</span>	Playbook Run	12/5/2024, 7:17:32 AM	12/5/2024, 7:17:41 AM	

2. Review both the **Details** and **Output** for the **z/OS Gather Facts** job.

Recall, that in the assistant, the contents shown in the **Output** of the Ansible job were not displayed.

The screenshot shows the 'Output' tab for job '12 - z/OS Gather Facts'. The output content is displayed in a code editor-like interface with syntax highlighting. A large green dotted rectangle highlights the entire output content area. The output shows Ansible tasks, specifically a 'TASK [Print out all gathered facts about the z/OS host.]' block, which includes various system facts like arch\_level, cpc\_nd\_manufacturer, and iodev.

```

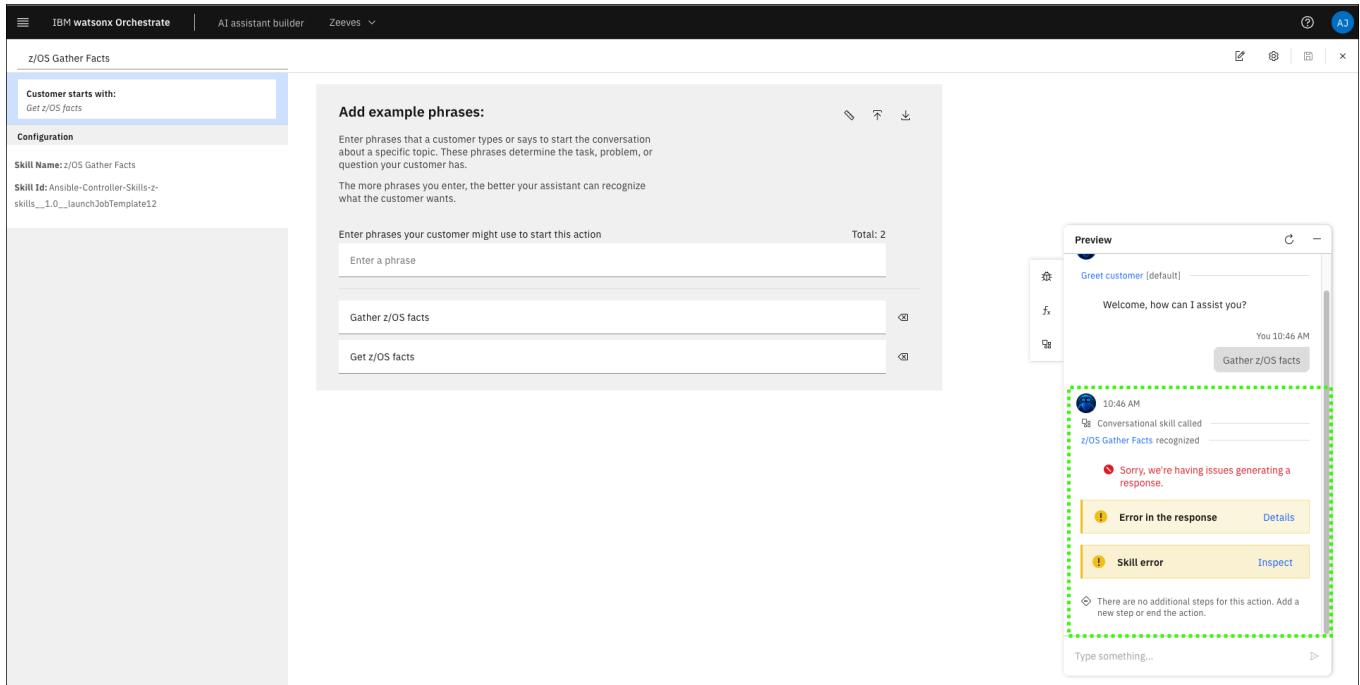
25 }
26
27 TASK [Print out all gathered facts about the z/OS host.] **** 07:17:38
28 ok: [zos_host] => {
29     "ansible_facts": {
30         "arch_level": "2",
31         "cpc_nd_manufacturer": "IBM",
32         "cpc_nd_model": "A00",
33         "cpc_nd_plant": "C1",
34         "cpc_nd_seqno": "237701828347",
35         "cpc_nd_type": "008562",
36         "edt": "00",
37         "hw_name": "...",
38         "ieasym_card": "(00,K2)",
39         "io_config_id": "00",
40         "iodate": "...",
41         "iodesc": "...",
42         "iodf_config": "DEFAULT",
43         "iodf_name": "PROV.IODF00",
44         "iodf_unit_addr": "DE28",
45         "ioproc": "...",
46         "iotime": "..."
}

```

IBM watsonx Assistant for Z provides utility skills to retrieve the job output. It is also possible to create a skill flow that executes the **z/OS Gather Facts** skill followed by the **Retrieve job output** utility skill in sequence; passing the job id from the first skill to the second, in order to view the output within the assistant. Creating a skill flow is covered in the next section.

## Troubleshooting

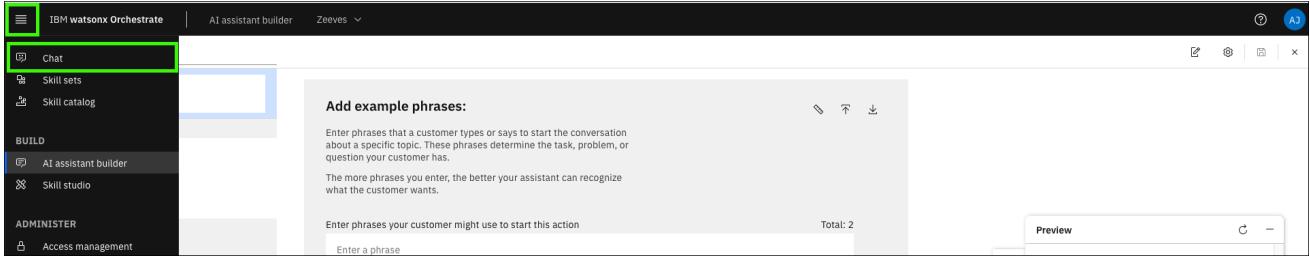
 Skill returns "Sorry, we're having issues generating a response" or the action is not performed and only search results are returned.



The screenshot shows the IBM Watson Assistant AI assistant builder interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with sections like Configuration, Customer starts with:, and Add example phrases:. Under Configuration, the Skill Name is set to "z/OS Gather Facts" and the Skill Id is "Ansible-Controller-Skills-z-skills\_1.0\_launchJobTemplate1". In the main area, there are two input fields: "Enter phrases your customer might use to start this action" containing "Gather z/OS facts" and "Get z/OS facts", with a total of 2 phrases entered. To the right, a "Preview" window shows a simulated conversation. The customer says "Welcome, how can I assist you?", and the bot responds with "Gather z/OS facts". A message from the bot at 10:46 AM says "Sorry, we're having issues generating a response." Below this message, there are two error boxes: "Error in the response" and "Skill error". A note at the bottom states: "There are no additional steps for this action. Add a new step or end the action."

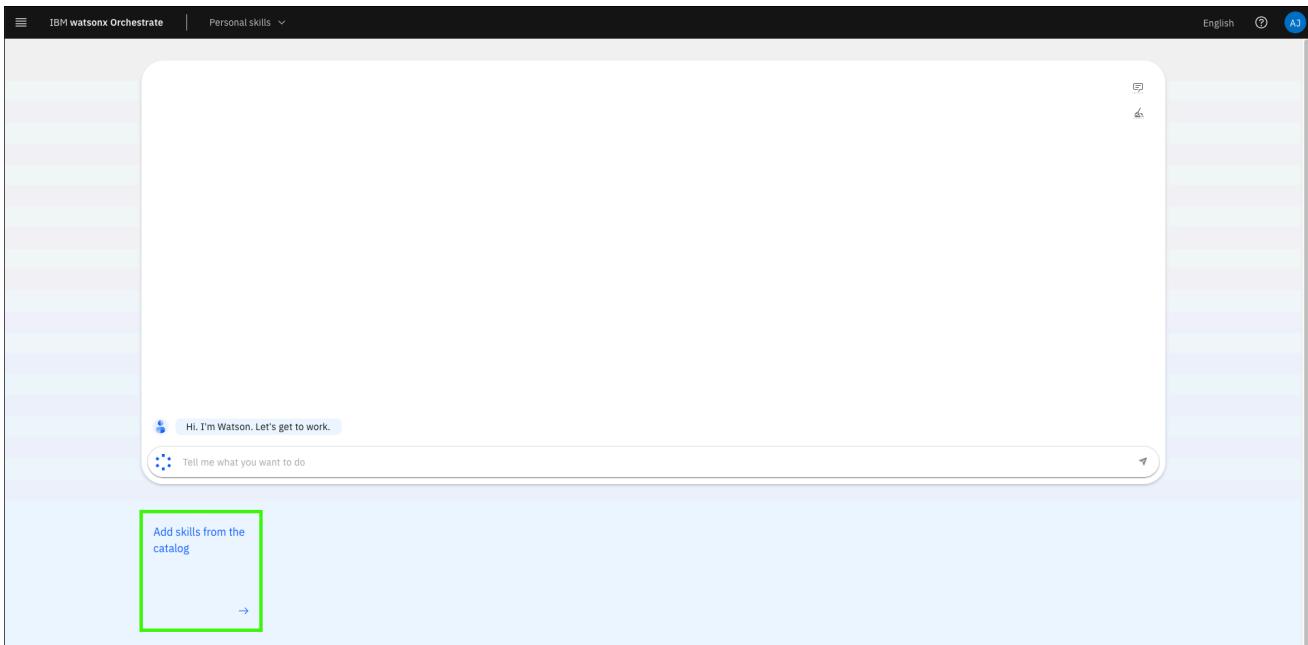
This error appears to be an intermittent issue when a skill is first added. To resolve, add the skill to your personal skills catalog using the steps that follow. If you encounter the issue, try the steps that follow:

1. Expand the main menu and select Chat.



The screenshot shows the main menu of IBM Watson Assistant. The "Chat" option is highlighted with a green box. Other menu items include "Skill sets", "Skill catalog", "AI assistant builder", "Skill studio", "Access management", and "Administrator". The "AI assistant builder" section is expanded, showing "Customer starts with:" and "Add example phrases:" fields, along with a "Preview" button.

2. Click Add skills from the catalog.



### 3. Search for the skill app you created earlier and click the tile for your app.

The screenshot shows the "Skill catalog" page with the title "Skill catalog" and the sub-instruction "Skills are grouped by app. Select an app to see all the skills that use that app.". A search bar at the top contains the text "z skills". Below the search bar, there is a grid of app tiles. One tile, "Ansible Controller Skills - z skills", is highlighted with a green rectangular border.

### 4. Click Add skill for all the skills you want to add.

The screenshot shows the "Ansible Controller Skills - z skills" page. It displays two skill cards: "z/OS Gather Facts" and "z/OS Ping". Each card has a small icon, a brief description, and an "Add skill +" button. Both of these "Add skill +" buttons are highlighted with green rectangular borders.

### 5. Click Connect app.

Ansible Controller Skills - z skills (2)

**z/OS Gather Facts**  
z skills - This sample playbook demonstrates the z/OS gather facts module, which pulls z/OS...  
**z/OS Ping**  
z skills - This playbook pings the z/OS host to test connectivity.

**Connect app**

6. Enter the (a) **username** and (b) **password** using the username (admin) and password for your IBM Technology Zone (ITZ) watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - AAP & z/OS reservation (AAP User Password (Use SSH key to login, only use password for UI)), and then click **Connect app**.

Connect to Ansible Controller Skills - z skills

username: admin  
password: \*\*\*\*\*

Cancel **Connect app**

7. Expand the main menu and select **Chat**.

IBM Watsonx Orchestrate

Chat

Skills - z skills

**z/OS Ping**  
z skills - This playbook pings the z/OS host to test connectivity.

Connected

8. Try one of the prompts you created for your skill.

Prompt:

Gather zOS facts

The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Assistant interface. At the top, it says "IBM Watsonx Orchestrate" and "Personal skills". On the right, there are icons for English, a profile, and a help button. The main area has a blue header bar with a "Tell me what you want to do" input field. Below this, a green box highlights the results of a skill named "Gather z/OS facts". Inside the box, it says "Here are the results of the z/OS Gather Facts skill." and lists "z/OS Gather Facts", "status pending", and "job 12". There are minus and plus buttons for the job progress bar. To the left of the main content, there's a blue box with an arrow pointing right labeled "Add skills from the catalog". To the right, another green box highlights "Ansible Controller Skills - z skills" with a "2 skills" badge.

You should now be able to run the skill through the assistant preview.

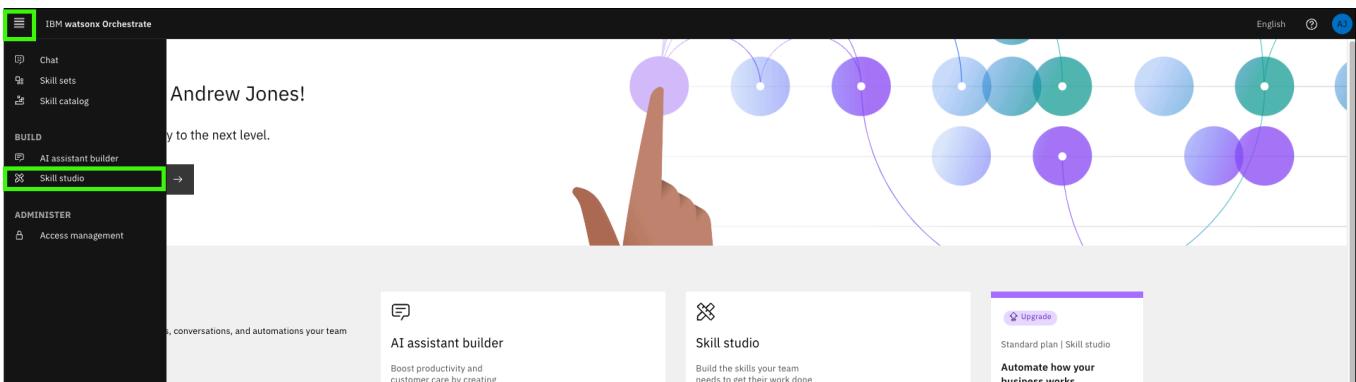
# Creating skill flows

As seen in the previous section, running the Ansible skill to **Gather z/OS facts**, the skill executed successfully and was verified within the Ansible Automation Platform (AAP) console by viewing the job output. However, the output wasn't displayed by the assistant. To enable this scenario, a skill flow is needed. Skills are often more valuable when combined with other skills. You can create a skill flow to use two or more skills together to finish a task (like returning the output of a previous skill). When you create a skill flow, you map the output of one skill as the input for subsequent skills. Learn more about creating skill flows [here](#).

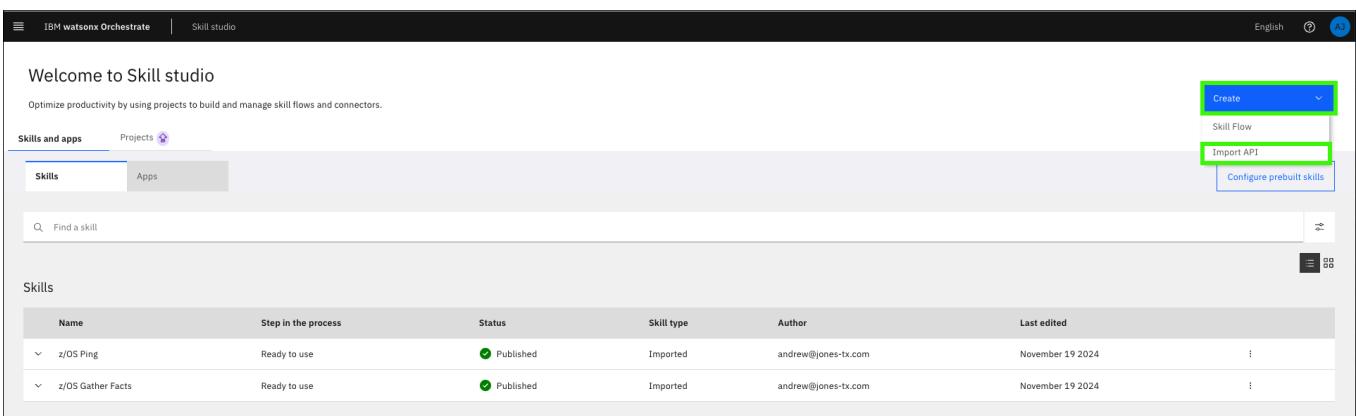
As mentioned in a previous section, there are some default utility skills that are provided out of the box with the "Z Skills Accelerator" which are leveraged to return the output of a skill. To accomplish this, we will import the Ansible Utility skill called **Retrieve job output**.

## Add the utility skill

1. Open IBM watsonx Orchestrate **Skill studio**.



2. Expand **Create** and click **Import API**.



3. Click the **z/OS Skills accelerator (Trial)** tile.

**Add skills**

Choose how you want to add skills and then select the skills you want to refer to from that source.

Choose the source       Select the skills

**Choose the source**

To discover new skills, connect to an app or refer to an OpenAPI file.

From an app       From a file       OpenAPI builder (experimental)

IBM Cloud Pak for Business Automation - On premises which includes Automation Decision Services, Business Automation Workflow, and Operational Decision Manager on-premises	IBM Cloud Pak for Business Automation as a service which includes Business Automation Workflow as a service and includes Operational Decision Manager as a service	<b>z/OS Skills accelerator (Trial)</b> Import your Ansible, JCL/REXX automation to Watsonx Orchestrate	UiPath UiPath RPA & Business Automation	IBM Robotic Process Automation (RPA)	IBM Business Automation Workflow as a service
--	---	---	--	--------------------------------------	---

IBM Operational Decision Manager as a service

#### 4. Enter the following values in the **z/OS Skills accelerator** form and then click **Connect**.

Use the **URL**, **User Name**, and **Password** values recorded in the **Explore Ansible Automation Platform** section earlier.

**a:** Connection Type: `ansible`

**b:** Application Name: <use the same application name as in previous section>

**c:** Connection URL: <enter the URL for your AAP UI>

**d:** User Name: <enter the AAP User Name (for UI access)>

**e:** Password: <enter the AAP User Password>

**f:** Search Pattern: `*`

z/OS Skills accelerator (Trial)

Import your Ansible, JCL/REXX automation to Watsonx Orchestrate

**Connection Type**: `ansible` a

**Application Name**: `z skills` b

**Connection URL**: `https://itzvi-aap-phdhuzza.techzone.ibm.com` c

**User name**: `admin` d

**Password**: `*****` e

**Search Pattern**: `*` f

Necessary for 'zosml' connections. Pattern cannot be '\*' or ''.

Cancel      Connect

#### 5. Expand **Ansible Utility Skills** and click **Ansible Utility Skills**.

## 6. Select **Retrieve job output** and click **Save as draft**.

## 7. Click the ellipses (...) for the **Retrieve job output** skill and select **Enhance this skill**.

## 8. Review the skill settings and then click **Publish**.

Skills and apps / Enhance this skill

### Enhance the “Retrieve job output” skill

Add details that will make people want to use this skill.

Name	Input	Output	Security	Phrases	Next best skills
Retrieve job output					

Name and describe this skill in a way that tells users how it's used and why they would want to use it.

**Name\***  
Retrieve job output

**Description**  
z skills - Retrieve job output by job Id

**API version\***  
1.0

**Categories**  
Add categories

**App**  
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills

**Preview**

The skill will look like this in the catalog.

Retrieve job output  
z skills - Retrieve job output by job Id

The skill will look like this in the skill set.

Retrieve job output

**Publish**

## 9. Select Skill sets from the main menu.

Chat

Skill sets

Skill catalog

AI assistant builder

Skill studio

Access management

Create

Configure prebuilt skills

Step in the process	Status	Skill type	Author	Last edited
Ready to use	Published	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024
Ready to use	Published	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024
Ready to use	Published	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024

## 10. Select (a) your draft assistant in the Team Skills drop-down list and (b) click the Connections tab.

Zeeves draft

Skill sets

Zeeves draft

Skills

Connections

These are the applications that are used by the skills in team skill set. Application connections are required to execute skills. Set preference at an application level to enable skills to either use personal or team credentials.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type	Connected by	Action
Activate or deactivate attracting candidates using ThisWay Global	4	Not specified	-	
Adobe Workfront	37	Not specified	-	
Alliance Virtual Office	2	Not specified	-	
Amazon S3	8	Not specified	-	
Amazon SES	10	Not specified	-	

Items per page: 5 | 1-5 of 78 items

11. Click the **Search (🔍)** icon.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type	Connected by ⓘ	Action
Activate or deactivate attracting candidates using ThisWay Global	4	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮
Adobe Workfront	37	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮
Alliance Virtual Office	2	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮
Amazon S3	8	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮
Amazon SES	10	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮

Items per page: 5 | 1-5 of 78 items | 1 ⚏ of 16 pages | ⌂ ⌃

12. Search for the application name you specified earlier.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type	Connected by ⓘ	Action
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills	2	⚠️ Not specified	-	⋮

Items per page: 5 | 1-1 of 1 items | 1 ⚏ of 1 page | ⌂ ⌃

13. Click the (a) ellipses (⋮) for your application and (b) click **Edit connection**.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type	Connected by ⓘ	Action
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills	3	⚠️ Team	andrew@jones-tx.com	a ⌂ b ⌂ ⌋

Items per page: 5 | 1-1 of 1 items | 1 ⚏ of 1 page | ⌂ ⌃

14. Verify the application is **Connected (a)** and then click **Close (b)**.

Zeeves draft

Skill sets

Skills Connections

These are the applications that are used by the skills in team skill set. Application connections are required to execute skills. Set preference at an application level to enable skills to either use personal or team credentials.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills	3	As Team

Items per page: 5 | 1-1 of 1 items

Edit the Ansible Controller Skills - z skills connection

Member credentials  
Each team member uses their own credentials to connect to this app and use its skills.

Team credentials (Active)  
The admin sets the credentials each team member uses to connect to this app and use its skills.

You have an active connection set using **Team credentials**. If you wish to update connection details click on the **Edit** button below.

Connected

Add the skills to your Personal skills

1. Click **Skill catalog** in the main menu.

The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate web interface. The top navigation bar includes the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate logo, a search bar, and links for Help, Logout, and English language selection. On the left, a vertical sidebar menu is open, with the 'Skill catalog' option highlighted by a green box. The main content area is titled 'Skill catalog' and displays a table of skills. The table has columns for 'Number of skills', 'Credential type', 'Connected by', and 'Action'. One row is visible, showing 3 skills connected via a team credential named 'andrew@jones-tx.com'. At the bottom, there's a footer with a 'of 1 items' message and navigation icons for a single page.

Number of skills	Credential type	Connected by	Action
3	Team	andrew@jones-tx.com	⋮

2. Search for the application name you specified earlier.

IBM Watsonx Orchestrate

English ⚙

## Skill catalog

Skills are grouped by app. Select an app to see all the skills that use that app.

Personal skills

z skills

### Most popular skills

Send an email from Gmail  Add skill +	Create a lead in Salesforce  Add skill +	Send an email using Outlook  Add skill +
---	--	--

### All Apps

Coupa 23 skills 	ZoomInfo 26 skills 	HubSpot CRM 33 skills 	Apptio Targetprocess 24 skills 	Salesforce 85 skills 	Zendesk Service 25 skills 
Calendly 6 skills 	Square 8 skills 	Oracle E-Business Suite 20 skills 	GitLab 40 skills 	Toggl Track 12 skills 	Microsoft Teams 35 skills 

3. Click the tile for your application.

Note, the tile name is proceeded by **Ansible Controller Skills**.

Skill catalog  
Skills are grouped by app. Select an app to see all the skills that use that app.

Personal skills

z skills

Apps

- ZoomInfo (26 skills)
- Workday HCM (36 skills)
- FreshService (25 skills)
- Seismic (22 skills)
- Reveal your existing applic... (7 skills)
- Interview top candidates u... (2 skills)
- Salesforce Chatter (5 skills)
- IBM Process Mining (2 skills)
- Webex (14 skills)
- Adobe Workfront (37 skills)
- Skill flows (167 skills)
- Cognos (8 skills)
- Salessoft (47 skills)
- Ansible Controller Skills - z ... (3 skills)**

- Click **Add skill** for each of the skills you want to add to the flow.

Skill catalog / Ansible Controller Skills - z skills (3)

Personal skills

Search skills

Ansible Controller Skills - z skills

- Retrieve job output (z skills - Retrieve job output by job Id)  
**Add skill +**
- z/OS Gather Facts (z skills - This sample playbook demonstrates the z/OS gather facts module, which pulls...)  
**Add skill +**
- z/OS Ping (z skills - This playbook pings the z/OS host to test connectivity.)  
**Add skill +**

Connect app

## Create the skill flow

- Click **Skill studio** in the main menu.

IBM Watsonx Orchestrate

Chat  
Skill sets  
Skill catalog

BUILD

AI assistant builder  
**Skill studio**

ADMINISTER

Access management

Skills - z skills (3)

z skills

- z/OS Gather Facts (z skills - This sample playbook demonstrates the z/OS gather facts module, which pulls...)  
**Added ✓**
- z/OS Ping (z skills - This playbook pings the z/OS host to test connectivity.)  
**Added ✓**
- z/OS Ping (z skills - This playbook pings the z/OS host to test connectivity.)  
**Add skill +**

Connect app

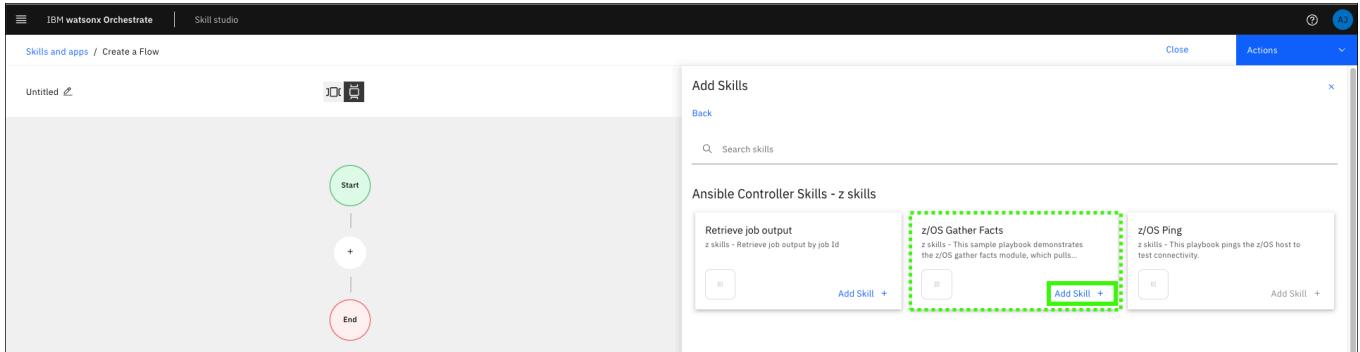
- Expand the **Create** drop-down menu and click on **Skill flow**.

3. Click the + icon.

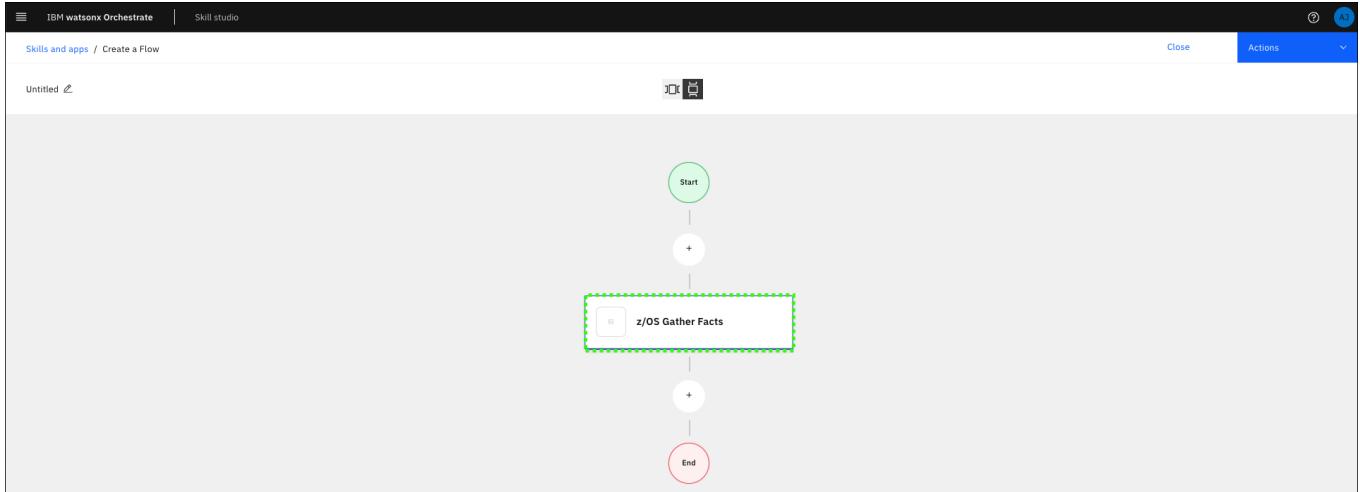
Next, you need to add the [z/OS Gather Facts](#) skill and the [Retrieve job output](#) skill to the skill flow. Use the **Search apps** function to locate the skills.

4. Search for the application name you specified earlier and click its tile.

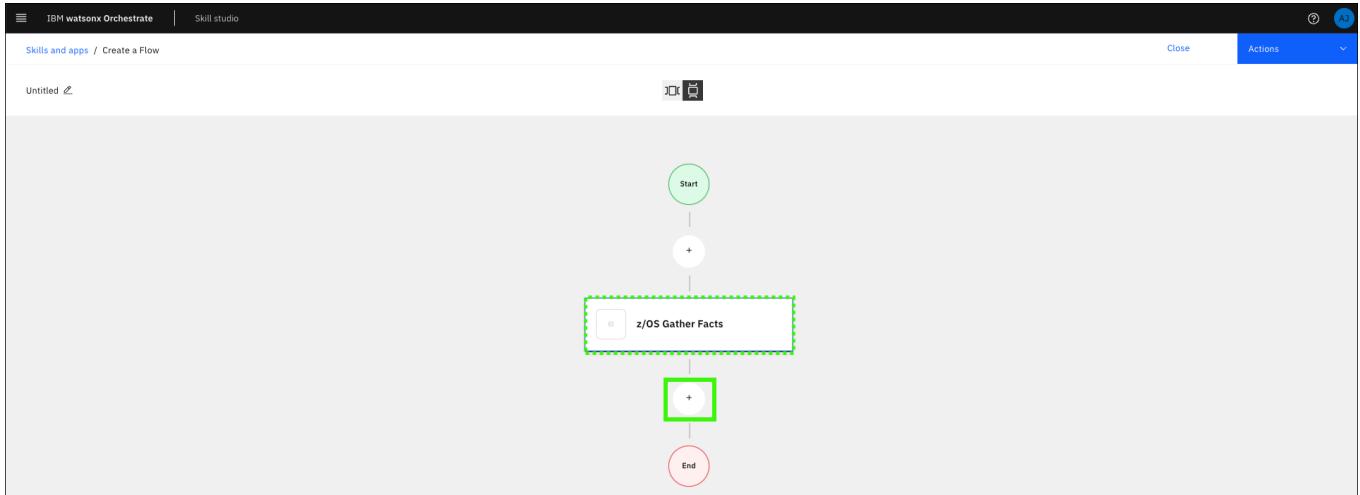
5. Click **Add Skill** in the [z/OS Gather Facts](#) tile.



#### 6. Verify the **z/OS Gather Facts** skill is added to the skill flow.

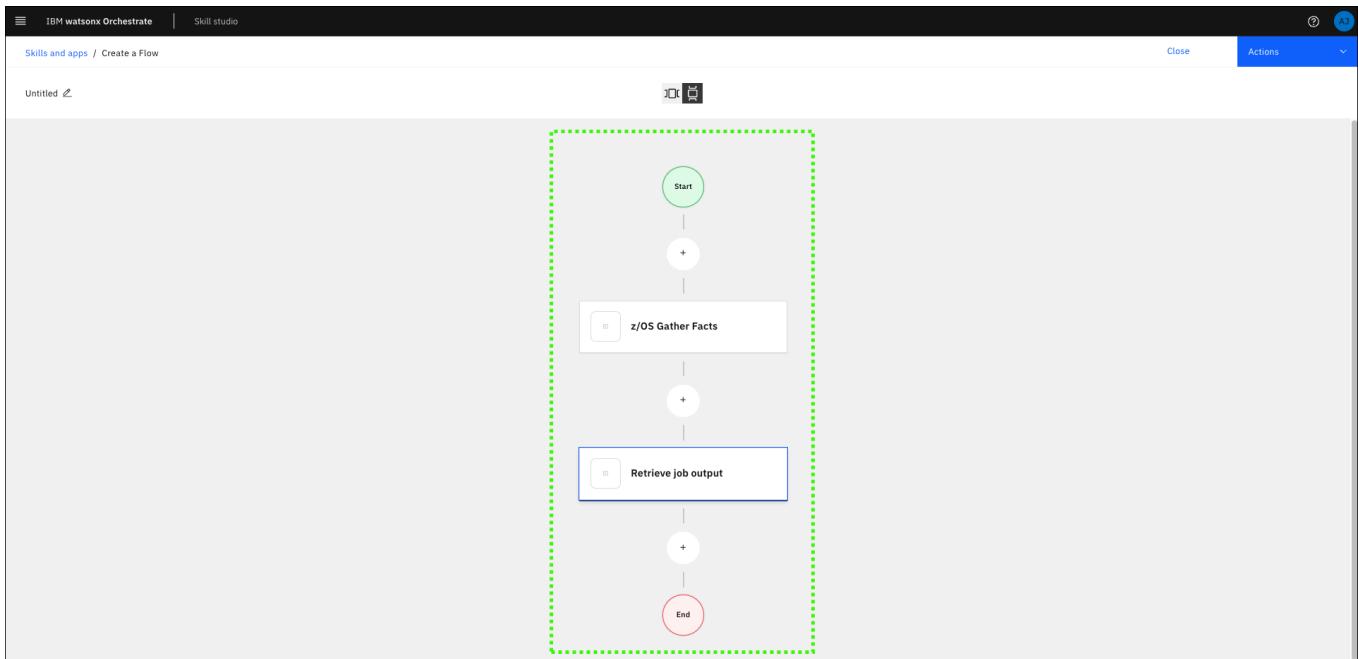


#### 7. Click the + icon after the **z/OS Gather Facts** tile.



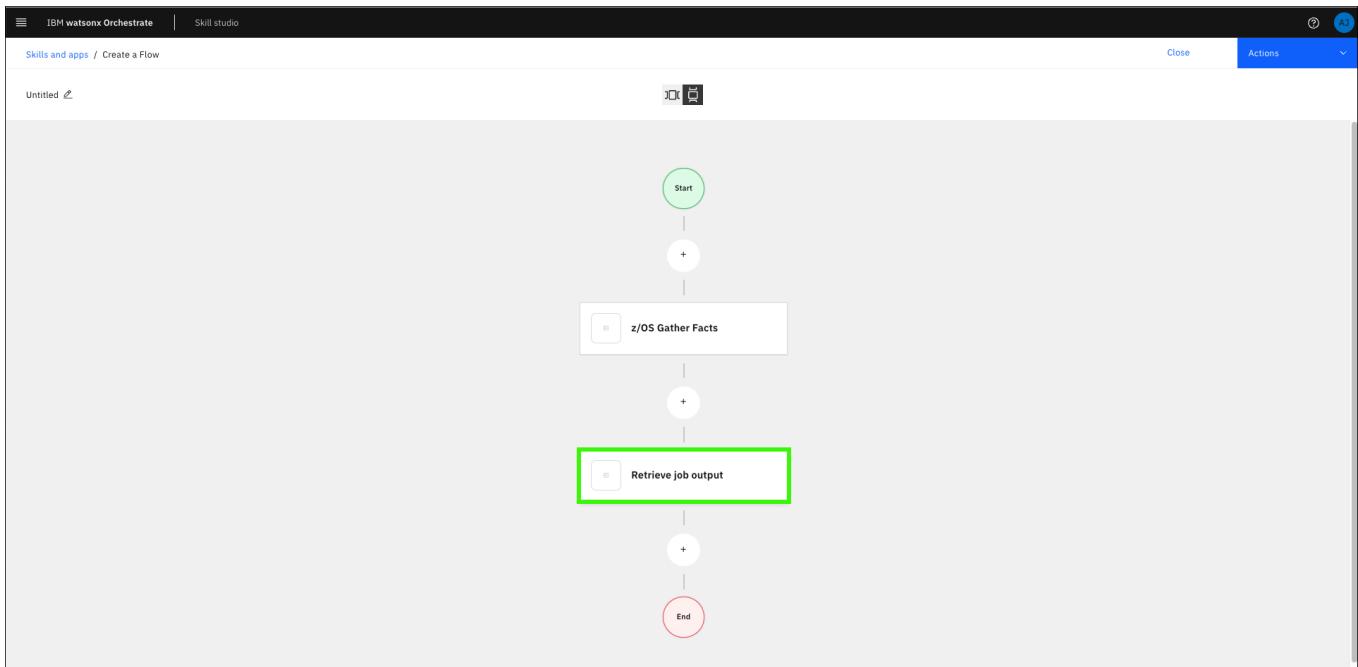
#### 8. Repeat steps 5 and 6 for the **Retrieve job output** skill.

After adding the **Retrieve job output** skill, your skill flow should look like:

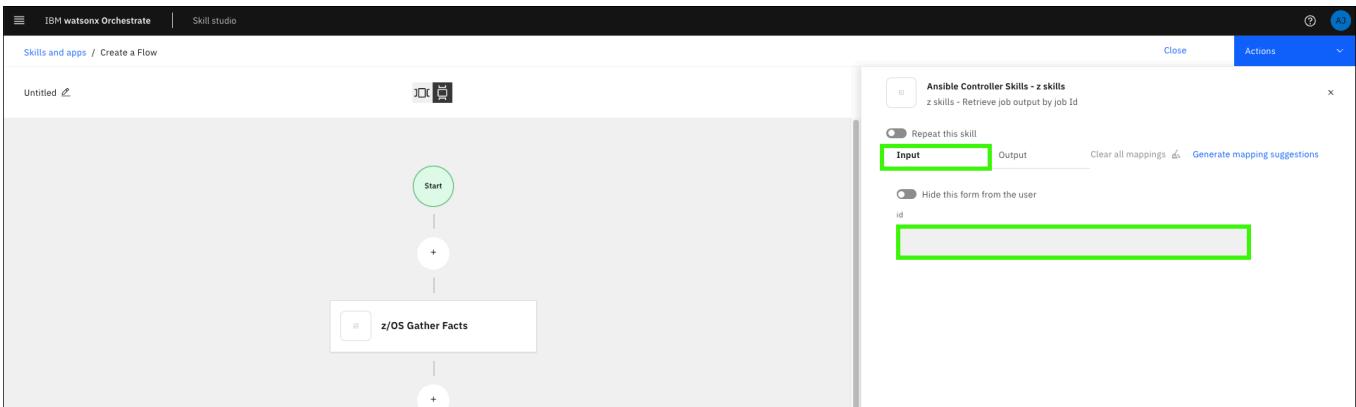


Next you must map the output values of the first skill to the input of the second skill. In this case, pass the “job id” output from **z/OS Gather Facts** as an input for **Retrieve job output**.

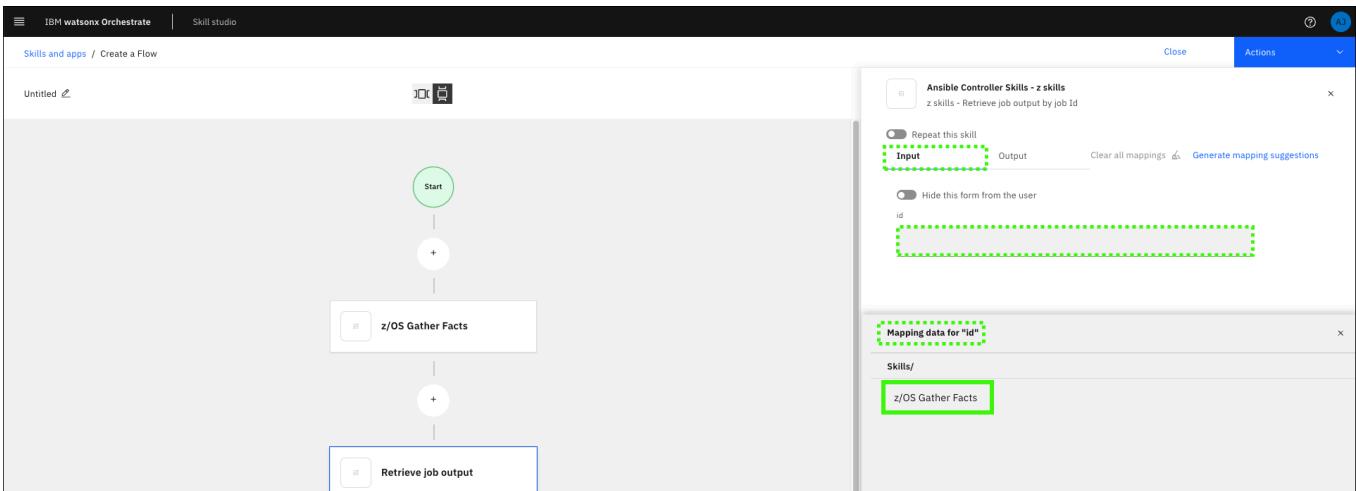
#### 9. Click the **Retrieve job output** tile.



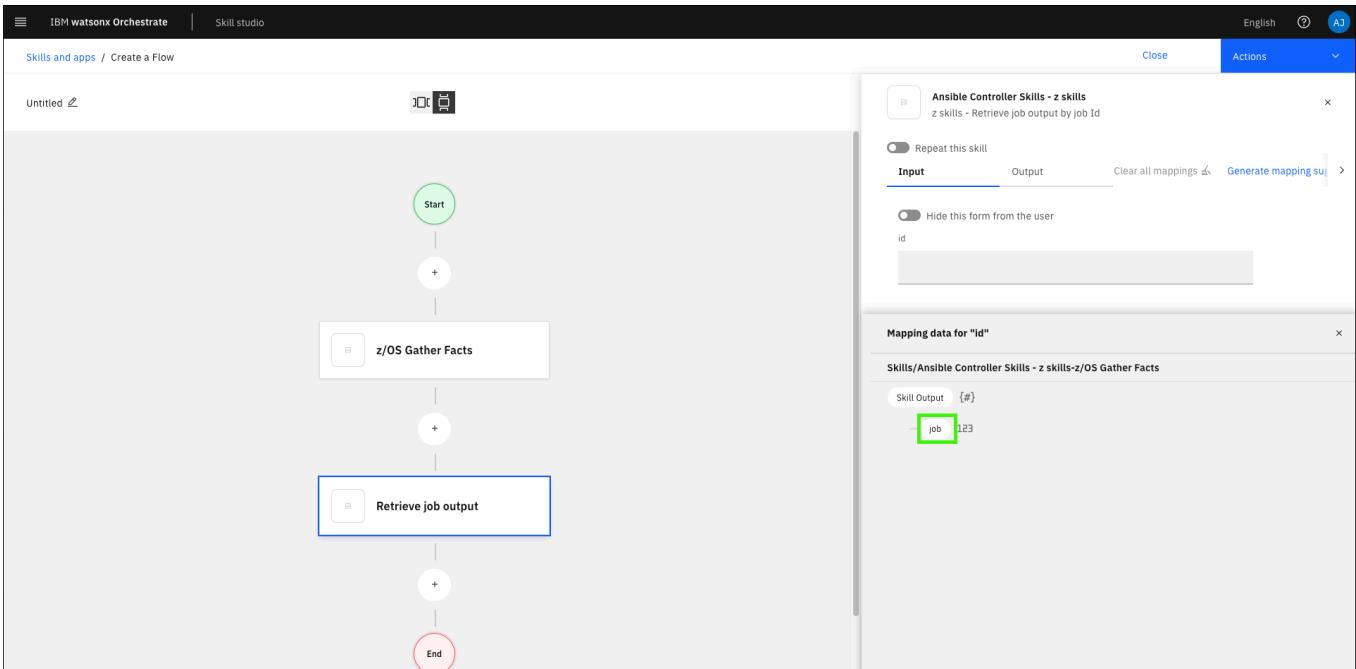
#### 10. Select the **Input** tab and click in the **id** field.



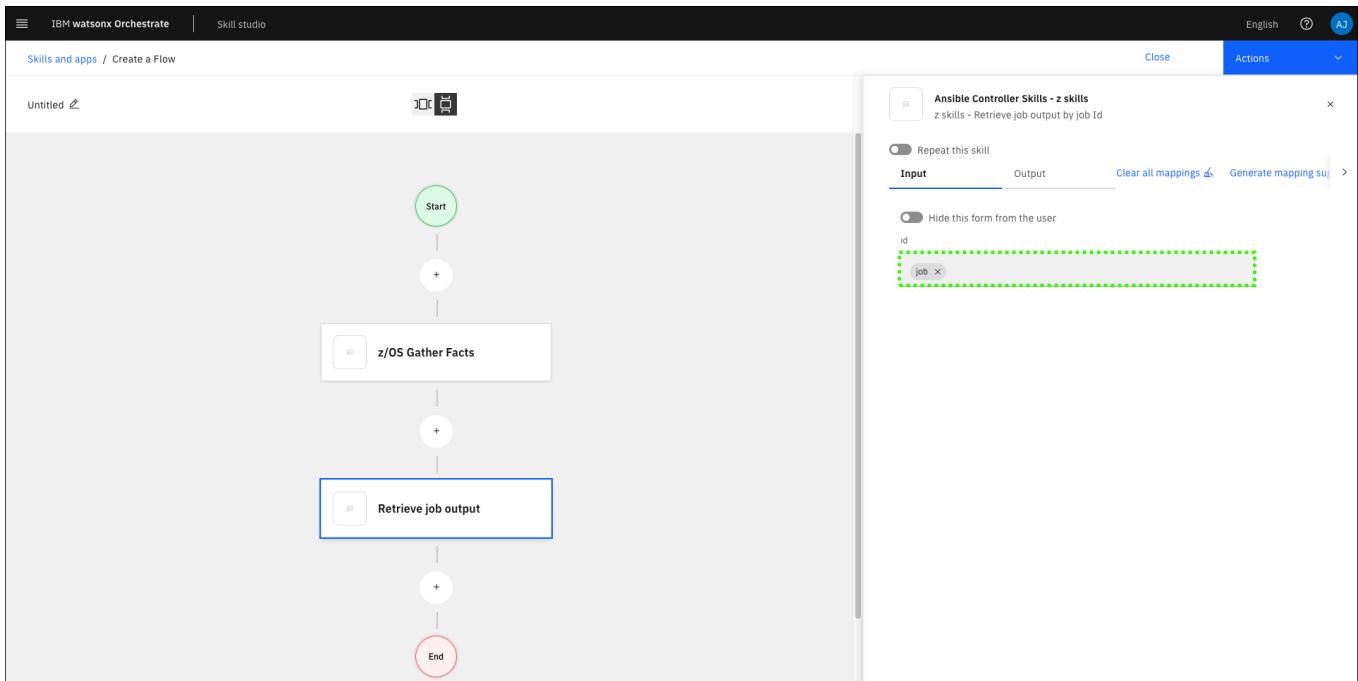
11. Click the **z/OS Gather Facts** skill in the **Mapping data for "id"** section.



12. Click the **job** icon.

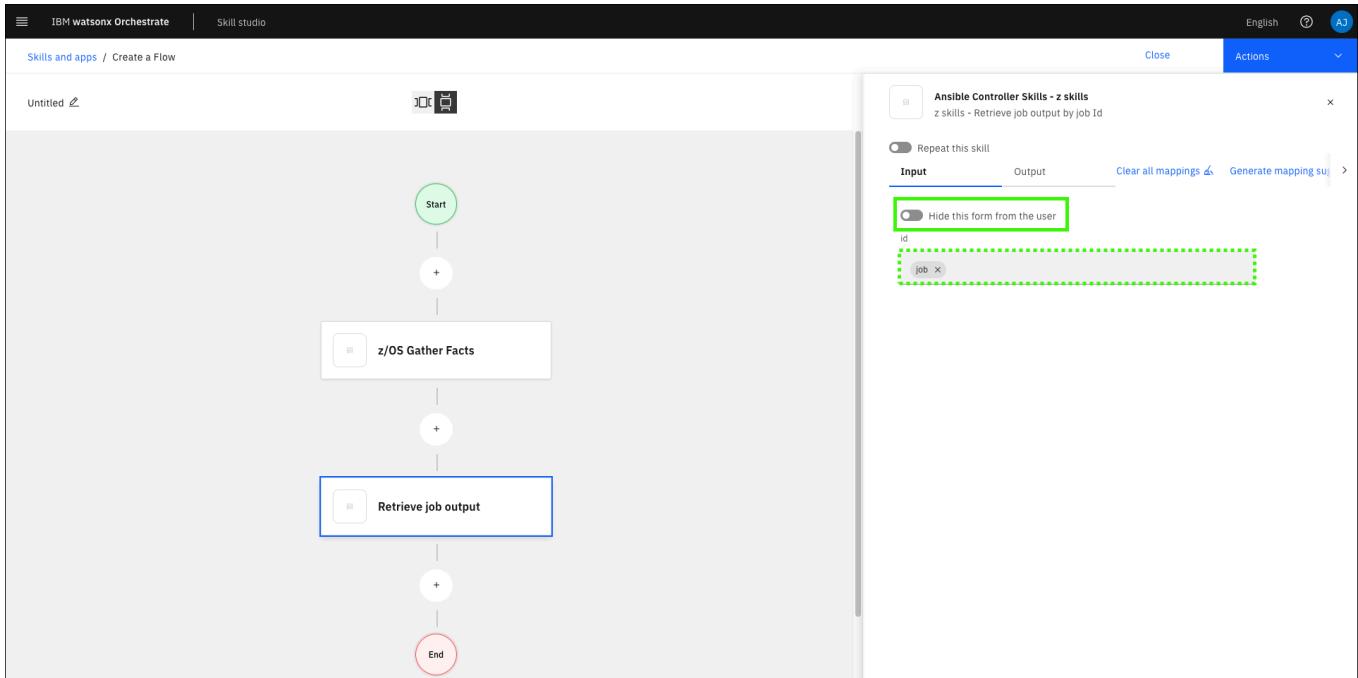


13. Verify the **job** appears in the **id** field.

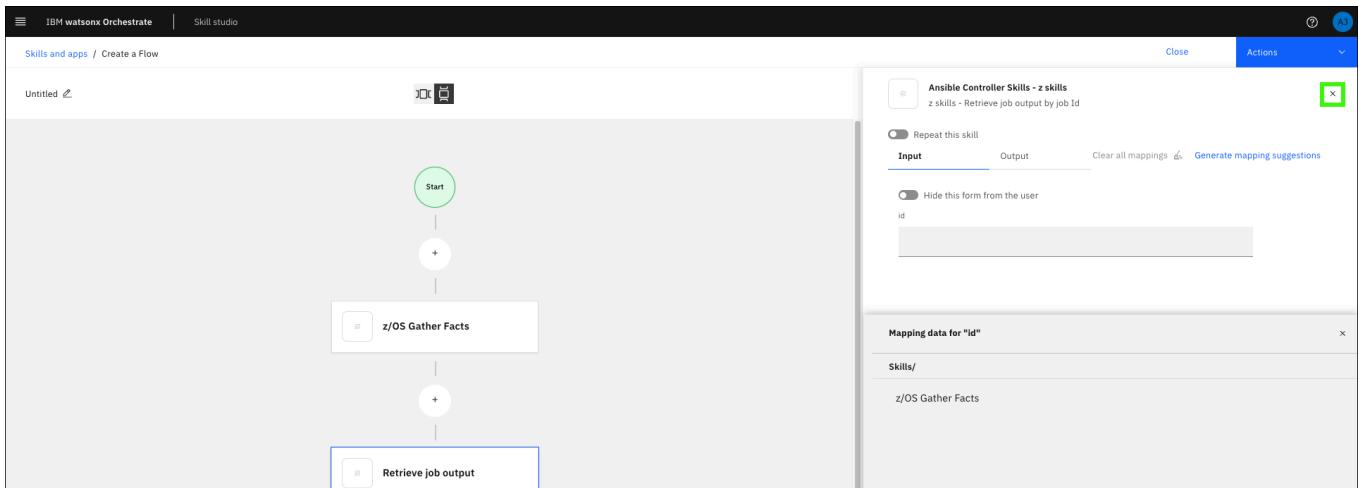


14. Optionally, toggle the **Hide this from the user** setting.

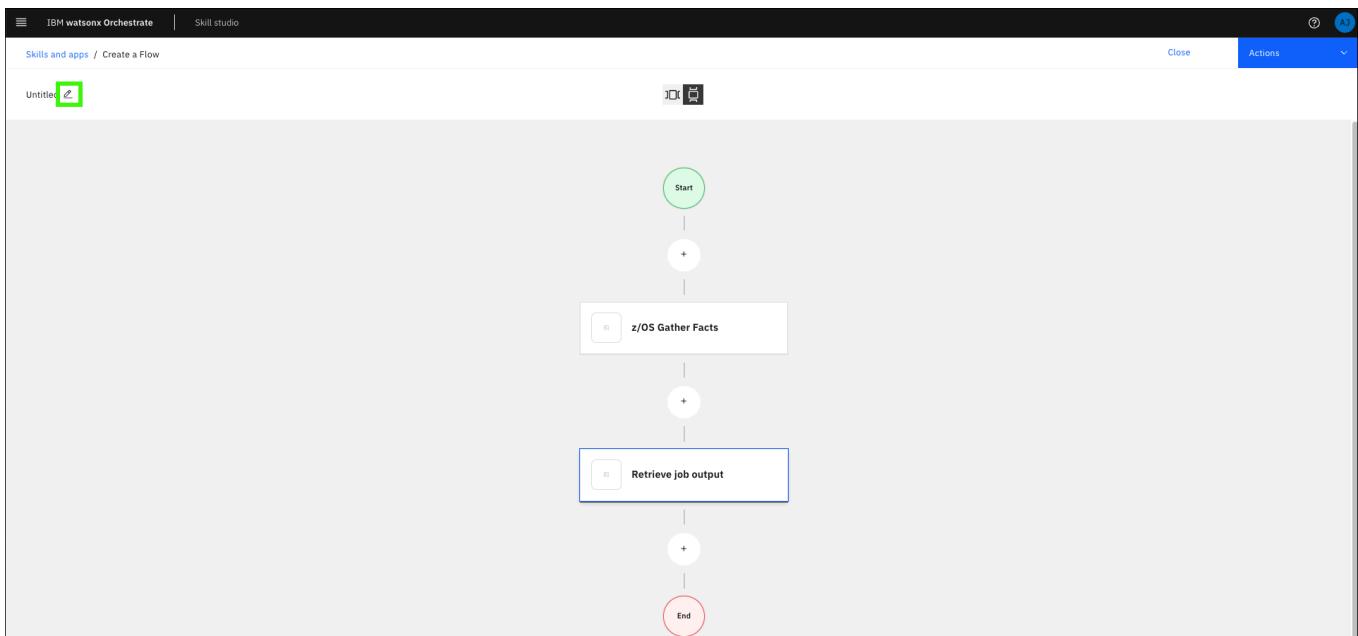
For this lab guide, this option is left disabled. Learn more about this option [here](#).



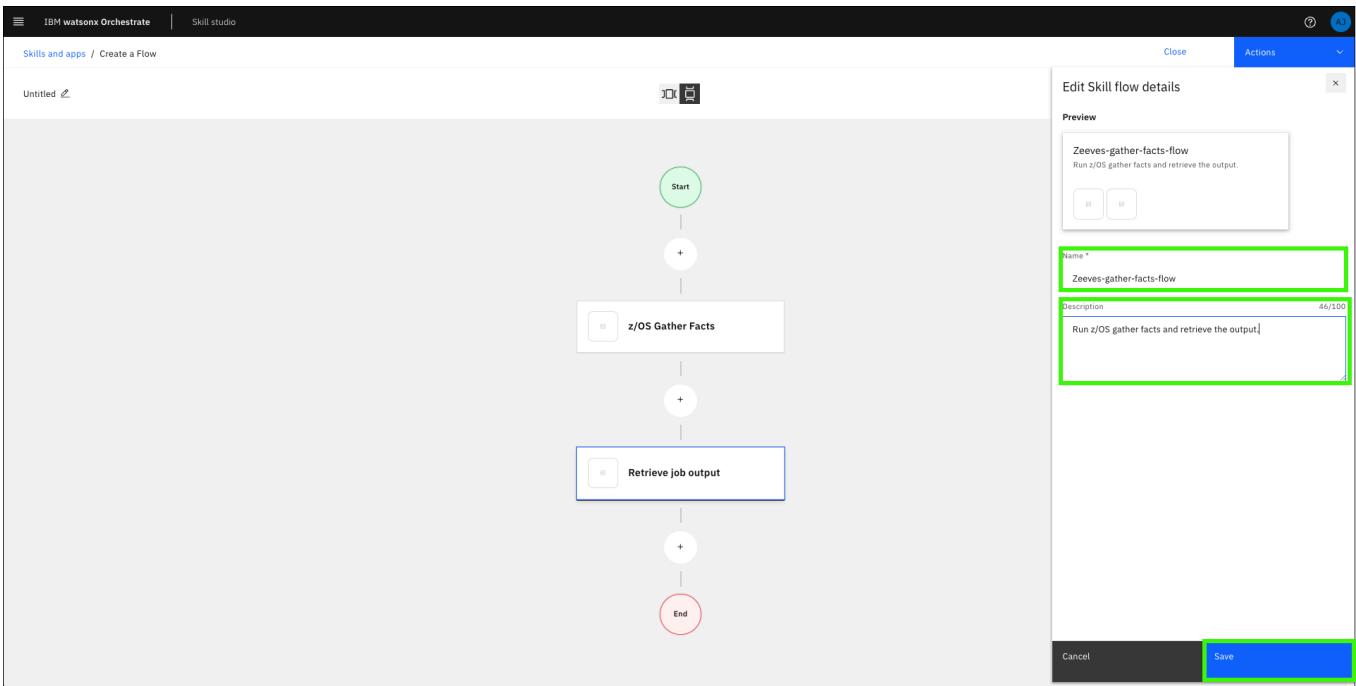
15. Click the x to close mapping window.



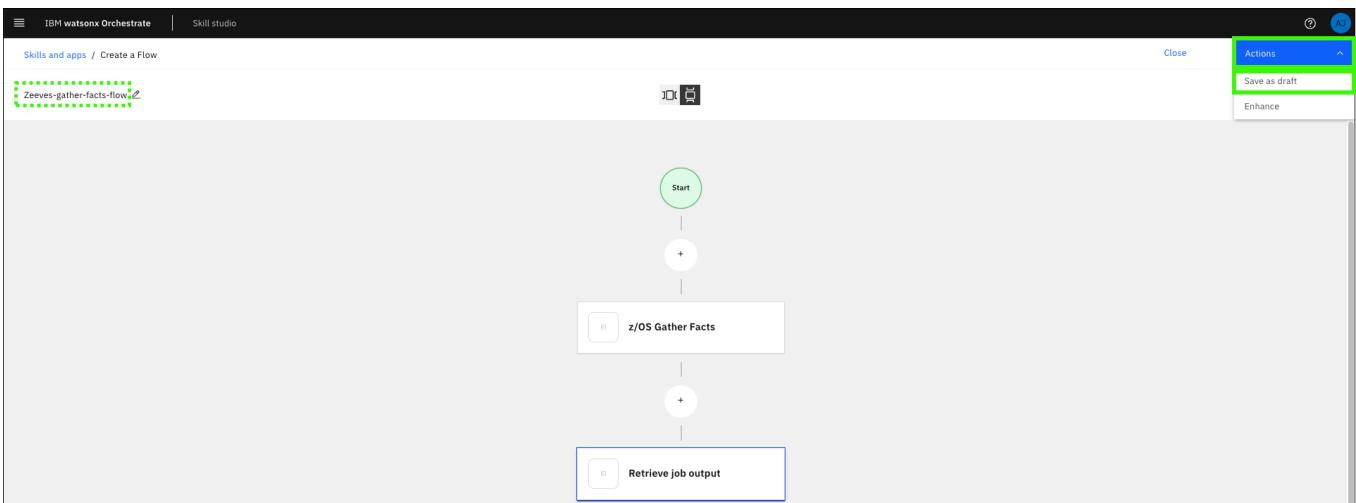
16. Click the pencil (✍).



17. Enter a (a) **Name** and (b) **Description** for your skill flow and then (c) click **Save**.



18. Expand the **Actions** pull-down list and click **Save as draft**.



19. Expand the **Actions** pull-down list and click **Enhance**.



On the **Enhancing the skill** pages, you can:

- modify the skill name, description, and version
- add phrases (prompts) that will be recognized by the assistant to call the skill flow

## 20. Click the **Phrases** tab.

## 21. Replace the existing **phrases** (prompts) and then click **Publish**.

Notice the default prompts are either not very intuitive (the skill flow name) or a bit verbose. Replace the existing phrases with phrases that you anticipate users will enter.



### Be careful with the sample phrases you specify.

During the development of the lab guide, it was discovered that some sample phrases with a `/` character can cause issues with the actions. Avoid using `z/OS` in your sample phrases. This issue has been reported to the offering team.

Example prompts:

Show me zOS facts

Gather and display zOS facts

Name **Phrases** Next best skills

Phrases are the text your user types in the chat bar to find and use a skill.

Show me zOS facts

Gather and display zOS facts

Enter new train phrase

Cancel Publish Save as draft

## Enable the skill flow in your assistant

1. Click **AI assistant builder** in the main menu.

Step in the process	Status	Skill type	Author	Last edited
Ready to use	<span>Published</span>	Skill flow	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024
Ready to use	<span>Published</span>	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024
Ready to use	<span>Published</span>	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024
Ready to use	<span>Published</span>	Imported	andrew@jones-tx.com	November 19 2024

2. Hover over the **Home (🏠)** and click **Actions**.

The screenshot shows the 'Actions' section of the AI assistant builder. On the left, there's a sidebar with options like 'Home', 'Preview', 'Deploy', 'Publish', 'Environments', 'Improve', and 'Analyze'. The main area has a title 'Actions' with a timestamp 'Mar 18, 2024 11:54:04 AM CST'. Below it, there's a message: 'as new Watsonx generative AI features! Learn more about intelligent information gathering.' with a 'Learn more' link and a 'Enable in settings' button. The main content area has several cards: 'Build actions' (enhance and improve your assistant's actions), 'Customize your greeting' (welcome users in a unique way), 'Create a fallback plan' (train your assistant to adapt to specific situations), 'Preview & debug' (enable debug mode when you preview your assistant), 'Customize web chat' (design how your assistant shows up in your live environment), 'Set up a channel' (select channels for deployment), 'Set up live agent' (integrate live agents to transfer users to when you edit web chat), and 'Public assist' (choose environment for Watson AI). At the bottom, there's a diagram showing a flow from 'Default behavior' to 'General purpose' and 'Conversational search', which then lead to a 'Search' button.

### 3. Click New action.

This screenshot shows the 'Actions' list page. The left sidebar includes 'Actions', 'All items', 'Created by you', 'Variables', 'Saved responses', and 'Created by you' (selected). The main area displays a table of actions. The first row shows 'z/OS Gather Facts' created by you, last edited 2 hours ago, with 2 examples and 0 steps, and a green status. The top right corner of the table header has a 'New action +' button.

### 4. Click the Skill-based action tile.

This screenshot shows the 'Create an action' wizard. The title is 'Create an action'. The question 'What kind of action do you want to build?' has three options: 'AI-guided action' (blue background), 'Skill-based action' (purple background, highlighted with a green border), and 'Custom-built action' (green background). Below each option is a brief description and a 'Next' button. At the bottom, there's a note: 'Not sure how to start? Try adding pre-built action templates.'

### 5. Click the skill flow you created earlier and then click Next.

**Note:** it may take a minute for the tiles to appear on the screen.

Build an action from a skill

Select a skill  
Choose a conversational skill published as a foundation of your action.

Search a skill

Zeeves-gather-facts-flow	Retrieve job output	z/OS Ping	z/Gather Facts	Summarize the Webex meeting transcript
Run z/OS gather facts and retrieve the output. Last updated: 2024-11-19T21:18:31.793Z	z skills - Retrieve job output by job Id Last updated: 2024-11-19T20:08:59.538Z	z skills - This playbook pings the z/OS host to test connectivity. Last updated: 2024-11-19T15:58:20.567Z	z skills - This sample playbook demonstrates the z/OS gather facts module, which pulls z/OS-specific information from the z/OS host. Last updated: 2024-11-19T15:56:26.843Z	in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:49:16.502Z
Summarize the Box content	Summarize a Zendesk ticket	Summarize a ServiceNow incident	Summarize a Salesforce opportunity	Sharepoint document summary
in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:49:12.077Z	in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:49:09.476Z	in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:49:05.828Z	in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:49:01.769Z	in watsonx.ai Last updated: 2024-11-04T10:48:55.707Z
Salesloft email summary	Salesforce case summarization	Salesforce case sentiment analyze	Outlook email summary	Github issue summarization

## 6. Enter an example prompt for the skill and click **Save**.

You can use one of the prompts you used earlier for the skill flow.

Show me zOS facts

Customer starts with:  
Example: I want to pay my credit card bill.

Add example phrases:

Enter phrases that a customer types or says to start the conversation about a specific topic. These phrases determine the task, problem, or question your customer has.

The more phrases you enter, the better your assistant can recognize what the customer wants.

Enter phrases your customer might use to start this action Total: 0

Example: I want to pay my credit card bill.

New action

What does your customer say to start this interaction?

Show me zOS facts

Cancel Save

## 7. Enter any additional phrases (prompts) and then click the **save** (💾).

Customer starts with:  
Show me zOS facts

Add example phrases:

Enter phrases that a customer types or says to start the conversation about a specific topic. These phrases determine the task, problem, or question your customer has.

The more phrases you enter, the better your assistant can recognize what the customer wants.

Enter phrases your customer might use to start this action Total: 1

Enter a phrase

Show me zOS facts

Cancel Save

## 8. Click close (x).

Customer starts with:  
Show me zOS facts

Configuration

Skill Name: Zeeves-gather-facts-flow  
Skill ID: composite\_skill\_1.0.0\_16b2f4acfe1048d1ba0d92fd56...

Add example phrases:

Enter phrases that a customer types or says to start the conversation about a specific topic. These phrases determine the task, problem, or question your customer has.

The more phrases you enter, the better your assistant can recognize what the customer wants.

Enter phrases your customer might use to start this action Total: 1

Enter a phrase

Show me zOS facts

- Select the original skill you created (a) (not the skill flow you just created), click the ellipses (b), and then click Delete (c).

All items

**Created by you**

Set by assistant

Variables

Created by you

Set by assistant

Set by integration

Saved responses

1 item selected

z/OS Gather Facts

Last edited: an hour ago Examples count: 2 Steps count: 0 Status: Green

Zeeves-gather-facts-flow Last edited: 2 minutes ago Examples count: 1 Steps count: 0 Status: Green

Add to new collection Cancel

i b c

- Wait for system training to complete.

**Note:** The message will change to "System is trained" and then disappear.

All items

**Created by you**

Set by assistant

Variables

Created by you

Set by assistant

Set by integration

Saved responses

1 item selected

Name

Last edited: 2 minutes ago Examples count: 1 Steps count: 0 Status: Green

Zeeves-gather-facts-flow Last edited: 2 minutes ago Examples count: 1 Steps count: 0 Status: Green

Add to new collection Cancel

a b

System is training...

- Click Preview.

The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'Actions' expanded, showing categories like 'All items', 'Created by you', 'Variables', and 'Saved responses'. Under 'Created by you', 'Zeeves-gather-facts-flow' is listed. The main area shows a table with one item selected. The table columns are 'Name', 'Last edited', 'Examples count', 'Steps count', and 'Status'. The status for the selected item is green with a checkmark. At the bottom right of the main area, there's a 'Preview' button, which is highlighted with a green box.

## 12. Enter one of the prompts you specified into the assistant preview.

The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface with the preview window open. In the preview window, the user has typed 'Show me zOS facts' into the input field. The AI has responded with 'Welcome, how can I assist you?'. The preview window also shows other messages from the AI, such as 'Greet customer [default]' and 'Conversational skill called Zeeves-gather-facts-flow recognized'. The 'Preview' button from the previous screen is visible at the bottom right of the main interface.

## 13. Wait 10 seconds and then click **Apply**.

**Note:** It is important to wait for the first job to complete before submitting the second job in the flow.

The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrator interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'Actions' selected. Under 'Created by you', there's a list of items, with 'Zeeves-gather-facts-flow' selected. The main area shows a table with one item selected. The preview window on the right shows a conversation between a user and a bot. The user says 'Show me zOS facts' at 8:13 AM, and the bot responds with 'Zeeves-gather-facts-flow' at 8:13 AM.

#### 14. Review the results from the skill flow.

Use both scroll bars in the assistant preview to review all of the returned information. The output should be similar to what was seen in the AAP web console. The character strings like [0;32m are special characters that are not properly displayed in the assistant preview interface.

This screenshot shows the same interface as the previous one, but the preview window now displays the raw JSON output of the skill's response. The output is a list of parameters, each with a timestamp and a value. A green dashed box highlights the first few items in the list.



## Sample output from the z/OS gather facts flow.



### Content

```

Identity added: /runner/artifacts/16/ssh_key_data (/runner/artifacts/16/ssh_key_data)
[1;35m[WARNING]: Collection ibm.ibm_zos_core does not support Ansible version 2.14.2[0m

PLAY [Gather z/OS-specific facts.] *****
TASK [Gather all facts about z/OS host.] *****
TASK [Print gathered facts about the master catalog.] *****
[0;32mok: [zos_host][0m
[0;32m      "master catalog dsn: CATALOG.VS01.MASTER",0m [0;32m      "master catalog volser: OPEVS1"[0m
[0;32m ][0m [0;32m}{0m

TASK [Print only CPC and IODF info from gathered z/OS facts.] *****
[0;32mok: [zos_host] => {[0m
[0;32m      "msg": "[0m [0;32m      "manufacturer: IBM",[0m [0;32m      "model: A00",[0m [0;32m      "plant: C1",[0m
[0;32m      "iodf name: PROV.IODF00",[0m [0;32m      "iodf config: DEFAULT"[0m [0;32m ][0m [0;32m}{0m

TASK [Print out all gathered facts about the z/OS host.] *****
[0;32mok: [zos_host] => {[0m
[0;32m      "ansible_facts": {[0m [0;32m      "arch_level": "2",[0m [0;32m      "cpc_nd_manufacturer": "IBM",[0m
[0;32m      "cpc_nd_model": "A00",[0m [0;32m      "cpc_nd_plant": "C1",[0m
[0;32m      "cpc_nd_seqno": "20D90792EB76",[0m [0;32m      "cpc_nd_type": "008562",[0m [0;32m      "edt": "00",
[0m [0;32m      "hw_name": "",[0m [0;32m      "ieasym_card": "(00,K2)",[0m [0;32m      "io_config_id": "00",[0m
[0;32m      "iodate": "",[0m [0;32m      "iodesc": "",[0m [0;32m      "iodf_config": "DEFAULT",[0m
[0;32m      "iodf_name": "PROV.IODF00",[0m [0;32m      "iodf_unit_addr": "DE28",[0m [0;32m      "ioproc": "",[0m
[0;32m      "iotime": "",[0m [0;32m      "ipayloadxx": "K2",[0m [0;32m      "ipl_volume": "D25VS1",[0m
[0;32m      "load_param_device_num": "DE28",[0m [0;32m      "load_param_dsn": "SYS0.IPLPARM",[0m
[0;32m      "lpar_name": "",[0m [0;32m      "master_catalog_dsn": "CATALOG.VS01.MASTER",[0m
[0;32m      "master_catalog_volser": "OPEVS1",[0m [0;32m      "nucleus_id": "1",[0m
[0;32m      "operator_prompt_flag": "M",[0m [0;32m      "parmlib_dsn": "K2.PARMLIB",[0m
[0;32m      "parmlib_volser": "USRVS1",[0m [0;32m      "primary_jes": "JES2",[0m
[0;32m      "product_mod_level": "00",[0m [0;32m      "product_name": "z/OS",[0m
[0;32m      "product_owner": "IBM CORP",[0m [0;32m      "product_release": "05",[0m
[0;32m      "product_version": "02",[0m [0;32m      "smf_name": "VS01",[0m [0;32m      "sys_name": "VS01",[0m
[0;32m      "sysplex_name": "LOCAL",[0m [0;32m      "tsoe_rel": "05",[0m [0;32m      "tsoe_ver": "4",[0m
[0;32m      "vm_name": ""}[0m [0;32m }{0m [0;32m}{0m

PLAY RECAP *****
[0;32mzos_host[0m          : [0; 32mok=4
[0m changed=0  unreachable=0  failed=0  skipped=0  rescued=0  ig nored=0

```

The scenario shown above may or may not be relevant for your client's use case. It is intended to show you how to sequence skills together in a skill flow to create an action that your assistant triggers based on prompts using the pre-configured Ansible automation templates. You are encouraged to create your own skill flows and prompts using other skills available within the AAP instance. As an example, create a skill flow for the **z/OS Ping** skill. Be sure to add the **Retrieve job output** skill to view the results.

Next, learn about custom-built actions.

# Creating custom-built actions

To this point, you have learned how to:

- import skills into Watsonx Orchestrate
- add applications with those skills to your assistant
- create skill-based actions for your assistant
- combine skills in a skill flow

There is also the ability to create **custom-built** actions. Custom-built actions allow you to create new actions with different steps to take in conversations and form sequences of prompts that define the conversation experience. The steps can be defined with or without conditions, which help control the custom responses. Steps within the custom action can end with routing to conversational search, triggering another existing sub-action, and other actions. This is a powerful way of customizing the end-user's experience.

Learn more about creating custom-built actions [here](#).

# Importing pre-packaged z/OS skills

Provided with Version 2 of watsonx Assistant for Z is a set of pre-packaged skills which can be used to automate various tasks on z/OS, such as running different console commands and retrieving logs from batch jobs.

The list of pre-packaged skills available include:

- Authorized program list
- z/OS IPL Information
- Display zOS parmlib datasets
- Unix System services options
- Display zOS subsystems
- List spool files
- Retrieve dataset content
- Retrieve spool file content
- Retrieve z/OS Management Facility (OSMF) job status

IBM watsonx Orchestrate requires that any OSMF environment you connect to for skill execution has certificate authority (CA) signed certificates. In the case of the Ansible Automation Platform (AAP) & Wazi z/OS environment provisioned in IBM Technology Zone (ITZ), the z/OS system is not currently using CA signed certificates and therefore cannot execute the pre-packaged skills on your own z/OS system. For demo purposes, it is still recommended to import them so that the pre-packaged skills can be shown.

Work is in progress to modify the ITZ environments so that they are enabled for skill execution using these pre-packaged skills. In the meantime, the underlying automation for these pre-packaged skills can still be demonstrated using the Ansible skill 'z/OS Operator Command' which is available to import. This works because the pre-packaged skills are executing console commands directly using OSMF APIs which can also be run using the Ansible template skill 'z/OS Operator command'. For example, here are the console commands being used in some of the pre-packaged skills:

- Authorized Program list – `operator command -> d prog,lnklist`
- z/OS IPL Information - `operator command -> d iplinfo`
- Display zOS parmlib datasets - `operator command -> d parmlib`

You can import the pre-packaged skills into your sandbox environment by downloading the .zip file from [here](#) and following [these instructions](#).

You must extract the imbedded JSON file and modify the file for your environment by following [these instructions](#).

# Publishing and deploying your assistant

To this point, acting as an Assistant Builder, you have built out the assistant, configured conversational search, and added skills and automations. While doing so, you have been testing your assistant using the **preview** capability of AI Assistant Builder. The **preview** capability is a closed environment for experimenting with prompts.

After your assistant is finalized, you can publish it to make it available to end-users. Each assistant you create comes with two **environments**: *draft* and *live*. You have been configuring your assistant in the draft environment. Each environment has its own set of IDs, URLs, and service credentials that can be referenced by external services.

The **Environments** page in the AI assistant builder has tabs for managing both the **Draft environment** and the **Live environment**:

This screenshot shows the 'Environments' page in the AI assistant builder. The 'Draft' tab is selected, indicated by a green dashed border. The 'Live' tab is also present. On the left, there's a sidebar with icons for environments, channels, and integrations. The main area has sections for 'Draft environment' (described as for internal preview), 'Channels' (listing 'Web chat'), and 'Resolution Methods' (showing 'Draft content' last edited on 11/19/2024 at 03:32PM). A 'Preview this environment' button is in the top right. A callout points to the 'Draft content' section.

This screenshot shows the 'Environments' page in the AI assistant builder. The 'Live' tab is selected, indicated by a green dashed border. The 'Draft' tab is also present. The layout is identical to the Draft environment page, with sections for 'Live environment' (described as for deployment to customers), 'Channels' (listing 'Web chat'), and 'Resolution Methods'. A callout points to the 'Content' section under 'Resolution Methods', which shows 'No published version'. A 'Publish version' button is in the top right.

The **Draft environment** contains all your in-progress work in the Actions, Preview, and Publish pages. Use the **Draft environment** tab to build out your assistant and use for internal testing before deployment. Any integrations you use (i.e. channels) for the **Draft environment** are unique to that environment, and changes to draft integrations don't affect the **Live environment**.

## Publish the assistant

Each time that you publish, you're creating a new version of the assistant, for example V1. When you publish your content, you're creating a snapshot of the draft content, resulting in a version.



### Versions do not contain integration configurations or environment settings

Published versions contain all of the content from actions, including settings and variables. **However, versions do not contain integration configurations or environment settings.** Integration configurations and environment settings must be configured manually in each environment.

For managing quality-control and versioning, the Live environment is the version of the assistant you should be giving access to the end-user.

Follow these steps to publish the first version of your assistant using Assistant Builder:

1. Hover over the **Home** icon ( ) and click **Publish**.

The screenshot shows the 'Publish' step in the AI assistant builder. The left sidebar has 'Home' selected. The main area displays several configuration steps: 'Build actions', 'Customize your greeting', 'Create a fallback plan', 'Preview & debug', 'Customize web chat', 'Set up a channel', 'Set up live agent', and 'Public assist'. Below these is a diagram of a flowchart with nodes like 'Default behavior', 'General purpose', 'Conversational search', and 'Search'. A tooltip for 'General purpose' says 'granite-3-Bd-instruct'. The bottom right corner shows a progress bar at 1/2.

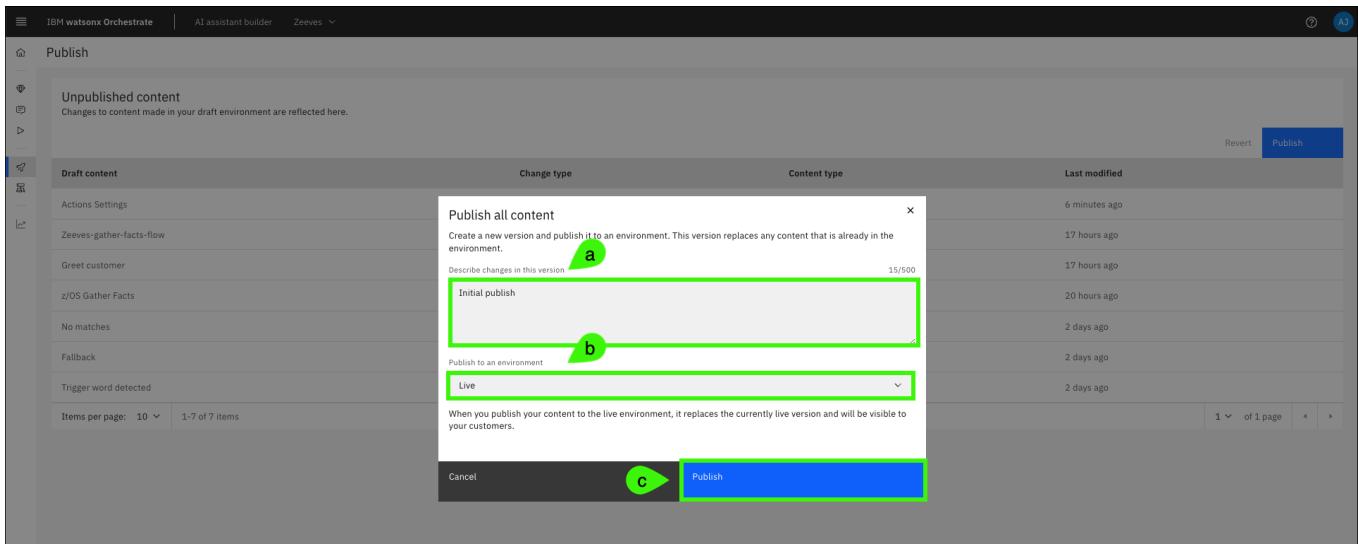
2. Click **Publish**.

The screenshot shows the 'Publish' step in the AI assistant builder. The left sidebar has 'Publish' selected. The main area shows a table of 'Draft content' changes:

Draft content	Change type	Content type	Last modified
Zeeves-gather-facts-flow	Updated	Actions	30 minutes ago
Greet customer	Updated	Actions	31 minutes ago
Actions Settings	Updated	Settings	2 hours ago
Fallback	Updated	Actions	2 hours ago
No matches	Updated	Actions	2 hours ago
Trigger word detected	Updated	Actions	2 hours ago

At the bottom, there are pagination controls: 'Items per page: 10' and '1-6 of 6 items'.

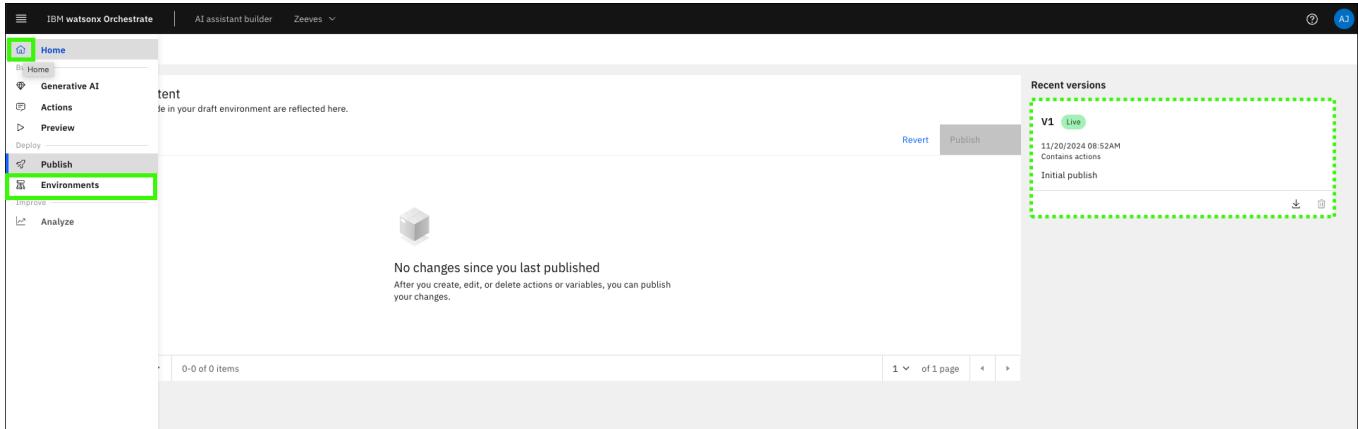
3. Enter a description of the changes (a), set the environment to **Live** (b), and then click **Publish** (c).



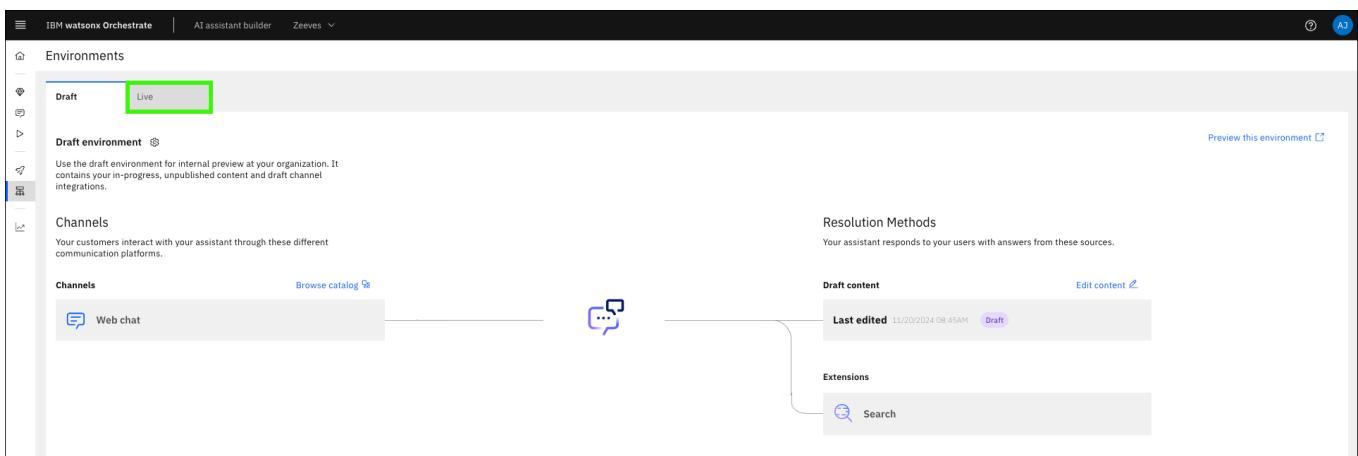
## Configure the live environment

**Important:** When the live environment is created, the environment settings from the draft environment are not carried over (for example the configuration of the OpenSearch instance used for conversational search).

1. Hover over the **Home** icon (🏠) and click **Environments**.



2. Click **Live**.



### 3. Click Web chat.

The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'IBM Watsonx Orchestrate', 'AI assistant builder', and 'Zeeves'. Below the tabs, there's a sidebar with icons for environments, channels, and extensions. The main area is titled 'Live environment' and contains sections for 'Live environment', 'Channels', 'Resolution Methods', 'Content', and 'Extensions'. Under 'Channels', the 'Web chat' option is highlighted with a green box. A central icon of two speech bubbles is positioned between the 'Channels' and 'Content' sections. The 'Content' section shows 'V1 11/20/2024 08:52AM Live'. The 'Extensions' section includes a 'Search' extension.

### 4. Customize the live assistant as you see fit.

On the **Style** tab, you're able to set the Assistant name which will be displayed at the top of the chat window when end-users are interacting with the assistant. For pilots or demos, you may want to personalize this name for the client. Also in the **Style** tab, you have the ability to set the themes and display settings of the chat windows, including the ability to enable the IBM Watermark and enable streaming (recommended).

On the **Home** tab, you enable and customize a default greeting message from the assistant when the user accesses the assistant chat. You're also able to set Conversation starters that will be displayed in the chat window. When selected by the end-user, the text of these conversation starters are sent as prompts, so it is important that your assistant is trained and tested to answer appropriately. It is highly recommended to remove these default conversation starters and to consider creating your own as long as they're able to be executed as actions and provide value to the end-user. At the bottom of the Home screen tab, you will also see the ability to add a Background style for the assistant chat window.

Explore all the other tabs.



#### Customize your live environment.

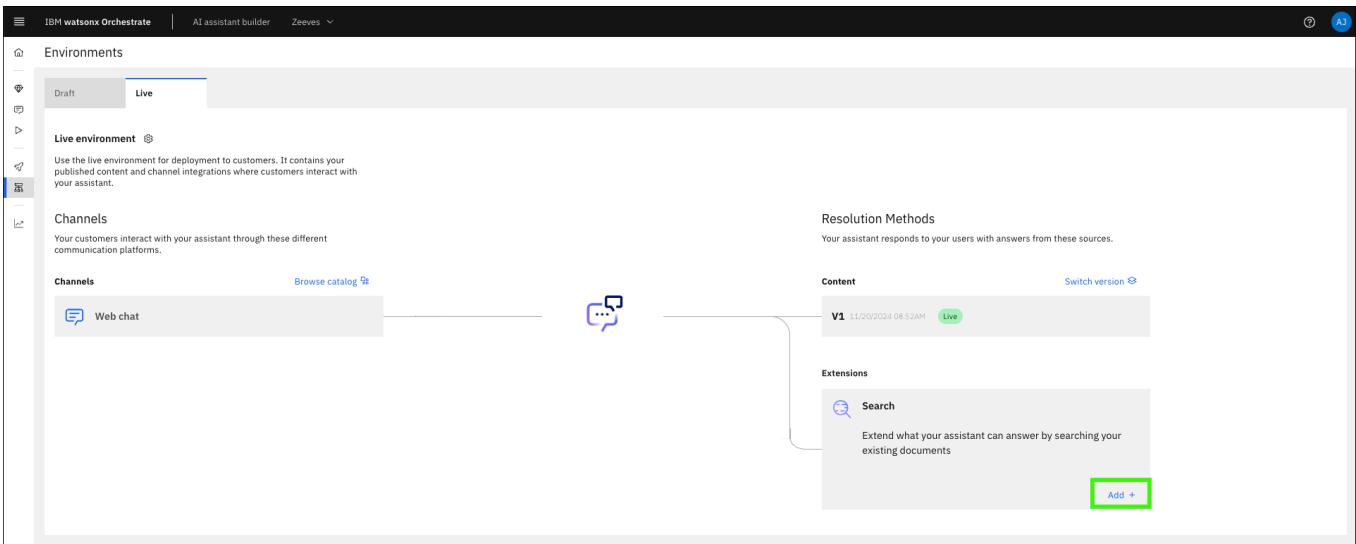
For this lab, toggle **Streaming** on and turn **Suggestions** off on the **Suggestions** tab. You may also want to change the theme to **Dark** to differentiate your draft and live environments.

The screenshot shows the 'Style' tab selected in the navigation bar. The 'Suggestions' tab is highlighted with a green border. On the right, a preview window displays the customized web chat interface with a dark theme, a blue owl logo, and sample messages.

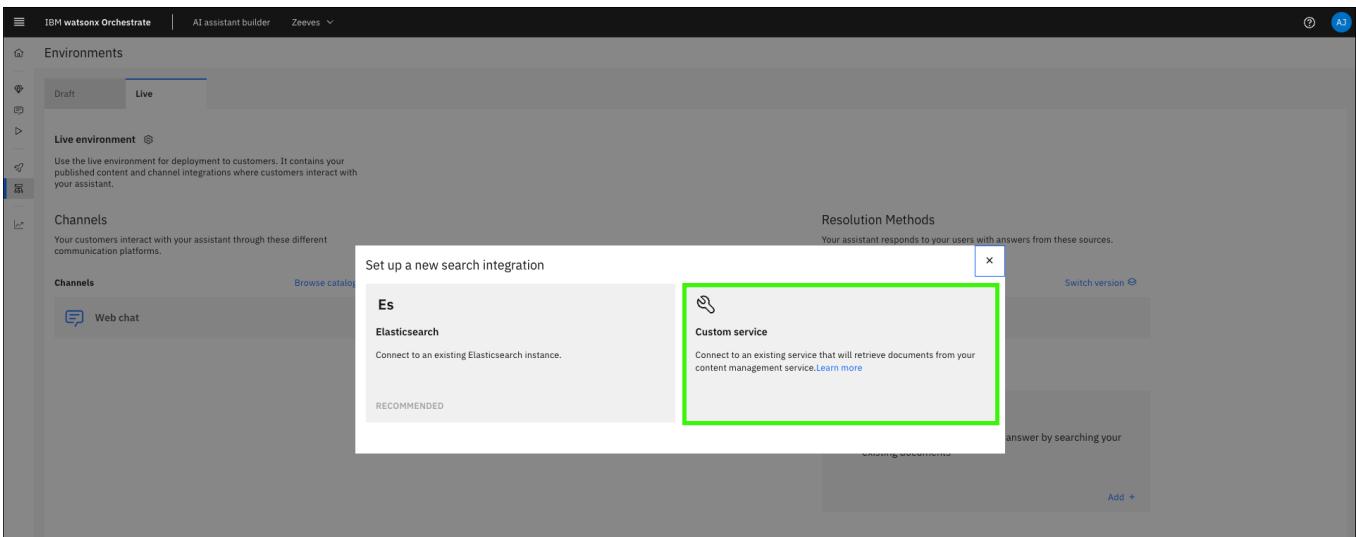
## 5. Click Save and exit.

The screenshot shows the 'Save and exit' button highlighted with a green border. The interface remains the same as in the previous step, displaying the dark-themed web chat preview.

## 6. Click Add in the Search tile.



## 7. Click Custom service.



8. Enter the URL for your bring-your-own-search (BYOS) engine (a), select **Basic authentication** for the **authentication type** (b), enter **admin** for the **Username** (c), enter the password you specified in the `wrapper-creds.yaml` file for the **Password** (d), and then click **Next** (e).



**Use the correct URL and authentication type!**

Use the URL and credentials for your BYOS OpenSearch engine created earlier [here](#).

Custom service Live

Connect your search provider

By providing credentials  Through your client

a

URL  
ch-wrapper-wxa4z-byos.apps.67585e999266ae8f450d52a8.ocp.techzone.ibm.com/v1/query

b

Choose an authentication type  
Basic authentication

c

Username  
admin

d

Password  
.....

Close e Next

## 9. Verify conversational search is enabled and click Save.

Custom service Live

Enable conversational search (optional)

By enabling conversational search, your assistant can generate responses from supplied documents.

Conversational search will use a watsonx generative AI model hosted in Dallas, TX US, to generate conversational responses. [Learn more](#)

On

By using this feature you agree to the [Pricing](#) and [Terms](#). This feature is not PCI validated. The use of this feature may impact your PCI compliance.

What's different?

When your assistant receives a message, the default search behavior returns short excerpts of the best search results.

When conversational search is enabled, your assistant will instead generate a conversational response grounded in those search results.

Default search behavior (conversational search off)

Welcome, how can I assist you?  
Can I use my points on airfare?

I searched my knowledge base and found this information which might be useful

We offer credit cards offer zero liability to our clients, process your bill and nothing to pay for until you need purchases. Can I use my points on airfare? Using points and miles to book your flights is a great option. Not only do you save money, but you can use your points to book...

IBM watsonx Lendyr Demo Site

Close Save

## 10. Update the **Custom service** settings (a-f), click **Save** (g), and then click **Close** (h).



### Feel free to customize the settings.

This is your assistant. Feel free to customize the settings. The settings shown below reflect the changes made earlier in the lab guide to the draft version of the assistant. This includes the **Metadata** field to weigh ingested client documents higher using:

```
{
  "doc_weight": {
    "product_docs": 0.2,
    "customer_docs": 0.8,
    "ibm_indices": "*_ibm_docs_slate, *_ibm_redbooks_slate",
    "standardize": true,
    "customer_indices": "customer_*"
  }
}
```

The screenshot shows the 'Custom service' configuration page in the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate AI assistant builder. The interface includes sections for 'Conversational search', 'Search configuration', 'Citations', 'Default filter', and 'Metadata'. Annotations with labels a through h highlight specific UI elements:

- a:** A toggle switch labeled 'On' under 'Conversational search'.
- b:** A radio button labeled 'Single turn' under 'Conversational search'.
- c:** A radio button labeled 'Lowest' under 'Retrieval confidence threshold'.
- d:** A radio button labeled 'Verbose' under 'Generated response length'.
- e:** A radio button labeled 'Lowest' under 'Response confidence threshold'.
- f:** A red box highlighting a code block under 'Metadata' containing the following JSON:

```
{"doc_weight": "0.2", "product_docs": "0.2", "customer_docs": "0.8", "ibm_indices": "**.ibm_docs.state", "customer_indices": ".customer_**"}
```
- g:** A green button labeled 'Save' in the top right corner.
- h:** A green button labeled 'Close' in the top right corner.

## Connect the skills to the live environment

1. Click **Skill sets** in the main menu.

The screenshot shows the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface. The left sidebar has sections for Chat, Skill sets (selected), Skill catalog, BUILD (AI assistant builder, Skill studio), and ADMINISTER (Access management). The main area shows the AI assistant builder interface with a central workspace and a 'Resolution Methods' panel on the right. The 'Content' section shows version V1 (12/04/2024 03:22PM) and a 'Live' button. The 'Extensions' section includes a search bar.

## 2. Select your assistant's live instance in the **Skill sets** list.

The screenshot shows the 'Team Skills' page in the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface. The 'Skill sets' tab is selected. A dropdown menu shows 'Team Skills' with options: 'Orchestrator Agent Skillset', 'Team Skills' (selected), 'Zeeves draft', and 'Zeeves live' (highlighted with a green box). Below the dropdown, there's a table for managing skills, showing columns for 'Name' and 'App'. The table currently displays 'No skills' and a note to click 'Manage skills' to add specific abilities.

## 3. Click **Connections**.

The screenshot shows the 'Zeeves live' skill set page in the IBM Watsonx Orchestrate interface. The 'Skills' tab is selected. Below it, the 'Connections' tab is highlighted with a green box. The main area shows a table of applications connected to the skill set, with columns for 'Name' and 'App'. The table lists 'z/OS Gather Facts', 'Zeeves-gather-facts-flow', and 'Retrieve job output'.

## 4. Search for the application name you specified earlier.

Zeeves live

Skill sets

Skills Connections

These are the applications that are used by the skills in team skill set. Application connections are required to execute skills. Set preference at an application level to enable skills to either use personal or team credentials.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type	Connected by	Action
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills	3	Not specified	-	⋮

Items per page: 5 1-1 of 1 items 1 of 1 page ⏪ ⏵

5. Click the ellipses (⋮) for your app and then click **Connect app**.

Zeeves live

Skill sets

Skills Connections

These are the applications that are used by the skills in team skill set. Application connections are required to execute skills. Set preference at an application level to enable skills to either use personal or team credentials.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type	Connected by	Action
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills	3	Not specified	-	⋮ <span style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 2px;">Connect app</span>

Items per page: 5 1-1 of 1 items 1 of 1 page ⏪ ⏵

6. Click **Connect app**.

Zeeves live

Skill sets

Skills Connections

These are the applications that are used by the skills in team skill set. Application connections are required to execute skills. Set preference at an application level to enable skills to either use personal or team credentials.

Application	Number of skills	Credential type
Ansible Controller Skills - z skills	3	Not specified

Items per page: 5 1-1 of 1 items

**Connect to Ansible Controller Skills - z skills**

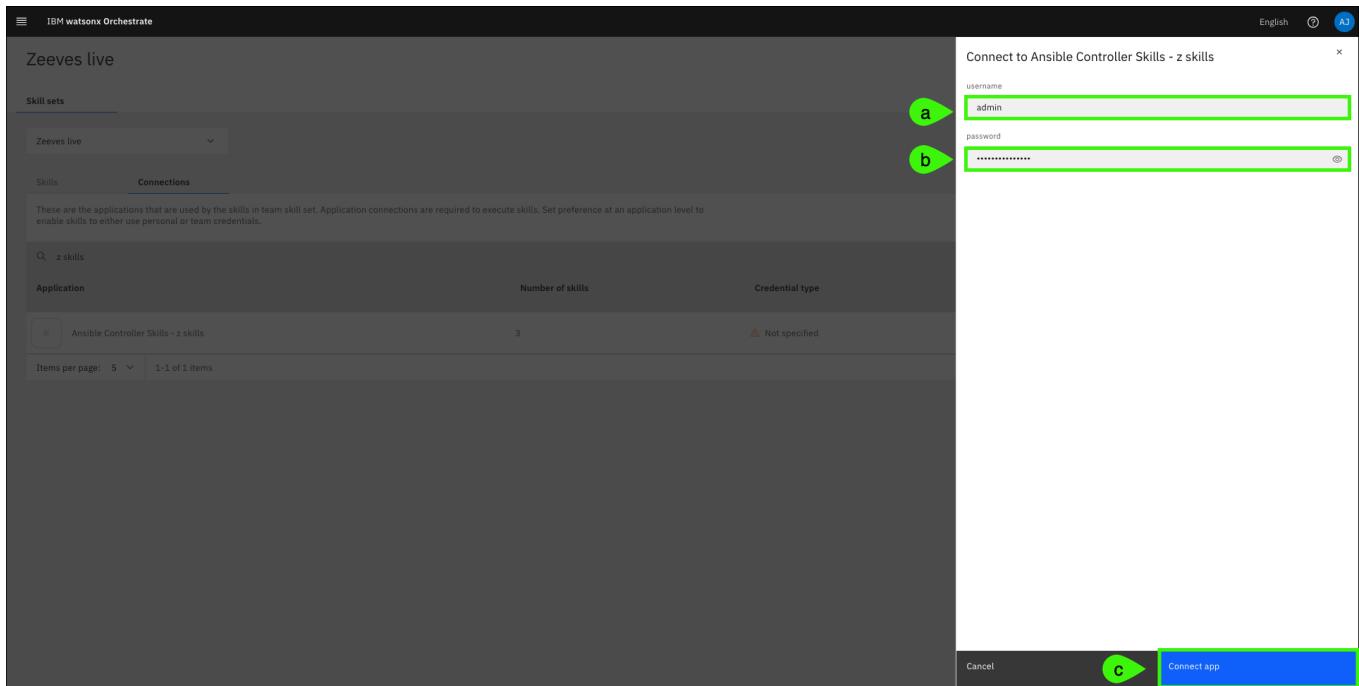
Member credentials  
Each team member uses their own credentials to connect to this app and use its skills.

Team credentials  
The admin sets the credentials each team member uses to connect to this app and use its skills.

You selected **Team credentials** for the credential type. Click **Connect app** to provide the credentials your team will use and to connect to the app.

Connect app

7. Enter the **username (a)** and **password (b)** using the username (`admin`) and password for your IBM Technology Zone (ITZ) watsonx Assistant for Z Pilot - AAP & z/OS reservation, and then click **Connect app (c)**.



Learn more about publishing your assistant and creating live environments [here](#).

## Deploy the assistant

After configuring your assistant's settings and publishing, the final step is to deploy your assistant which can be done across various channels depending on the use case.

There are several options for deploying your assistant through channels and integrations to satisfy the use cases that you might address. Learn more about all the deployment options [here](#).

For this lab, you will deploy the assistant using the web chat integration. The web chat integration provides an assistant interface that can integrate with your website. There is a lot of flexibility with how you may want to integrate it. Learn more about the web chat integration [here](#).

1. Open the **Environments** page in [AI assistant builder](#).
2. Click **Web chat** for the **Live** environment.

### 3. Click the **Embed** tab.

### 4. Copy and record the `integrationID`, `region`, and `serviceInstanceId` values.

```

</>Embed on your website
Ready to launch? It's as easy as copy and paste. Learn more

<script>
  const t=document.createElement('script');
  t.src='https://web-chat.global.assistant.watson.appdomain.cloud/versions/' + (window.watsonAssistantChatOptions.integrationId);
  document.head.appendChild(t);
</script>
    
```

### 5. In a text editor, create a file named `Watson Assistant Chat.html` and paste the following text in the file.

File name:

Watson Assistant Chat.html

File contents:

```
<html lang="en">
<head>
<title>Watson Assistant Chat</title>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

<style>
.WebChatContainer {
  position: absolute;
  left: 0;
  right: 0;
  top: 0;
  bottom: 0;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>

<div class="WebChatContainer"/>

<script>
const element = document.querySelector('.WebChatContainer');

window.watsonAssistantChatOptions = {
  integrationID: "<YOUR INTEGRATION ID>", // The ID of this integration.
  region: "<YOUR REGION>", // The region your integration is hosted in.
  serviceInstanceId: "<YOUR SERVICE INSTANCE ID>", // The ID of your service instance.
  element,

  openChatByDefault: true,
  hideCloseButton: true,

  layout: {
    showFrame: false,
    hasContentMaxWidth: true,
  },
  onLoad: async (instance) => {
    window.WACInstance = instance;
    await instance.render();
  }
};

setTimeout(function() {
  const t = document.createElement('script');
  t.src = 'https://web-chat.global.assistant.test.watson.appdomain.cloud/versions/' +
  (window.watsonAssistantChatOptions.clientVersion || 'latest') +
  '/WatsonAssistantChatEntry.js';
  document.head.appendChild(t);
});
</script>

</body>
</html>
```

## Before modification:

```

Watson Assistant Chat.html ×
Users > andrewjones > Downloads > Watson Assistant Chat.html > html
1  <html lang="en">
2  <body>
3  <script>
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
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21
22
23
24
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31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51

```

```

window.watsonAssistantChatOptions = {
  integrationID: "<YOUR INTEGRATION ID>", // The ID of this integration.
  region: "<YOUR REGION>", // The region your integration is hosted in.
  serviceInstanceId: "<YOUR SERVICE INSTANCE ID>", // The ID of your service instance.
  element,
}

```

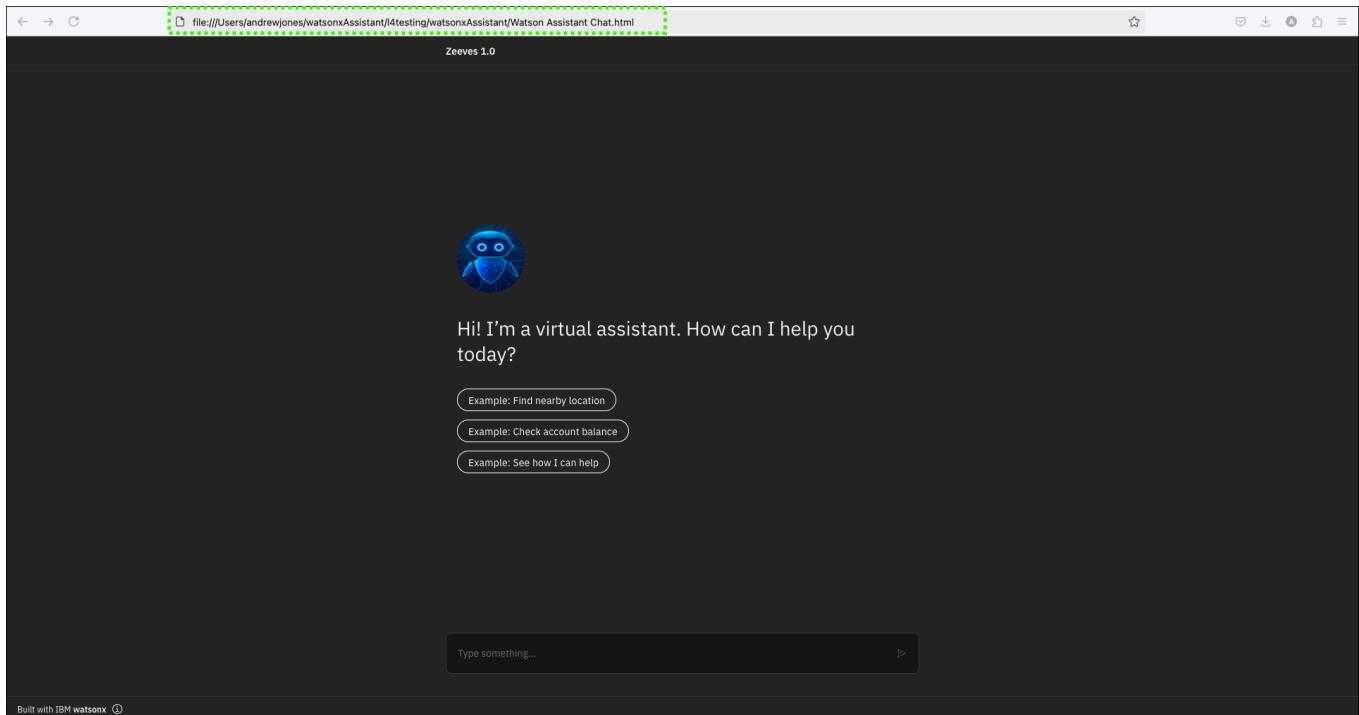
## After modification:

```

Users > andrewjones > Downloads > Watson Assistant Chat.html > html > body > script > layout
1  <html lang="en">
2  <head>
3  <style>
4    .WebChatContainer {
5      top: 0;
6      bottom: 0;
7    }
8  </style>
9  </head>
10 <body>
11 <div class="WebChatContainer">
12
13 <script>
14   const element = document.querySelector('.WebChatContainer');
15
16   window.watsonAssistantChatOptions = {
17     integrationID: "8b4ad299-e6b9-434c-8c8c-2754d9272fe5", // The ID of this integration.
18     region: "wxi-us-south", // The region your integration is hosted in.
19     serviceInstanceId: "7c163381-8dcf-476b-bdf2-319f531087be", // The ID of your service instance.
20     element,
21
22     openChatByDefault: true,
23     hideCloseButton: true,
24
25     layout: {
26       showFrame: false,
27       hasContentMaxWidth: true,
28     },
29
30     onLoad: async (instance) => {
31       window.WACInstance = instance;
32       await instance.render();
33     }
34   }
35
36
37
38
39
40

```

6. Open the `Watson Assistant Chat.html` file in a web browser.



Your assistant is now live. Explore some of the earlier prompts to verify the assistant is accessing the ingested documents and your skills and skill flows are active.

**⚠ Wait 5-10 seconds before clicking apply on skill actions.**

Prompts to try:

What is z/OS continuous delivery?

Get z/OS facts

Show me z/OS facts

Gather and display z/OS facts

# Adding other integrations

IBM watsonx Assistant for Z can integrate with other delivery channels beyond a web page. Other channels include Slack, Microsoft teams, WhatsApp, and many others. Integrating with these and other channels are not covered in the lab guide. However, follow the steps after this to find the current channels that are supported and where to get more information.

## 1. Hover over the Home ( ) and click **Integrations**.

The screenshot shows the IBM watsonx Orchestrate interface. The left sidebar has sections like Build, Actions, Evaluate, Preview, Publish, Environments, Improve, and Analyze. The main area shows a timeline with items like "as new watsonx generative AI features! Learn more about intelligent information gathering." Below the timeline is a "Structure" diagram showing the flow of an assistant's behavior: Default behavior → Zeeves → Actions → Search, or Default behavior → Fallback → Live agent. The "Actions" section is expanded, showing categories like General purpose, Conversational search, AI-guided, Skill-based, and Custom-built. The "Integrations" section is highlighted with a green border in the sidebar.

## 2. Explore the **Essential channels** and **Channels** sections.

The screenshot shows the "Integrations" screen. It includes sections for "Essential channels" (Web chat, SMS, Facebook messenger, Genesys Bot Connector, Slack, Microsoft teams, WhatsApp with Twilio) and "Channels" (Deploy your assistant to third-party channels to expand your reach). A green dashed box highlights the "Essential channels" and "Channels" sections. Below these sections is a "Extensions" section with a "Add" button.

## 3. Click **Add** on the **Slack** tile.

**Integrations**  
Add different channels and extensions to easily configure and deploy your assistant.

**Essential channels**  
Add our most utilized methods of deploying assistants. These channels support additional customization and advanced integrations.

**Web chat**  
Built by IBM Lite  
Embed the web chat onto your company website so it can answer questions.  
[Learn more](#)

**Contact center integrations**  
NICE CX ONE ZEN

**Channels**  
Deploy your assistant to third-party channels to expand your reach.

<b>SMS</b>	<b>Facebook messenger</b>	<b>Genesys Bot Connector</b>	<b>Slack</b>	<b>Microsoft teams</b>	<b>WhatsApp with Twilio</b>
<a href="#">Add</a>	<a href="#">Add</a>	<a href="#">Add</a>	<a href="#">Add</a>	<a href="#">Add</a>	<a href="#">Add</a>

**Extensions**

#### 4. Click Add.

**Integrations**  
Add different channels and extensions to easily configure and deploy your assistant.

**Web chat**

**Slack**  
Let your assistant respond directly in Slack. Add your assistant as a bot user to your Slack app, answering questions from direct messages or channels.

**Add**

**Channels**  
Deploy your assistant to third-party channels to expand your reach.

<b>SMS</b>	<b>Facebook messenger</b>	<b>Genesys Bot Connector</b>	<b>Slack</b>	<b>Microsoft teams</b>	<b>WhatsApp with Twilio</b>
<a href="#">Add</a>	<a href="#">Add</a>	<a href="#">Add</a>	<a href="#">Add</a>	<a href="#">Add</a>	<a href="#">Add</a>

#### 5. Review the step-by-step instructions and additional information available for adding a Slack integration.

**Note:** Most users will not have permissions to integrate with your enterprise slack deployment as doing so requires administrative rights.

**Slack** [Draft](#)

**Get started** [Slack bot](#) [Connect Slack](#) [Configure Slack](#) [Connect assistant](#)

**Get started**  
Through Slack, your assistant is ready to join the collaboration hub that brings the right people, information, and tools together to get work done. [Learn more](#)

**Steps to setting up Slack**

1. Set up your Slack bot
2. Connect AI assistant builder to Slack
3. Configure your Slack bot
4. Connect your assistant

**Close** **Next**

Take time to further explore the next steps for adding a Slack integration channel and the other supported integration channels.

Learn more about adding integrations [here](#).

# Next steps

This lab guide covered many of the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z capabilities and provides a good base for conducting basic client pilots. However, there is still more to learn about IBM watsonx Assistant for Z. Updates and new releases of the offering and the underlying offerings like watsonx Orchestrate rollout on a regular basis. Be sure to stay informed by bookmarking and regularly reviewing the [offering landing page](#) and the [product documentation](#).

## Additional resources

The following resources are also available; however, not all are available to business partners:

Slack channel: [#watsonx-assistant-z-technical](#) Wiki: [Development team's wiki](#) Box: [wxa4z Q&A - questions with high-quality responses](#).

## Earn the badge

Finally, remember to earn the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z Technical Sales Advanced you must complete the IBM watsonx Assistant for Z for Technical Sales Level 4 learning plan.

**IBM technical sellers:** [Your Learning learning plan](#)

**Business Partners** [IBM Training learning plan](#)