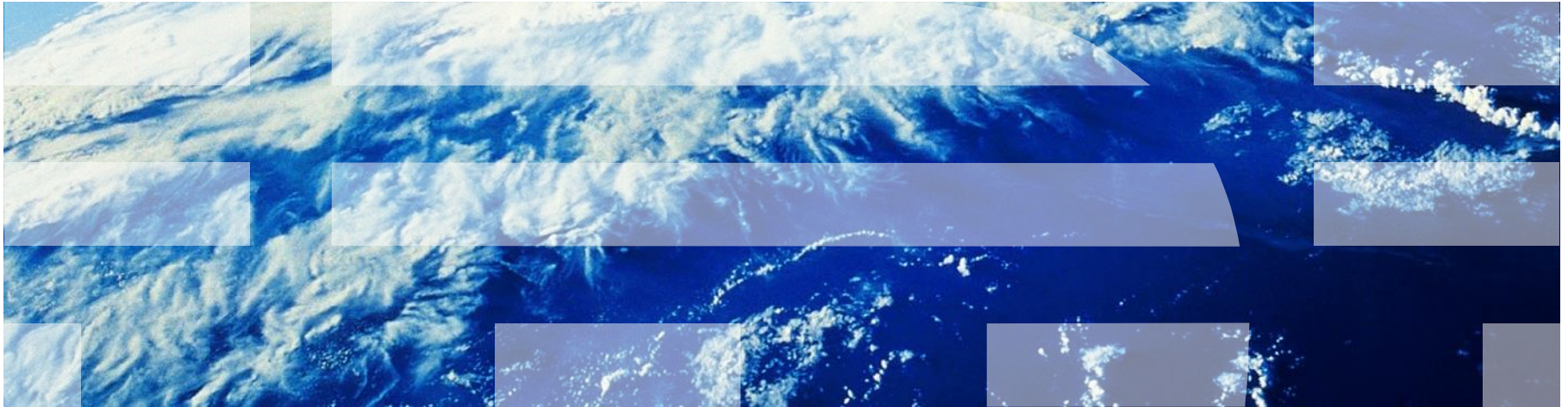


# IBM DataPower Gateway

## Overview, DevOps



# Agenda

- **Overview**
- Security and Integration Gateway
- Application Optimization
- API-Management
- DevOps

## WebSphere DataPower Gateway Appliances

 **SECURE** your Mobile, Web, API, B2B and Cloud Workloads

 **SIMPLIFY** your connectivity infrastructure

 **ACCELERATE** your time to value

 **GOVERN** your evolving IT architecture



WebSphere DataPower Appliances provide a low startup cost, helping clients **increase ROI** and **reduce TCO** with specialized, consumable, dedicated appliances that combine **superior performance** and **hardened security** in a variety of form factors

## DataPower Gateways

Over 17 years of innovation & over 2,000 global installations



### **Government**

- Agencies and ministries
- Defense and security organizations
- Crown corporations



### **Banking**

- Majority of the big US and European banks
- All of the big 5 Canadian banks
- Numerous regional banks and credit unions



### **Insurance**

- Used by 95% of top global insurances firms
- SaaS providers, ASPs, regulators, etc.

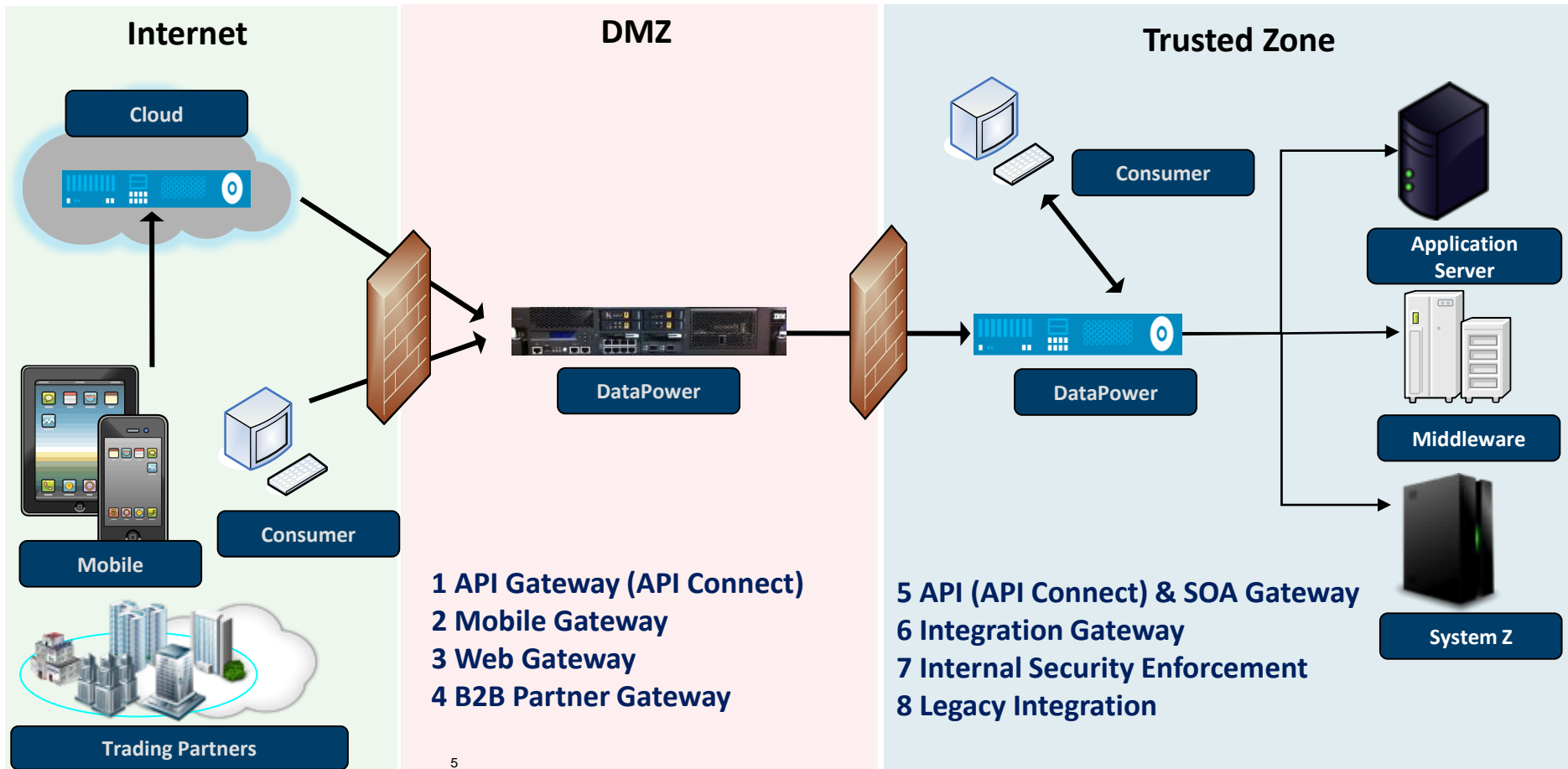


### **Many, many, more**

- Healthcare
- Retailers
- Utilities, Power, Oil and Gas
- Telecom
- Airlines
- Others

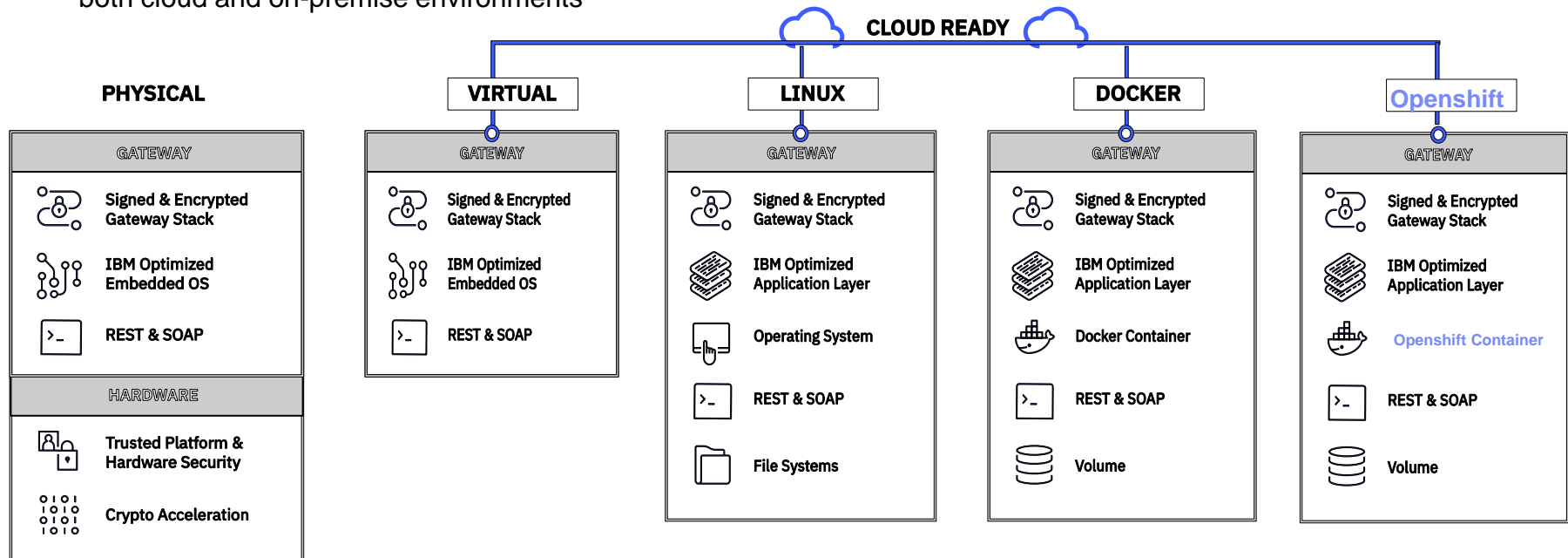


## Industry-leading security & integration gateway



## DataPower Gateways can deploy anywhere...

- **Physical appliances:** All-in-one (HW / SW), DMZ-ready with physical security including crypto acceleration and optional hardware security module (HSM)
- **Software:** *virtual* appliance, application (*Linux*) & container (*Docker*) provide flexible deployment options for both cloud and on-premise environments



# Key Security and Integration Issues

## Secure



- How to **protect** your back-end systems from harmful workloads and unauthorized users?

## Control



- How to **shape** traffic based on service level agreements, and **route** based on message content?

## Integrate



- How to **convert** payloads, bridge transports and **connect** to existing services at wire-speed?

## Optimize



- How to **improve** response time and intelligently **distribute** load?

## Core Features



### Secure

Authentication, authorization, auditing  
Security token translation  
Threat protection  
Schema validation  
Message filtering & semantics validation  
Message digital signature

Message encryption

### Integrate

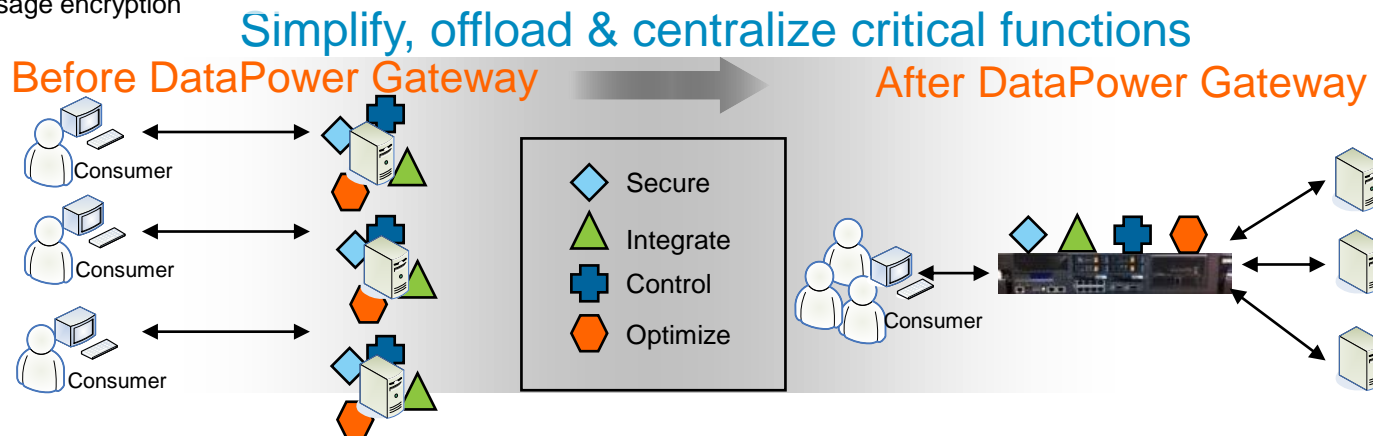
Any-to-any message transformation  
Transport protocol bridging  
Message enrichment  
Database connectivity  
Mainframe connectivity  
B2B trading partner connectivity

### Control

Service level management  
Quota enforcement, rate limiting  
Message accounting  
Content-based routing  
Failure re-routing  
Integration with management & visibility platforms

### Optimize

SSL / TLS offload  
Hardware accelerated crypto operations  
JSON, XML offload  
JavaScript, JSONiq, XSLT, XQuery Response caching  
Intelligent load distribution



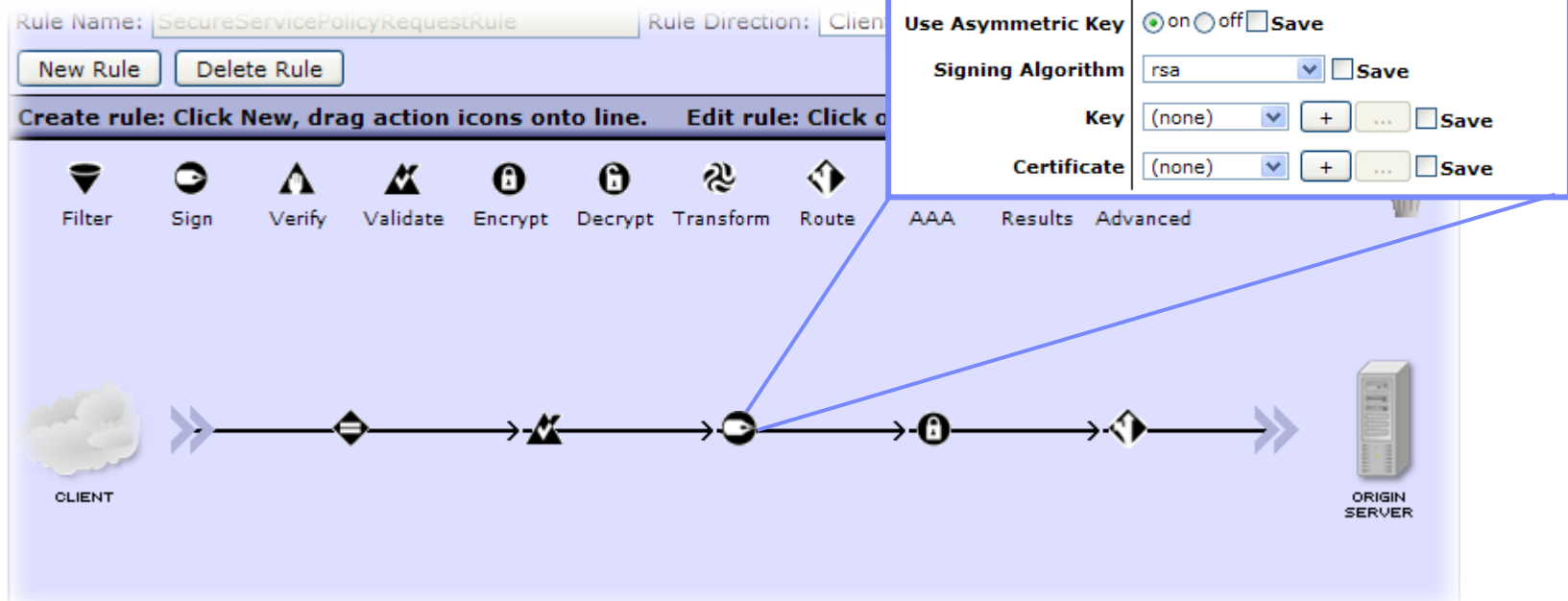


# DataPower Gateway: Supported Standards and Protocols

- **Security policy enforcement**
  - OAuth 2.0, OpenID Connect, Social Login
  - JWE, JWS, JWT, JWK
  - SAML 1.0, 1.1 and 2.0, SAML Token Profile, SAML queries
  - XACML 2.0
  - Kerberos (including S4U2Self, S4U2Proxy)
  - SPNEGO
  - RADIUS
  - RSA SecurID OTP using RADIUS
  - LDAP versions 2 and 3
  - Lightweight Third-Party Authentication
  - Microsoft Active Directory
  - FIPS 140-2 Level 3 (w/ optional HSM)
  - FIPS 140-2 Level 1 (w/ certified crypto module)
  - SAF & IBM RACF® integration with z/OS
  - Internet Content Adaptation Protocol
  - W3C XML Encryption
  - W3C XML Signature
  - S/MIME encryption and digital signature
  - WS-Security 1.0, 1.1
  - WS-I Basic Security Profile 1.0, 1.1
  - WS-SecurityPolicy
  - WS-SecureConversation 1.3
- **Data format & language**
  - JavaScript
  - JSON
  - JSON Schema
  - JSONiq
  - REST
  - SOAP 1.1, 1.2
  - WSDL 1.1
  - XML 1.0
  - XML Schema 1.0
  - XPath 1.0
  - XPath 2.0 (XQuery only)
  - XSLT 1.0
- **Transport & connectivity**
  - HTTP, HTTPS, WebSocket Proxy
  - FTP, FTPS, SFTP
  - WebSphere MQ
  - WebSphere MQ File Transfer Edition
  - TIBCO EMS
  - WebSphere Java Message Service
  - IBM IMS Connect, & IMS Callout
  - NFS
  - AS1, AS2, AS3, ebMS 2.0, CPPA 2.0, POP, SMTP (B2B Module)
  - DB2, Microsoft SQL Server, Oracle, Sybase, IMS
- **Transport Layer Security**
  - TLS versions 1.0, 1.1, and 1.2
  - SSL versions 2 and 3
  - SNI, PFS, ECC Ciphers
- **Public key infrastructure (PKI)**
  - RSA, 3DES, DES, AES, SHA, X.509, CRLs, OCSP
  - PKCS#1, PKCS#5, PKCS#7, PKCS#8, PKCS#10, PKCS#12
  - XKMS for integration with Tivoli Security Policy Manager (TSPM)
- **Management**
  - Simple Network Management Protocol
  - SYSLOG
  - IPv4, IPv6
- **Open File Formats**
  - Distributed Management Task Force (DMTF) Open Virtualization Format (OVF)
  - Virtual Machine Disk Format (VMDK)
  - Virtual Hard Disk (VHD)
- **Web services**
  - WS-I Basic Profile 1.0, 1.1
  - WS-I Simple SOAP Basic Profile
  - WS-Policy Framework
  - WS-Policy 1.2, 1.5
  - WS-Trust 1.3
  - WS-Addressing
  - WS-Enumeration
  - WS-Eventing
  - WS-Notification
  - Web Services Distributed Management
  - WS-Management
  - WS-I Attachments Profile
  - SOAP Attachment Feature 1.2
  - SOAP with Attachments (SwA)
  - Direct Internet Message Encapsulation
  - Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions
  - XML-binary Optimized Packaging (XOP)
  - Message Transmission Optimization Mechanism (MTOM)
  - WS-MediationPolicy (IBM standard)
  - Universal Description, Discovery, and Integration (UDDI versions 2 and 3), UDDI version 3 subscription
  - WebSphere Service Registry and Repository (WSRR)

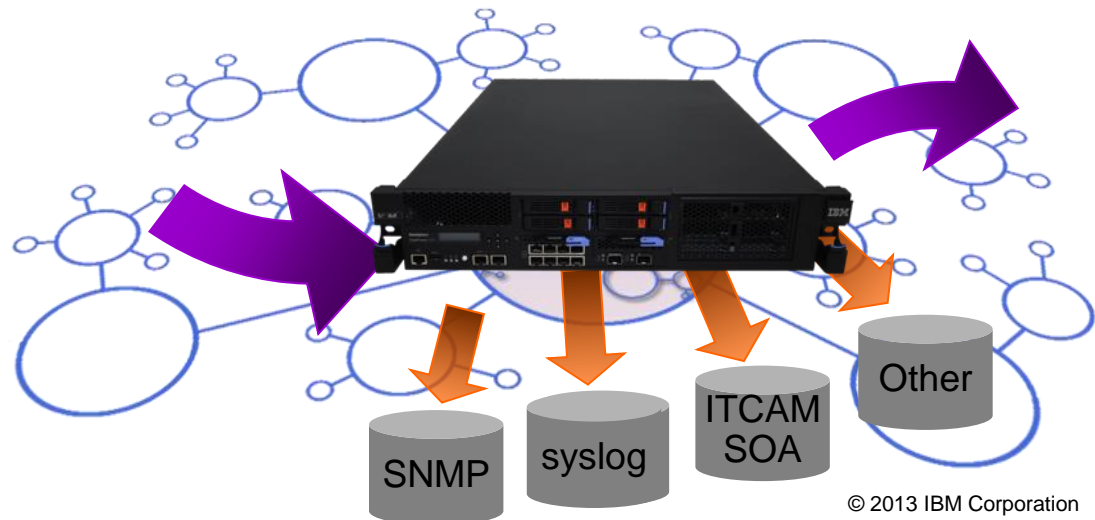
# Configuration-driven approach speeds time to market

- Enforce security standards with **zero coding**
- Uses intuitive pipeline message processing
- **Import/export** configurations between environments
- Transaction probe shows message content between actions for debugging



# DataPower integrates with current monitoring solutions

- Easily integrate DataPower with your **existing monitoring infrastructure**
  - Extensive health and welfare information via SNMP
  - Detailed transactional information via syslog
- Leverage advanced SOA monitoring tools for more holistic analysis
  - **IBM Tivoli Composite Application Manager (ITCAM) for SOA**
- Create advanced log and audit solutions that meet your application requirements
  - Synchronous or asynchronous logging
  - Guaranteed or best-effort logging
- Customize your monitoring with a flexible log subscription engine
  - Send to **multiple targets**
  - Send in **multiple formats**



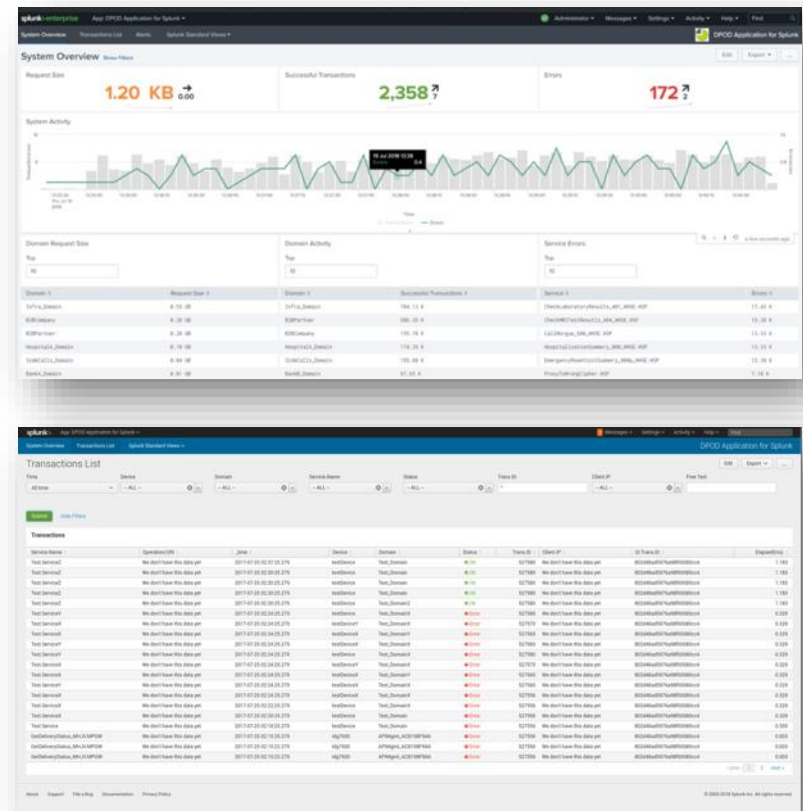
# Enhanced Troubleshooting with DataPower Operations Dashboard

Powerful API diagnostics with detailed views across latency, version, policy, and consumer

Non-intrusive tracking of transactions across multiple gateways without any manual policy instrumentation

Supercharged performance for demanding workloads via new distributed, federated server architecture

Reduce Splunk licensing cost with DPOD plug-in for Splunk, empowering Splunk admins unique operational insight collected from DPOD



# Protect your data with cryptography and XML threat protection

- Use DataPower to help resolve **PCI compliance** issues
- Easily sign, verify, encrypt, decrypt any content
- **Configurable** XML Encryption and Digital Signatures
  - Message-level
  - Field-level
  - Headers

## XML Threat Protection

- Entity Expansion/Recursion Attacks
- Public Key DoS
- XML Flood
- Resource Hijack
- Dictionary Attack
- Replay Attack
- Message/Data Tampering
- Message Snooping
- XPath or SQL Injection
- XML Encapsulation
- XML Virus
- ...many others



See: *The (XML) threat is out there...* by Bill Hines  
[ibm.com/developerWorks](http://ibm.com/developerWorks)

## Efficiently leverage your assets with content-based routing

- Dynamically route based on **any** message content
  - Attributes such as the originating IP, requested URL, protocol headers, etc.
  - Data within the message such as SOAP Headers, XML, Non-XML content, etc.
- Query **WebSphere Service Registry & Repository** for routing information
  - Or, use simple XML files
  - Databases
  - Web servers
- Deploy changes to your routing policy with no downtime
- Convert transport protocol using a simple routing change





# Shape traffic with Service Level Management and Load Balancing

- Use **Service Level Management (SLM)** to protect your applications from over-utilization
  - Frequency based on concurrency OR based on messages per time period
  - Take action when exceeding a custom threshold:
    - Notify (or log)
    - Shape (or delay)
    - Throttle (or reject)
- Integration with WebSphere Registry and Repository SLA Policies.
  - Automatically enforce WSRR Policies for runtime governance
  - SLA information cached for efficiency and maximum availability
- Combine SLM with Routing to make intelligent failover decisions
  - Use alternate servers when a threshold is exceeded
- Advanced **Load Balancing** algorithms simplify your architecture
  - First Available
  - (Weighted) Round Robin
  - (Weighted) Least Connections
  - Hash



# Bridge across systems with transport and payload transformations

- Integrate disparate **transport protocols** with extreme ease
  - No dependencies between inbound “front-side” and outbound “back-side”
  - Examples: HTTP(s), WebSphere MQ, WebSphere MQ FTE, WebSphere JMS, Tibco EMS, SFTP, FTP(s), NFS, IMS, Database (DB2, Oracle, Sybase, SQL Server, IMS Connect)
- Transform the **message format** with ultimate flexibility
  - Process XML, JSON and other formats in a single configuration
  - Flexibly utilize XSLT, XQuery and WebSphere Transformation Extender for message transformation
- Support synchronous, asynchronous, publish-subscribe and guaranteed-delivery message patterns





# Consolidate your infrastructure with Application Optimization

- Use **Self-Balancing** technology to spread inbound traffic load across multiple DataPower appliances using a single target
  - Eliminates the need for additional physical Load Balancers
  - Efficiently distributes traffic with minimal overhead
- **Embedded On Demand Router (ODR)** to intelligently proxy HTTP traffic to **WAS ND** environments
- Use **Session Affinity** to preserve target across multiple requests
  - Supports WebSphere and Non-WebSphere targets

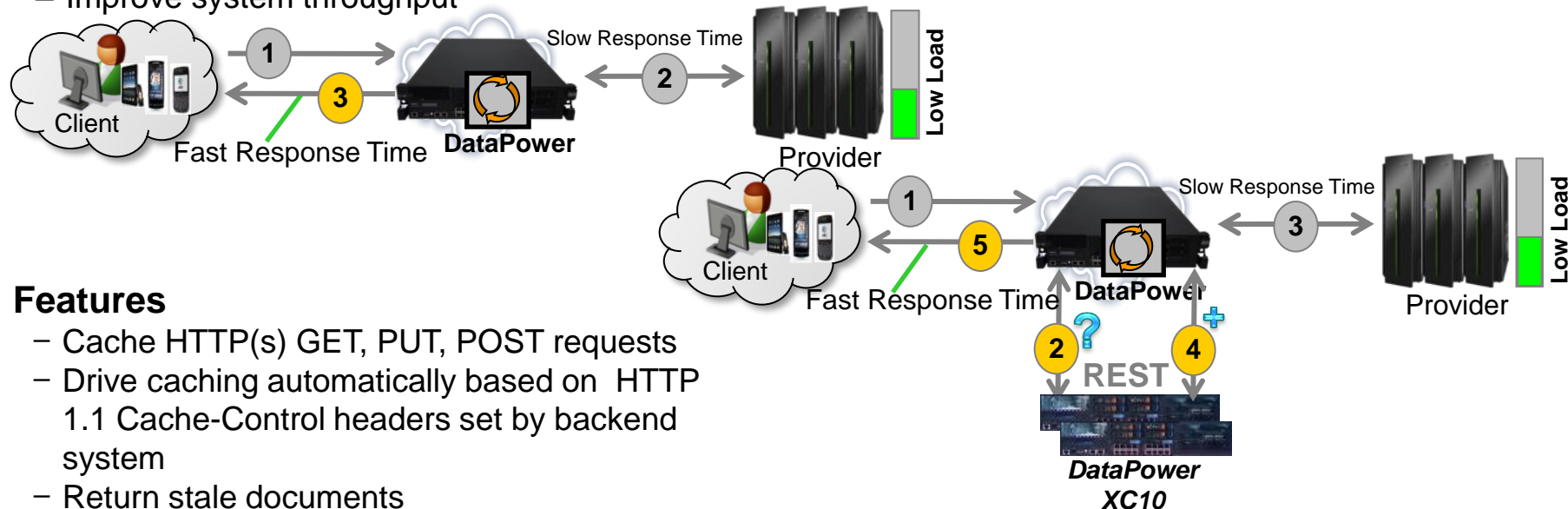


# Optimization: Backend Response Caching

*Accelerate workload delivery & reduce load on backend systems*

- **Policy-driven** local '**on-box**' backend response caching & seamless integration with **XC10** appliances for '**off-box**', shared, elastic caching

- Improve client observed response time
- Reduce backend server load
- Improve system throughput



## Features

- Cache HTTP(s) GET, PUT, POST requests
- Drive caching automatically based on HTTP 1.1 Cache-Control headers set by backend system
- Return stale documents
- Smart RESTful cache invalidation
- Flexibility of utilizing user-defined cache key instead of default URI
- Little or no XSLT required

Document Cache Policy

URL Match Expression	Policy Type	TTL	Priority	XC10 Grid	Cache Back-end Responses	HTTP Cache Validation	Return Expired Document	RESTful Invalidation	Cache Response to POST and PUT Requests
----------------------	-------------	-----	----------	-----------	--------------------------	-----------------------	-------------------------	----------------------	---

# Enhanced REST Service Workload Processing

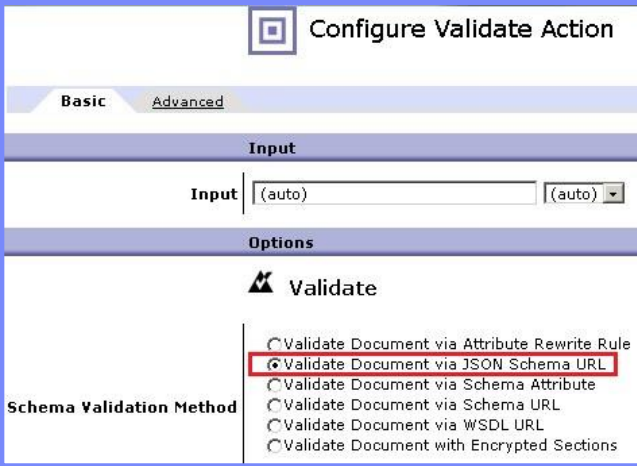
## *Native JSON support for enhanced security & control of REST services*

- Native high speed JSON parsing / transformation at near wire speed
  - High-speed parsing and tuned compilation with native execution
- **JSON schema validation:** Security & input validation
  - Support for draft 3 of IETF specification

### JSON Schema

```
{ "name" : "John Smith",
  "sku" : "20223",
  "price" : "23.95",
  "shipTo": { "name" : "Jane Smith",
    "address" : "123 Maple Street",
    "city" : "Pretendville",
    "state" : "NY",
    "zip" : "12345" },
  "billTo": { "name" : "John Smith",
    "address" : "123 Maple Street",
    "city" : "Pretendville",
    "state" : "NY",
    "zip" : "12345" }
}
```

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "properties": {
    "name": { "type": "string" },
    "sku": { "type": "string" },
    "price": { "type": "number" },
    "shipTo": {
      "type": "object",
      "properties": {
        "name": { "type": "string" },
        "address": { "type": "string" },
        "city": { "type": "string" },
        "state": { "type": "string" },
        "zip": { "type": "string" }
      }
    },
    "billTo": {
      "type": "object",
      "properties": {
        "name": { "type": "string" },
        "address": { "type": "string" },
        "city": { "type": "string" },
        "state": { "type": "string" },
        "zip": { "type": "string" }
      }
    }
  }
}
```



**Configure Validate Action**

**Basic** **Advanced**

**Input**

Input:

**Options**

**Validate**

☐ Validate Document via Attribute Rewrite Rule

☒ **Validate Document via JSON Schema URL**

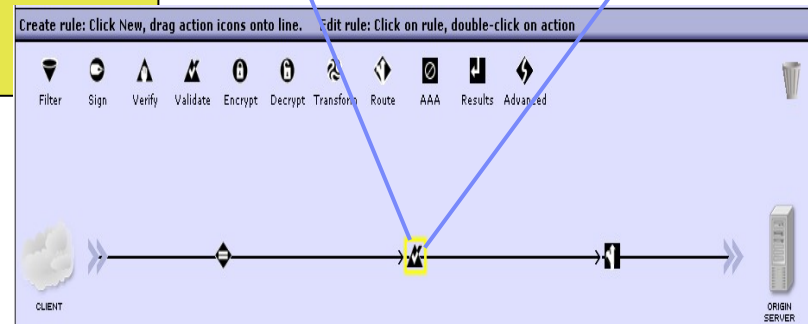
☐ Validate Document via Schema Attribute

☐ Validate Document via Schema URL

☐ Validate Document via WSDL URL

☐ Validate Document with Encrypted Sections

**Schema Validation Method**



# Enhanced REST Service Workload Processing

## *Native JSON support for enhanced security & control of REST services*

- Query, extract, filter, transform of JSON messages using **JSONiq**
  - Extension to XQuery: Like SQL for JSON and XML

```
{
  "given": "John", "surname": "Smith", "sku": "20223", "price": 23.95,
  "given": "Alice", "surname": "Brown", "sku": "54321", "price": 199.95,
  "given": "John", "surname": "Smith", "sku": "23420", "price": 104.95,
  "given": "Bob", "surname": "Green", "sku": "90231", "price": 300.00,
  "given": "Scott", "surname": "Jones", "sku": "54321", "price": 199.95,
  "given": "Jim", "surname": "Lee", "sku": "89820", "price": 46.50
}
```

### Query

```
declare option jsoniq-version "0.4.42";
for $x in jn:members(.)
where $x("price") >= 100.00
order by $x("surname")
return concat($x("given"), ' ', $x("surname"), '&#xA;')
```

```
Alice Brown
Bob Green
Scott Jones
John Smith
```

```
{
  "name" : "John Smith",
  "sku" : "20223",
  "price" : "23.95",
  "shipTo" : {
    "name" : "Jane Smith",
    "address" : "123 Maple Street",
    "city" : "Pretendville",
    "state" : "NY",
    "zip" : "12345"
  },
  "billTo" : {
    "name" : "John Smith",
    "address" : "123 Maple Street",
    "city" : "Pretendville",
    "state" : "NY",
    "zip" : "12345"
  }
}
```

### Extract

```
declare namespace output = "http://www.w3.org/2010/xslt-xquery-serialization";
declare option jsoniq-version "0.4.42";
declare option output:method "json";
.("shipTo")
```

```
{
  "name" : "Jane Smith",
  "address" : "123 Maple Street",
  "city" : "Pretendville",
  "state" : "NY",
  "zip" : "12345"
}
```

### Filter

```
declare namespace output =
"http://www.w3.org/2010/xslt-xquery-serialization";
declare option jsoniq-version "0.4.42";
declare option output:method "json";

if (.("shipTo")("state") = "HI")
then fn:error(fn:QName('http://example.org/mine',
'myerr:noshipHI'),
'Sorry, we do not ship to Hawaii.')
```

```
*** ABORTED: Error noshipHI: Sorry, we do not ship to Hawaii.
```

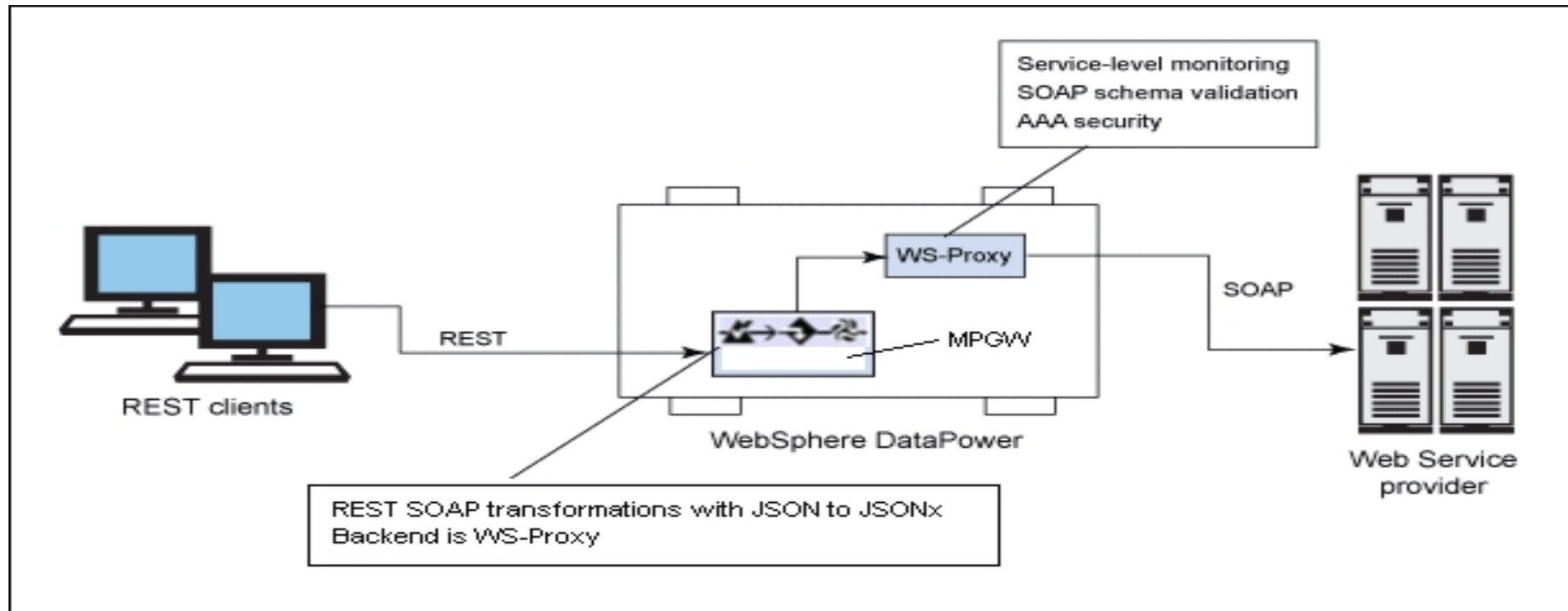
### Transform

```
declare option jsoniq-version "0.4.42";
<order>
  <name>{.("name")}</name>
  <price>{.("price")}</price>
  <state>{.("shipTo")("state")}</state>
</order>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<order><name>John Smith</name><price>23.95</price><state>NY</state></order>
```

# Expose legacy SOAP Services as REST with DataPower

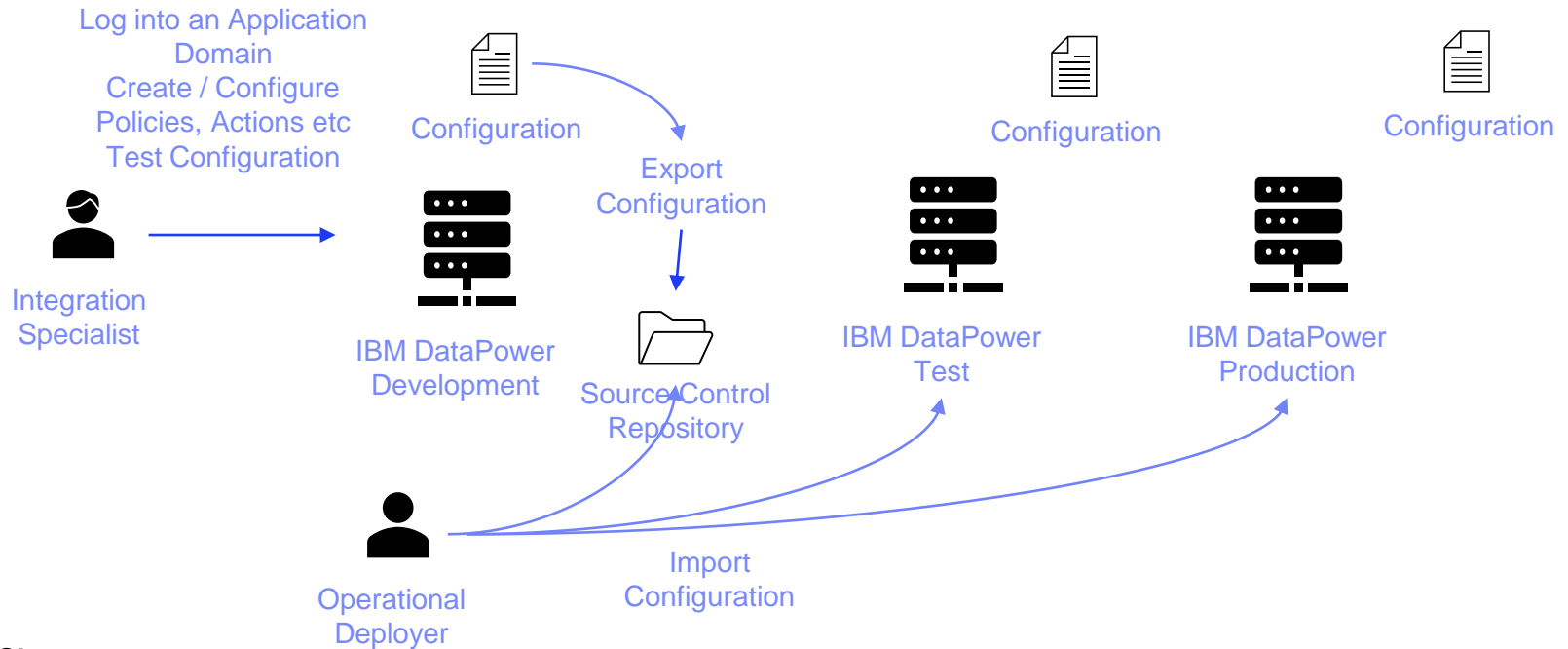
- DataPower transforms JSON to/from SOAP/XML
- DataPower bridges mobile side OAuth, HTTP Basic Auth to SOAP Based WS-Security, SAML or legacy authentication/authorization security methods
- DataPower exposes both original SOAP service for traditional clients and a REST/JSON front end for Mobile clients



# DevOps – What is ?

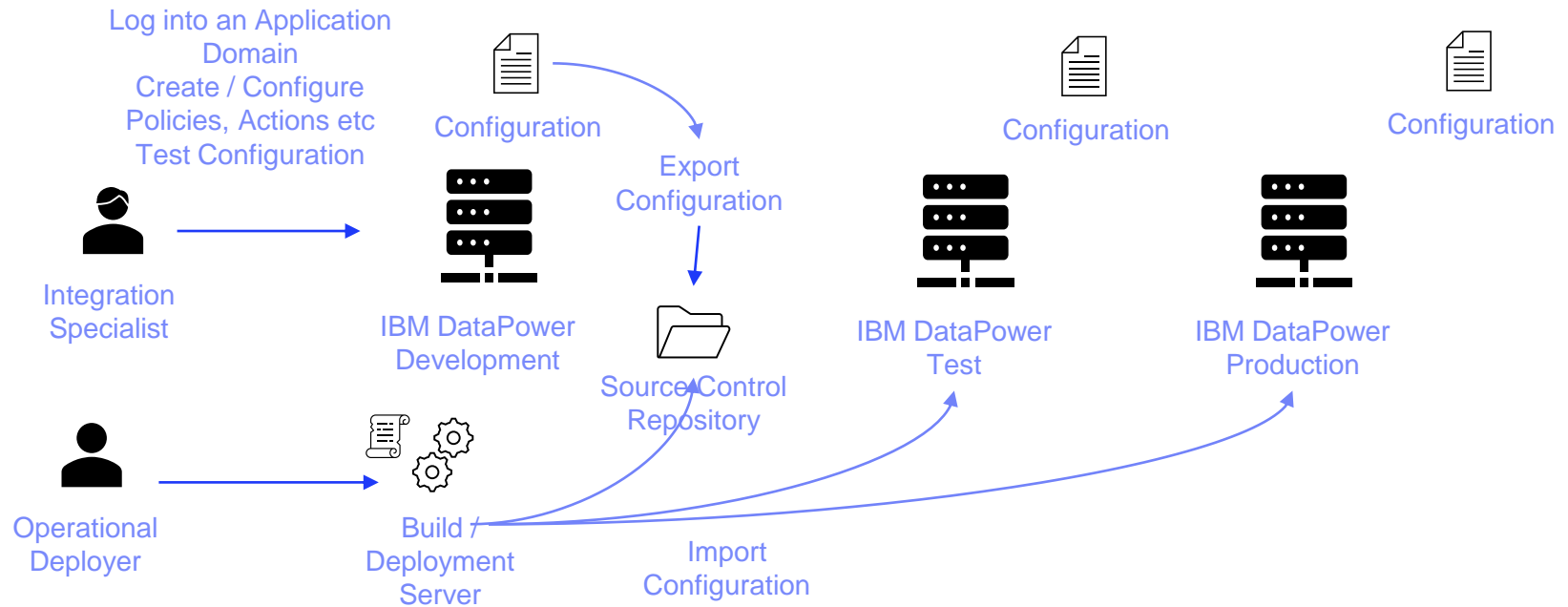
- A way or a method for developing and releasing software
- Collaborative efforts between development and deployment to enable shorter iterations, faster releases
- Involves automation by stringing together different tools
- Pipeline
  - Code is committed to a source control repository
  - CI / CD triggers
  - Code is compiled, packaged, configured
  - Unit tests are run
  - Integration tests are run
  - Code is delivered and deployed
- Pipeline design
  - Identify manual steps, sequence of activities, repetitive tasks
  - Process frequency, length, dependencies, impact
  - Tooling requirements
  - Target environment (on-prem vs cloud)
  - Handling build / deployment failures
    - Email / SMS notifications
    - Build logs and reports
- Automation tools:
  - Red Hat Ansible
  - Jenkins
  - Chef
  - Git
  - Nexus
  - Artefactory
  - Maven
  - UrbanCode Deploy
  - JMeter

# DevOps – Manual Approach



- Pros:
  - Simple and easy
  - Use built-in DP features
  - All activities within DP RBAC
- Cons:
  - Not scalable
  - Not repeatable / consistent
  - Operations Team – specialist role
  - Configurations in each domain can get inconsistent over time.

# DevOps – Roll-Your-Own Approach (XML and RMI)



## Pros:

- Simple and easy
- Use one of DP management interfaces
  - XML Management Interface,
  - REST Management Interface,
  - Command Line Interface
- All activities within DP RBAC
- Repeatable / consistent

## Cons:

- Automation via scripts
- Scripts can get inconsistent, need more maintenance
- Skills needed to create and maintain scripts
- Configurations in each domain can get inconsistent over time.



# DevOps – XML Management Interface

- Can be enabled from the Web GUI and the CLI
- Use simple curl commands
  - `$ curl -k -u user:password -d @request.xml http://datapower-host:port/endpoint-uri`
  - Few endpoint URI:
    - SOAP Configuration Management: `/service/mgmt/current`
    - Appliance Management Protocol: `/service/mgmt/amp/1.0`
- AMP:
  - `store:///app-mgmt-protocol.wsdl`
  - `store:///app-mgmt-protocol.xsd`

XML Management Interface [up]

Admin State	<input checked="" type="radio"/> enabled <input type="radio"/> disabled
Local IP Address	10.9.8.7 <input type="button" value="Select Alias"/> *
Port Number	6666 *
Access Control List	xml-mgmt [v] + [up]
Enabled Services	<input type="checkbox"/> Enable any (*) SOAP Management URI <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOAP Configuration Management <input type="checkbox"/> SOAP Configuration Management (v2004) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AMP Endpoint <input type="checkbox"/> SLM Endpoint <input type="checkbox"/> WS-Management Endpoint <input type="checkbox"/> WSDM Endpoint <input type="checkbox"/> UDDI Subscription

- Refer IBM Redbook “WebSphere DataPower SOA Appliance: The XML Management Interface” (redp4446)

# DevOps – XML Management Interface

## Generic Request Structure:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<env:Envelope xmlns:env="http://www.w3.org/2001/12/soap-
envelope">
  <env:Body>
    <dp:request
xmlns:dp="http://www.datapower.com/schemas/management">
      ...
    </dp:request>
  </env:Body>
</env:Envelope>
```

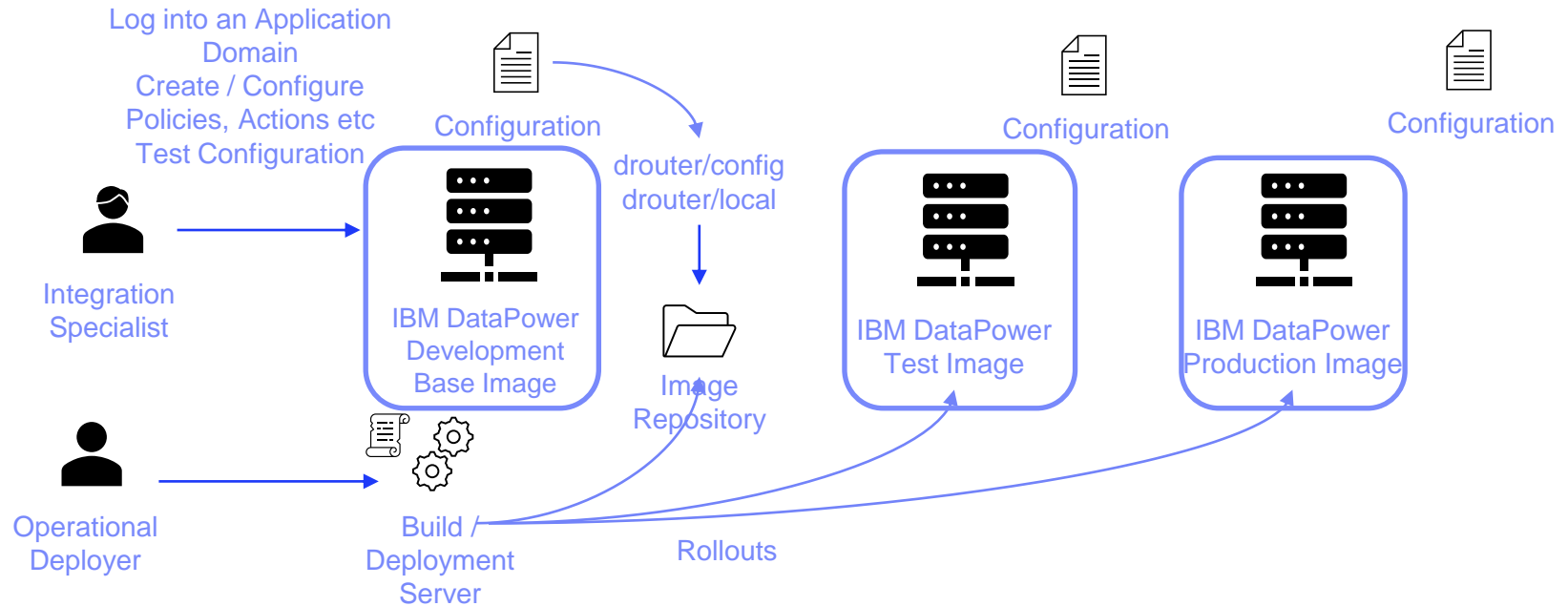
## Generic Response Structure:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<env:Envelope
xmlns:env="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
  <env:Body>
    <dp:response
xmlns:dp="http://www.datapower.com/schemas/management">
      <dp:timestamp>timestamp</dp:timestamp>
      ...
    </dp:response>
  </env:Body>
</env:Envelope>
```

## DevOps – XML Management Interface

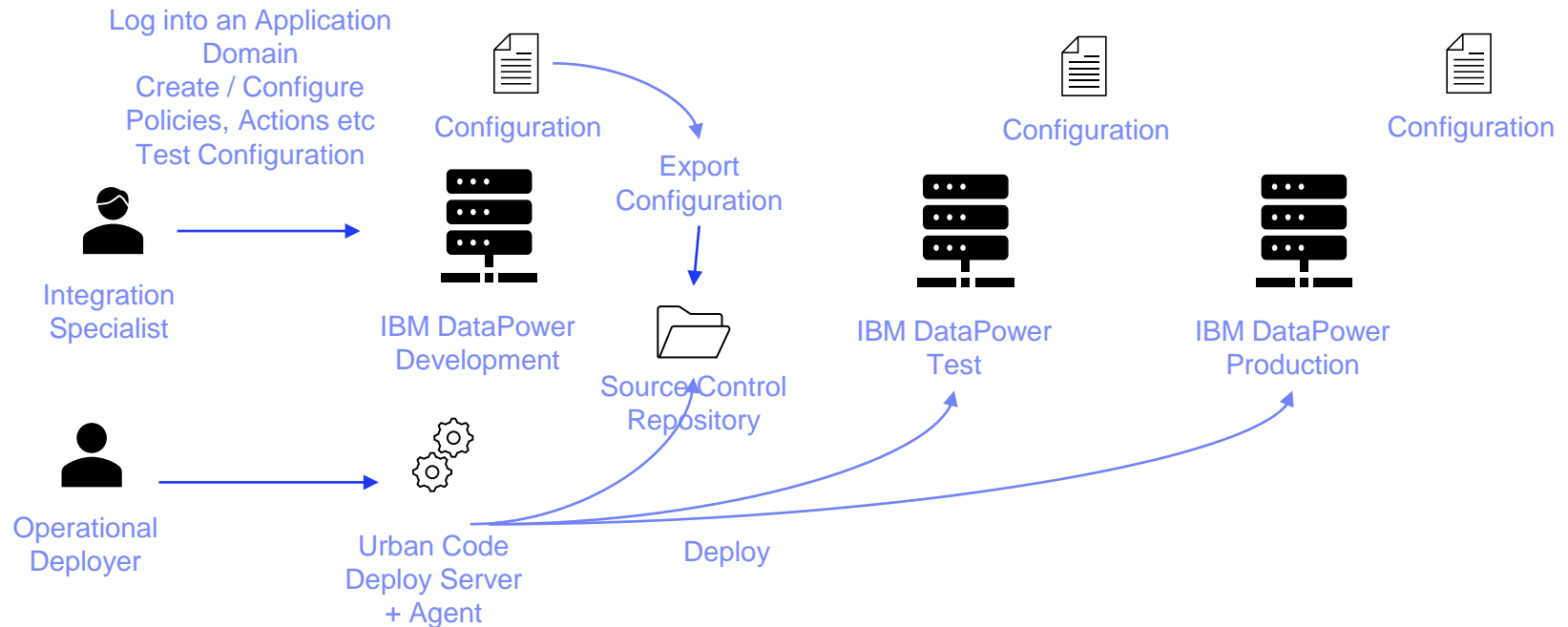
Retrieve login token	<dp:get-samlart>
Retrieve a status object	<dp:get-status>.
Compare configurations	<dp:get-diff>
List files and directories	<dp:get-filestore />
Retrieve log data	<dp:get-log /> <dp:get-log name="logTarget" />
Download a file	<dp:get-file name="directory:///file" />
Upload a file	<dp:set-file name="directory:///file"> *** base64 encoded file *** </dp:set-file>
Export configuration data	<dp:do-export>
Import configuration data	<dp:do-import>
Create a backup of a domain	<dp:do-backup>
Restore a domain from a backup	<dp:do-restore>
Create an object	<dp:set-config>, <dp:get-config class="ConfigEnum" />, <dp:get-config class="ConfigEnum" name="name" />
Modify the configuration of an object	<dp:modify-config>
Delete an object	<dp:del-config>

# DevOps – Roll-Your-Own Approach (Docker)



- <https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/datapower-gateways/10.0.1?topic=docker-creating-datapower-application>

# DevOps – UrbanCode Deploy



## ▪ Pros:

- Full application domain, firmware life-cycle management
- Integration with 3P SCM
- All activities within DP RBAC
- Easily understood by operator teams
- Rollback if needed

## ▪ Cons:

- Need installation (server / agent)
- Plugin configuration

**Thank you !**

## Backup Slides

## DataPower Family

### Service Gateway XG45

- Entry-level device, slim footprint (1U)
- Security gateway (AAA, XML threat, etc)
- Service level management and monitoring
- Intelligent load distribution & dynamic routing
- Lightweight integration functions (optional)
- Available in Virtual Edition



### Integration Appliance XI52

- High density 2U form, XG45 functionality plus
- “Any-to-Any” conversion at wire-speed
- Bridges multiple transport protocols
- Mainframe integration & enablement
- Available in Virtual Edition



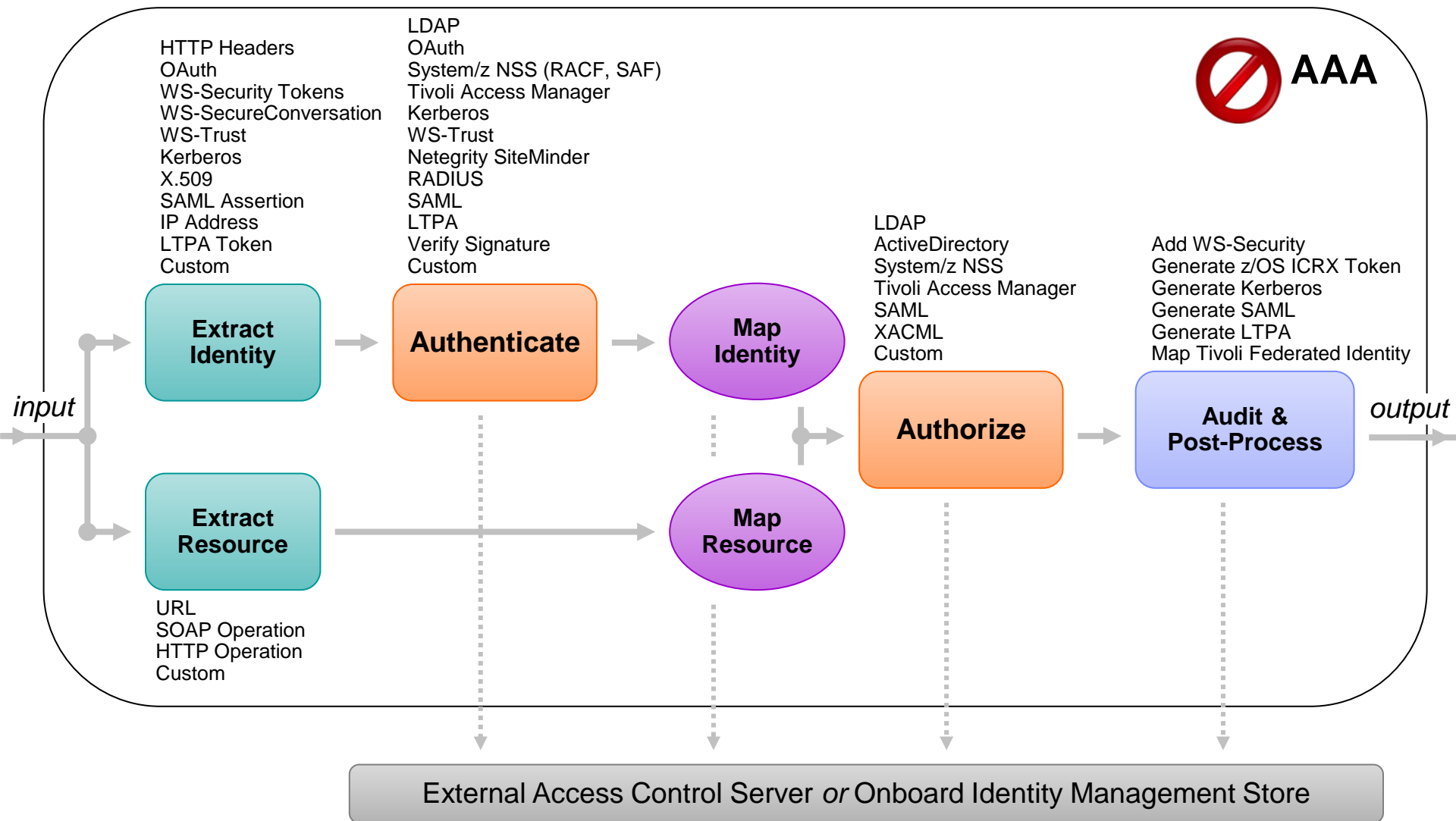
### B2B Appliance XB62

- High density 2U form, XI52 functionality plus
- B2B Messaging (AS1/AS2/AS3/ebMS + CPPA)
- Trading Partner Profile Management





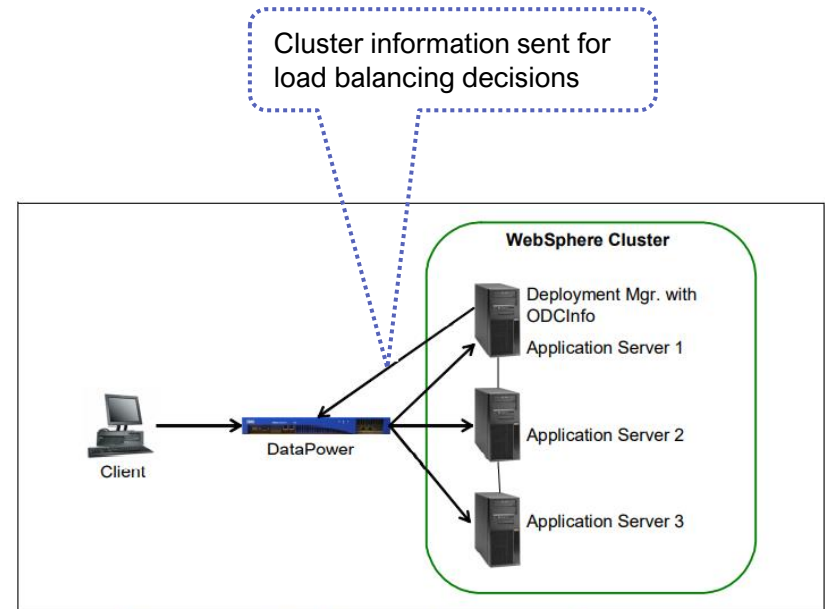
# Employ flexible AAA (Authenticate, Authorize, Audit) Policies



## DataPower – Load Balancing

# Load Balancing – Backend Destination

- Done through Load Balancer Groups
- Load Balance Group defines the group members
- Each member is identified by their Hostname / IP, port, health port, weights
- WebSphere Cell is created to reference the Load Balancer Group to keep it updated with the cluster changes published by the remote server cluster (ODCInfo)
- Load balancing policy, session affinity to use are decided
- An XML Manager configuration is created referencing the Load Balancing Group
- A service is created referencing the XML Manager and the backend URL is configured to use the Load Balancer Group name
- Additional requirements especially around load balancing of non-WebSphere Application Servers



*Example of Intelligent Load Distribution of a WebSphere cluster*

Redbooks: [sg247901](#)

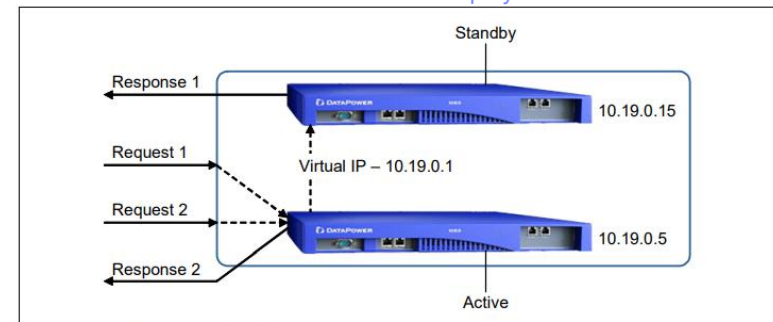
IBM DataPower Administration & Deployment Best Practices

# Load Balancing – Self-Balancing

- Two or more DataPower appliances can distribute load amongst themselves
- Removes the requirement for traditional load balancers
- Built on top of Standby Control Configuration responsible for a collection of ethernet interfaces on separate appliances to share one VIP

Redbooks: sg247901

IBM DataPower Administration & Deployment Best Practices



Example of Self-Balancing

## Configure Ethernet Interface

## Load Balancing – Deployment Platforms

- Appliance and DataPower Gateway for VMware
  - Add instances to a tier of locally load balanced DPGW instances
  - Tier in other data centers with geographic load balancer
- DataPower Gateway for Linux
  - Hypervisor and cloud tools to create new VMs
- DataPower Gateway for Docker
  - Container orchestration tools