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• 本次实验, 我完成了所有内容。

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1. phase_1

思路

```
08048ae0 <phase_1>:
8048ae0: 83 ec 1c
                                 sub
                                        $0x1c,%esp
8048ae3: c7 44 24 04 08 a2 04
                                 mov1
                                        $0x804a208,0x4(%esp)
8048aea: 08
8048aeb: 8b 44 24 20
                                        0x20(%esp),%eax
                                 mov
8048aef: 89 04 24
                                        %eax,(%esp)
                                 mov
                                        8048fda <strings_not_equal>
8048af2: e8 e3 04 00 00
                                 call
8048af7: 85 c0
                                 test
                                        %eax,%eax
8048af9: 74 05
                                        8048b00 <phase_1+0x20>
                                 je
8048afb: e8 ef 06 00 00
                                 call
                                        80491ef <explode_bomb>
8048b00: 83 c4 1c
                                 add
                                        $0x1c,%esp
8048b03:
          с3
                                 ret
```

- 第3行,为函数strings_not_equal传入第二个参数,即0x804a208,是一个地址
- 第5、6行,为函数strings_not_equal传入第一个参数,即我们输入的字符串
- 第7行,调用函数strings_not_equal返回值储存在%eax中,判断其是否为0,若为0,则跳至第11 行,炸弹拆除成功,否则就会爆炸

于是,只需利用x/s指令查看0x804a208位置对应内存存的字符串即可:

```
(gdb) x/s 0x804a208
0x804a208:       "He is evil and fits easily into most overhead storage bins."
所以答案是:
```

He is evil and fits easily into most overhead storage bins.

• 完成截图

```
fujinlong@ubuntu:/mnt/hgfs/course/bomb42$ ./bomb
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
He is evil and fits easily into most overhead storage bins.
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
```

2. phase_2

• 思路

phase_2首先通过read_six_numbers函数将输入的6个数字存储到以0x18(%esp)为首地址的连续内存中,而剩余phase_2等价C语言代码如下:

```
// 检查第一个数字是否为1
if (arr[0] != 1) {
    explode_bomb();
}

// 检查相邻两个数字的乘积是否为前一个数字的两倍
for (i = 1; i < 6; i++) {
    val = arr[i-1] * 2;
    if (val != arr[i]) {
        explode_bomb();
    }
}
```

由此可知答案为:

```
1 2 4 8 16 32
```

• 完成截图

```
1 2 4 8 16 32
That's number 2. Keep going!
```

3. phase_3

思路

```
8048b55:
          8d 44 24 28
                                  lea
                                         0x28(%esp),%eax
          89 44 24 10
8048b59:
                                         %eax,0x10(%esp)
                                  mov
8048b5d:
          8d 44 24 27
                                  lea
                                         0x27(%esp),%eax
8048b61:
          89 44 24 0c
                                         %eax,0xc(%esp)
                                  mov
8048b65:
          8d 44 24 2c
                                  lea
                                         0x2c(%esp),%eax
8048b69:
          89 44 24 08
                                         %eax,0x8(%esp)
                                  mov
8048b6d:
           c7 44 24 04 6a a2 04
                                         $0x804a26a,0x4(%esp)
                                  mov1
```

通过查看0x804a26a,可知需要3个输入,且依次位于0x2c(%esp),0x27(%esp),0x28(%esp),设为a,b,c

83 7c 24 2c 07 8048b8b: cmp1 \$0x7,0x2c(%esp) 8048b90: Of 87 f2 00 00 00 ja 8048c88 <phase_3+0x136> 8048b96: 8b 44 24 2c mov 0x2c(%esp), %eax 8048b9a: ff 24 85 80 a2 04 08 jmp *0x804a280(,%eax,4)

(gdb) x/8a 0x804a280 0x804a280: 0x8048ba1 <phase_3+79> 0x8048bc3 <phase_3+113> 0x8048be2 <phase_3+144> 0x8048c04 <phase_3+178> 0x804a290: 0x8048c1f <phase_3+205> 0x8048c37 <phase_3+229> 0x8048c52 <phase_3+256> 0x8048c6d <phase_3+283>

可知a<=7,故有八个跳转地址可供选择,通过查看0x804a280可得知

8048ba1: b8 66 00 00 00 mov \$0x66, %eax 81 7c 24 28 e6 01 00 8048ba6: cmpl \$0x1e6,0x28(%esp) 8048bad: 8048bae: Of 84 de 00 00 00 je 8048c92 <phase_3+0x140> 8048bb4: e8 36 06 00 00 call 80491ef <explode_bomb> 8048c92: 3a 44 24 27 0x27(%esp),%al cmp 74 05 8048c96: jе 8048c9d <phase_3+0x14b> 8048c98: e8 52 05 00 00 call 80491ef <explode_bomb> 83 c4 3c 8048c9d: add \$0x3c,%esp 8048ca0: c3 ret

假设输入a=0,则会跳转至8048ba1,看汇编可知b=0x66=f, c=0x1e6=486,其他情况与此类似

• 完成截图

0 f 486 Halfway there!

4. phase_4

思路

8048ceb: 83 ec 2c \$0x2c, %esp sub 8d 44 24 1c 8048cee: 0x1c(%esp),%eax lea 89 44 24 0c 8048cf2: %eax,0xc(%esp) mov 8048cf6: 8d 44 24 18 1ea 0x18(%esp),%eax 8048cfa: 89 44 24 08 mov%eax,0x8(%esp) c7 44 24 04 b1 a4 04 8048cfe: mov1 \$0x804a4b1,0x4(%esp)

(gdb) x/s 0x804a4b1 0x804a4b1: "%d %d"

查看0x804a4b1可知需要输入两个整数,设为a,b

```
8048d17:
          8b 44 24 1c
                                       0x1c(\%esp),\%eax
8048d1b:
         83 e8 02
                                 sub
                                       $0x2, %eax
8048d1e: 83 f8 02
                                 cmp
                                       $0x2,%eax
8048d21: 76 05
                                 jbe
                                       8048d28 <phase_4+0x3d>
8048d23: e8 c7 04 00 00
                                 call
                                       80491ef <explode_bomb>
8048d28: 8b 44 24 1c
                                       0x1c(%esp),%eax
                                 mov
         89 44 24 04
8048d2c:
                                       %eax,0x4(%esp)
8048d30: c7 04 24 09 00 00 00
                                 mov1 $0x9, (%esp)
8048d37: e8 65 ff ff ff
                                call
                                       8048ca1 <func4>
8048d3c: 3b 44 24 18
                                 cmp
                                       0x18 (%esp), %eax
8048d40:
         74 05
                                       8048d47 <phase_4+0x5c>
                                 je
                                 call
8048d42:
          e8 a8 04 00 00
                                       80491ef <explode_bomb>
```

由汇编可知b要大于等于4, a要等于func4(9,b), func4的等效C语言代码如下:

```
int func4(int a1, int a2) {
   if (a1 == 0) { return 0; }
   if (a1 == 1) { return a2; }
   return func4(a1 - 1, a2) + a2 + func4(a1 - 2, a2);
}
```

当b=4时, a=352

• 完成截图

```
352 4
So you got that one. Try this one.
```

5. phase_5

• 思路

```
8048d4b:
         53
                                push
                                      %ebx
         83 ec 18
8048d4c:
                                sub
                                      $0x18,%esp
8048d4f: 8b 5c 24 20
                                mov
                                      0x20(%esp),%ebx
8048d53: 89 1c 24
                                mov
                                      %ebx,(%esp)
                                      8048fbb <string_length>
8048d56: e8 60 02 00 00
                                call
8048d5b: 83 f8 06
                                      $0x6,%eax
                                cmp
         74 05
8048d5e:
                                jе
                                      8048d65 <phase_5+0x1a>
8048d60:
         e8 8a 04 00 00
                                      80491ef <explode_bomb>
                                call
```

由汇编可知需要输入一个字符串,并且字符串的长度一定得等于6,剩余等效C语言代码如下:

```
for (i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
    char c = str[i] & 0xF;
    sum += *(0x804a2a0 + c * 4);
}
if (sum != 0x27) {
    explode_bomb();
}</pre>
```

可知c范围为0-15, 查看0x804a2a0处的16个数字如下:

(gdb) x/16a 0x804a2a0				
0x804a2a0 <array.3133>: 0x2</array.3133>	0xa	0x6	0x1	
0x804a2b0 <array.3133+16>:</array.3133+16>	0xc	0×10	0x9	0x3
0x804a2c0 <array.3133+32>:</array.3133+32>	0x4	0×7	0xe	0x5
0x804a <u>2</u> d0 <array.3133+48>:</array.3133+48>	0xb	0x8	0xf	0xd

要选取6个数相加等于0x27,并选择6个字符的低四位为这六个数字的偏移量,其中一种答案如下

```
5*0x7+0x4=0x27
//对应下标为9和8,可选字符'9','8'
999998
```

• 完成截图

999998 Good work! On to the next...

6. phase_6

思路

先是读入6个数字

• 第一部分

```
8048dad: be 00 00 00 00
                                        $0x0,%esi
                                 mov
8048db2: 8b 44 b4 28
                                 mov
                                        0x28(%esp,%esi,4),%eax
8048db6: 83 e8 01
                                        $0x1,%eax
                                 sub
8048db9: 83 f8 05
                                 cmp
                                        $0x5,%eax
8048dbc: 76 05
                                        8048dc3 <phase_6+0x2f>
                                 jbe
8048dbe: e8 2c 04 00 00
                                        80491ef <explode_bomb>
                                 call
8048dc3: 83 c6 01
                                 add
                                        $0x1,%esi
8048dc6: 83 fe 06
                                        $0x6, %esi
                                 cmp
8048dc9: 74 1b
                                 jе
                                        8048de6 <phase_6+0x52>
8048dcb: 89 f3
                                 mov
                                        %esi,%ebx
8048dcd: 8b 44 9c 28
                                        0x28(%esp,%ebx,4),%eax
                                 mov
8048dd1: 39 44 b4 24
                                 cmp
                                        %eax,0x24(%esp,%esi,4)
8048dd5: 75 05
                                        8048ddc <phase_6+0x48>
                                 jne
8048dd7: e8 13 04 00 00
                                        80491ef <explode_bomb>
                                 call
8048ddc: 83 c3 01
                                 add
                                        $0x1,%ebx
8048ddf: 83 fb 05
                                 cmp
                                        $0x5,%ebx
8048de2: 7e e9
                                 jle
                                        8048dcd <phase_6+0x39>
8048de4: eb cc
                                        8048db2 < phase_6+0x1e>
                                 jmp
```

等价C语言代码如下:

```
for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
    if (nums[i] < 1 || nums[i] > 6) {
        explode_bomb();
    }
    for (int j = i + 1; j < 6; j++) {
        if (nums[i] == nums[j]) {
            explode_bomb();
        }
    }
}</pre>
```

可知第一部分需要我们输入的六个数分别为1,2,3,4,5,6,未要求顺序

• 第二部分

```
8048de6: 8d 44 24 28
                                 lea
                                       0x28(%esp), %eax
8048dea: 8d 5c 24 40
                                 lea
                                       0x40(%esp),%ebx
8048dee: b9 07 00 00 00
                                       $0x7,%ecx
                                 mov
8048df3: 89 ca
                                 mov
                                       %ecx,%edx
8048df5: 2b 10
                                 sub
                                       (%eax),%edx
8048df7: 89 10
                                 mov
                                       %edx,(%eax)
8048df9: 83 c0 04
                                       $0x4,%eax
                                 add
8048dfc: 39 d8
                                 cmp
                                       %ebx,%eax
8048dfe: 75 f3
                                       8048df3 <phase_6+0x5f>
                                 jne
```

等价C语言代码如下:

```
for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++){
   nums[i] = 7 - nums[i];
}</pre>
```

• 第三部分

```
8048e00: bb 00 00 00 00
                                         $0x0,\%ebx
                                 mov
8048e05: eb 1d
                                        8048e24 <phase_6+0x90>
                                  jmp
8048e07: 8b 52 08
                                        0x8(\%edx),\%edx
                                 mov
8048e0a: 83 c0 01
                                 add
                                        $0x1,%eax
8048e0d: 39 c8
                                 cmp
                                        %ecx,%eax
8048e0f: 75 f6
                                  jne
                                        8048e07 <phase_6+0x73>
8048e11: eb 05
                                 jmp
                                        8048e18 <phase_6+0x84>
8048e13: ba 54 c1 04 08
                                        $0x804c154,%edx
                                 mov
8048e18: 89 54 b4 10
                                 mov
                                        %edx,0x10(%esp,%esi,4)
8048e1c: 83 c3 01
                                        $0x1,%ebx
                                 add
8048e1f: 83 fb 06
                                  cmp
                                        $0x6,%ebx
8048e22: 74 17
                                 jе
                                        8048e3b <phase_6+0xa7>
8048e24: 89 de
                                        %ebx,%esi
                                 mov
8048e26: 8b 4c 9c 28
                                 mov
                                        0x28(%esp,%ebx,4),%ecx
8048e2a: 83 f9 01
                                 cmp
                                        $0x1,%ecx
8048e2d:
          7e e4
                                        8048e13 <phase_6+0x7f>
                                 jle
8048e2f: b8 01 00 00 00
                                 mov
                                        $0x1,%eax
8048e34: ba 54 c1 04 08
                                        $0x804c154,%edx
                                 mov
8048e39: eb cc
                                  jmp
                                        8048e07 <phase_6+0x73>
```

```
(gdb) x/3a 0x804c154
                                      0x804c160 < node2>
0x804c154 <node1>:
                  0x316
                              0x1
(gdb) x/3a
0x804c160 <node2>:
                      0x3c4
                              0x2
                                     0x804c16c <node3>
(qdb) x/3a
0x804c16c <node3>: 0x2e5
                              0x3
                                     0x804c178 < node4>
(gdb) x/3a
                                     0x804c184 < node5>
0x804c178 <node4>:
                      0x36b
                              0x4
(gdb) x/3a
                                     0x804c190 < node6>
0x804c184 <node5>:
                      0x19a
                              0x5
(gdb) x/3a
0x804c190 <node6>:
                     0x3df 0x6
                                     0x0
```

查看0x804c154可知此处是一个链表, 且依次以1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6标记, 节点结构体如下:

```
struct node{
   int val;
   int num;
   struct node* next;
}
```

等价C语言代码如下:

```
node *adr[6];
for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
    node* first=0x804c154;
    if (nums[i] == 1) {
        adr[i] = first;
    } else {
        node *p = first->next;
        for (int j = 2; j <= 6; j++) {
            if (j == nums[i]) {
                adr[i] = p;
            }
            p = p->next;
        }
}
```

可知它将nums[i]对应的节点的地址存储到adr[i]中

• 第四部分

```
8048e3b: 8b 5c 24 10
                                  mov
                                         0x10(%esp),%ebx
8048e3f: 8d 44 24 14
                                  lea
                                         0x14(\%esp), %eax
8048e43: 8d 74 24 28
                                         0x28(%esp),%esi
8048e47: 89 d9
                                  mov
                                         %ebx,%ecx
8048e49: 8b 10
                                         (%eax),%edx
                                  mov
8048e4b: 89 51 08
                                  mov
                                         %edx,0x8(%ecx)
8048e4e: 83 c0 04
                                  add
                                         $0x4,%eax
8048e51: 39 f0
                                         %esi,%eax
                                  cmp
8048e53: 74 04
                                  jе
                                         8048e59 <phase_6+0xc5>
8048e55: 89 d1
                                         %edx,%ecx
                                  mov
                                         8048e49 <phase_6+0xb5>
8048e57: eb f0
                                  jmp
8048e59: c7 42 08 00 00 00 00
                                  mov1
                                         0x0,0x8(\text{wedx})
```

等价C语言代码如下:

```
for(int i = 0, j = 1; j <= 5; i++, j++){
    adr[i]->next = adr[j];
}
adr[5]->next=null;
```

将链表顺序改为输入数字的顺序

• 第五部分

```
8048e60: be 05 00 00 00
                                       $0x5,%esi
                                mov
8048e65: 8b 43 08
                                mov
                                      0x8(%ebx),%eax
8048e68: 8b 00
                                mov
                                       (%eax),%eax
8048e6a: 39 03
                                      %eax,(%ebx)
                                cmp
8048e6c: 7d 05
                                      8048e73 <phase_6+0xdf>
                                jge
                                      80491ef <explode_bomb>
8048e6e: e8 7c 03 00 00
                                call
8048e73: 8b 5b 08
                                mov
                                      0x8(\%ebx),\%ebx
8048e76: 83 ee 01
                                sub
                                      $0x1,%esi
8048e79: 75 ea
                                jne
                                      8048e65 <phase_6+0xd1>
8048e7b: 83 c4 44
                                      $0x44, %esp
                                add
8048e7e: 5b
                                pop
                                      %ebx
8048e7f: 5e
                                      %esi
                                pop
8048e80: c3
                                ret
```

等价C语言代码如下:

```
for(int i=0;i<5;i++){
    if(adr[i]->val<adr[i+1]->val){
        explode_bomb();
    }
}
```

确保链表中的val的值是递减的,查看可知最终答案为:

```
1 5 3 6 4 2
```

• 完成截图

```
1 5 3 6 4 2
Congratulations! You've defused the bomb!
Your instructor has been notified and will verify your solution.
```

7. 最终结果

• bomblab 完成截图

```
fujinlong@ubuntu:/mnt/hgfs/course/bomb42$ ./bomb
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
He is evil and fits easily into most overhead storage bins.
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
1 2 4 8 16 32
That's number 2. Keep going!
0 f 486
Halfway there!
352 4
So you got that one. Try this one.
999998
Good work! On to the next...
1 5 3 6 4 2
Congratulations! You've defused the bomb!
Your instructor has been notified and will verify your solution.
```

- (可选) bomblab 隐藏关卡
- · phase_defused

```
80493cd:
        8d 44 24 30
                                 lea
                                        0x30(%esp),%eax
80493d1: 89 44 24 10
                                 mov
                                        %eax,0x10(%esp)
80493d5: 8d 44 24 28
                                 lea
                                        0x28(%esp),%eax
80493d9: 89 44 24 0c
                                        %eax,0xc(%esp)
                                 mov
80493dd: 8d 44 24 2c
                                        0x2c(%esp),%eax
                                 lea
80493e1: 89 44 24 08
                                        %eax,0x8(%esp)
                                 mov
80493e5: c7 44 24 04 0b a5 04
                                 movl
                                        $0x804a50b,0x4(%esp)
80493ec: 08
80493ed: c7 04 24 f0 c8 04 08
                                 mov1
                                        $0x804c8f0, (%esp)
80493f4: e8 d7 f3 ff ff
                                        80487d0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
                                 call
80493f9: 83 f8 03
                                        $0x3,%eax
                                 cmp
80493fc: 75 35
                                 jne
                                        8049433 <phase_defused+0x81>
80493fe: c7 44 24 04 14 a5 04
                                 mo∨l
                                        $0x804a514,0x4(%esp)
8049405: 08
8049406: 8d 44 24 30
                                 1ea
                                        0x30(%esp),%eax
804940a: 89 04 24
                                 mov
                                        %eax,(%esp)
804940d: e8 c8 fb ff ff
                                        8048fda <strings_not_equal>
                                 call
                                        %eax,%eax
8049412: 85 c0
                                 test
8049414: 75 1d
                                 ine
                                        8049433 <phase_defused+0x81>
```

```
(gdb) x/s 0x804a50b
0x804a50b: "%d %d %s"
(gdb) x/s 0x804a514
0x804a<u>5</u>14: "DrEvil"
```

查看可知输入格式,且字符串为额外输入,两个整数输入确定是第四关

secret_phase

```
8048ed2:
           53
                                    push
                                           %ebx
8048ed3:
           83 ec 18
                                    sub
                                           $0x18, %esp
8048ed6: e8 a3 03 00 00
                                           804927e <read_line>
                                    call
          c7 44 24 08 0a 00 00
8048edb:
                                   mov1
                                          $0xa,0x8(%esp)
8048ee2:
          00
8048ee3:
           c7 44 24 04 00 00 00
                                   mov1
                                           0x0,0x4(%esp)
           00
8048eea:
8048eeb:
          89 04 24
                                   mov
                                           %eax,(%esp)
```

```
8048eee: e8 3d f9 ff ff
                                call 8048830 <strtol@plt>
8048ef3: 89 c3
                                mov
                                      %eax,%ebx
                                lea
8048ef5: 8d 40 ff
                                      -0x1(\%eax),\%eax
8048ef8: 3d e8 03 00 00
                                cmp
                                      $0x3e8, %eax
8048efd: 76 05
                                jbe
                                      8048f04 <secret_phase+0x32>
8048eff: e8 eb 02 00 00
                                call
                                      80491ef <explode_bomb>
8048f04: 89 5c 24 04
                                mov
                                      %ebx,0x4(%esp)
8048f08: c7 04 24 a0 c0 04 08
                               movl
                                      $0x804c0a0, (%esp)
8048f0f: e8 6d ff ff ff
                                call
                                      8048e81 <fun7>
8048f14: 83 f8 03
                                cmp
                                      $0x3,%eax
8048f17: 74 05
                                      8048f1e <secret_phase+0x4c>
                               je
                               call
8048f19: e8 d1 02 00 00
                                      80491ef <explode_bomb>
8048f1e: c7 04 24 44 a2 04 08
                               mo∨l
                                      $0x804a244, (%esp)
8048f25: e8 56 f8 ff ff
                               call
                                      8048780 <puts@plt>
8048f2a: e8 83 04 00 00
                               call
                                      80493b2 <phase_defused>
8048f2f: 83 c4 18
                                add
                                      $0x18, %esp
8048f32: 5b
                                      %ebx
                                pop
8048f33: c3
                                ret
```

等价C语言为:

```
cin >> input;
if (input > 1001) {
    explode_bomb();
}
int result = fun7(0x804c0a0,input);
if (result != 3) {
    explode_bomb();
}
```

(gdb) x/3a 0x804c0a0			
0x804c0a0 <n1>: 0x24</n1>	0x804c0	ac <n21></n21>	0x804c0b8 <n22></n22>
(gdb) x/3a			
0x804c0ac <n21>:</n21>	0x8	0x804c0	dc <n31> 0x804c0c4 <n32></n32></n31>
(gdb) x/3a			
0x804c0b8 <n22>:</n22>	0x32	0x804c0	d0 <n33> 0x804c0e8 <n34></n34></n33>
(gdb) x/3a			
0x804c0c4 <n32>:</n32>	0x16	0x804c13	30 <n43> 0x804c118 <n44></n44></n43>
(gdb) x/3a			_
0x804c0d0 <n33>:</n33>	0x2d	0x804c01	f4 <n45> 0x804c13c <n46></n46></n45>
(gdb) x/3a			
0x804c0dc <n31>:</n31>	0x6	0x804c10	90 <n41> 0x804c124 <n42></n42></n41>
(gdb) x/3a			
0x804c0e8 <n34>:</n34>	0x6b	0x804c10	9c <n47> 0x804c148 <n48></n48></n47>
(gdb) x/3a			
0x804c0f4 <n45>:</n45>	0x28	0×0	0×0
(gdb) x/3a			
0x804c100 <n41>:</n41>	0x1	0×0	0×0
(gdb) x/3a			
0x804c10c <n47>:</n47>	0x63	0×0	0×0
(gdb) x/3a			
0x804c118 <n44>:</n44>	0x23	0×0	0×0
(gdb) x/3a			
0x804c124 <n42>:</n42>	0x7	0×0	0×0
(gdb) x/3a			
0x804c130 <n43>:</n43>	0x14	0×0	0x0
(gdb) x/3a	0.05		
0x804c13c <n46>:</n46>	0x2f	0×0	0×0
(gdb) x/3a	0.00		
0x804c148 <n48>:</n48>	0x3e9	0x0	0x0

查看0x804c0a0处,可分析出这是一个二叉树结构,传入的是二叉树根节点的地址

• fun7

```
08048e81 <fun7>:
          53
8048e81:
                                     push
                                            %ebx
8048e82: 83 ec 18
                                            $0x18, %esp
                                     sub
8048e85: 8b 54 24 20
                                            0x20(%esp),%edx
                                     mov
8048e89: 8b 4c 24 24
                                            0x24(%esp),%ecx
                                     mov
8048e8d:
           85 d2
                                            %edx,%edx
                                     test
8048e8f:
            74 37
                                            8048ec8 <fun7+0x47>
                                     jе
8048e91:
            8b 1a
                                     mov
                                            (%edx),%ebx
8048e93:
            39 cb
                                     cmp
                                            %ecx,%ebx
                                            8048eaa <fun7+0x29>
8048e95:
            7e 13
                                     jle
           89 4c 24 04
8048e97:
                                     \text{mov}
                                            %ecx,0x4(%esp)
8048e9b:
           8b 42 04
                                            0x4(%edx),%eax
                                     mov
            89 04 24
8048e9e:
                                     mov
                                            %eax,(%esp)
            e8 db ff ff ff
8048ea1:
                                     call
                                            8048e81 <fun7>
            01 c0
                                            %eax,%eax
8048ea6:
                                     add
8048ea8:
            eb 23
                                     jmp
                                            8048ecd < fun7+0x4c >
8048eaa:
            b8 00 00 00 00
                                            $0x0,%eax
                                     mov
8048eaf:
            39 cb
                                            %ecx,%ebx
                                     cmp
8048eb1:
            74 1a
                                     je
                                            8048ecd <fun7+0x4c>
           89 4c 24 04
                                            %ecx,0x4(%esp)
8048eb3:
                                     mov
8048eb7:
            8b 42 08
                                            0x8(%edx),%eax
                                     mov
            89 04 24
8048eba:
                                            %eax,(%esp)
                                     mov
            e8 bf ff ff ff
8048ebd:
                                     call
                                            8048e81 <fun7>
            8d 44 00 01
8048ec2:
                                     lea
                                            0x1(\%eax,\%eax,1),\%eax
            eb 05
                                            8048ecd <fun7+0x4c>
8048ec6:
                                     jmp
            b8 ff ff ff ff
8048ec8:
                                            $0xffffffff, %eax
                                     mov
```

```
      8048ecd:
      83 c4 18
      add $0x18,%esp

      8048ed0:
      5b pop %ebx

      8048ed1:
      c3 ret
```

等价C语言代码如下:

```
int fun7(Tree* root, int x) {
    if (!root)
        return -1;
    if (root->val == x)
        return 0;
    else if (root->val < x)
        return 2 * fun7(root -> right, x) + 1;
    else
        return 2 * fun7(root -> left, x);
}
```

最后结果应该返回3,可逆推×为根节点的右子树的右子树的根节点的值,即107

• 运行结果

```
fujinlong@ubuntu:/mnt/hgfs/course/bomb42$ ./bomb
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
He is evil and fits easily into most overhead storage bins.
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
1 2 4 8 16 32
That's number 2. Keep going!
0 f 486
Halfway there!
352 4 DrEvil
So you got that one. Try this one.
999998
Good work! On to the next...
1 5 3 6 4 2
Curses, you've found the secret phase!
But finding it and solving it are quite different...
107
Wow! You've defused the secret stage!
Congratulations! You've defused the bomb!
Your instructor has been notified and will verify your solution.
```

8. 备注

助教真帅