

# Iso-Superfícies

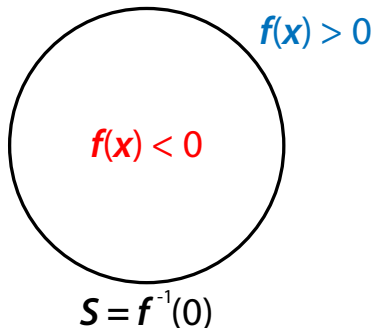
Afonso Paiva  
ICMC-USP

11 de março de 2014

# Poligonização

**Objetivo:** Queremos aproximar por polígonos (triângulos) uma superfície implícita  $S = f^{-1}(0)$ , onde  $f \in C^0$  e 0 é valor regular de  $f$ .

**Considerações:**

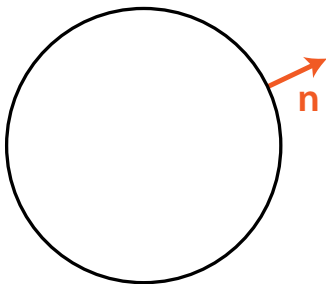


A função  $f$  define duas regiões no espaço.

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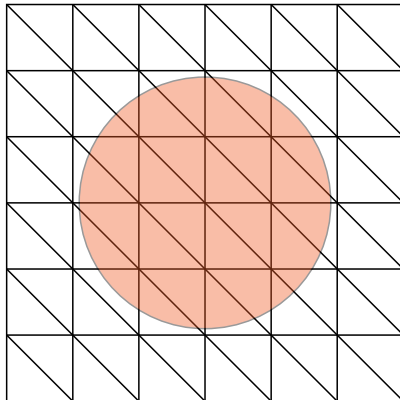
O vetor normal é dado por  $\mathbf{n} = \nabla f(\mathbf{x})$ .

# Marching Tetrahedra: *Bloomenthal, 1998*

Algoritmo

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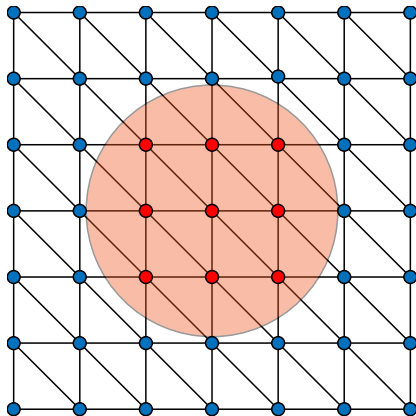
## Algoritmo



**Passo 1:** fazer uma decomposição simplicial no domínio de  $f$ , isto é, dividir o domínio em tetraedros.

# Marching Tetrahedra: *Bloomenthal, 1998*

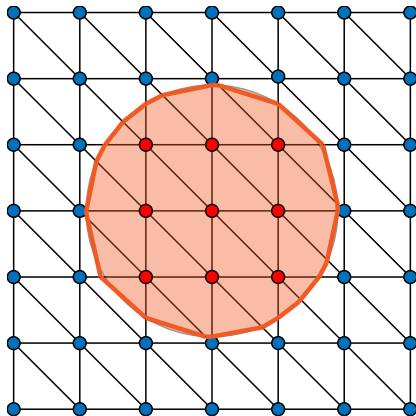
## Algoritmo



**Passo 2:** se  $f$  não for uma função discreta, então avalie  $f(\mathbf{x})$  em todos os vértices do grid.

# Marching Tetrahedra: *Bloomenthal, 1998*

## Algoritmo

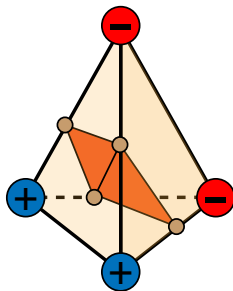
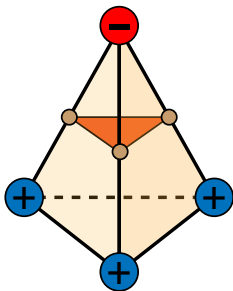


**Passo 3:** aproxime  $f(\mathbf{x})$  linearmente nos tetraedros onde  $f$  muda de sinal.

# Marching Tetrahedra: *Bloomenthal, 1998*

## Tabela de Casos

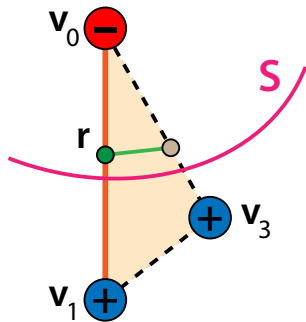
- 2 casos (a menos de permutações) de configuração de sinal da função  $f$  em cada tetraedro.





# Marching Tetrahedra: *Bloomenthal, 1998*

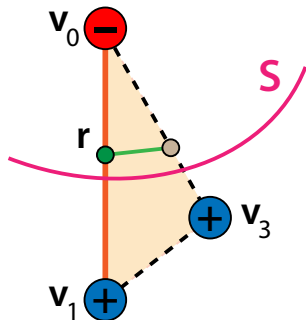
Aproximação linear por partes



# Marching Tetrahedra: *Bloomenthal, 1998*

## Aproximação linear por partes

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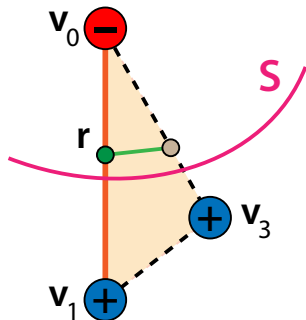


# Marching Tetrahedra: *Bloomenthal, 1998*

## Aproximação linear por partes

Seja  $\mathbf{r} \in f^{-1}(0)$  na aresta  $\langle \mathbf{v}_0, \mathbf{v}_1 \rangle$ , logo:

$$\mathbf{r} = (1 - t) \mathbf{v}_0 + t \mathbf{v}_1$$



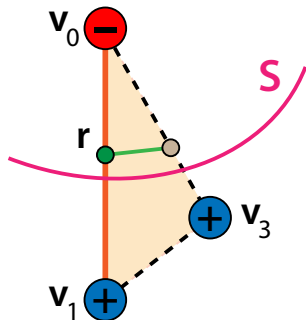
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Basta determinar o valor de  $t$ .



# Marching Tetrahedra: *Bloomenthal, 1998*

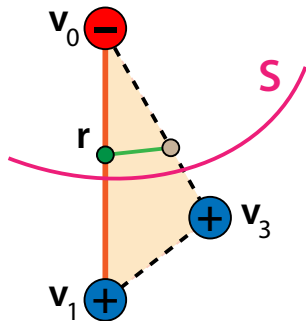
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$$0 = f(\mathbf{r}) = f((1 - t) \mathbf{v}_0 + t \mathbf{v}_1)$$



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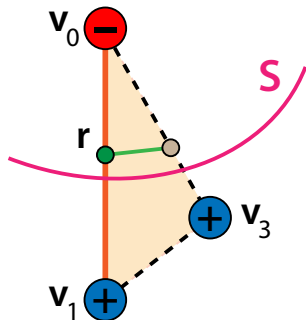
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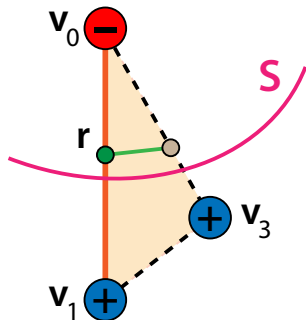
Basta determinar o valor de  $t$ . Fazendo,

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= f(\mathbf{r}) = f((1 - t) \mathbf{v}_0 + t \mathbf{v}_1) \\ &\approx (1 - t) f(\mathbf{v}_0) + t f(\mathbf{v}_1) \end{aligned}$$



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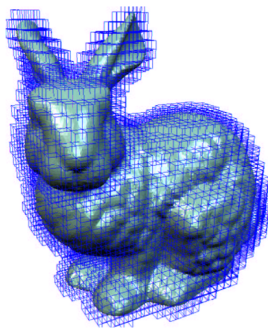
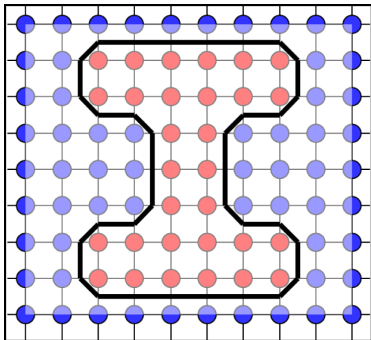
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Portanto,

$$t = \frac{f(\mathbf{v}_0)}{f(\mathbf{v}_0) - f(\mathbf{v}_1)}$$

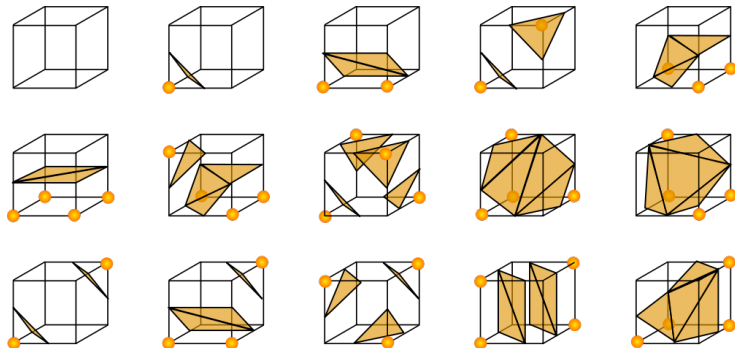
# Marching Cubes: *Lorensen & Cline, 1987*



- Faz uma decomposição celular do domínio de  $f$ , isto é, particiona o domínio em cubos.



# Marching Cubes: *Lorensen & Cline, 1987*

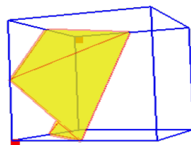
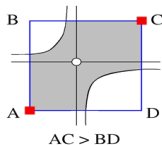
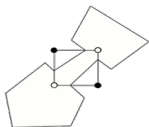
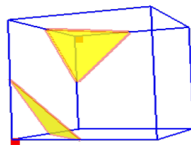
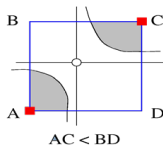
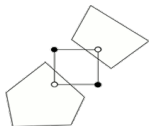


- 15 casos (a menos de permutações) de configuração de sinal da função  $f$  em cada cubo.

# Marching Cubes: *Lorensen & Cline, 1987*

## Problemas:

- ▶ Problemas de ambiguidade
- ▶ Difícil de implementar



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