

Q. 14

The simpler is the ratio test

Then Let $r^* = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n}$

and $r_* = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n}$

(i) If $r^* < 1$ then $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$ conv absol

(ii) If $r_* > 1$ then $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$ div

(iii) If $r_* \leq 1 \leq r^*$ the test is not conclusive