

# Context is all you need

---

What alerts, events & logs are relevant to each other?

# Agenda

1. Whoami
2. Macro Challenges
  - a. Attack Complexity
  - b. Data Volume
3. Analysis Challenges
  - a. False Positives
  - b. Coordinated Attacks
4. ATT&CK
5. Automate the What - When - Who investigations with models
  - a. Models in NLP, Clustering , Chaining
6. Examples
7. QA

# Ezz Tahoun

Cyber Data Scientist

Cofounder @ Cypienta.com

UW CS PhD Dropout, MMATH, BENG, Adj Professor

GIAC Advisory Board (GIACx3), CISM, aCCISO, CRISC, PMP

GCIH, CEH, GSEC, GFACT, GCP Cloud Professional Architect,

X-RBC, X-OrangeCyberDefense, X-Huawei, X-Forescout

Yale, Princeton, Northwestern, Microsoft, PIA, Trustwave, CCCS



**THIS IS THE WORST  
SECURITY DISASTER THIS YEAR**

Instagram: @cybermemez

**THIS IS THE WORST SECURITY  
DISASTER THIS YEAR, SO FAR**

ATTACKS ARE SO STEALTHY

ONLY 9%

OF ATTACKS GENERATE ALERTS (MANDIANT)

YET, ON AVERAGE

+11,000 Alerts/Day

RECEIVED BY SECURITY TEAMS (FORRESTER)

AND WITH UP TO

# 130 Tools

IN USE BY SECURITY TEAMS (PALO ALTO NETWORKS)

THERE IS NO DOUBT, ATTACK DETECTION IS

bloated & ineffective

IN FACE OF RAPIDLY EVOLVING ADVERSARIES

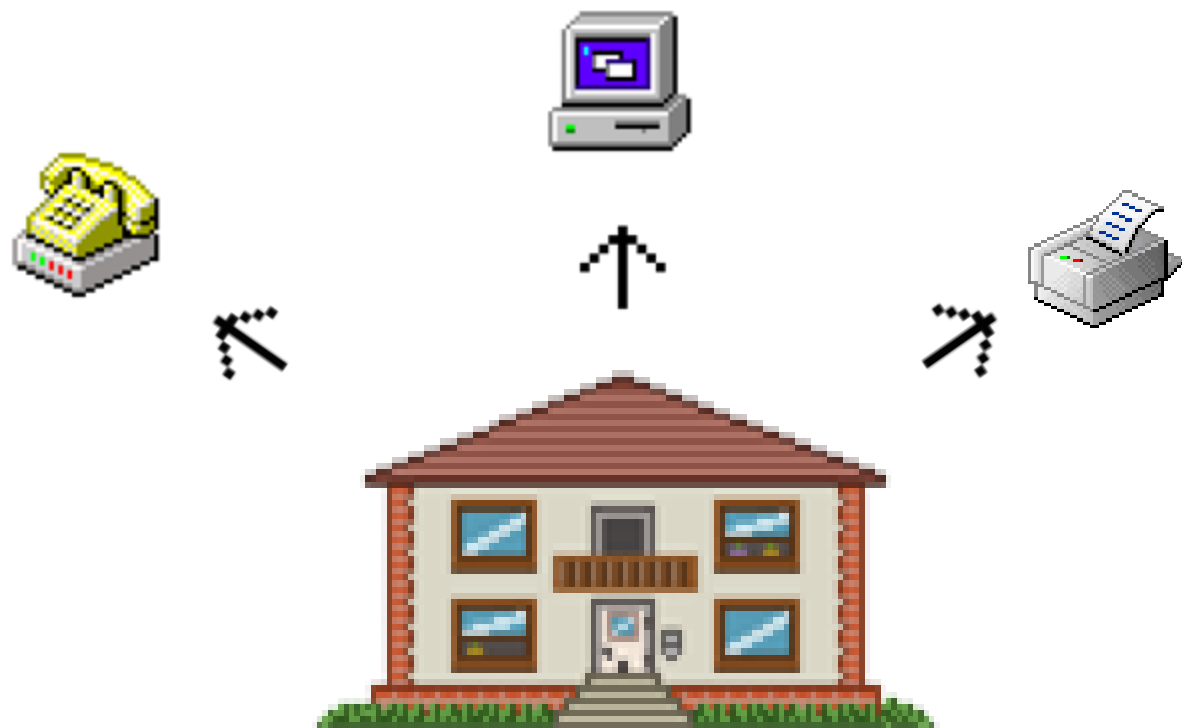




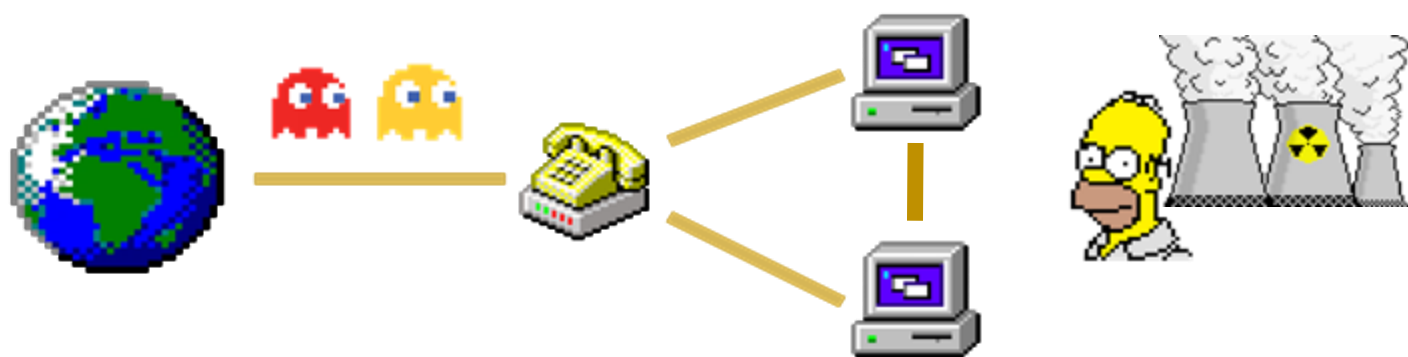
**Our systems today are less  
secure than those of the**

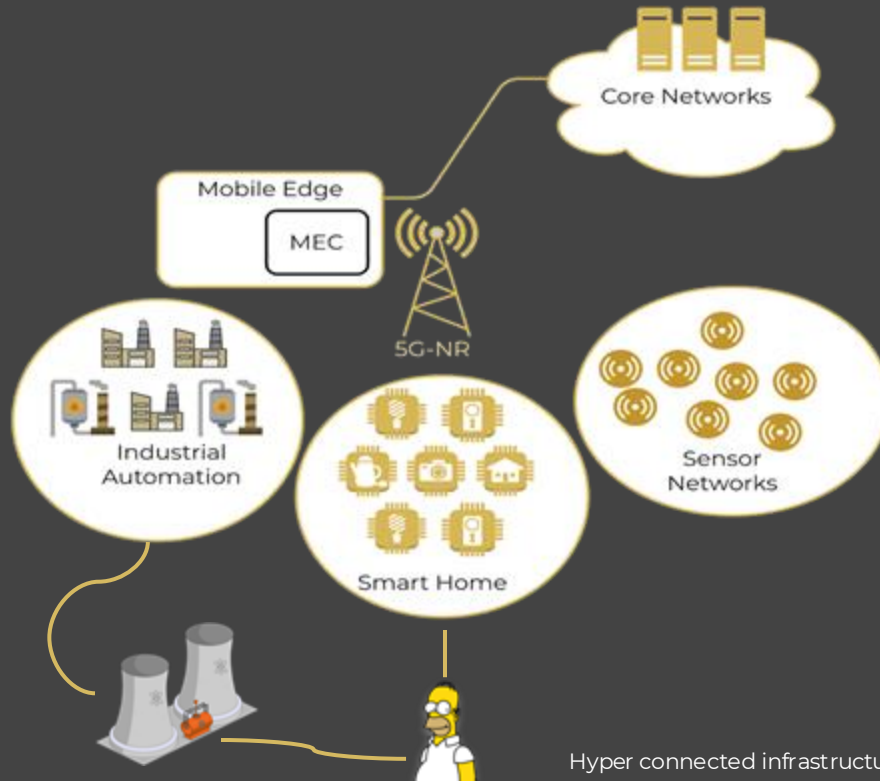
**1970s**



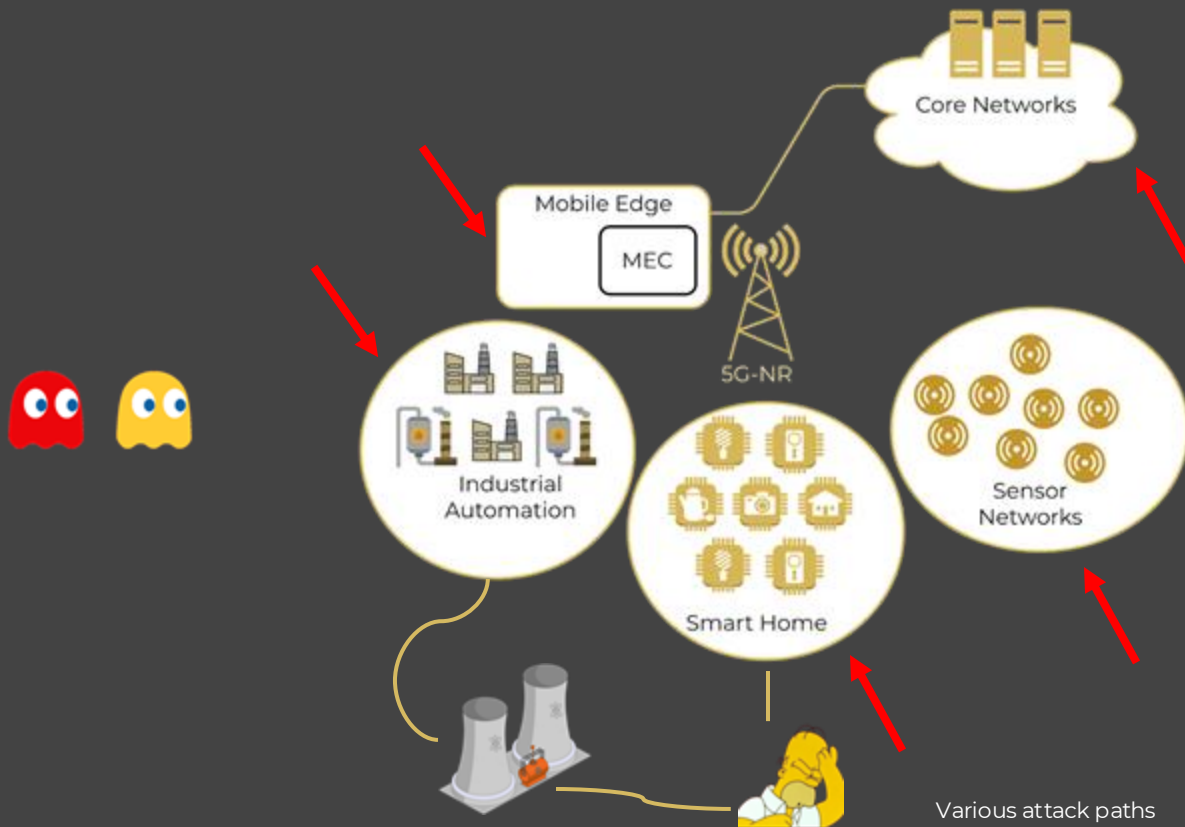








Hyper connected infrastructure



Various attack paths

Every SOC Analyst in existence

**AUTOMATION**



Instagram: @cybermemez

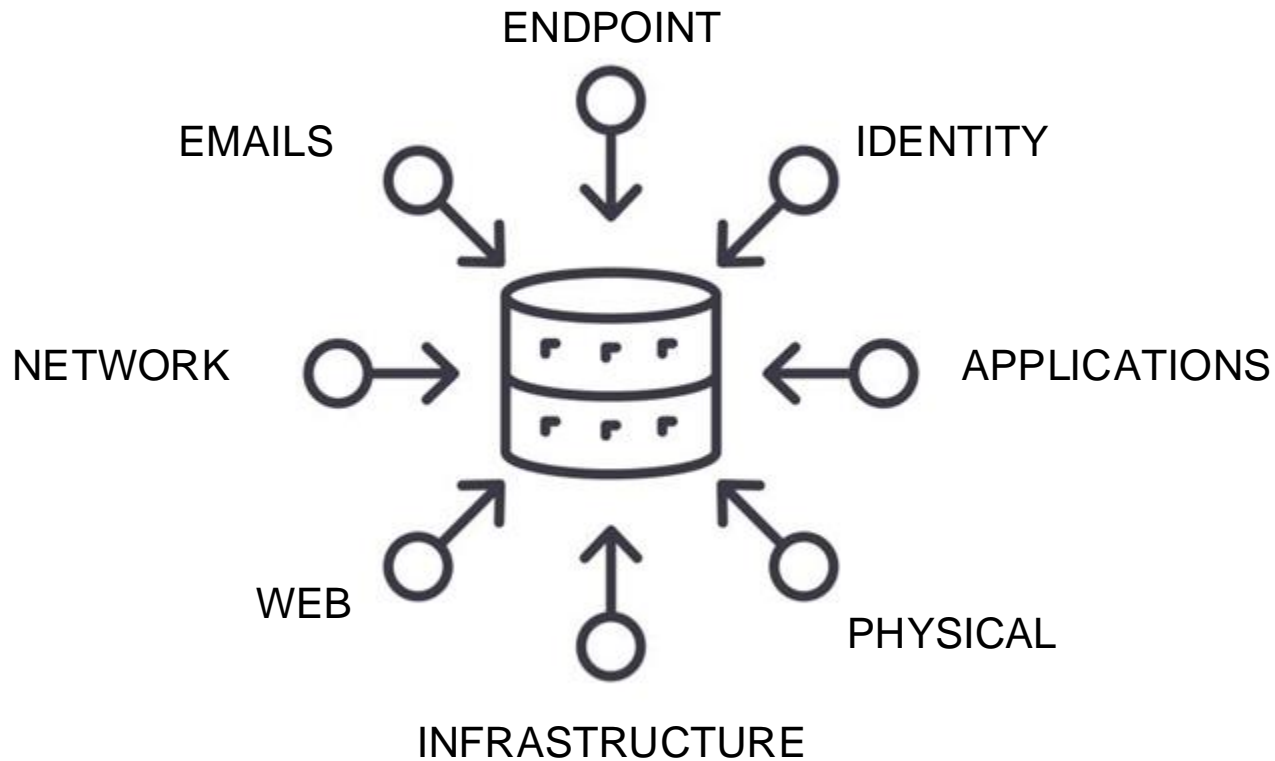
**PLEASE TAKE MY JOB**

Surveyed in 2017-2023 (by SANS), security experts blame

# Lack of Correlation

of seemingly disparate events. Hidden within, are attack kill chains.







```
title: Webshell ReGeorg Detection Via Web Logs
id: 2ea44a60-cfda-11ea-87d0-0242ac130003
status: test
description: >
    Certain strings in the uri_query field when combined with
    null referer and null user agent can indicate activity
    associated with the webshell ReGeorg.
references:
    - https://community.rsa.com/community/products/netwitness/blog/2019/02/19/
    - https://github.com/sensepost/reGeorg
author: Cian Heasley
date: 2020/08/04
modified: 2023/01/02
tags:
    - attack.persistence
    - attack.t1505.003
logsource:
    category: webserver
detection:
    selection:
        cs-uri-query|contains:
            - 'cmd=read'
            - 'connect&target'
            - 'cmd=connect'
            - 'cmd=disconnect'
            - 'cmd=forward'
    filter:
        cs-referer: null
        cs-user-agent: null
        cs-method: POST
    condition: selection and filter
falsepositives:
    - Web applications that use the same URL parameters as ReGeorg
fields:
```

# Sigma Format

Generic Signature  
Description

# Sigma Converter

Applies Predefined and  
Custom Field Mapping

Elastic Search Queries

Splunk Searches

...



**title:** Webshell ReGeorg Dete  
**id:** 2ea44a60-cfda-11ea-87d0-6  
**status:** test

**description:** >

Certain strings in the u  
null referer and null use  
associated with the websl

**references:**

- <https://community.rsac.org/>
- <https://github.com/sens>

**author:** Cian Heasley

**date:** 2020/08/04

**modified:** 2023/01/02

**tags:**

- attack.persistence
- attack.t1505.003

## ATT&CK

| ID                        | Technique             | Tactic            |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| <a href="#">T1003.001</a> | LSASS Memory          | Credential Access |
| <a href="#">T1003</a>     | OS Credential Dumping | Credential Access |

- Kill Chain Phase
- NIST
- CIS20
- CVE

## Search

```
1 `sysmon' EventCode=10 TargetImage=*lsass.exe NOT (SourceUser="NT AUTHORITY\\")
2 | stats count min(_time) as firstTime max(_time) as lastTime by dest, parent_process
3 | rename TargetUser as user
4 | `security_content_ctime(firstTime)`
5 | `security_content_ctime(lastTime)`
6 | `windows_non_system_account_targeting_lsass_filter`
```

# Tactics: the adversary's technical goals

| Initial Access                      | Execution                          | Persistence                      | Privilege Escalation                   | Defense Evasion               | Credential Access          | Discovery                       | Lateral Movement                   | Collection                    | Command and Control                           | Exfiltration                           | Impact                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| Drive-by Compromise                 | Scheduled Task                     | Launches                         | Access Token Manipulation              | Binary Patching               | Account Manipulation       | Network Sniffing                | AppletScript                       | Audio Capture                 | Commonly Used Port                            | Automated Exfiltration                 | Data Destruction              |
| Exploit Public-Facing Application   |                                    |                                  |  |                               |                            |                                 |                                    |                               |   |  |                               |
| External Remote Services            | Local Job Scheduling               | LSASS Driver                     | Bypass User Account Control            | Extra Window Memory Injection | Brute Force                | Application Window Discovery    | Application Deployment Software    | Automated Collection          | Communication Through Removable Media         | Data Compressed                        | Data Encrypted for Impact     |
| Hardware Additions                  | Trap                               | Process Injection                | Credential Dumping                     | Credentials in Files          | Browser Bookmark Discovery | Exploitation of Remote Services | Distributed Component Object Model | Clipboard Data                | Connection Proxy                              | Data Transfer Size Limits              | Defacement                    |
| Replication Through Removable Media | AppletScript                       | DLL Search Order Hijacking       | Image File Execution Options Injection | Process Modification          | Credentials in Registry    | Domain Trust Discovery          | Exploitation of Remote Services    | Data from Local System        | Custom Command and Control Protocol           | Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium | Disk Content Wipe             |
| Spearphishing Attachment            | Control Panel User Interface       | File System Permissions Weakness | Hooking                                | Launch Daemon                 | Control Panel Items        | System Information Discovery    | Script Hijacking                   | Custom Cryptographic Protocol | Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel | Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol | Firmware Corruption           |
| Spearphishing Link                  | Control Panel User Interface       | File System Permissions Weakness | Hooking                                | Launch Daemon                 | Control Panel Items        | System Information Discovery    | Script Hijacking                   | Custom Cryptographic Protocol | Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel | Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol | Initial System Recovery       |
| Compromising via Service            | Dynamic Data Exchange              | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Network Denial of Service     |
| Supply Chain Compromise             | Execution Through AFI              | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Resource Hijacking            |
| Trusted Relationships               | Execution Through Mobile Load      | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Service Stop                  |
| Valid Accounts                      | Execution Through Mobile Load      | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Stored Data Manipulation      |
|                                     | Exploitation of Client Execution   | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Graphical User Interface           | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | InstallUI                          | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Mobile                             | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | PowerShell                         | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Regsvr32                           | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Runas                              | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Scripting                          | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Service Execution                  | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Signed Binary Proxy Execution      | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Signed Script Proxy Execution      | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Source                             | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Space after Filename               | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Third-party Software               | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Trusted Developer Utilities        | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | User Execution                     | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Windows Management Instrumentation | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | Windows Remote Management          | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|                                     | XSL Script Processing              | Applet DLLs                      | Code Signing                           | Compiled HTML File            | Component Forensics        | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay  | Remote System Discovery            | Domain Enumeration            | Domain Forwarding                             | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium      | Transmitted Data Manipulation |

## Procedures: Specific technique implementation

### Spearphishing Attachment Procedure Examples

| Name  | Description  |
|-------|--|
| APT12 | APT12 has sent emails with malicious Microsoft Office documents and PDFs attached. [68] [69]                         |
| APT19 | APT19 sent spearphishing emails with malicious attachments in RTF and XLSM formats to deliver initial exploits. [62] |

# Phishing: Spearphishing Attachment

## Other sub-techniques of Phishing (3)

Adversaries may send spearphishing emails with a malicious attachment in an attempt to gain access to victim systems. Spearphishing attachment is a specific variant of spearphishing. Spearphishing attachment is different from other forms of spearphishing in that it employs the use of malware attached to an email. All forms of spearphishing are electronically delivered social engineering targeted at a specific individual, company, or industry. In this scenario, adversaries attach a file to the spearphishing email and usually rely upon [User Execution](#) to gain execution. Spearphishing may also involve social engineering techniques, such as posing as a trusted source.

There are many options for the attachment such as Microsoft Office documents, executables, PDFs, or archived files. Upon opening the attachment (and potentially clicking past protections), the adversary's payload exploits a vulnerability or directly executes on the user's system. The text of the spearphishing email usually tries to give a plausible reason why the file should be opened, and may explain how to bypass system protections in order to do so. The email may also contain instructions on how to decrypt an attachment, such as a zip file password, in order to evade email boundary defenses. Adversaries frequently manipulate file extensions and icons in order to make attached executables appear to be document files, or files exploiting one application appear to be a file for a different one.

ID: T1566.001

Sub-technique of: [T1566](#)

① **Tactic:** [Initial Access](#)

① **Platforms:** [Linux](#), [Windows](#), [macOS](#)

① **CAPEC ID:** [CAPEC-163](#)

Contributors: [Philip Winther](#)

Version: 2.2

Created: 02 March 2020

Last Modified: 18 October 2021

[Version Permalink](#)

## Detection

| ID     | Data Source     | Data Component          | Detects  |
|--------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|
| DS0015 | Application Log | Application Log Content | Monitor for third-party applications based on DKIM+SPF or headers on the email server or on the user's system. |
| DS0022 | File            | File Creation           | Monitor for newly created files.   |

## Mitigations

| ID    | Mitigation                   | Description   |
|-------|------------------------------|---|
| M1049 | Antivirus/Antimalware        | Anti-virus can also automatically quarantine suspicious files.                        |
| M1031 | Network Intrusion Prevention | Network intrusion prevention systems can detect and block suspicious network traffic. |

## Procedure Examples

| ID    | Name               | Description   |
|-------|--------------------|---|
| G0018 | admin@338          | admin@338 has sent emails with malicious Microsoft Office documents attached.                       |
| S0331 | Agent Tesla        | The primary delivered mechanism for <a href="#">Agent Tesla</a> is through email phishing.          |
| G0130 | Ajax Security Team | <a href="#">Ajax Security Team</a> has used personalized spearphishing attachments. <sup>[3]</sup>  |
| G0138 | Andariel           | <a href="#">Andariel</a> has conducted spearphishing campaigns that included malicious attachments. |
| S0622 | AppleSeed          | <a href="#">AppleSeed</a> has been distributed to victims through malicious e-mail attachments.     |
| G0099 | APT-C-36           | <a href="#">APT-C-36</a> has used spearphishing emails with password protected RAR attachments.     |



| Initial Access                              | Execution                         | Persistence                           | Privilege Escalation                   | Defense Evasion                     | CredentialAccess                       | Discovery                              | Lateral Movement                    | Collection                         | Command and Control                     | Exfiltration                                  | Impact                        |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
| Drive-by Compromise                         |                                   | Scheduled Tasks                       |  | Binary Patching                     |  |  |                                     |                                    |   |   | Data Destruction              |
| Exploit Public-Facing Application           | Launchit<br>Local Job Scheduling  |                                       | Access Token Manipulation              |                                     | Account Manipulation                   | Account Discovery                      | Application Deployment Software     | Audio Capture                      | Commonly Used Port                      | Automated Exfiltration                        | Data Encrypted for Impact     |
| External Remote Services                    | LSASS Driver                      |                                       | Bypass User Account Control            |                                     | Batch Hijack                           | Application Remote Discovery           | Clipboard Data                      | Automated Collection               | Communication Through Removable Media   | Data Compression                              | Data Encrypted for Defacement |
| Hardware Additions                          | Trap                              |                                       | Extra Window Memory Injection          |                                     | Brute Force                            | Browser Bookmark Discovery             | Classified Component Object Model   | Data from Information Repositories | Connection Proxy                        | Data Transfer Over Local                      | Disk Content Wipe             |
| Replication Through Removable Media         | Acrobatdist<br>CMSTP              |                                       | DLL Search Order Hijacking             |                                     | Credential Dumping                     | Domain Trust Discovery                 | Exploitation of Remote Services     | Data from Local System             | Custom Command and Control Protocol     | Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium        | Endpoint Denial of Service    |
| Spearspawning Attachment (Email, USB, etc.) | Comment-Line Interface            |                                       | Image File Execution Options Injection |                                     | Credentials in Registry                | File and Directory Discovery           | Logon Scripts                       | Data from Network Shared Drive     | Custom Cryptographic Protocol           | Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel | Firmware Corruption           |
| Spearspawning via Service                   | Compiled HTML File                |                                       | Pixel Modification                     |                                     | Exploitation for Credential Access     | Network Service Scanning               | Pass the Hash                       | Data from Removable Media          | Data Encoding                           | Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol        | Initial System Recovery       |
| Supply Chain Compromise                     | Control Panel Items               | Accessibility Features                | Yield Accounts                         | BTLS Jobs                           | Forced Authentication                  | Network Share Discovery                | Pass the Ticket                     | File Staging                       | Domain Forwarding                       | Exfiltration Over Physical Medium             | Network Denial of Service     |
| Trusted Relationship                        | Dynamic Data Exchange             | AppCert DLLs                          |  | Clear Command History               | Hooking                                | Peripheral Device Discovery            | Remote Desktop Protocol             | Email Collection                   | Domain Generation Algorithms            | Scheduled Transfer                            | Resource Hijacking            |
| Valid Accounts                              | Execution through API             | Application Sharing                   |  | CMSTP                               | Input Capture                          | Permission Groups Discovery            | Remote File Copy                    | Man in the Browser                 | Fallback Channels                       |   | Runtime Data Manipulation     |
|   | Execution through Module Load     | AS Hijacking                          |  | Code Signing                        | Kerberoasting                          | Process Discovery                      | Remote Services                     | Screen Capture                     | Multi-Stage Communication               |   | Service Stop                  |
|   | Exploitation for Client Execution | File System Permissions, etc.         |  | Component Firmware                  | Keychain                               | Query Discovery                        | Replication Through Removable Media | Video Capture                      | Standard Application Layer Protocol     |   | Stored Data Manipulation      |
|   | Graphical User Interface          | Hooking                               |  | Component Object Model Hijacking    | LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay         | Remote System Discovery                | Shared Word                         |                                    | Standard Cryptographic Protocol         |   | Transmitted Data Manipulation |
|   | Install32                         | New Service                           |  | Control Panel Items                 | Passive Filer DLL                      | Security Software Discovery            | ShareD Word                         |                                    | Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol |   |                               |
|   | Media                             | Port Interception                     |  | Control Panel Items                 | Private Keys                           | System Information Discovery           | Silent Hijacking                    |                                    | Uncommonly Used Port                    |   |                               |
|   | PowerShell                        | Port Monitors                         |  | OSShadow                            | Secureboot Memory                      | System Network Configuration Discovery | Tamper Shared Content               |                                    | Web Service                             |   |                               |
|   | Registry/Registry                 | Service Registry Permissions Weakness |  | DeafMute/Codec Files or Information | Two-Factor Authentication Interception | System Owner/User Discovery            | Third-party Software                |                                    |   |   |                               |
|   | Regsvr32                          | Subsid and Setgid                     |  | Disabling Security Tools            |  | System Service Discovery               | Windows Admin Shares                |                                    |   |   |                               |
|   | RunDll32                          | Startup Items                         |  | DLL Side-Loading                    |  | System Time Discovery                  | Known Remote Management             |                                    |   |   |                               |
|   | Scripting                         | Web Shell                             |  | Execution Guardrails                |  | Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion         |                                     |                                    |   |   |                               |
|   | Service Execution                 | bash profile and .bashrc              | Exploitation for Privilege Escalation  | Exploitation for Defense Evasion    |  |  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                               |
|   | Signed Binary Proxy Execution     | Account Manipulation                  | SG-History Injection                   | File Deletion                       |  |  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                               |
|   | Signed Script Proxy Execution     | Authentication Package                | Subto                                  | File Permissions Modification       |  |  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                               |
|   | Source                            | BTLS Jobs                             | Subto Caching                          | File System Logical Offsets         |  |  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                               |
|   | Space after Filename              | Browser Extensions                    |  | File System Logical Offsets         |  |  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                               |
|   | Third-party Software              | Change Default File Association       |  | File System Logical Offsets         |  |  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                               |
|   | Trusted Developer Utilities       | Component Firmware                    |  | File System Logical Offsets         |  |  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                               |

## Problem



Defenders often track adversary behaviors atomically, focusing on one specific action at a time. This makes it harder to understand adversary attacks and to build effective defenses against those attacks.

## Solution



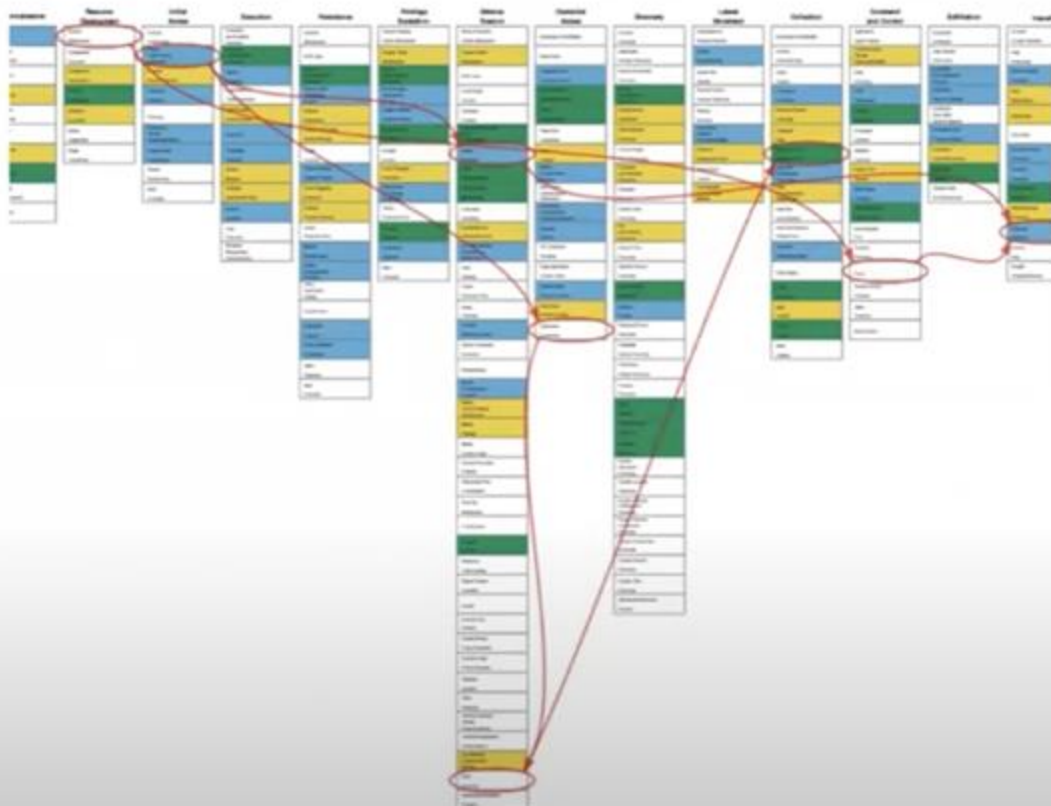
Create a language, and associated tooling, to describe flows of ATT&CK techniques and combine those flows into patterns of behavior.

## Impact



Help defenders and leaders understand how adversaries operate and compose atomic techniques into attacks to better understand defensive posture.

# Attack Flow



# Recipe to correlate data and find attacks

Spot the killchain progression!

- Step 1: Get relevant MITRE ATT&CK Techniques & Tactics for all events
- Step 2: Find events that are highly related to each other and form MITRE ATT&CK FLOWS
  - Consider all events attributes similarity and time
  - Consider all entities attributes similarity
    - PS: Similarity is not shared characteristics but SIMILAR ones

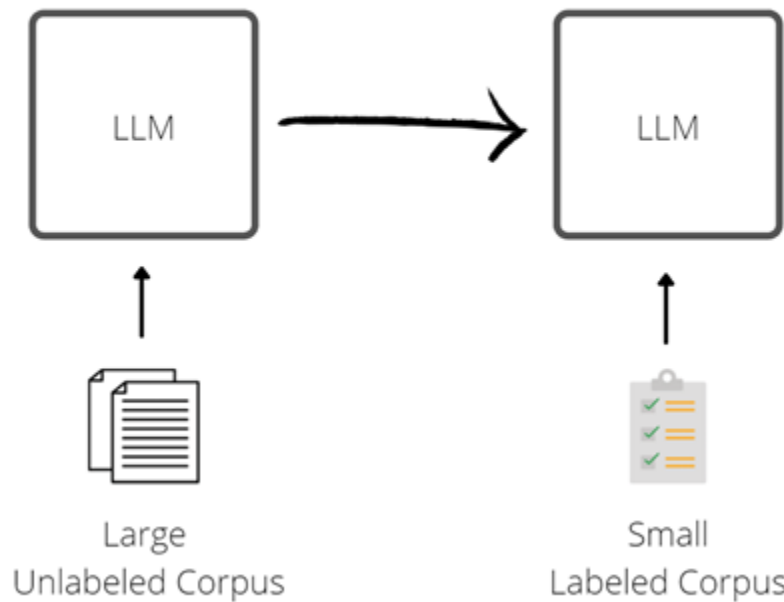
# **Step 1: Get relevant MITRE ATT&CK Techniques & Tactics for ALL events**

# **Step 1: ATT&CK Technique Detector Model**

Classify Events with their relevant ATT&CK Techniques

Pre-Training

Fine-Tuning





Amazon SageMaker > Endpoints > seshat-technique-endpoint

## seshat-technique-endpoint

De


### Endpoint summary

Name

seshat-technique-endpoint

Status

 InService

 AWS CloudShell

Actions

us-east-2

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-84-19 ~]$ python3 test_tech
rundll32 adds the Registry Run key
['T1218']
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-84-19 ~]$ vim test_tech

[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-84-19 ~]$ python3 test_tech

email spam alert
['T1566']
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-84-19 ~]$
```

us-east-2

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-84-19 ~]$ python3 test_tech  
rundl132 adds the Registry Run key  
['T1218']
```

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-84-19 ~]$ vim test_tech  
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-84-19 ~]$ python3 test_tech  
email spam alert  
['T1566']
```

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-6-84-19 ~]$ python3 test_tech  
os windows microsoft windows remote desktop web access cross site scripting attempt post request  
['T1189']
```

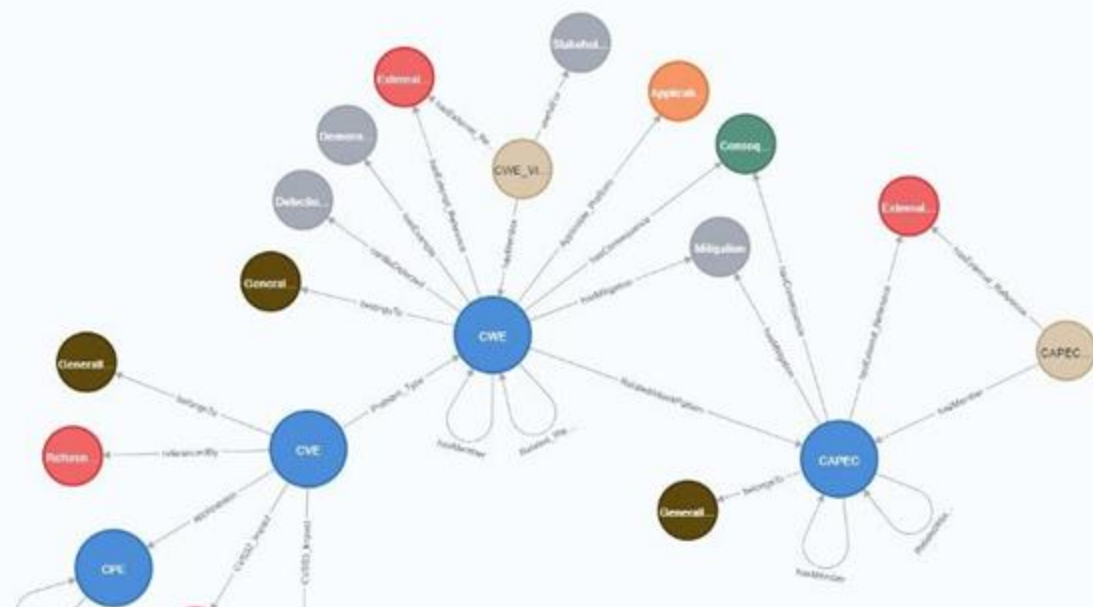
```
first account password change for local user  
['T1098']
```

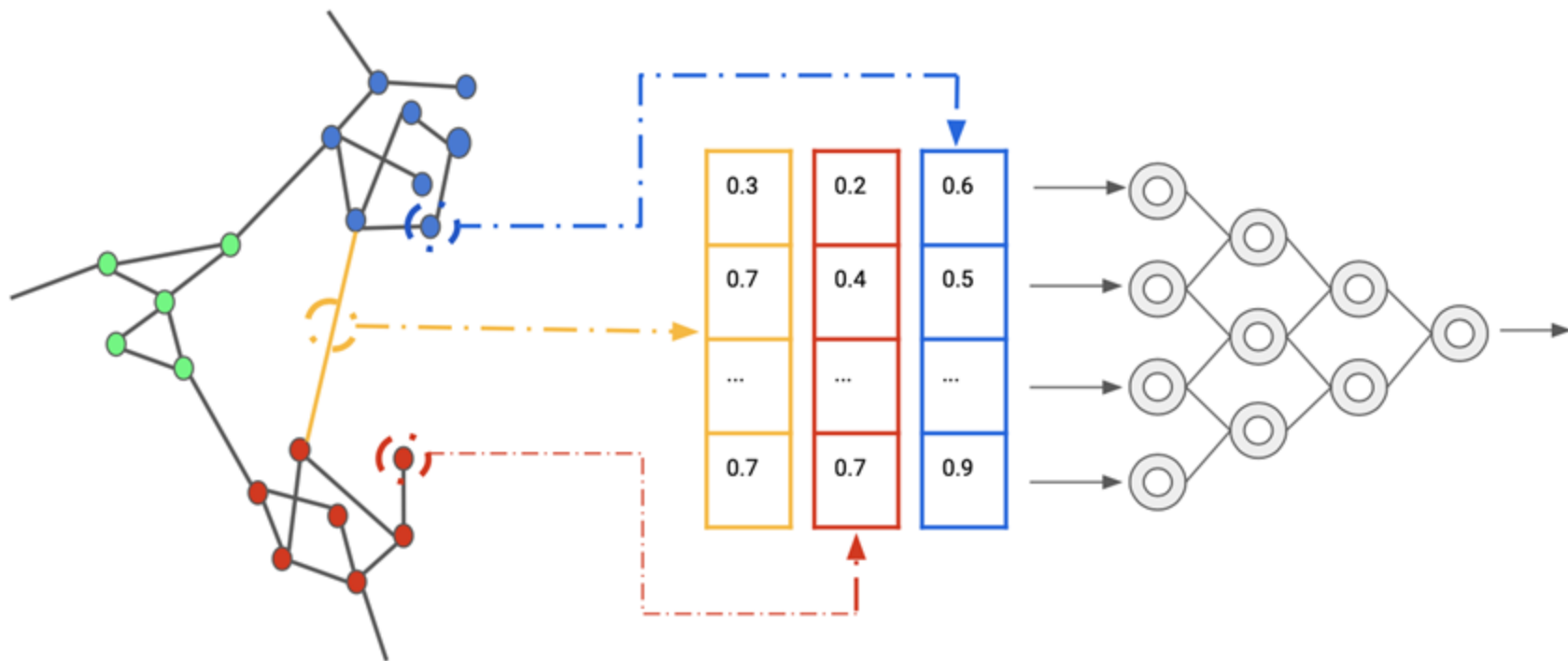


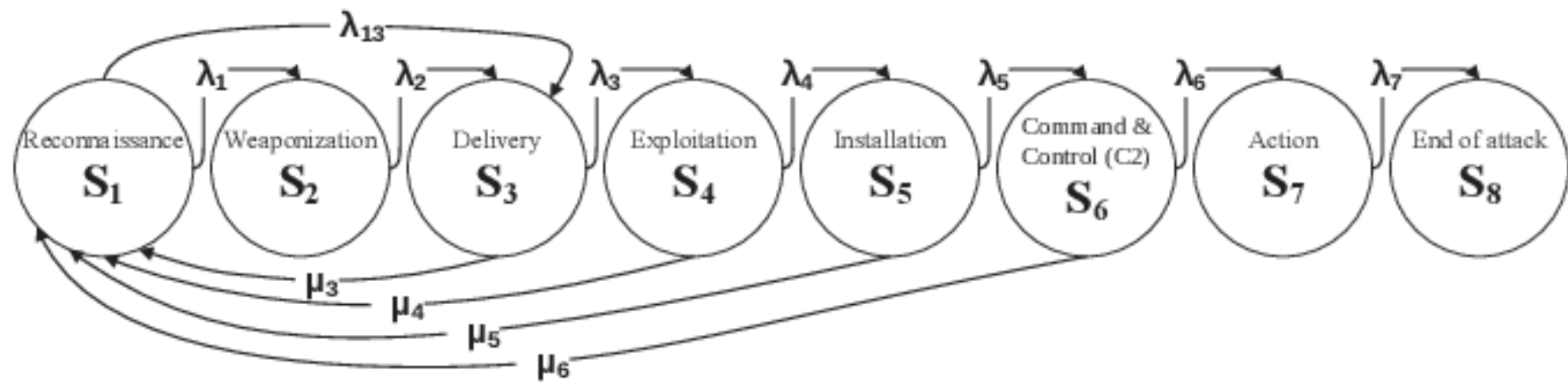
**Step 2: Find events that are highly related to  
each other and form  
MITRE ATT&CK FLOWS**

## **Step 2: MITRE ATT&CK FLOW Detector Model**

Cluster events that are related.  
Find event clusters that are causal and sequential.







Amazon SageMaker > Endpoints > seshat-correlation-gpu-endpoint

# seshat-correlation-gpu-endpoint

Delete

## Endpoint summary

| Name                            | Status    |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| seshat-correlation-gpu-endpoint | InService |

AWS CloudShell 

Actions ▼

us-east-2

```
04/14/2018-17:18:34.400032 [^] [1:2014304:0] El DUS MICROSOFT Remote Desktop (RDP) Syn then reset 30 second
Read json file
flows:
[[0, 3, 13, 16, 19, 20, 21, 25, 28, 32, 35, 38, 39, 42, 43, 47, 48, 51, 52, 55, 58, 61, 62, 65, 67, 71, 72, 7
5, 78, 81, 85, 88, 90, 93, 94, 97, 98, 101, 104, 107, 108, 111, 112, 115, 116, 119, 120, 123, 124, 127, 129,
132, 133, 136, 137, 140, 146, 149, 151, 154, 157, 160, 161, 164, 168, 171, 174, 177, 179, 182, 185, 188, 191,
194, 196, 199, 200, 203, 205, 208, 209, 212, 213, 216, 217, 220, 221, 224, 227, 230, 231, 234, 235, 238, 239
, 243, 244, 247, 248, 251, 252, 255, 256, 259, 261, 264, 267, 270, 271, 274, 278, 281, 282, 285, 290, 293, 29
4, 297, 298, 301, 302, 305, 309, 312, 313, 316, 318, 321, 322, 325, 328, 331, 334, 337, 338, 341, 343, 346, 3
47, 350, 352, 355, 356, 359, 360, 363, 364, 367, 368, 371, 373, 376, 378, 381, 384, 387, 391, 394, 395, 398,
399, 402, 405, 408, 409, 412, 413, 416, 417, 420, 421, 424, 425, 428, 429, 432, 433, 436, 437, 440, 441, 442,
445, 447, 450, 453, 454, 457, 459, 462, 464, 471, 474, 475, 478, 479, 480, 481, 484, 488, 491, 492, 494, 497
498, 501] [26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000]
```

flows:

```
[[0, 3, 13, 16, 19, 20, 21, 25, 28, 32, 35, 38, 39, 42, 43, 47, 48, 51, 52, 55, 58, 61, 62, 65, 67, 71, 72, 75, 78, 81, 85, 88, 90, 93, 94, 97, 98, 101, 104, 107, 108, 111, 112, 115, 116, 119, 120, 123, 124, 127, 129, 132, 133, 136, 137, 140, 146, 149, 151, 154, 157, 160, 161, 164, 168, 171, 174, 177, 179, 182, 185, 188, 191, 194, 196, 199, 200, 203, 205, 208, 209, 212, 213, 216, 217, 220, 221, 224, 227, 230, 231, 234, 235, 238, 239, 243, 244, 247, 248, 251, 252, 255, 256, 259, 261, 264, 267, 270, 271, 274, 278, 281, 282, 285, 290, 293, 294, 297, 298, 301, 302, 305, 309, 312, 313, 316, 318, 321, 322, 325, 328, 331, 334, 337, 338, 341, 343, 346, 347, 350, 352, 355, 356, 359, 360, 363, 364, 367, 368, 371, 373, 376, 378, 381, 384, 387, 391, 394, 395, 398, 399, 402, 405, 408, 409, 412, 413, 416, 417, 420, 421, 424, 425, 428, 429, 432, 433, 436, 437, 440, 441, 442, 445, 447, 450, 453, 454, 457, 459, 462, 464, 471, 474, 475, 478, 479, 480, 481, 484, 488, 491, 492, 494, 497, 498, 501], [26, 27, 76, 145, 150, 165, 166, 167, 173, 178, 195, 204, 260, 275, 307, 317, 327, 342, 377, 388, 390, 403, 404, 458, 467, 470, 486, 487, 503], [190, 326, 332, 372], [24, 46, 70], [4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 31, 56, 57, 66, 77, 82, 83, 84, 89, 102, 103, 128, 143, 172, 189, 225, 226, 306, 308, 333, 351, 389, 446, 463, 493, 502], [1, 2, 14, 15, 17, 18, 22, 23, 29, 30, 36, 37, 40, 41, 44, 45, 49, 50, 53, 54, 59, 60, 63, 64, 68, 69, 73, 74, 79, 80, 86, 87, 91, 92, 95, 96, 99, 100, 105, 106, 109, 110, 113, 114, 117, 118, 121, 122, 125, 126, 130, 131, 134, 135, 138, 139, 147, 148, 152, 153, 158, 159, 162, 163, 169, 170, 175, 176, 180, 181, 186, 187, 192, 193, 197, 198, 201, 202, 206, 207, 210, 211, 214, 215, 218, 219, 222, 223, 228, 229, 232, 233, 236, 237, 241, 242, 245, 246, 249, 250, 253, 254, 257, 258, 262, 263, 268, 269, 272, 273, 279, 280, 283, 284, 291, 292, 295, 296, 299, 300, 303, 304, 310, 311, 314, 315, 319, 320, 323, 324, 329, 330, 335, 336, 339, 340, 344, 345, 348, 349, 353, 354, 357, 358, 361, 362, 365, 366, 369, 370, 374, 375, 379, 380, 385, 386, 392, 393, 396, 397, 400, 401, 406, 407, 410, 411, 414, 415, 418, 419, 422, 423, 426, 427, 430, 431, 434, 435, 438, 439, 443, 444, 448, 449, 455, 456, 460, 461, 465, 466, 472, 473, 476, 477, 482, 483, 489, 490, 495, 496, 499, 500], [33, 34, 141, 142, 144, 155, 156, 183, 184, 265, 266, 276, 277, 286, 287, 288, 289, 382, 383, 451, 452, 468, 469, 485], [11, 240]]
```

```
num of alerts:  
2460
```

```
206
```

```
29
```

```
4
```

```
3
```

```
34
```

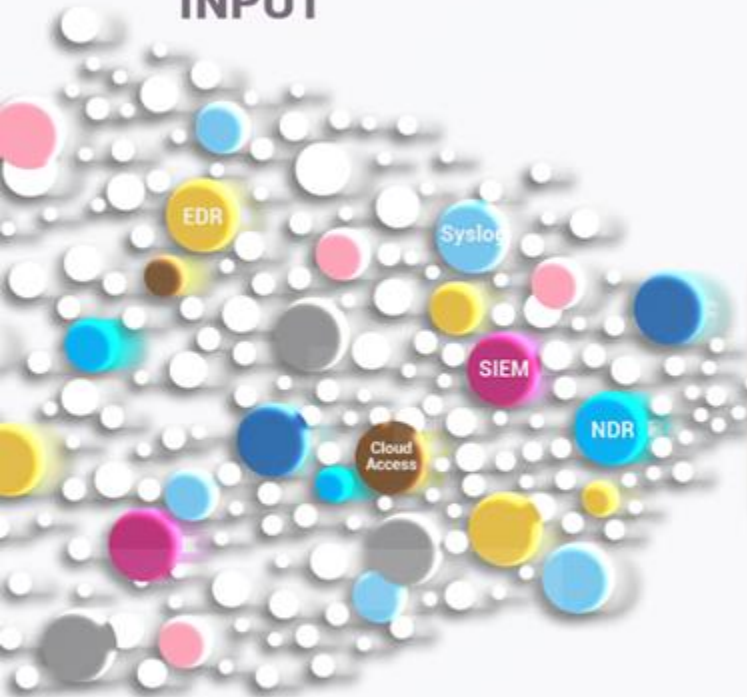
```
202
```

```
24
```

```
2
```



## INPUT



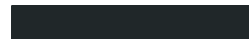
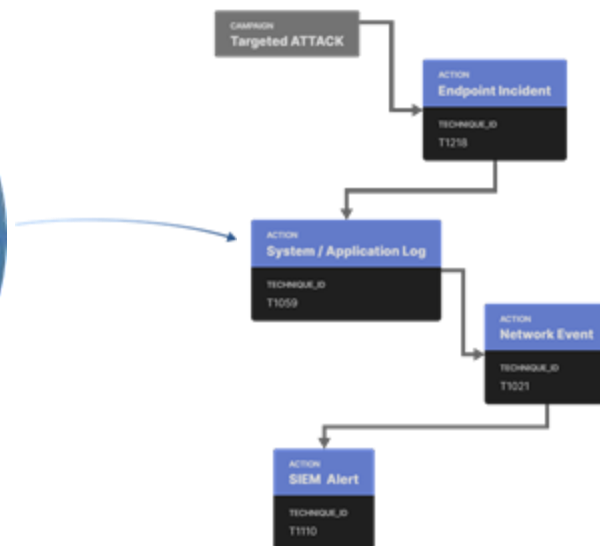
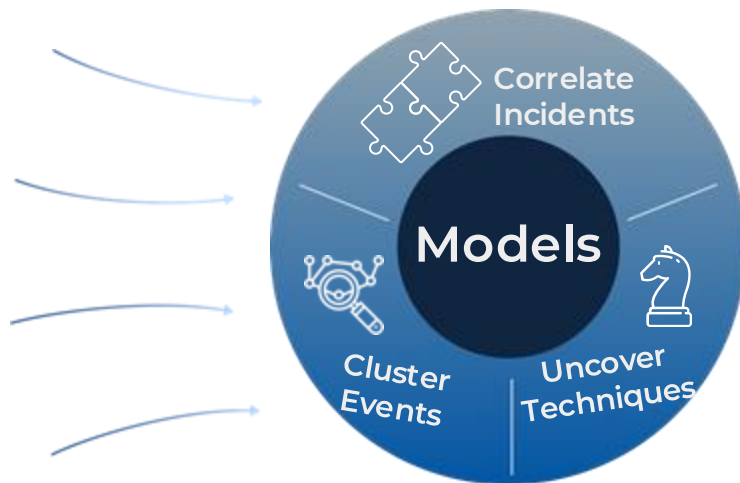
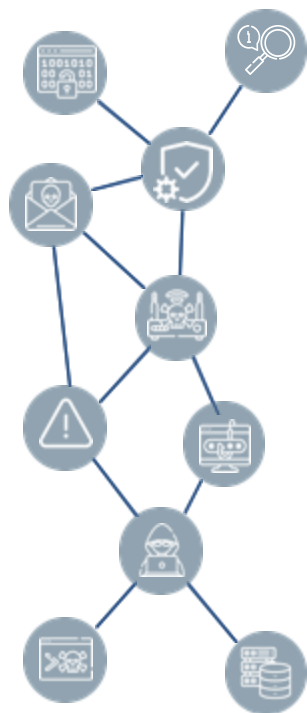
Tons of disjointed  
alerts



## OUTPUT



A few actionable  
attack flows

















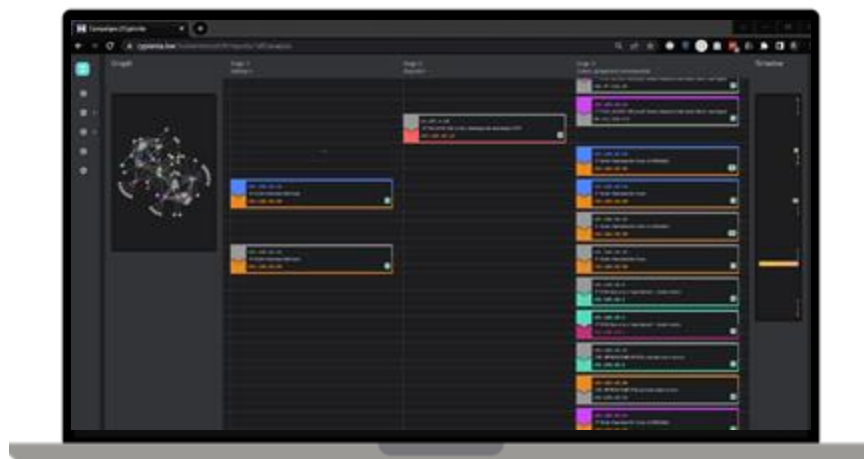
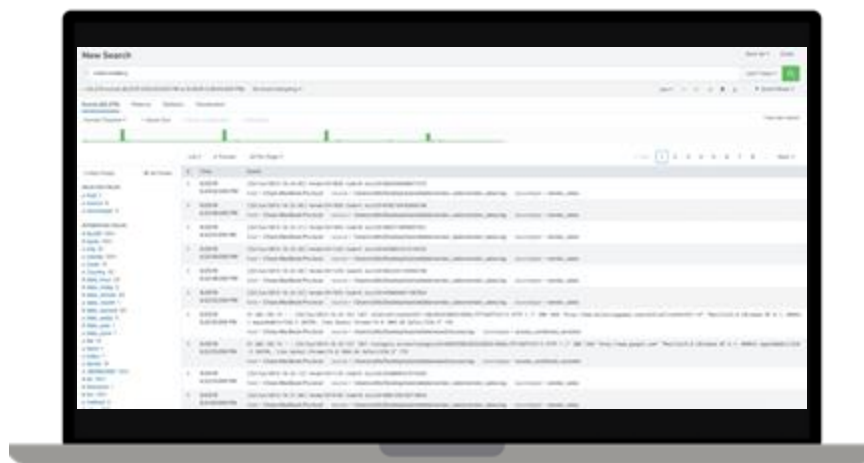
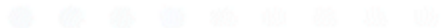
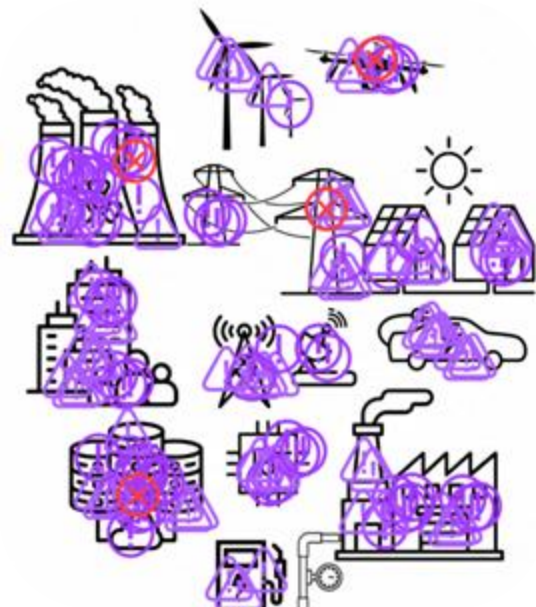
```
        "priority": 3
    }
}, {
    "instalertid": 29732,
    "time": 1499460957.94943,
    "src": "172.16.0.1",
    "dst": "192.168.10.50",
    "name": " ET SCAN Potential SSH Scan ",
    "tech": [],
    "other_attributes_dict": {
        "sid": "2001219",
        "port": 22,
        "functionality": "missile guiding"
    }
}, {
    "instalertid": 29733.
```

```
}, {  
  "src": "192.168.10.19",  
  "dst": "91.189.92.152",  
  "tech": ["T1041", "T1205"],  
  "name": " ET POLICY GNU/Linux APT User-Agent Outbound likely related to package management ",  
  "count": 15,  
  "other_attributes_dict": {  
    "priority": 3,  
    "sid": "2013504"  
  },  
  "start_time": 1499358653.040222,  
  "finish_time": 1499358654.458431,  
  "alert_id": 55,  
  "avg_time": 1499358653.7493265,  
  "tac": [10, 3, 5, 11],  
  "stage": [4, 2, 2, 4]  
}
```

```
[
{"cluster_id":0,
"cluster_aggalertids":[0,1,30,31,36,42,43,57,59,65,75,77,81,83,84,85,86,87,88,90,92,93,95],
"cluster_starttime":1499097405.578172,
"cluster_endtime":1499097405.580233,
"cluster_aggalertsinstcounts":[4,2,8,20,13,4,1,16,18,4,14,11,4,6,13,8,8,1,1,4,4,2,4],
"cluster_avgtimes":[1499097405.5792027,1499097425.7034035,1499099184.7989412,1499100875.252252,
1499104739.010302,1499100357.800194,1499100357.801032,1499107218.832768,1499107410.0530129,
1499108778.7735716,1499114361.9800575,1499117370.1295162,1499116062.1096836,1499120105.754424,
1499122817.2008875,1499120745.391366,1499121099.9550355,1499121447.229496,1499121447.229975,
1499122165.814289,1499124785.835641,1499124785.8357886,1499183837.3205105],
"cluster_srcips":["192.168.10.9","192.168.10.3","192.168.10.16","192.168.10.17"],
"cluster_dstips":["192.168.10.3","192.168.10.1","23.194.182.93"],
"cluster_techs":["T1071","T1021","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1082","T1071",
"T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071","T1071"],
"cluster_tacs":[8,11,7],
"cluster_stages":[3,4],
"all_int_ips":["U0001","U0002","U0004","U0003"]
},
```

```
[  
  {  
    "Flow_id": 0,  
    "cluster_ids": [  
      0,  
      1,  
      2,  
      3,  
      4,  
      5,  
      6,  
      7,  
      8,  
      9,  
      10,  
      11,  
      12  
    ]  
  },  
  {  
    "Flow_id": 1,
```

|                             | EFFICIENT SCALABLE<br>FLEXIBLE COMPUTING  | EASY TO ADAPT AND<br>MAINTAIN   | CORRELATE WELL KNOWN<br>COORDINATED ATTACKS   | CORRELATE NEW<br>ATTACKS W NUANCES  | STANDALONE<br>INTEROPERABLE   |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| ANALYTICAL<br>STORIES       |  |  |  |  |  |
| THREAT<br>CHAINING<br>RULES |  |  |  |  |  |
| CLUSTERING                  |  |  |  |  |  |





# EX: FP Ticket

Ticket ID: FP-20230807-001

Date/Time: 2023-08-07 10:15 AM

Reporter: John Doe

Source/System: Intrusion Detection System (IDS)

Alert ID: IDS-12345

Description: The alert was triggered due to a legitimate internal vulnerability scan.

Resolution: Added the internal scan server's IP address to the whitelist.

Comments: Confirmed with the network team about the scheduled scan.

Status: Closed

# EX: Lone Incident Ticket

Ticket ID: INC-20230807-002

Incident Type: Phishing

Severity: High

Description: Multiple employees reported receiving a suspicious email with a malicious link.

Affected Systems/Users: 15 employees in the Sales department.

Investigation Details: Analyzed the email headers and confirmed it was a phishing attempt. Identified the IP address of the sender.

Mitigation Actions: Blocked the sender's IP address, removed the email from all mailboxes, and informed affected employees to avoid clicking on the link.

Comments: No users reported clicking the link.

Status: Resolved

# EX: Attack Story Ticket

Attack Type: Ransomware

Description: A ransomware attack was detected on the company's main file server, encrypting sensitive data and demanding a ransom in Bitcoin.

Indicators of Compromise (IOCs):

- MD5 Hash: d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e
- IP Address: 192.168.1.100
- File Name: ransomware.exe

Affected Systems/Users: Main file server and 100+ users.

Timeline of Events:

- 2023-08-07 01:00 PM: Unusual file activity detected on the main file server.
- 2023-08-07 01:15 PM: Ransom note discovered.
- 2023-08-07 02:00 PM: Incident reported to the security team.

## EX: Attack Story Ticket - cont'd

Investigation Details: Conducted forensic analysis on the affected server, identified the entry point as a phishing email opened by an employee.

Mitigation Actions: Isolated the affected server, restored data from backups, applied patches, and conducted a security awareness training for employees.

Lessons Learned: Importance of regular backups and employee training on phishing.

Comments: Coordinated with law enforcement for further investigation.

Status: Closed

# EX: Coordinated attack ticket

"AttackType": "Advanced Persistent Threat (APT)",

"Severity": "Critical",

"Description": "A sophisticated and prolonged APT attack targeting the company's financial systems, involving multiple tactics and spanning over a month.",

"IndicatorsOfCompromise": {

"IPAddresses": ["192.168.100.100", "192.168.200.200"],

"Domains": ["badactor.com", "malicious.net"],

"FileNames": ["trojan1.exe", "ransomware\_v2.dll"],

"Hashes": {

"MD5": "e99a18c428cb38d5f260853678922e03",

"SHA-256": "5d41402abc4b2a76b9719d911017c592"

## EX: Coordinated attack ticket - cont'd

```
"AffectedSystemsUsers": [  
  "Financial systems servers",    "150+ user workstations",    "Executive email accounts"],  
"TimelineOfEvents": [  {  
  "DateTime": "2023-07-01 09:00 AM",  
  "Event": "Initial breach via spear-phishing email to CFO.",  
  "Source": "Email gateway logs",  
  "Tactic": "Social engineering"}, {  
  "DateTime": "2023-07-03 10:15 AM",  
  "Event": "Installation of a remote access trojan (RAT).",  
  "Source": "Endpoint detection and response (EDR) system",  
  "Tactic": "Malware deployment"  
},
```

# EX: Coordinated attack ticket - cont'd - cont'd

"DateTime": "2023-07-05 11:30 AM",

"Event": "Unauthorized access to financial database.",

"Source": "Database access logs",

"Tactic": "Credential theft"

"DateTime": "2023-07-10 02:45 PM",

"Event": "Data exfiltration detected.",

"Source": "Network traffic analysis",

"Tactic": "Data exfiltration"

"DateTime": "2023-07-12 04:00 PM",

"Event": "Lateral movement within the network.",

"Source": "Internal network monitoring",

"Tactic": "Lateral movement"

## EX: Coordinated attack ticket - cont'd - cont'd - cont'd

"DateTime": "2023-07-15 09:30 AM",

"Event": "Use of legitimate tools for persistence.",

"Source": "System process logs",

"Tactic": "Living off the land"

"DateTime": "2023-07-18 01:00 PM",

"Event": "Credential dumping from a compromised admin account.",

"Source": "Security information and event management (SIEM) system",

"Tactic": "Credential access"

"DateTime": "2023-07-20 11:15 AM",

"Event": "Privilege escalation on multiple servers.",

"Source": "Server audit logs",

"Tactic": "Privilege escalation"



# EX: Coordinated attack ticket - cont'd - cont'd - cont'd - cont'd

"DateTime": "2023-07-25 03:00 PM",

"Event": "Ransomware deployed on user workstations.", "Source": "Endpoint antivirus alerts", "Tactic": "Ransomware"

"DateTime": "2023-07-27 05:30 PM",

"Event": "Communication with C2 server.", "Source": "Firewall logs", "Tactic": "Command and control"

"DateTime": "2023-07-30 08:45 AM",

"Event": "Secondary data exfiltration attempt.", "Source": "Data Loss Prevention system", "Tactic": "Data exfiltration"

"DateTime": "2023-08-05 10:00 AM",

"Event": "Discovery of additional backdoors.", "Source": "Comprehensive system scan", "Tactic": "Persistence"

"InvestigationDetails": "Conducted thorough forensic analysis on affected systems. Collaborated with third-party cybersecurity experts to analyze malware samples. Monitored network traffic for unusual patterns and identified exfiltration channels. Performed a detailed review of all logs from multiple sources, including SIEM, EDR, firewall, and DLP systems.",

# EX: Coordinated attack ticket -cont'd-cont'd-cont'd-cont'd

"MitigationActions": [ "Isolated compromised systems and removed malware.", "Reset passwords for all affected accounts.", "Implemented multi-factor authentication (MFA) for critical systems.", "Applied security patches and updated firewall rules.", "Conducted a company-wide security awareness training.",

"LessonsLearned": [

"Importance of regular phishing awareness training.",

"Need for robust endpoint protection and monitoring.",

"Criticality of having a comprehensive incident response plan."

],

"Comments": "Incident report and recommendations shared with executive management and board of directors. Ongoing monitoring to ensure no further malicious activity.",

"Status": "Closed"

}

<https://gist.github.com/ezzeldinadel/>

<https://hf.co/chat/assistant/6692eb85ce7a1a25328ab049>

<https://hf.co/chat/assistant/6692ea1980d075bf4961ecdf>