



Eastern Indian team for stingless bee science



Indian stingless bee, *Tetragonula iridipennis* Smith: a brief introduction to ecology and management

¹Department of Botany, Rampurhat College, Rampurhat-731224, West Bengal, India

²Department of Botany & Forestry, Vidyasagar University, Midnapore-721102, West Bengal, India

³Centre for Life Sciences, Vidyasagar University, Midnapore-721102, West Bengal, India



Ujjwal Layek¹



Sourabh Bisui²



Prakash Karmakar²



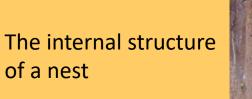
Nandita Das

Nesting Biology





Wild nests of stingless bees





Plant sources



Collecting latex

Collecting resin





Collecting nectar

Collecting pollen



Stingless bee management



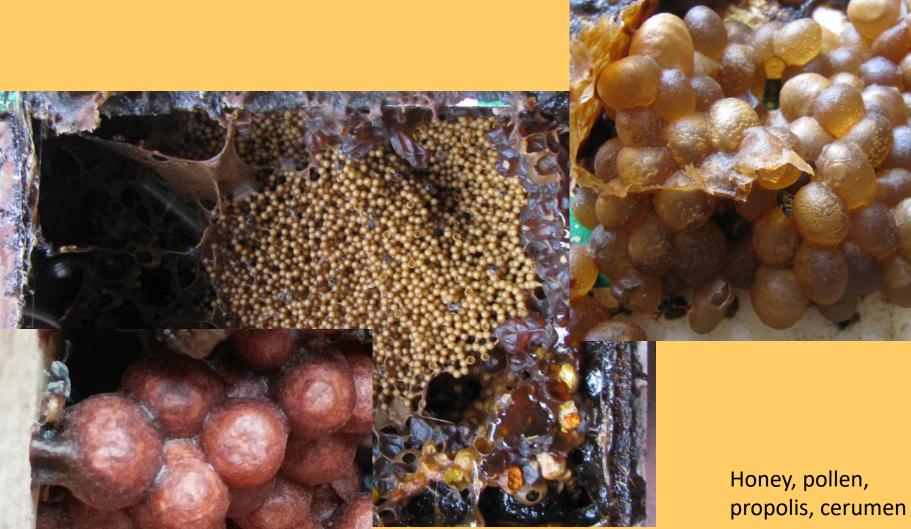


Feeding sugar syrup to a newly established colony.

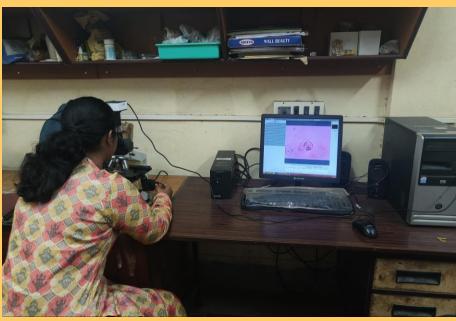


Samples were collected from returning foragers

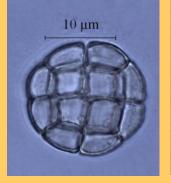
Hive products



Analysis of stingless bee products



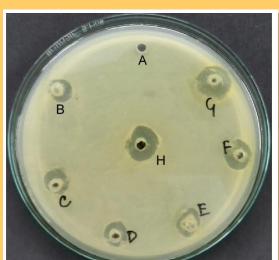
Antimicrobial activity assay



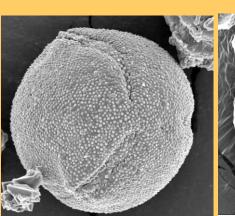


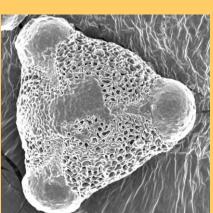






Pseudomonas aeruginosa





SEM images of pollen grains

Light microscopic images of pollen grains

Crop pollination



Allium cepa



Capsicum frutescens



Cucumis sativus



Coriandrum sativum



Momordica charantia

Stingless bees were visiting some crop species.