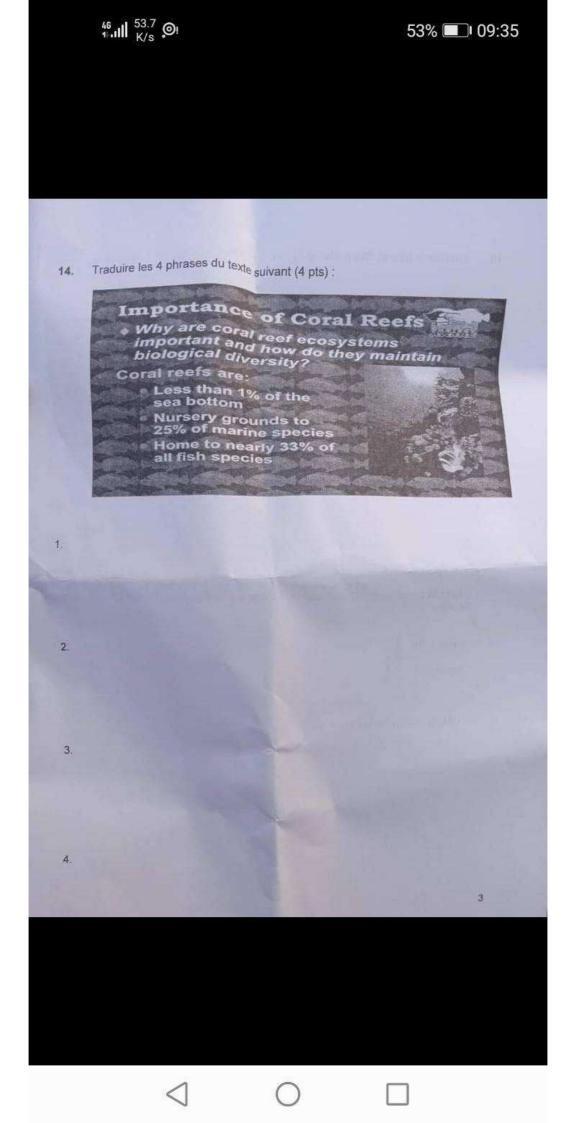


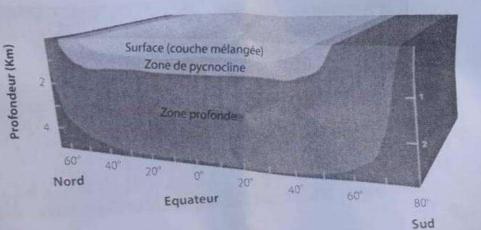
7. Quel est le rôle des tortues marines dans l'écosystème marin ?

## Traduire les phrases suivantes:

- 8. The ocean is divided into three zones based on depth and light level. Although some sea creatures depend on light to live, others can do without it.
- Sunlight entering the water may travel about 1,000 meters into the ocean under the right conditions, but there is rarely any significant light beyond 200 meters.
  - 10. The upper 200 meters of the ocean is called the euphotic, or "sunlight," zone. This zone contains the vast majority of commercial fisheries and is home to many protected marine mammals and sea turtles.
- 11. The zone between 200 meters and 1,000 meters is usually referred to as the "twilight" zone, but is officially the dysphotic zone.
- 12. Such a minuscule amount of light penetrates beyond a depth of 200 meters that photosynthesis is no longer possible.
- 13. Sunlight does not penetrate to these depths and the zone is bathed in darkness.



Donner le titre et interpréter la Figure 1 (3 pts) : 15.



- Titre de la Figure 1:
- Situer la position géographique du Maroc sur la Figure ci-dessus par 2 flèches :

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Interprétation de la Figure 1 :