# Naungan Kasih Hybrid Parenting Programme - Facilitator Manual

# 

SECOND EDITION JULY 2024

# 

**Naungan Kasih Hybrid Parenting Programme   
– Trainer Manual**

SECOND EDITION JULY 2024

Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih dibangunkan dengan kerjasama daripada Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara (LPPKN) di bawah Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat, Jabatan Kemajuan Masyarakat (KEMAS) di bawah Kementerian Kemajuan Desa Dan Wilayah, UNICEF Malaysia, Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM), Persatuan Pekerja Sosial Malaysia (MASW), Universiti Oxford, IDEMS International, dan Parenting for Lifelong Health (PLH).

License for the Naungan Kasih Positive Parenting Programme is held by UNICEF Malaysia and the original authors via a Creative Commons Attribution-NoDerivatives and NonCommercial 4.0 International Public License. Karya ini dilesenkan di bawah Creative Commons melainkan jika dinyatakan sebaliknya.

**Original version by:** Jamie M. Lachman, Francesca Stuer, Rumaya Binti Juhari, Siti Nor Binti Yaacob, Zainal Bin Madon, Zarinah Binti Arshat, Mariani Binti Mansor, and Rojana Binti Kahar

**Hybrid version by:** Deepali Barapatre, Jamie M. Lachman, Laurie Markle, Durgesh Rajandiran, Hal Cooper, Wan Nur Baiti Binti Sudin, Muslihah Hasbullah, Nurhilmiyani Ismail, Farah Zeehan Mohd Nadzri, Amy Bala, Rodhiah Zakaria, Noralina Omar, Laila Nasuha, Sarah Norton-Staal, Saskia Blume, Amalina Annuar, Inge Vallance, Saara Thakur, Peter Burr, Francesca Stuer, Rumaya Binti Juhari, Siti Nor Binti Yaacob, Zainal Bin Madon, Zarinah Binti Arshat, Mariani Binti Mansor, and Rojana Binti Kahar

**Illustrations by:** Orli Setton **Design by:** Leah de Jager



ATRIBUSI: Kredit yang sesuai harus diberikan apabila menggunakan Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih mengikut definisi Creative Commons, termasuk (a) nama penulis dan pihak-pihak atribusi, (b) notis hak cipta, (c) notis lesen, (d) notis penafian, dan (e) pautan ke bahan tersebut.

* BUKAN KOMERSIAL: Bahan Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih perlu disediakan secara percuma.
* 2 | Struktur Program
* TIADA KARYA DERIVATIF: Tiada perubahan dibenarkan untuk sebarang Bahan Berlesen tanpa kelulusan terlebih dahulu. Lesen ini tertakluk untuk sebarang perubahan, adaptasi, atau penterjemahan bahan-bahan Berlesen.

Penghargaan

# 2.3 Gambaran Keseluruhan tentang Penyampaian Program

Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih dimaklumkan melalui saranan daripada penilaian modul latihan keibubapaan Belaian Kasih (anak kecil dari kelahiran hingga 13 tahun) dan Mutiara Kasih (remaja), dan Naungan Kasih (untuk 0 hingga 18 tahun) bagi ibu bapa dan penjaga di Malaysia, serta analisis pembelajaran daripada program keibubapaan berasaskan bukti dan amalan terbaik semasa, seperti yang diterangkan oleh Frances Gardner dalam garis panduan WHO mengenai intervensi untuk mencegah penganiayaan dan memperbaiki hubungan ibu bapa–anak bersama kanak-kanak berusia 0–17 tahun, UNICEF Innocenti Research Brief 2017-10 dan Seven Strategies to End Violence Against Children in low- and middle-income countries daripada UNICEF dan WHO. Kami turut berterima kasih atas sumbangan baharu daripada LPPKN dan KEMAS dalam modul Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih yang terpilih.

Struktur dan kandungan program ini telah diambil dan diubahsuai daripada tiga modul keibubapaan yang dihasilkan sebelum ini dan juga bahan sumber utama berikut:

* Lachman J.M. & Hutchings J. (2018). Parenting for Lifelong Health Programme for Young Children – Versi Eropah. Manual Fasilitator. Edisi Kelima
* Lachman J.N. & Hutchings J. (2017). Parenting for Lifelong Health Programme for Young Children. Buku Panduan Ibu Bapa. Edisi Keempat
* Doubt J., Tsoanyane S., Lachman J.M., Ward C. & Cluver L. (2015). Sinovuyo Caring Families Programme for Parents and Teens. Manual Fasilitator. Parenting for Lifelong Health for Teens. Edisi Ketiga
* Doubt J., Tsoanyane S., Lachman J.M., Ward C. & Cluver L. (2016). Sinovuyo Caring Families Programme for Parents and Teens. Buku Panduan Keluarga. Parenting for Lifelong Health for Teens. Edisi Pertama
* Landers C. (2005). Parenting with Confidence: Enhancing the Development of Young Children. Panduan untuk Fasilitator Ibu Bapa. International Step by Step Association
* UNICEF & WHO (2012). Care for Child Development: Improving the Care of Young Children
* Coordinating Comprehensive Care for Children (4Children) Nigeria (2018). Manual Fasilitator Keibubapaan Yang Lebih Baik
* Long S. & Stuer F. (2018). Training Course for Auxiliary Social Workers. HIV- Sensitive Child Protection
* Education Endowment Foundation. (2018). Preparing for Literacy: Improving Communication, Language and Literacy in the Early Years, London: Education Endowment Foundation.
* Education Endowment Foundation. (2021). Working with Parents to Support Children’s Learning, London: Education Endowment Foundation.
* Save the Children's Ready to Learn programming. Evidence-driven, play-based response to the global learnreing crisis in which millions of children are not gaining the skills they need to succeed in school and life.
* Penemuan utama kajian penilaian formatif yang dijalankan oleh Maestral International dan Universiti Putra Malaysia dari Mac hingga Jun 2018.

# 

PART ONE:

Biarkan latihan berlaku selama kira-kira 1 minit.

| Quick Links  [What is this manual for?](#_3dy6vkm)  [The Naungan Kasih Hybrid Paenting Programme](#_4d34og8)  [Naungan Kasih Training](#_1egqt2p) |
| --- |

# 

# 1 | What is this manual for?

The Naungan Kasih Hybrid Positive Parenting Programme – Trainer Manual is a resource for trainers, like you, on how to train Naungan Kasih Facilitators and conduct a Facilitator Training Workshop.

The manual includes a detailed guide to the content, reflections, and practice activities of the programme curriculum and focal points on the key pedagogical approaches that need to be transferred to trainees.

The manual also highlights the principal approaches that you need to use in order to effectively train programme facilitators. These include the following:

* How to prepare and set up the workshop space,
* Resources required to deliver the programme in-person and online,
* Using the active and participatory learning process,
* Group work in big and small groups,
* Practising in-depth enquiry during discussions,
* Build technical capacity to effectively engage with NKText,
* Having fun!

You must have already delivered the Naungan Kasih programme and have met the professional requirements needed to be a trainer. You also need to have participated in a Naungan Kasih Training-of-Trainers Workshop prior to training programme facilitators.

This manual will serve as a reference and reminder to you and is based largely on your experience during the Training-of-Trainers Workshop and the Naungan Kasih Facilitator Manual.

# 2 | The Naungan Kasih Hybrid Positive Parenting Programme

| Quick Links  [Overview of the Programme](#_qsh70q)  [How Naungan Kasih Works](#_2s8eyo1)  [Hybrid Programme Structure](#_17dp8vu) |
| --- |

## 

## 2.1 Overview of the Programme

The Naungan Kasih Hybrid Positive Parenting programme (Naungan Kasih) is a hybrid family strengthening programme for families with children ages 4 to 5. It is designed to be delivered to parents through a combination of in-person sessions and chatbot parenting support.

The core theme in Naungan Kasih Hybrid is “Building a Home of Love and Support for You and Your Child”. Dengan membantu ibu bapa membina rumah sokongan untuk diri sendiri dan anak-anak mereka, kita membantu ibu bapa untuk menguruskan tingkah laku anak-anak dan pada masa yang sama mempromosikan hubungan yang sihat antara ibu bapa dengan anak.

The overall goal of Naungan Kasih is to **provide parents with the skills to promote healthy child development, learning, and wellbeing** and help sustain **nurturing, happy, healthy and supportive families.**

## 

## 2.2. How Naungan Kasih Works

It is important to understand the underlying theories and principles of the Naungan Kasih programme in order to be able to provide facilitators with necessary knowledge and skills to effectively deliver the programme.

The programme “theory of change” describes the way a certain programme achieves its desired impact or main objective. While it is not essential that facilitators can articulate the theory of change, it is important that trainers such as yourself are familiar with the processes by which we expect the programme to work.

As stated above the main objective of Naungan Kasih is to help sustain nurturing happy, healthy and supportive families. This is achieved by developing positive relationships between parents and their children through increasing positive parenting skills. Improved positive parenting reduces the risk of violence against children both inside and outside the home and helps keep children to stay safe.

The programme achieves these proximal outcomes by increasing the following:

* Parental sense of responsibility and commitment towards parenting.
* Parenting knowledge including child development and health.
* Positive parenting skills such as parent-child communication about socio-emotional communication.
* Stress management and socio-emotional regulation for parents and children.
* Effective child behaviour management and discipline strategies.
* Parental supervision and monitoring of children, including online child protection and digital parenting.
* Ability to respond to crises and other emergency situations that might affect the wellbeing of their children.
* Ability to respond to special needs of children with disabilities.
* Social support and problem-solving skills amongst parents.



Fig 1. Theory of Change for the Naungan Kasih Hybrid Programme

Naungan Kasih uses culturally relevant approaches based on core principles found in evidence- based parenting programmes from around the world.

These core principles include:

* Active learning through rehearsal of parenting skills,
* Opportunities to practise new parenting skills and receive support when encountering challenges,
* Positive reinforcement through support, encouragement, and praise to develop strong and positive relationships,
* Providing a safe space to communicate about difficult topics, such as family finance, safety in the community, and conflicts at home.

## 2.3 Hybrid Programme Structure

This version of Naungan Kasih is a ‘hybrid’ programme. This means some content is delivered in three ways at the same time:

1. Interactive messages via the NKText chatbot.
2. In-person group sessions with parents
3. Facilitated WhatsApp chat groups using FaciNK

### NKText Chatbot

The main component of the programme is the online ‘NKText chatbot’. This chatbot sends participants parenting content via WhatsApp over the course of 6 weeks.

NKText includes 8 main goals. Setiap matlamat merangkumi 3-6 kemahiran keibubapaan yang dapat dibina oleh peserta untuk merealisasikan matlamat ini (satu kemahiran digesa setiap hari).

| Perbaiki Hubungan Saya dengan Anak Saya | Luangkan Masa bersama Seorang dengan Seorang dengan Anak Saya |
| --- | --- |
| Perbaiki Hubungan Saya dengan Anak Saya | * Memberi Pujian * Bersikap Baik terhadap Diri Sendiri * Nilai Keibubapaan dan Kerohanian * Persiapkan diri Anak Saya untuk menempa Kejayaan di Sekolah * Membantu Kemahiran Bahasa Anak Anda |
| Belajar daripada Pengalaman | * Kelebihan Belajar Melalui Bermain * Belajar daripada Pengalaman * Cara Anak Anda sedang Berubah |
| Membantu Anak Anda Belajar Membaca | * Bantu Kemahiran Berbahasa Anak Anda * Bantu Anak Anda Belajar Membaca * Persiapkan Diri Anak Anda untuk Matematik * Kelebihan Bermain |
| Memberikan Persekitaran yang Seimbang kepada Anak Saya | * Uruskan Tekanan Saya * Mengekalkan Sifat Positif * Cipta Jadual Harian dengan Anak Saya * Mewujudkan Peraturan Keluarga * Ketahui Peranan Semua Orang |
| Mengabaikan Tingkah Laku yang Mendesak | * Alihkan Salah Laku * Uruskan Tingkah Laku yang Mendesak * Menguruskan Kemarahan * Mengajar Apa Akibatnya Kepada Anak Saya * Menyelesaikan Masalah dengan My Child |
| Keselamatan Komuniti | * Mengajar Sentuhan Selamat * Keselamatan Komuniti * Bertindak Balas Terhadap Krisis * Kukuhkan Pemakanan dan Kesihatan Anak Saya * Ketahui Asas Keselamatan Dalam Talian * Berikut merupakan cara ibu bapa menggunakan Chatbot ParentText untuk Matlamat dan Kemahiran: |
| Jalinkan Hubungan Sihat dengan Pasangan Saya | * Mewujudkan Rasa hormat di Rumah * Menjadi Pasangan dan Ibub Bapa yang Memberi Sokongan * Kongsi Tanggungjawab Keluarga * Selesaikan Konflik dengan Aman * Dengar dan Bincang Sesama Sendiri |
| Merancang Perbelanjaan Keluarga dan Menjimatkan Wang | * Memahami Keperluan dan Kehendak * Bincang Tentang Perbelanjaan Bulanan * Merancang Perbelanjaan Keluarga * Buat Pelan Simpanan |

Berikut merupakan cara penglibatan ibu bapa dengan Matlamat dan kemahiran pada bot sembang NKText:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. Pengenalan:  Ibu bapa menjawab soalan tentang nama, umur, jantina, dan status hubungan antara ibu bapa dan anak-anak sebelum bermula. Matlamat dan kandungan disesuaikan untuk maklumat ini. | **2. Pemilihan Matlamat:**  Program ini mengandungi 8 matlamat pembelajaran, seperti "Memastikan Keselamatan dan Kesihatan Anak saya”. Ibu bapa boleh memilih matlamat pertama yang mereka ingin lengkapkan. | **3. Daftrar Masuk  Pra-matlamat:**  Ibu bapa akan menjawab satu soalan yang berkaitan dengan sasaran matlamat sebelum memulakan matlamat. | **4. Kemahiran:**  Pemberitahuan harian untuk perkongsian kemahiran yang baharu (dihantar 23.5 jam selepas interaksi yang terakhir). Lazimnya, 5-10 minit diperlukan untuk melengkapkan kemahiran dan diakhiri dengan tugasan aktiviti di rumah. |
|  |  |  |  |
| **5. Daftar Masuk Aktiviti di Rumah:** Setiap hari, ibu bapa akan disoal sama ada mereka dapat menyelesaikan aktiviti di rumah yang terakhir atau pun tidak. | **6. Lencana Diperoleh!**  Setelah setiap kemahiran dalam suatu matlamat telah dicapai, ibu bapa akan mendapat lencana dalam bentuk animasi untuk meraikan pencapaian mereka. Lebih banyak lencana akan diperoleh jika pengguna melengkapkan matlamat tambahan. | **7. Daftar Masuk Pasca Matlamat:** Ibu bapa akan menerima soalan daftar masuk yang sama selepas seminggu matlamat dicapai. Mereka yang masih mengalami kesulitan akan menerima sokongan penyelesaian masalah yang sesuai. | **8.Piala Diperoleh!** Program telah selesai dan ibu bapa akan mendapat piala dalam bentuk animasi setelah mereka berjaya mengumpul kesemua lencana. |

| Setiap Kemahiran dipaparkan menggunakan set aktiviti yang sama: A screenshot of a smartphone  Description automatically generated   |  | A screenshot of a phone with a person and a child  Description automatically generated | A screenshot of a smartphone  Description automatically generated | A screenshot of a smartphone  Description automatically generated | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Satu **kuiz ringkas** untuk membangkitkan minat para peserta (bagi kebanyakan kemahiran) | **Komik** untuk memaparkan situasi ibu bapa-anak yang relevan yang peserta boleh merasakannya. | Petua **Penting** yang menjelaskan cara untuk menggunakan kemahiran baharu. Para peserta boleh memilih sama ada mereka ingin menerima petua ini dalam bentuk teks, audio, dan/atau pesanan video, bergantung kepada tahap literasi mereka dan data telefon. | Tugasan **aktiviti di Rumah** dapat membantu peserta untuk menggunakan kemahiran baharu di rumah. | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

#### Ciri tambahan bagi NKText

##### Sokongan Perlindungan

Perlindungan bertujuan untuk melindungi kesihatan, kesejahteraan dan hak asasi manusia, serta membolehkan mereka untuk hidup bebas daripada bahaya, penderaan dan pengabaian. Semua orang yang terlibat dengan kami berhak untuk dilindungi daripada sebarang bentuk ancaman, penderaan, pengabaian, dan eksploitasi tanpa mengira umur, jantina, ketidakupayaan, orientasi seksual, agama, dan juga kaum oleh mana-mana pihak yang berkaitan dengan program ini.

Memahami penderaan, pengabaian, dan eksploitasi:

* Abuse refers to a deliberate act of maltreatment that can damage a child’s security, wellbeing, dignity and development. Semua bentuk penganiayaan secara fizikal, seksual, psikologi dan emosi merupakan penderaan. (Definisi Save the Children)
* Violence against children is defined as forms of physical or mental violence, damage and abuse, neglect or neglectful treatment or maltreatment or exploitation, including sexual abuse. (Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 1990, Article 19)
* Child exploitation refers to using the child for economical or sexual benefit, for gratification or profit, often resulting in unjust, cruel, and harmful treatment of the child. (Definisi Save the Children)

Sokongan Perlindungan dalam NKText:

NKText diautomasikan untuk mengenal kata kunci berisiko tinggi dan mengesan pendedahan situasi berbahaya dan ganas. Selepas dikenal pasti, tindakan yang penuh empati dan pemerkasaan akan ditawarkan bersama dengan maklumat hubungan untuk mendapatkan bantuan profesional atau bantuan segera (contohnya, polis, ambulans, talian utama). Ia juga termasuk maklumat mengenai sumber-sumber sokongan tempatan dan talian utama untuk sokongan rujukan kendiri oleh pengguna. Dengan menaip BANTU dalam bot sembang NKText, ibu bapa juga dapat mengakses sokongan perlindungan.

Sesi Sokongan Perlindungan secara bersemuka dan dalam talian:

It is also important for you and the facilitators to know the following guidelines for handling disclosures of abuse, neglect, and violence from participants during in-person and online sessions:

Ketahui dasar perlindungan kanak-kanak dan prosedur rujukan bagi organisasi anda:

* All organisations should have or develop child rights safeguarding policies and referral procedures, including details on how to respond appropriately when a parent or child discloses abuse.
* Anda dan fasilitator perlu mempunyai pengetahuan yang jelas bagi semua protokol dan pelan tindak balas. Dengan ini, mereka akan dimaklumkan apa yang perlu dilakukan dalam organisasi anda jika ibu bapa atau kanak-kank melaporkan penderaan (cth., perlu laporkan kepada siapa, sumber dalaman untuk menyokong kanak-kanak), begitu juga dengan cara menggunakan sumber luaran (cth., arah rujukan tempatan, waktu untuk melibatkan pihak berkuasa).
* Adalah tanggungjawab fasilitator   untuk bertindak sama ada mereka bertindak balas kepada pendedahan penderaan yang lepas atau penderaan terkini. Walau bagaimanapun, mereka tidak bertanggungjawab untuk menyelesaikan situasi anda sendiri. Adalah penting untuk mereka membincagkan situasi tersebut bersama penyelia mereka bagi mendapat kata putus tentang langkah selanjutnya.

Pastikan ibu bapa sedia maklum bahawa anda boleh membantu:

* Ibu bapa yang turut serta dalam sesi perlu mengetahui bahawa mereka boleh menghubungi fasilitator untuk bantuan, tidak kira waktu berlakunya penderaan tersebut.
* Fasilitator perlu memastikan bahawa ibu bapa sedia maklum bahawa mereka boleh mempercayai fasilitator dan mereka akan mendengar serta menyokong ibu bapa tanpa menghakimi atau sebarang ancaman.

Semasa maklumat tentang penderaan, pengabaian, atau eksploitasi didedahkan, apakah langkah yang perlu diambil Fasilitator?

* Menyediakan persekitaran yang selamat supaya peserta dapat berkongsi kisah mereka.
* Dengar kisah peserta dengan teliti dan catatkan: apa/bila/di mana/siapa.
* Tentukan sama ada peserta tersebut berada dalam bahaya segera dan bantuan yang tersedia.
* Pastikan peserta merasakan bahawa fasilitator percayakan mereka.
* Maklumkan kepada mereka bahawa mereka melakukan perkara yang betul dengan berkongsi kisah mereka kepada fasilitator.
* Elakkan menyalahkan mereka pada setiap masa – sokong mereka dan jangan menghakimi tindak balas mereka!
* Let the participant know that the facilitator will share what he/she told them with their supervisor to find a way to support and protect him/her.
* Terangkan apa langkah seterusnya yang akan dilakukan oleh fasilitator.
* Maklumkan kepada penyelia mereka.

##### Penilaian Perkembangan

Penilaian perkembangan merupakan alat yang bernilai untuk membantu ibu bapa memahami dan memantau perkembangan serta tumbesaran anak mereka. Ia menawarkan pandangan tentang kemajuan kanak-kanak dan membantu mengenal pasti aspek berpotensi di mana sokongan tambahan mungkin diperlukan. Berdasarkan penilaian ini, ibu bapa dapat memainkan peranan aktif dalam menggalakkan kesejahteraan anak mereka dan memastikan mereka mempunyai peluang yang terbaik untuk mencapai kejayaan.

Ibu bapa dalam NKText dapat mengakses penilaian pembangunan dengan menaip GROW pada bila-bila masa sahaja. Mereka juga akan digesa untuk melengkapkan penilaian perkembangan sebagai sebahagian daripada aktiviti di rumah mereka dalam matlamat Memahami Perkembangan Anak.

Tujuan Penilaian Perkembangan

Tujuan penilaian perkembangan adalah untuk mengenal pasti sama ada ibu bapa bimbang terhadap perkembangan anak mereka, dan membantu mereka mengesan jika anak mereka mempunyai risiko kelewatan atau ketidakupayaan perkembangan. Hal ini dapat membantu ibu bapa untuk menyediakan sokongan dan sumber yang mencukupi tepat pada masanya kepada anak-anak yang menghadapi cabaran dalam perkembangan. Ibu bapa dapat mengurangkan kesan kelewatan atau ketidakupayaan terhadap perkembangan anak-anak jika tindakan awal diambil dan secara tidak langsung dapat meningkatkan pertumbuhan dan kesejahteraan anak-anak secara keseluruhan.

Soalan-soalan ini dapat memberi dorongan kepada ibu bapa untuk berkongsi tentang kebimbangan mereka terhadap perkembangan anak-anak mereka dan memberi motivasi kepada mereka bagi mendapatkan bantuan yang selanjutnya jika perlu. Matlamat kami adalah untuk menawarkan kenalan yang khusus dan sumber yang berguna untuk ibu bapa mendapatkan lebih banyak sokongan. Dengan menaip BANTU dalam NKText, ibu bapa dapat mengakses sumber ini. Tujuan utamanya adalah untuk memastikan setiap kanak-kanak mendapatkan bantuan yang diperlukan dan mempunyai peluang untuk mencapai potensi diri mereka yang sepenuhnya.

Latar Belakang Penilaian Perkembangan

Naungan Kasih menggunakan alatan penilaian perkembangan yang mudah digunakan oleh ibu bapa. Hal ini bermaksud, ibu bapa dapat menjawab soalan-soalan dengan sendirinya berdasarkan pengetahuan yang mereka miliki tentang anak-anak mereka, tanpa memerlukan mereka untuk menguji kemahiran anak-anak mereka. Kesemua alatan ini telah dikaji secara mendalam dan telah disahkan bahawa ianya tepat dan boleh dipercayai dalam pelbagai situasi yang berbeza. Alatan ini sentiasa dikaji dan dikongsi di seluruh dunia. Ia juga tersedia dalam banyak bahasa dan boleh diakses secara bebas, menjadikannya mudah diakses oleh penjaga daripada latar belakang yang berbeza dan membolehkan mereka untuk tidak melibatkan sebarang terjemahan.

Penilaian tersebut adalah untuk kanak-kanak berumur di bawah 5 tahun dan berdasarkan Survey of Well-Being of Young Children: Milestones. Alat ini direka untuk membantu penjaga menjejak kemajuan perkembangan kanak-kanak yang berusia antara 0-5½ tahun. Ia merangkumi pelbagai kemahiran seperti kognitif, bahasa, sosial dan perkembangan motor yang lazimnya diperoleh oleh kanak-kanak ketika mereka semakin membesar. Ianya menyediakan soalan yang bersesuaian bagi kanak-kanak yang mempunyai perbezaan dalam bulan berdasarkan kepekaan pada umur.

###### Berikut merupakan soalan dalam Survey of Well-Being of Young Children: *Milestones*.

| Setiap kanak-kanak berkembang dan belajar secara berbeza. Alatan ini boleh membantu mengenal pasti aspek yang perlu diberi bantuan kepada anak anda. Anda perlu menjawab kesemua 10 soalan untuk menjayakannya.  Seberapa banyak anak anda melakukan setiap daripada perkara ini? | |
| --- | --- |
| Soalan | Pilihan |
| Bercakap dengan jelas supaya orang lain dapat memahami mereka pada kebanyakan masa | * Belum Lagi * Sedikit * Sangat |
| Membasuh dan mengeringkan tangan dengan sendiri (orang dewasa boleh membantu membuka paip di singki) | * Belum Lagi * Sedikit * Sangat Banyak Sangat Banyak |
| Bertanya soalan yang dimulai dengan "kenapa" atau "bagaimana" - seperti "Kenapa tiada biskut?" | * Belum Lagi * Sedikit * Sangat |
| Menerangkan sebab-sebab sesuatu perkara, seperti perlunya memakai baju tebal ketika cuaca sejuk | * Belum Lagi * Sedikit * Sangat |
| Menggunakan perkataan seperti "lebih besar" atau "lebih pendek" untuk membandingkan sesuatu | * Belum Lagi * Sedikit * Sangat |
| Jawab soalan seperti "Apa yang anda lakukan jika anda demam?" atau "…jika anda mengantuk?” | * Belum Lagi * Sedikit * Sangat |
| Bercerita kepada anda kisah daripada buku atau TV | * Belum Lagi * Sedikit * Sangat |
| Melukis bentuk mudah seperti bulatan atau segi empat sama | * Belum Lagi * Sedikit * Sangat |
| Menggunakan kata ganda seperti "buku-buku" untuk menunjukkan lebih daripada satu buku dan "kucing-kucing" menunjukkan lebih daripada seekor kucing | * Belum Lagi * Sedikit * Sangat |
| Perkataan seperti "semalam" dan "hari ini" digunakan dengan betul | * Belum Lagi * Sedikit * Sangat |

Penilaian ini diadaptasi daripada Washington Group/UNICEF Functioning Module (CFM) – Usia 5 - 17 tahun, untuk kanak-kanak dan remaja yang berusia antara 5 -17 tahun, dengan perubahan yang minimum. CFM dicipta untuk mengenal pasti fungsi kesukaran dalam aspek seperti pendengaran, penglihatan, komunikasi, pembelajaran, mobiliti dan emosi.

Berikut meruoakan soalan dalam penilaian perkembangan CFM:

| Soalan | Pilihan |
| --- | --- |
| Adakah anak anda menghadapi kesukaran melihat atau mendengar bunyi seperti suara orang lain atau muzik walaupun dengan menggunakan cermin mata atau alat bantu pendengaran? | * Tidak Sukar * Sedikit Sukar * Sangat Sukar * Dia Tidak Dapat Melihat dan/atau Mendengar |
| Adakah anak anda mempunyai kesukaran untuk berjalan, berbanding dengan kanak-kanak sebaya mereka? | * Tidak Sukar * Sedikit Sukar * Sangat Sukar * Dia Tidak Dapat Berjalan |
| Adakah anak anda mengalami kesukaran dalam penjagaan kendiri seperti makan atau berpakaian sendiri? | * Tidak Sukar * Sedikit Sukar * Sangat Sukar * Dia Tidak Dapat Menjaga Diri Sendiri |
| Adakah anak anda mengalami kesukaran untuk difahami oleh orang lain? | * Tidak Sukar * Sedikit Sukar * Sangat Sukar * Dia Tidak Dapat Difahami oleh Orang Lain |
| Adakah anak anda menghadapi kesukaran untuk belajar atau mengingati sesuatu perkara, menumpukan kepada aktiviti yang disukai, atau menerima perubahan dalam rutin harian? | * Tidak Sukar * Sedikit Sukar * Sangat Sukar * Dia Tidak Dapat Belajar, Mengingat, atau Memberi Tumpuan |
| Adakah anak anda sukar untuk mengawal tingkah laku mereka, seperti bergaduh, menjerit atau melanggar peraturan berbanding dengan rakan sebaya mereka? | * Tidak Sukar * Sedikit Sukar * Sangat Sukar * Dia Tidak Dapat Mengawal Tingkah Laku yang Negatif |
| Adakah anak anda sukar untuk bergaul dengan rakan-rakan lain? | * Tidak Sukar * Sedikit Sukar * Sangat Sukar * Dia Tidak Dapat Bergaul dengan Rakan-Rakan |
| Adakah anak anda sering mengalami gejala kerisauan, gugup, bimbang, sedih atau kemurungan yang melampau? | * Setiap Hari * Seminggu Sekali * Kira-Kira Sebulan Sekali * Beberapa Kali Dalam Setahun * Tidak Pernah |

##### Penjana Aktiviti Pembelajaran Melalui Bermain

Zaman awal kanak-kanak merupakan tempoh pertumbuhan dan perkembangan yang luar biasa bagi kanak-kanak. Sebahagian besar masa mereka dihabiskan untuk melibatkan diri bersama ibu bapa mereka serta masyarakat. Rumah dan komuniti sangat bagus bagi ibu bapa untuk membantu anak-anak mereka belajar melalui bermain.

Bermain merupakan pendekatan asas yang mana kanak-kanak kecil memperoleh kemahiran dan pengetahuan penting. Ia bukan hanya sekadar hobi. Ia merupakan mekanisme pembelajaran yang hebat untuk digunakan oleh ibu bapa. Kanak-kanak mengasah kebolehan fizikal, sosial, emosi, kognitif dan kreatif mereka melalui bermain. Bermain bukan hanya tentang mainan, tetapi ia juga membina asas penting untuk kehidupan mereka. Bermain membantu membina kemahiran menyelesaikan masalah, pemikiran strategik, interaksi sosial dan daya tahan.

Ibu bapa dapat mencipta persekitaran di rumah yang mana pembelajaran berlangsung melalui bermain. Ibu bapa boleh mendapatkan sokongan yang diperlukan melalui sumber pengalaman pembelajaran yang menyeronokkan yang dipanggil Aktiviti Pembelajaran Melalui Bermain (LTP) dalam NKText. Aktiviti ini boleh dilakukan di rumah dalam kehidupan seharian dengan objek yang sering digunakan.  Ia boleh diperoleh menerusi menu utama dan akan ditawarkan pada setiap modul yang terakhir untuk mendorong rasa suka bermain. Ibu bapa boleh menekan PLAY untuk menjana aktiviti yang menyeronokkan. Ini merupakan tangkapan skrin untuk menunjukkan kepada anda cara ibu bapa akan melihatnya.



### Sokongan Bersemuka dan Dalam Talian

Sebagai tambahan kepada kandungan yang ditawarkan secara terus melalui bot sembang NKText setiap hari, para peserta mendapat sokongan tambahan seperti berikut sebagai sebahagian daripada program Naungan Kasih:

* **Sesi pengenalan Secara Bersemuka**  untuk memperkenalkan Naungan Kasih kepada semua ibu bapa dan membantu mereka untuk menggunakan bot sembang ParentText sebagai permulaan.
* **WhatsApp Support Group** chat sessions led by a trained facilitator who uses the FaciNK to share pre-scripted messages, ongoing group sharing, support and joint learning around the parenting content offered via the NKText chatbot.

Berikut merupakan gambaran keseluruhan mingguan bagi sokongan secara bersemuka dan dalam talian:

|  | **Sesi Bersemuka** | **Sokongan WhatsApp**A heart with a leaf in it  Description automatically generated | Bot Sembang NKText |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| FaciNK: Minggu 1 | Sesi Bersemuka 1 (Pengenalan) | Formasi kumpulan Whatsapp | ✅ |
| Minggu 1 |  | Aplikasi FaciNK: Minggu 1 | ✅ |
| Kumpulan D |  | Aplikasi FaciNK: Minggu 2 | ✅ |
| Minggu 3 |  | Aplikasi FaciNK: Minggu 3 | ✅ |
| Minggu 4 |  | Aplikasi FaciNK: Minggu 4 | ✅ |



#### FaciNK

Kumpulan WhatsApp yang diketuai oleh fasilitator terlatih direka untuk menyokong penglibatan ibu bapa dalam bot sembang NKText. Peranan fasilitator adalah untuk membawa ibu bapa kepada NKText dan mewujudkan ruang selamat yang menggalakkan perkongsian bermakna dalam kalangan mereka. Ini memerlukan fasilitator untuk berkongsi mesej praskrip melalui aplikasi FaciNK.

Fasilitator boleh berkongsi mesej praskrip daripada FaciNK kepada WhatsApp secara terus.

FaciNK direka khusus untuk fasilitator bagi menyampaikan program dan memudahkan usaha mereka dalam memberikan sokongan dalam talian kepada ibu bapa. Fasilitator mampu menyampaikan kandungan mingguan secara berkesan dan mengumpulkan data yang diperlukan tanpa usaha yang lebih dengan FaciNK. Susun atur yang berstruktur dan rekaan FaciNK yang segerak hati memastikan bahawa semua fungsi penting mudah diakses.

Sila klik [di sini](https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=international.idems.plh_facilitator_my&pli=1) untuk mengakses FaciNK daripada Google Playstore. Anda boleh mengakses versi web bagi FaciNK [di sini](https://plh-facilitator-my.web.app/template/home_screen) jika anda tidak mempunyai akses kepada Google Playstore.

FaciNK turut mengandungi Panduan Fasilitator yang menyediakan panduan kepada fasilitator tentang cara mereka harus mengendalikan sesi keibubapaan dan menyokong penjaga menggunakan NKText.

Maklumat berikut disediakan dalam Panduan Fasilitator

* Gambaran keseluruhan bagi Program Keibubapaan Hibrid Naungan Kasih
* Menyampaikan Sesi Pengenalan
* Cara menggunakan FaciNK untuk kumpulan sokongan WhatsApp, dan untuk menambah ibu bapa serta melaporkan kehadiran.

##### Gambaran Keseluruhan bagi Program Keibubapaan Hibrid Naungan Kasih

Gambaran Keseluruhan memperkenalka Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih kepada para peserta, menawarkan manual bagi membimbing fasilitator dalam menyampaikan program kepada keluarga. Ia memberitahu peserta tentang apa itu Naungan Kasih, matlamat program, dan orang yang membangunkan program tersebut. Ini akan memberikan cerapan kepada fasilitator tentang kredibiliti dan sifat berasaskan bukti kandungan, serta membantu mereka menyelaraskan usaha dan interaksi mereka dengan hasil yang diharapkan

Bahagian Struktur Program meliputi komponen utama Naungan Kasih. Ia memperkenalkan elemen utama, bot sembang NKText, menekankan matlamat dan format penyampaian kemahirannya. Bahagian tersebut menerangkan sokongan yang ditawarkan kepada ibu bapa termasuk sesi bersemuka, kumpulan Sokongan WhatsApp dan sesi penutup. Ia menyediakan gambaran keseluruhan bagi penyampaian program, menekankan kesediaan, pemudahan sesi bersemuka yang berkesan, dan mesej pra-skrip untuk sokongan dalam talian.

##### Menyampaikan Sesi Pengenalan

The Naungan Kasih Facilitator Guide provides a detailed description of the onboarding in-person session and the various activities to be facilitated during that session, the key messages to convey to parents and how to facilitate parent’s understanding and skills development in these areas through illustrated stories, role play, discussion and exercises.

The detailed session guides also address how to encourage parents to communicate about and practise the skills they learned during the session when they are at home.

While specific guidance is provided on how long each activity should take, facilitators should note that the allocated time for each activity may differ depending on the number of participants, level of knowledge, and participation as well as the variable time required to understand a concept.  Facilitators can adjust time allocated to each activity in order to meet the needs and pace of the participants, particularly if interesting discussions emerge.

For more information on the delivery of the Naungan Kasih Positive Parenting Programme, please review the Overview of the Naungan Kasih under the Facilitator Guide section of the FaciNK App. A heart with a leaf in it  Description automatically generated

##### Cara menggunakan Aplikasi FaciNK

Bahagian ini bagi menyediakan fasilitator untuk kegunaan Aplikasi FaciNK yang berkesan melalui Program Naungan Kasih. It introduces the facilitators to how the FaciNK App allows for a simplified way of supporting programme delivery through efficient content delivery and data collection. It details setting up the FaciNK App through the onboarding process, including downloading, installation, profile setup, language selection, and app navigation. The process of adding parents to the app using Unique ID and seeking help through feedback and support is explained.

## 

# 3 | Latihan Naungan Kasih

| Pautan Pantas  [Peranan Jurulatih Naungan Kasih](#_sqyw64)  [Teknik untuk Latihan Naungan Kasih](#_2r0uhxc)  [Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator](#_1itllftebqcb) |
| --- |

# Bahagian ini meliputi topik berikut:

* Perbezaan antara peranan Jurulatih dan Fasilitator,
* Tanggungjawab tertentu bagi Jurulatih,
* Teknik yang perlu digunakan oleh Jurulatih untuk melatih Fasilitator,
* Cara Jurulatih perlu bersiap sedia untuk latihan fasilitator.

### 

## 3.1. Peranan Jurulatih Naungan Kasih

Sebagai jurulatih, anda perlu membantu fasilitator Naungan Kasih untuk:

* Mengetahui dan memahami Matlamat dan Kemahiran Program Naungan Kasih,
* Mempunyai kecekapan untuk memudahkan sesi bersemuka dan Kumpulan Sokongan WhatsApp,
* Rasa disokong untuk membantu fasilitator membina hubungan positif antara satu sama lain dan penerima mereka.

### Bertukar daripada Fasilitator kepada Jurulatih

Peranan Jurulatih berbeza dengan peranan Fasilitator. Sometimes Naungan Kasih Trainers will have first gained experience as Naungan Kasih Facilitators where they work with parents and will build upon this experience to train and coach other facilitators. Oleh itu, peranannya berubah:

**DARIPADA** bekerja dengan ibu bapa secara terus **KEPADA** bekerja dengan fasilitator dan/atau penyelia secara terus.

**DARIPADA** menyampaikan program Naungan Kasih **KEPADA** Memudahkan Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator Naungan Kasih

**DARIPADA** pengetahuan dan kemahiran untuk menyokong Ibu Bapa **KEPADA** pengetahuan dan kemahiran untuk menyokong fasilitator dan/atau penyelia.

Berkemungkinan juga anda belum pernah menyampaikan program Naungan Kasih sebagai Fasilitator sebelum ini. Dalam kes ini sekurang-kurangnya anda telah menghadiri bengkel latihan Fasilitator Naungan Kasih sebelum menjadi Jurulatih.

### Tanggungjawab sebagai Jurulatih

Anda mempunyai dua tanggungjawab utama sebagai Jurulatih Naungan Kasih:

#### 1. Bersiap sedia untuk latihan fasilitator:

* Selidik komuniti tempat fasilitator akan bekerja,
* Dapatkan pemahaman tentang organisasi rakan kongsi yang bertanggungjawab untuk menyampaikan modul keibubapaan,
* Bertindak sebagai penghubung antara ketua tempatan dan fasilitator,
* Menyediakan tempat latihan.

#### 2. Menjalankan latihan fasilitator selama 3 hari

* Memastikan matlamat latihan fasilitator tercapai: peserta mempelajari cara memudahkan program Naungan Kasih,
* Modelkan pendekatan pembelajaran aktif usaha sama antara fasilitator.

### 

### 

## 3.2. Teknik untuk Latihan Naungan Kasih

### Pendekatan Pembelajaran Aktif Penyertaan

Anda akan menyampaikan latihan Naungan Kasih menggunakan teknik tertentu berdasarkan pendekatan pembelajaran aktif penyertaan. Sebagai jurulatih, anda merupakan rakan usaha sama atau rakan kongsi yang bekerja sama dengan fasilitator untuk mengenal pasti rancangan dan mempraktikkan penyelesaian yang akan membantu mereka menyampaikan program. This will help facilitators build the necessary skills and knowledge to independently deliver the programme.

**This approach mirrors how the facilitators deliver the programme to parents:** It involves participants learning together, as a team, sharing experiences and solving problems together. This approach also strengthens participants’ confidence and shows them that their opinions matter and are valuable. It also creates a sense of belonging, support, mutual understanding, and respect within the group. Participants learn that they are not alone, others have faced similar experiences and challenges, and they can learn from each other.

**Your job is to help facilitators learn for themselves:** This sometimes means we have to work harder to ask the right sort of open-ended questions that will help parents work out the benefits of positive parenting and nonviolent discipline for their children. When facilitators teach themselves, they learn a skill that will help them for a long time after the workshop ends.

**Learning by doing:** You will help facilitators learn how to encourage discussions about parenting skills and how to set up role-plays and practice activities. You will ask Facilitators to practise the same activities and sessions that they will teach to parents during the parenting sessions. Evidence on effective parenting programs strongly suggests that practising new skills is a critical element of successful parenting programmes.

**Working in pairs and small groups:** Working in pairs and small groups promotes active listening and communication skills and helps participants feel that activities are varied and engaging. During the activity or discussion, the Trainer should move around the room to assess the pairs/groups. Participants may be asked to present their ideas either in writing or out loud.

**Using a Notice Board:** It is likely that participants will ask important questions or bring up new topics that need time for discussion. If the particular exercise does not pertain to the topic raised or if there is not enough time to discuss the issue at that moment, write the question/topic on a flipchart called the “Notice Board” to save for later.

### Basic Facilitation Skills for Trainers (And Facilitators)

The following are some basic best practice skills for you as a Trainer. They are the same as those for Facilitators when delivering the programme to parents. **Kita sebutkan ini prinsip pemodelan!**

* Sediakan sesi terlebih dahulu supaya anda biasa dengan kandungan sesi dan sediakan semua bahan yang diperlukan,
* Sentiasa puji ketepatan masa, penyertaan, semangat, dan sebarang tingkah laku yang anda hargai dan ingin teruskan,
* Ingatkan peserta secara mesra tentang peraturan asas dan perjanjian yang telah mereka buat untuk mengekalkan ruang latihan yang jelas dan berfaedah bersama-sama apabila diperlukan, semasa sesi bersemuka dan dalam talian,
* Berseronoklah dengan fasilitator anda! Selami bahan dan perbincangan, serta tunjukkan sejauh mana anda menghargai program dan kandungannya,
* Ringkaskan dan imbas kembali prinsip teras dan kemahiran fasilitator untuk memastikan fasilitator sentiasa memahami setiap modul serta kaitannya,
* Be flexible, adaptable, and creative to respond to facilitation or parenting issues.

The modelling principle can go one step further since these principles are equally relevant for parents interacting with their children as they are for trainers and facilitators:

* Iktiraf perasaan orang lain dan bantu untuk meneroka penyelesaian masalah bersama-sama melalui pendengaran reflektif dan penerimaan perasaaan tersebut,
* Bersikap positif dan tidak menghakimi apabila berbincang tentang sebarang isu atau cabaran,
* Mengekalkan hubungan mata berterusan dengan individu yang anda bawa berbincang,
* Always encourage facilitators/ parents/ children to assist and support each other, rather than providing the solution (such as, finding others who have experienced similar challenging situations and know how to deal best),
* Communicate professionally and use language that is simple and acceptable,
* Be aware of tone of voice, age of participants and their education level,
* Be aware of the morale and mood of the group and have the ability to bring in confidence and specific support when needed,
* Be approachable and take the effort to look out for things that are not directly said (moods, conflicts, issues).

| Note: What to do when you have a participant who talks too much?  Sometimes we have participants who want to share their thoughts and experiences too much. While it is important to be open to everyone, facilitators must also make sure everyone has a chance to talk. Here are some tips to use if someone is taking all the time during a group discussion:   * Berterima kasih kepada peserta kerana berkongsi, * Jelaskan bahawa ianya penting untuk orang lain mempunyai peluang, * Maklumkan kepada peserta bahawa kami semua menghargai seberapa banyak yang kami boleh pelajari daripadanya, * Tawarkan untuk bercakap lebih banyak semasa waktu rehat atau selepas sesi.   Rujuk semula apa yang dikatakan oleh peserta supaya dia rasa didengari dan dihormati. |
| --- |

## 3.3. Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator

### Struktur bagi Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator

The Naungan Kasih Facilitator Training Workshop is a 3-day intensive workshop that provides trainees with an in-depth understanding on how to deliver the Naungan Kasih Hybrid programme to parents/caregivers. It is highly participatory and focuses on core facilitation and group management skills.

Latihan memberi tumpuan terhadap tiga aspek penyampaian program:

1. Kandungan program,
2. Penyampaian program melalui Kumpulan sokongan WhatsApp,
3. Kemahiran permudahan untuk sesi bersemuka.

Peserta diperkenalkan dengan komponen program utama dan panduan penyampaian sesi yang terperinci. The training will also enable participants to learn how to onboard participants to NKText, support them via WhatsApp Support Groups, and successfully conduct parent reflection and celebration sessions.

Parenting programme delivery methods are demonstrated, discussed, and practised during the training and the participants are provided with a comprehensive Naungan Kasih Facilitator’s Manual to use in their sessions with parents.

The overall goals of the Naungan Kasih Facilitator Training Workshop are to provide facilitators with:

* An understanding of the Naungan Kasih Hybrid programme approach, content and delivery,
* Knowledge of how the Naungan Kasih Hybrid programme works to change behaviour in parents/caregivers,
* Capacity to model positive parenting skills,
* Ability to prepare for and implement the delivery of Naungan Kasih programme, including in-person sessions, and WhatsApp Group Support, and reporting requirements via FaciNK App.

### Proses untuk Latihan

Proses untuk melatih Fasilitator Program Keibubapaan Hibrid Naungan Kasih mempunyai 3 langkah.

#### Langkah 1: Menjalani Program sebagai Ibu Bapa

Pelatih harus berpura-pura menjadi ibu bapa kepada anak yang serupa dengan mereka yang akan dibimbing apabila pelatih menjalani program ini sebagai ibu bapa. Pelatih juga harus memerhatikan cara anda memudahkan program apabila anda memodelkan penyampaian sesi untuk mereka. Anda boleh meminta mereka memikirkan perkara yang menjadikan kemahiran penyampaian atau pemudahan anda amat berkesan dan mengapa kemahiran tersebut mungkin penting untuk mereka gunakan juga.

#### Langkah 2: Berlatih aktiviti sesi

Peserta berlatih aktiviti sesi dalam kumpulan kecil selepas menjalani program tersebut sebagai ibu bapa.  Jurulatih menunjukkan cara memberikan sokongan kepada pelatih sambil berlatih semasa fasa latihan. Jurulatih akan membenarkan pelatih untuk berlatih aktiviti dengan gangguan yang minimum (hanya jika sesuatu yang buruk berlaku!). Jurulatih akan berdiri di belakang peserta semasa pelatih sedang berlatih, memberi sokongan, atau memerhati dan membimbing latihan main peranan dengan pergi dari kumpulan ke kumpulan. Jurulatih juga boleh memberikan soalan untuk membimbing peserta semasa mereka berlatih.

#### Langkah 3: Renungan pada aktiviti sesi

Pelatih merenung pengalaman mereka dalam menyampaikan aktiviti selepas sesi latihan. Semasa aktiviti, pelatih digesa untuk mempertimbangkan perasaan mereka sebagai ibu bapa, membolehkan mereka memahami cabaran yang mungkin dihadapi oleh ibu bapa. Pelatih turut mengenal pasti pelbagai kemahiran permudahan yang ditunjukkan semasa penyampaian aktiviti ini dalam renungan ini. Mereka boleh mula menghayati dan menerapkannya dalam peranan permudahan mereka sendiri dengan mengenali kemahiran ini. Selain itu, pelatih digalakkan untuk mengemukakan cabaran yang mereka jangkakan dalam peranan mereka sebagai fasilitator. Jurulatih membimbing pelatih dalam mengenal pasti langkah utama yang perlu mereka lakukan untuk menyampaikan program dengan berkesan melalui proses ini.

### Persiapan untuk Latihan Fasilitator

Berikut adalah panduan cara agensi anda dapat menyediakan logistik sebelum menjalankan Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator Naungan Kasih.

#### Mesyuarat Logistik

The implementing agency personnel should have a preparation meeting with the Naungan Kasih trainers **at least one month before the workshop** to confirm the following the logistics for the workshop:

* Sahkan tarikh untuk bengkel latihan,
* Pilih lokasi dan tempat bengkel yang sesuai,
* Sahkan bilangan peserta bengkel dan mengesahkan jemputan,
* Susun sokongan tafsiran jika diperlukan - termasuk tafsiran bahasa isyarat,
* Dapatkan sumber latihan yang mencukupi.

#### Masa dan Jadual

Latihan hendaklah dijalankan **DALAM SATU BULAN** dari pelaksanaan program yang dirancang. Ini akan memastikan fasilitator mengekalkan apa yang telah mereka pelajari semasa latihan mereka dan bersedia untuk melaksanakan program.

Bengkel ini dijalankan **SEPANJANG TIGA HARI.** Sesi biasanya bermula pada 9:00 dan berakhir pada 17:00 dengan dua kali minum petang selama 15 minit dan satu rehat makan tengah hari selama 60 minit.

#### Lokasi dan Tempat

Latihan ini boleh dianjurkan sama ada di bengkel kediaman di mana peserta tinggal di tempat yang sama yang mana latihan dijalankan ATAU di tapak yang mudah diakses oleh peserta dan jurulatih. Mengadakan bengkel di kawasan kediaman mungkin lebih berkesan untuk mengurangkan gangguan dan memastikan pencapaian penyampaian latihan yang diperlukan. Walau bagaimanapun, ini mungkin tidak dapat dilaksanakan berdasarkan belanjawan latihan.

Bilik tempat latihan hendaklah cukup besar bagi memastikan orang ramai dapat bergerak dan melakukan aktiviti berkumpulan seperti berpecah kepada kumpulan kecil dan berlatih kemahiran. Ia juga harus mempunyai pengudaraan yang baik atau dengan set penyaman udara pada suhu yang munasabah.

**Tiada meja diperlukan semasa latihan**.

Chairs should be set up for people to sit in a semicircle with a flipchart at one of the ends of the chairs. The projector should be set up so that everyone can view it easily with the screen at the opening of the semicircle.

Two tables can be set aside if they are available: one for trainers to place materials that they use during training and one table to be used to place water and snacks used during the workshop.

It is also important that the venue is accessible to persons with disabilities, including sign language interpretation if necessary.

#### Saiz Bengkel

Saiz yang sesuai untuk bengkel latihan fasilitator ialah 12 hingga 20 orang (maksimum 30 individu).

#### Penglibatan Kakitangan Penyelarasan

Kakitangan yang bertanggungjawab dalam mengurus dan menyelaras program dialu-alukan untuk menghadiri latihan. Sekurang-kurangnya, mereka harus merancang untuk menghadiri separuh pertama bagi Hari 1 supaya mereka memahami sepenuhnya mekanisme penyampaian program.

#### Persiapan Pelatih

Adalah penting bab pengenalan modul Naungan Kasih diberikan kepada semua pelatih sekurang-kurangnya seminggu sebelum bengkel supaya mereka boleh membacanya sebagai persediaan untuk latihan.

Participants are advised to wear comfortable casual clothing appropriate within your context. Since some aspects of the workshop are movement based, we advise participants to wear comfortable shoes.

#### Pengakuan/Sijil

Peserta dikehendaki menghadiri bengkel sepanjang hari bagi setiap hari. Trainees who participate in the **ENTIRE WORKSHOP (THREE DAYS)** will receive a certificate of attendance organised by the implementing agency.

#### Getting Ready for the Facilitator Workshop

Here are the things you will need to do to prepare for the Facilitator Training Workshop.

* Mengenali pelatih:

Prior to the facilitator training, gather relevant information to understand the trainees including their background to ensure that the content is aligned with their context and culture, and sensitive to their identities, abilities, and experiences.

* Study and contextualise the Naungan Kasih Trainer’s Manual:

To deliver high-quality training, you should study the Trainer’s Manual thoroughly and familiarise themselves with the content of the sessions. While studying the manual, use what you learned about the trainees to contextualise the content and delivery to the profile of the trainees and the local context. Look out for specific guidance for adaptation in the training sessions.

* Select an appropriate venue for the facilitator training:

Select a venue where the training can take place undisturbed. It should be accessible to all the trainees and there should be sufficient space for everyone to sit and perform the activities in the whole group or in small groups comfortably.

* Gather the materials required to provide the training:

Gather all necessary materials for each session and each of the three days of training in advance. You may need to adapt some of the materials to the context or substitute them with local alternatives that are more readily available or more appropriate for the activity. Make copies of the handouts for all the trainees.

* Study and adapt as needed the proposed Facilitator Training Agenda:

Study the proposed agenda provided below and adapt the timings as needed. It is strongly recommended that Naungan Kasih Facilitators receive the complete three-day training before they begin facilitating any of the parenting programme modules.

* Senarai Semak Bahan

Berikut adalah senarai semak yang boleh anda gunakan semasa membuat persediaan untuk menyampaikan Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator.

| Carta Selak, Kertas Carta Selak, Penanda |  |
| --- | --- |
| Projektor dan Skrin untuk Cerita Berilustrasi |  |
| Mainan (Setiap peserta boleh bawa satu mainan dari rumah) |  |
| Daftar Kehadiran |  |
| Buku Nota dan Pen (1 untuk Setiap Peserta) |  |
| Tanda Nama |  |
| Krayon (5 Bungkus) Dan Kertas |  |
| Pelekat Untuk Melekatkan Kertas pada Dinding |  |
| Sijil Penyertaan (1 bagi setiap Peserta) |  |
| Bahan untuk Jamuan Ringan |  |

### Gambaran Keseluruhan Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator

| Hari 1 - Gambaran Keseluruhan | | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Modul 1: Pengenalan kepada Program | * Alu-aluan dan Pengenalan * Gambaran Keseluruhan Bengkel Latihan dan Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih * Berhenti Seketika * Latihan Fizikal * Peraturan Asas * Matlamat Fasilitator | 1 jam 15 minit |
|  | Minum Petang/Solat | 30 minit |
| Modul 2: Terima, Teroka, Hubungkan, Berlatih | * Terima * Teroka * Hubungkan * Berlatih | 45 minit |
|  | Makan Tengah Hari/Solat | 1 jam 15 minit |
| **Modul 3: Sesi Pengenalan** (Bermula dengan NKText) | * Pemberi Tenaga * Demonstrasi * Berlatih secara Berpasangan | 1 jam 15 minit |
|  | Minum Petang/Solat | 30 minit |
| **Modul 4: Sesi Pengenalan** (Meluangkan Masa Seorang Dengan Seorang bersama Anak Saya) | * Demonstrasi * Bekerja dengan Komik * Berlatih Menggunakan Kemahiran | 2 jam |
| Penutup | * Penyerahan Aktiviti di Rumah * Kongsi Satu Perkara yang Anda Pelajari * Kalangan Penghargaan & Berhenti * Doa Penutup/Aktiviti | 15 minit |

Jumlah masa = 7 jam 45 minit

| Hari 2 - Gambaran Keseluruhan | | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Aktiviti Permulaan Hari | * Aktiviti Alu-aluan * Daftar Masuk Emosi * Renungan dan Perbincangan untuk Hari Pertama * Gambaran Keseluruhan Hari Kedua | 30 minit |
|  |
| Modul 5: NKText: Perbaiki Hubungan Saya bersama Anak Saya | * Ulasan bagi NKText * Meneroka kemahiran * Perbincangan Kumpulan | 45 minit |  |
|  |
| Minum Petang | | 15 minit |  |
| Modul 6: NKText: Memahami Perkembangan Anak | * Aktiviti Seni Perkembangan Anak * Meneroka kemahiran * Perbincangan Kumpulab | 30 minit |  |
| Modul 7: Ketidakupayaan Pemahaman | * Perbincangan: Apakah maksud kelainan upaya? * Penilaian BERKEMBANG * Meneroka Penilaian BERKEMBANG * Perbincangan Kumpulan | 45 minit |  |
| Makan Tengah Hari | | 45 minit |  |
| Modul 8: NKText: Persiapkan Anak Saya untuk Menempa Kejayaan di Sekolah | * Meneroka kemahiran * Perbincangan Kumpulan | 45 minit |  |
| Modul 9: NKText:Berikan Persekitaran yang Seimbang kepada Anak Saya | * Meneroka kemahiran * Perbincangan Kumpulan | 45 minit |  |
|  |
| Modul 10: NKText: Menyokong Tingkah Laku Anak yang Positif | * Meneroka kemahiran * Perbincangan Kumpulan | 45 minit |  |
| Minum Petang/Solat | | 25 minit |  |
| Modul 11: Pastikan Anak Saya Selamat dan Sihat | * Perbincangan tentang Hak Kanak-kanak * Meneroka kemahiran * Mapping Risk Areas and Safe Spaces * Perbincangan Kumpulan | 1 jam 30 minit |  |
|  |
| Penutup | * Penyerahan Aktiviti di Rumah * Kongsi Satu Perkara yang Anda Pelajari * Kalangan Penghargaan & Berhenti * Doa Penutup/Aktiviti | 15 minit |  |
|  |
|  |

Jumlah masa = 7 jam 50 minit

| Hari 3 - Gambaran Keseluruhan | | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Aktiviti bagi Permulaan Hari | * Aktiviti Alu-aluan * Daftar Masuk Emosi * Renungan dan Perbincangan untuk Hari Pertama * Gambaran Keseluruhan Hari Ketiga | 1 jam |
|  |
| Modul12: NKText: Merancang Perbelanjaan Keluarga dan Menjimatkan Wang | * Perbincangan Kumpulan bagi Aktiviti di Rumah * Meneroka Kemahiran * Perbincangan Kumpulan | 45 minit |  |
| Modul 13: FaciNK - Kumpulan Pengenalan dan Latihan | * Pengenalan kepada FaciNK * Menambah Ibu Bapa ke dalam FaciNK * Mengakses Panduan Fasilitator * Sediakan Kumpulan WhatsApp | 45 minit |  |
| Minum Petang | | 15 minit |  |
| Modul 14: Teruskan Mengamalkan Kumpulan WhatsApp | * Berlatih Mengendalikan Kumpulan Sokongan WhatsApp Mingguan * Melaporkan Kehadiran * Menyediakan Kumpulan WhatsApp Rakan Setara | 1 jam 15 minit |  |
|  |
| Makan Tengah Hari/Solat | | 1 jam |  |

| Modul 14: Menangani Potensi Cabaran Semasa Penyampaian Program | * Senarai Potensi Cabaran bagi Penyampaian Program * Teroka dan Amalkan Penyelesaian * Perbincangan * Rujukan | 1 jam 30 minit |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Minum Petang | | 15 minit |  |
| Modul 15: Aktiviti Seni Usaha Sama | * Renungan dan Semak Semula * Aktiviti Seni * Berkongsi * Soalan | 45 minit |  |
|  |
| Modul 16: Renungan dan Sambutan Fasilitator | * Perbincangan untuk sokongan berterusan * Latihan Kasih Sayang * Kalangan Penghargaan * Penutup | 30 minit |  |
|  |

Jumlah Masa = 8 jam

BAHAGIAN DUA

Kurikulum Bengkel Fasilitator

| Pautan Pantas  [Hari Pertama Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator](#_319y80a)  [Hari Kedua Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator](#_meukdy)  [Hari Ketiga Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator](#_4anzqyu) |
| --- |

# 1 | Hari Pertama Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator

## Gambaran Keseluruhan Sesi Ini

| Hari 1 – Gambaran Keseluruhan | |
| --- | --- |
| Sambungan Wi-Fi | * Menyatakan tujuan Naungan Kasih * Menyampaikan sesi Pengenalan secara bersemuka untuk Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih * Menyedari kemahiran dalam Matlamat NKText, Perbaiki Hubungan Saya dengan Anak Saya |
| Refleksi Senyap | * Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, projektor dan skrin (jika ada), carta selak, kertas carta selak, penanda, buku nota dan pen (1 bagi setiap peserta), pelekat untuk melekatkan kertas pada dinding * Aktiviti Seni |
| Pembentangan | * Kerusi dalam bulatan disediakan dalam ruangan. * Semak semula petua berikut untuk Masa Bersama Seorang Dengan Seorang anak anda bersama ibu bapa: * Jamuan ringan |

| 20 minit | | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Modul 1: Pengenalan kepada Program | * Alu-aluan dan Pengenalan * Gambaran Keseluruhan Bengkel Latihan dan Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih * Berhenti Seketika * Latihan Fizikal * Peraturan Asas * Matlamat Fasilitator | 1 jam 15 minit |
|  | Minum Petang/Solat | 30 minit |
| Modul 2: Terima, Teroka, Hubungkan, Berlatih | * Terima * Teroka * Hubungkan * Berlatih | 45 minit |
|  | Makan Tengah Hari/Solat | 1 jam 15 minit |
| **Modul 3: Sesi Pengenalan** (Bermula dengan NKText) | * Pemberi Tenaga * Demonstrasi * Berlatih secara Berpasangan | 1 jam 15 minit |
|  | Minum Petang/Solat | 30 minit |
| **Modul 4: Sesi Pengenalan** (Meluangkan Masa Seorang Dengan Seorang bersama Anak Saya) | * Demonstrasi * Bekerja dengan Komik * Berlatih Menggunakan Kemahiran | 2 jam |
| Penutup | * Penyerahan Aktiviti di Rumah * Kongsi Satu Perkara yang Anda Pelajari * Kalangan Penghargaan & Berhenti * Doa Penutup/Aktiviti | 15 minit |

Jumlah masa = 7 jam 45 minit

## Sebelum anda Mulakan

### Matlamat Sesi

Menjelang akhir Hari Pertama, anda sepatutnya mencapai perkara berikut:

* Peserta dapat menyatakan tujuan Program Naungan Kasih.
* Peserta biasa dengan teknologi bot sembang NKText.
* Peserta sudah biasa dan berlatih lakukan dengan kaedah permudahan Terima, Teroka, Hubungkan dan Berlatih.
* Peserta sudah biasa dengan cara memimpin aktiviti dengan komik dan kemahiran berlatih.
* Peserta telah berlatih dalam menyampaikan sesi Pengenalan secara bersemuka untuk Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih.

### Persiapan Diperlukan

1. Baca Panduan Fasilitator Naungan Kasih dalam Aplikasi FaciNK:
   1. Gambaran Keseluruhan Program Naungan Kasih
   2. Panduan untuk Pengenalan Secara Bersemuka
2. Sediakan menggunakan slaid PowerPoint dengan [Pengenalan kepada Naungan Kasih](https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/10DWGSYTftye7bFc_jkMsm7HNiGahTFJv/edit#slide=id.g2742f19afeb_0_160).
3. Pastikan NKText dan FaciNK dimuatkan pada telefon dan/atau komputer anda.
4. Sediakan dan cetak Daftar Kehadiran.
5. Sahkan persiapan untuk makanan dan minuman bagi makan tengah hari dan minum petang.
6. Pastikan projektor berfungsi.
7. Tiba sekurang-kurangnya 30 minit lebih awal bagi memastikan ruang disediakan dengan betul dan supaya anda boleh mengalu-alukan pelatih dalam memodelkan cara mereka akan mengalu-alukan ibu bapa kepada sesi mereka.
8. Prepare the space for the session with chairs in a semicircle with a chair for lead trainer in the centre along the edge of the semicircle and another chair for the co-leader on the end next to the flipchart.
9. Pastikan semua teknologi yang anda perlukan telah disediakan: telefon dicas penuh, sambungan internet yang selamat. Buat rancangan sandaran jika berlaku sebarang kegagalan teknologi.

### Gambaran Keseluruhan Sesi

Anda akan memperkenalkan pelatih kepada sesi pengenalan program secara bersemuka semasa hari pertama Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator Naungan Kasih. Sesi dimulakan dengan mengalu-alukan peserta ke bengkel dengan cara yang sama mereka akan memulakan sesi Naungan Kasih secara bersemuka.

These include brief introductions and a brief overview of the workshop, Taking a Pause, and a Physical Exercise. Anda kemudiannya akan mewujudkan Peraturan Asas untuk bengkel secara usaha sama seperti yang akan dilakukan oleh fasilitator dengan ibu bapa mereka. You also model how to establish specific, positive, and realistic goals by exploring the goals of the facilitators for the training workshop.

You will then demonstrate, practice, and engage in discussions with facilitators regarding the activities within the in-person onboarding session of the program, focusing on getting started on NKText, and in-person facilitation of the skill   
“Spending One-on-One Time with My Child”.

It is critical that throughout the day you model the building blocks of effective facilitation and allow plenty of opportunities for trainees to practise delivering the programme. Remember that the way you deliver the workshop is the way that facilitators will deliver the programme to the parents. This is also the way that the parents will interact with their children.

It is the Social Learning Principle in action!

Important facilitator building blocks to remember to include:

1. Praising participation in a positive and enthusiastic way as often as possible,
2. Using specific, positive, and realistic instructions (i.e., Say the behaviour you want to see not the behaviour you do not want to see!),
3. Establishing ground rules in a collaborative way and being consistent with them,
4. Listening attentively and actively – paraphrase responses,
5. Having an open attitude and accepting responses and ideas of participants,
6. Being on time and well prepared for the session,
7. Managing your time effectively so that you can cover all of the activities in the manual,
8. Making Naungan Kasih a fun and engaging place to be!

### Berikan perhatian terhadap Peringkat Perkembangan dan Pencapaian Kanak-kanak

#### Gambaran Keseluruhan

Adalah penting untuk mengetahui kecekapan dan ciri-ciri kanak-kanak yang berbeza pada peringkat yang berbeza (2-9 tahun). Ciri-ciri kanak-kanak kecil ini boleh menolong ibu bapa atau penjaga untuk menetapkan jangkaan, matlamat dan aktiviti yang realistik bersama anak-anak mereka. Mungkin cabaran dan masalah yang dihadapi oleh ibu bapa berpunca daripada jangkaan mereka untuk melihat anak-anak berkelakuan melebihi tahap perkembangan mereka.

#### Peringkat Perkembangan Anak

##### Kanak-kanak Bertatih (2-3 tahun)

* Makanan, tidur, kebersihan, keselesaan, dan keselamatan.
* Hubungan erat (ikatan) dengan ibu bapa/ penjaga.
* Rangsangan dan perhatian.
* Sikap ingin tahu yang tinggi, ingin meneroka, dan menjadi lebih berdikari.
* Suka belajar melakukan perkara baharu (contohnya memakai dan menanggalkan pakaian) dan ingin membuat keputusan sendiri.
* Suka dipuji dan mendapatkan persetujuan.
* Menjadi lebih berdikari dan suka meneroka perkara di sekeliling mereka.
* Mula bertutur ayat ringkas dan membina kosa kata.
* Tidak suka mengalah atau menunggu giliran, tetapi mereka boleh diajar untuk berkongsi.
* Meluahkan perasaan secara dramatik. Boleh mula belajar cara mengawal emosi.



##### Peringkat Awal Kanak-kanak (4-7 tahun)

* Makanan, tidur, kebersihan, keselesaan, dan keselamatan.
* Hubungan erat (ikatan) dengan ibu bapa/ penjaga.
* Rangsangan dan perhatian.
* Belajar melalui tindakan dan bermain.
* Membina hubungan persahabatan dengan kanak-kanak lain. (Bermain adalah penting dan boleh memupuk nilai sosial.)
* Banyak bertanya, mencari jawapan.
* Sukar membezakan antara fantasi dan realiti.
* Meluahkan perasaan secara dramatik.
* Banyak bercakap dan/atau bertanya banyak soalan. Jawapan mungkin ringkas tetapi mestilah jujur. Kanak-kanak mungkin akan bertanya lagi jika jawapan tidak jelas ataupun jika dia inginkan maklumat lanjut.
* Tidak suka mengalah, berkongsi atau menunggu giliran, tetapi mereka boleh diajar untuk mengalah dan menunggu giliran.



##### Peringkat Pertengahan Kanak-kanak (8-9 tahun)

Peringkat Pertengahan Kanak-kanak termasuk umur antara 8 hingga 12 tahun.

* Makanan, tidur, kebersihan, keselesaan, dan keselamatan.
* Hubungan erat (ikatan) dengan ibu bapa/ penjaga.
* Rangsangan dan perhatian.
* Berminat dengan pembelajaran di sekolah.
* Mula mahukan kebebasan dan kepercayaan.
* Mahu menghabiskan masa dengan kanak-kanak lain.
* Mula menampakkan minat dalam hal-hal keagamaan, kerohanian.
* Kemungkinan akan menjawab balik kepada orang dewasa untuk menunjukkan bahawa mereka “tahu”.
* Mempunyai kesedaran diri yang tinggi dan sensitif. Mungkin sangat aktif (perangai unik kanak-kanak kelihatan dengan jelas pada peringkat ini) tetapi boleh belajar untuk menguruskan kemarahan dengan lebih baik dan bertolak ansur dengan kekecewaan.

## Modul 1: Pengenalan kepada Program Naungan Kasih (1 jam 15 minit)

### Alu-aluan dan Pengenalan (20 minit)

#### Ketibaan Para Peserta (5 minit)

##### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

Mengalu-alukan setiap peserta dengan mesra dan bersemangat apabila mereka tiba di sesi tersebut. Puji mereka atas usaha mereka dalam mencari masa untuk datang ke program. Ramai antara mereka akan mempunyai banyak kerja dan tanggungjawab lain. Bukan mudah untuk memperuntukkan 3 hari penuh demi bengkel intensif!

Setiap peserta perlu turut mendapatkan tanda nama. Galakkan mereka menulis nama mereka dengan cukup besar supaya semua orang boleh membacanya.

#### Alu-aluan Kumpulan (15 minit)

##### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

Anda harus membenarkan semua orang memperkenalkan diri mereka secara ringkas pada permulaan sesi. Minta peserta untuk mencari pasangan. Ia perlulah berpasangan dengan orang yang mereka tidak kenali.

Peserta perlu berkongsi perkara berikut dalam berpasangan ini:

* Nama, organisasi, dan jawatan mereka dalam organisasi,
* Sama ada mereka ibu bapa atau tidak dan berapa ramai anak yang mereka jaga di rumah,
* Kongsi satu kenangan positif ringkas yang mereka ada tentang ibu bapa mereka atau penjaga dewasa lain ketika mereka masih kecil.

Selepas 2-3 minit perkongsian, bawa kumpulan berkumpul semula dan minta setiap orang memperkenalkan pasangan mereka.

Anda harus memastikan pengenalan ini sesingkat mungkin.

Jelaskan bahawa akan ada banyak peluang lain untuk berkongsi dan ia mungkin membantu. Anda dan jurulatih bersama anda juga harus berkongsi sedikit latar belakang tentang diri anda!

### Gambaran Keseluruhan Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator dan Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih (15 minit)

#### Struktur bagi Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator

##### Gambaran Keseluruhan

Berikan gambaran keseluruhan bagi Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator selama 3 hari.

##### Arahan

Terangkan matlamat keseluruhan bengkel kepada peserta:

* Peningkatan kefahaman tentang pendekatan, kandungan dan kaedah program Naungan Kasih
* Peningkatan pengetahuan tentang cara program Naungan Kasih berfungsi untuk mengubah tingkah laku ibu bapa.
* Mahir dalam kemahiran pemudahcaraan penting untuk melaksanakan sesi bersemuka program Naungan Kasih.
* Peningkatan kapasiti untuk memodelkan kemahiran keibubapaan yang positif
* Ketahui cara untuk menyediakan dan melaksanakan penyampaian program Naungan Kasih, termasuk sesi bersemuka, dan Sokongan Kumpulan WhatsApp, dan keperluan pelaporan melalui Aplikasi FaciNK

Berikan gambaran keseluruhan jadual harian kepada peserta untuk setiap sesi:

* Terangkan secara ringkas kepada peserta apa yang mereka akan alami semasa bengkel dan agenda untuk hari tersebut.
* Latihan ini memberi tumpuan kepada 3 aspek utama: kandungan program, penyampaian program melalui WhatsApp, dan kemahiran pemudahcaraan untuk sesi bersemuka.

Fasilitator juga akan mempelajari tentang 3 peringkat.

**Peringkat 1:** Peserta akan berpeluang merasai pengalaman program ini seolah-olah mereka menjadi ibu bapa. Anda harus menjelaskan bahawa mereka perlu berpura-pura menjadi ibu bapa kepada kanak-kanak yang berada dalam kumpulan umur yang sama dengan ibu bapa yang akan mereka bimbing.

**Peringkat 2:** Mereka akan mendapat peluang untuk berlatih menyampaikan program sebagai fasilitator. Ini akan meningkatkan kemungkinan bahawa mereka dapat menyampaikan program dengan baik apabila mereka mempunyai kumpulan induk mereka sendiri.

**Peringkat 3:** Pelatih juga akan mempunyai banyak peluang untuk berkongsi antara satu sama lain. Ramai peserta akan mempunyai banyak pengalaman dan pengetahuan sebagai individu profesional dan sebagai ibu bapa. Adalah penting untuk anda menghormati pengalaman ini dan menekankan kekuatan kumpulan. Anda boleh mengingatkan para peserta bahawa anda ingin belajar sebanyak mungkin daripada mereka sama seperti mereka akan belajar daripada anda!

Akhir sekali, bengkel ini juga akan melibatkan tugasan aktiviti rumah, kebanyakannya bacaan untuk persediaan pada keesokan harinya.

#### Gambaran Keseluruhan bagi Program Keibubapaan Positif Naungan Kasih ([Slaid 2-16](https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/10DWGSYTftye7bFc_jkMsm7HNiGahTFJv/edit#slide=id.g2742f19afeb_0_45))

##### Arahan

Gunakan slaid dalam PowerPoint Bengkel Fasilitator untuk memperkenalkan latar belakang teori, struktur dan kandungan program Naungan Kasih kepada peserta.

Powerpoint meliputi topik berikut:

* Objektif program
* Latar belakang perkembangan kanak-kanak dan keganasan terhadap kanak-kanak
* Latar belakang kandungan dan pendekatan program keibubapaan berasaskan bukti
* Latar belakang dan penerangan Program Keibubapaan Positif Hibrid Naungan Kasih
* Programme Structure - NKText, Participant Journey, How NKText Works, Group Packages (A, B, C, and D), and In-Person and Online Support
* 3-minute video about the programme when it was delivered during the pilot study in Selangor: [Semarak Kasih Positive Parenting Programme in Malaysia](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=frFZRIyPGfA)

### Berhenti Seketika (5 minit)

#### Gambaran Keseluruhan

Taking a Pause is one of the main skills of the Naungan Kasih programme that the parents experience during the welcome flow of NKText, and during the parent reflection and celebration (if relevant to the Group). It is a simple activity that helps reduce stress by connecting participants to the present moment through their breath.

Taking a Pause can also be useful to facilitators as a way to have more balance and calm in their lives. Taking a Pause can just be one or two deep breaths while becoming aware of one’s connection to the ground. This can be helpful for facilitators if they encounter a difficult or stressful moment while delivering the programme, like when a parent asks a difficult question or shares a troubling experience.

You should model how to lead Taking a Pause by using the same instructions as the Facilitator Guide.

Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

Langkah 1: Persediaan

1. Cari posisi duduk yang selesa, kaki bersimpuh di atas lantai, tangan anda diletakkan di pangkuan anda. [Pause]
2. Tutup mata anda jika anda berasa lebih selesa begitu. [Pause]

Langkah 2: Menjadi Sedar

1. Tanya diri anda, "Apakah yang saya alami pada masa ini?" [Pause]
2. Perhatikan apa yang sedang anda fikirkan. Perhatikan jika ia adalah pemikiran negatif atau positif. [Pause]
3. Perhatikan juga emosi yang sedang anda alami. Perhatikan sama ada perasaan anda menyenangkan atau kurang menyenangkan. [Pause]
4. Perhatikan keadaan badan anda. Perhatikan jika anda mempunyai sebarang ketidakselesaan atau ketegangan. [Pause]

Langkah 3: Mengumpul Perhatian

1. Berikan tumpuan anda kepada nafas anda. [Pause]
2. Anda mungkin mahu meletakkan satu tangan di atas perut anda untuk merasa perut anda kembang dan kuncup setiap kali anda bernafas. [Pause]
3. Tumpukan pada nafas anda semasa anda menarik nafas, bagaimana ia berhenti, dan bagaimana ia dihembus keluar. [Pause]
4. Jika anda menyedari bahawa fikiran anda mula menerawang, ini perkara biasa. [Pause]
5. Jika anda menyedari bahawa anda berasa sangat tertekan, anda boleh meyakinkan diri anda dengan berkata "Tidak mengapa. Apa-apa pun, saya okey.” [Pause]
6. Kemudian kembalikan kesedaran anda dengan menumpukan kepada nafas anda. [Pause]
7. Pastikan anda beri tumpuan kepada nafas anda untuk beberapa saat. [Pause]

Langkah 4: Meluaskan Kesedaran

1. Benarkan tumpuan anda meluas ke seluruh badan. [Pause]
2. Benarkan tumpuan anda berkembang kepada bunyi di dalam bilik. [Pause]

Langkah 5: Renungan Diri

1. Mempersiapkan Anak Saya untuk Menempa Kejayaan di Sekolah: Dalam matlamat ini, kita mempersiapkan anak-anak kita untuk berjaya di sekolah dengan menyokong aktiviti membaca dan Matematik mereka.
2. Apabila anda sudah bersedia, buka mata anda semula. [Pause]

Tanya peserta jika mereka mempunyai sebarang soalan tentang aktiviti tersebut selepas memimpin 'Berhenti Seketika'.

### Latihan Fizikal (5 minit)

#### Gambaran Keseluruhan

Pastikan anda mengambil kira sebarang had pergerakan atau ketidakupayaan yang mungkin terdapat dalam kumpulan. Adalah sangat penting untuk memastikan **pergerakan lancar,** dan **pernafasan santai**. Ia juga penting bahawa badan peserta dalam keadaan santai - terutamanya lengan, kaki, leher, bahu.

Anda boleh membaca teks berikut di bawah dengan kuat atau menggunakan lukisan untuk membantu anda mengetuai latihan fizikal.

#### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

1. Meregangkan badan kita
   * Regangkan tangan tegak ke atas seolah-olah anda ingin menyentuh langit.
   * Regangkan kedua-dua belah sisi. Regangkan ke hadapan. Regangkan ke belakang.
2. Kepala dan Leher
   * Regangkan lengan kanan anda dan letakkan kepala anda di bahu kanan anda, kemudian letakkan tangan anda di telinga anda. Tahan selama empat helaan nafas.
   * Regangkan lengan kiri anda ke atas dan letakkan kepala anda di bahu kiri anda, kemudian letakkan tangan anda di telinga anda. Tahan selama empat helaan nafas.
   * Letakkan dagu anda pada dada anda. Pusingkan kepala anda perlahan-lahan ke atas supaya telinga kanan anda berada berhampiran dengan bahu kanan anda. Pusingkan kepala anda perlahan-lahan ke dagu anda semula. Lakukan perkara yang sama dengan bahu kiri anda. Lakukan perkara ini empat kali bagi setiap arah.
   * Perlahan-lahan biarkan kepala anda berpusing secara bulatan. Dengarkan bunyi letupan pada leher anda. Lakukan perkara ini empat kali bagi setiap arah.
3. Bahu
   * Roll your shoulders around to the front (four times). Roll your shoulders around to the back (four times).
   * Squeeze your shoulders tightly up to your ears as you breathe in, scrunch your eyes, and hold your breath. Release your shoulders as you relax your body (four times).
4. Lengan
   * Rehatkan lengan anda dan biarkan tangan berayun. Lengan harus dihayun dari bahu anda BUKAN dari siku anda. Ini baik untuk bahagian bawah belakang anda.
   * Relax your arms and let your arms swing sideways and turn your upper body. Your arms should gently hit your back as you twist from side to side.
5. Pinggang
   * Hold your waist and make small circles going in both directions (four circles each direction).
6. Lutut
   * Bend your knees a little and hold them with both hands and make small circles to both sides. Make sure the circles are smooth and that you do not lock your knees (four circles each direction).
7. Kaki dan Pergelangan Kaki
   * Place one foot in front of the other and make small circles from ankles and remember to turn to both sides. Do each foot with four circles in each direction.
8. Tangan dan Pergelangan Tangan
   * Turn your wrist as if you are painting, with both sides in and out.
9. Shake the whole body: move your body high, low, centre, all around. Berseronoklah!
10. Raise your arms above your head as you breathe in and slowly let them float back down to your sides as you breathe out. Perhatikan keadaan badan anda sekarang. **Ingatkan peserta untuk bernafas dengan santai!**









### Menetapkan Peraturan Asas (15 minit)

#### Gambaran Keseluruhan

The activity establishing Ground Rules models the delivery of the Naungan Kasih programme to parents. Gunakan format yang sama seperti dalam program.

During the Facilitator Workshop, you will be making ground rules for in-person sessions and WhatsApp Support Groups.

#### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

* Ask the participants to think what is important to them to feel comfortable, respected, feel safe and supported in the group.
* Invite each participant to share one Ground rule.
* One of you should lead the discussion while your co-trainer writes rules on the flip chart.
* Make sure Ground Rules describe a positive behaviour.
* You can prompt for rules on specific issues like cell phone use, respect, etc.
* You can repeat back what you hear and explore the rules to make sure everyone in the group agrees and understands. Sebagai contoh, jika seseorang menyebut "Hormat", tanya apa maksudnya bagi dia. Apakah jenis tingkah laku yang menunjukkan “Hormat”?
* Pastikan semua orang bersetuju dan mempunyai peluang untuk menyumbang sebelum beralih kepada cadangan lain.

Berikut merupakan beberapa peraturan asas yang boleh membantu:

Setiap individu itu berbeza dan akan mengalami pengalaman yang berbeza untuk dikongsi.

* Cuba untuk datang tepat pada masanya dan buat keputusan untuk cuba hadir pada setiap sesi.
* Sila hubungi atau menghantar teks kepada jurulatih terlebih dahulu jika anda tidak dapat hadir.
* Telefon dimatikan semasa sesi berlangsung.
* Terima kepelbagaian pilihan!
* Lain orang, lain pendapat dan akan mempunyai pengalaman berbeza untuk dikongsi daripada program ini.
* Semua orang berpeluang untuk bercakap dan berlatih.
* Hormat satu sama lain dengan bercakap secara bergilir-gilir, mendengar dan memberi perhatian.
* Apa yang kita bincangkan dalam kumpulan, kekal dalam kumpulan.
* Hanya berkongsi perkara yang anda selesa sahaja.
* Terima dan hormat yang setiap orang mempunyai peraturan yang berbeza.
* Jangan ragu-ragu untuk bertanya kepada jurulatih jika anda mempunyai sebarang soalan.

Selepas mengendalikan Menetapkan Peraturan Asas, tanya kepada peserta:

* Adakah anda mempunyai soalan tentang aktiviti ini?
* Apa perasaan anda selepas berpengalaman dalam menetapkan peraturan asas?
* Apakah kemahiran pemudahcaraan berbeza yang anda perhatikan ketika saya menyampaikan aktiviti ini?
* Apakah aspek daripada aktiviti ini yang anda bimbangkan untuk sampaikan program sebagai fasilitator?

### Menetapkan Matlamat Fasilitator (15 minit)

#### Gambaran Keseluruhan

Anda akan membantu peserta menetapkan matlamat tentang apa yang mereka ingin capai semasa Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator selama 3 hari dalam aktiviti ini. Pada mulanya, fasilitator akan memberikan matlamat yang tidak jelas atau yang tidak dapat dicapai semasa bengkel 3 hari.

Bimbing peserta untuk mengenal pasti **matlamat khusus, positif,** dan **realistik**. Pastikan tumpuan berkongsi matlamat adalah pada masa depan dan bukan masa lalu. Sentiasa fokus kepada perkara yang positif: perkara yang ingin dicapai oleh fasilitator dan bukannya perkara yang ingin mereka hapuskan atau hentikan.

#### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

* Minta setiap fasilitator untuk memikirkan satu matlamat khusus, positif dan realistik yang ingin mereka capai sepanjang bengkel berlangsung.
* Galakkan peserta untuk berfikir tentang apa yang mereka mahu capai dan bukannya memberi tumpuan kepada apa yang mereka ingin hapuskan atau hentikan.
* Anda boleh menggesa matlamat tertentu dengan bertanya soalan berikut:
  + Apa yang anda ingin peroleh daripada program ini sebagai fasilitator?
  + Apa yang ingin anda pelajari secara khusus?
  + Apakah perbezaan yang anda inginkan pada penghujung tiga hari?
* Catatkan matlamat pada carta selak dan kemudian semak semula selepas kumpulan tersebut berkongsi. Salah seorang daripada anda harus mengetuai aktiviti manakala seorang lagi menyokong sebagai jurulatih bersama dan mencatat nota pada carta selak.
* Cuba ingat petua berikut daripada program:
  + Hanya tulis Matlamat sebagai tingkah laku positif pada carta selak.
  + Manage the length of responses. It is okay to interrupt a participant to clarify what they are talking about and to guide them towards specific, positive, and realistic goals.
  + Kekal beri tumpuan! Keep the focus on goals instead of problems. It can be difficult for participants to identify one specific goal.

After leading Setting Facilitator Goals, ask participants if they have any questions about the activity.

TEA/PRAYER BREAK              30 minutes

## Module 2: Accept, Explore, Connect, Practice (45 minutes)

The Accept, Explore, Connect, and Practice (A-E-C-P) method is the main facilitation technique used in the delivery of the Naungan Kasih programme. It involves active listening, collaborative facilitation, building self-awareness, emphasising core principles, and allowing opportunities to practise skills.

We introduce trainees to the A-E-C-P approach with an active learning exercise that also models the A-E-C-P process. It is also important that you model this approach throughout the training of facilitators!

### Pembentangan

Prepare the flipchart in the following way:

| **A**ccept | **E**xplore | **C**onnect | **P**ractice |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Bagaimana? |  |  |  |
| Mengapa? |  |  |  |

Example of how to set up the flipchart for facilitating Accept, Explore, Connect, and Practise.

Pada bahagian atas carta selak, tulis **CARA** pelatih boleh menggunakan teknik tertentu. These should describe specific behaviours or skills – guide the trainees to be as specific as possible. For instance, if a trainee suggests that they can **ACCEPT** a participant’s responses physically, you should ask them to describe in detail what specific physical actions would show Accept. This also models **EXPLORE** for them in an explicit way!

On the bottom half of the flipchart, write **WHY** the specific technique might be useful for the trainees in order to achieve the objectives of the programme. Encourage the trainees to be as specific as possible here, too. Sebagai contoh, jika pelatih mencadangkan bahawa Teroka akan membantu mereka mengetahui lebih lanjut tentang ibu bapa, minta pelatih menerangkan perkara yang mereka ingin ketahui dengan lebih terperinci. **WHY** also is a modelling of **CONNECT**!

Struktur ini juga memodelkan cara fasilitator menjalankan perbincangan kumpulan tentang kemahiran keibubapaan sepanjang program. For each parenting skill, they will write the title on the top of the flipchart (e.g., “One-on-One Time with Your Child”) and then divide the flipchart into **HOW** and **WHY** in the same way that you introduce them to A-E-C-P.

### Cara Menyampaikan Latihan A-E-C-P

Berikut adalah cadangan tentang cara menyampaikan latihan A-E-C-P. Start the activity to trainees by telling them that they will now be introduced to the main facilitation technique used in the Naungan Kasih programme: Accept-Explore-Connect-Practice, or A-E-C-P.

#### TERIMA

1. **HOW:** Ask the participants to describe **HOW** they can show that they **ACCEPT** the participation and contributions of the parents. You can prompt them to describe ways to show **ACCEPT** both physically and verbally.
   1. Kemungkinan soalan termasuk:
      1. Bagaimanakah anda boleh menunjukkan bahawa anda **MENERIMA** tindak balas peserta?
      2. Bagaimanakah anda menunjukkan bahawa anda **MENERIMA** dan menghargai atau mengalu-alukan pendapat, pandangan atau pemikiran mereka?
      3. Bagaimanakah anda boleh melakukan perkara ini secara fizikal? Secara bukan lisan? Secara lisan?
   2. Kemungkinan cadangan daripada pelatih boleh termasuk:
      1. **Gerak isyarat fizikal:** Mengangguk, senyum, membongkok ke hadapan, memandang peserta, hubungan mata, dsb.
      2. **Penyuaraan bukan lisan:** Mmmm…, Uh-huh, Ah…, dsb.
      3. **Pernyataan lisan:** Menggunakan nama peserta, berterima kasih kepada peserta, memuji sumbangan, dsb.
      4. **Menggunakan pernyataan kediri:** Menghuraikan atau mengulang kembali apa yang telah dikatakan oleh peserta bagi menunjukkan bahawa anda benar-benar mendengarnya. Ini merupakan aspek utama bagi pendengaran aktif!
   3. Tulis cadangan ini dalam bahagian di sebelah atas carta selak di bawah **TERIMA**
2. **WHY:** Ask the participants to describe **WHY** they should **ACCEPT** the participation and contribution of parents during the programme.
   1. Possible questions to help with the discussion include:
      1. What would this help them achieve in terms of participation and learning?
      2. Why could this be helpful to parents who are shy or hesitant of engaging in the programme?
      3. What would be the effect of praising parents’ contribution?
      4. Why is it important to use reflexive statements or paraphrasing?
   2. Possible suggestions from the trainees include:
      1. Membuat ibu bapa rasa dialu-alukan,
      2. Menggalakkan orang ramai untuk lebih libatkan diri, terutamanya mereka yang pemalu,
      3. Shows that you respect and value their responses and contributions as important,
      4. Builds trust and a positive relationship between you and the parents,
      5. Manages the responses of the participants so that they only talk for 30 seconds or less (Note: this may be difficult for the participants to identify so you really have to show them how you do it!).
3. Trainees practise **ACCEPT** using the following steps:
   1. Model the scenario first with your co-trainer before asking the trainees to practise.
   2. Ask each trainee to work with someone that they do not already know.
   3. Each trainee will take turns practising being a “facilitator” and a “participant”.
   4. The “facilitator” will ask the “participant” a simple question: “What was one interesting thing that you did over the weekend?”
   5. The “facilitator” practices showing **ACCEPT** while the participant briefly shares.
   6. Make sure that the “facilitator” remembers the following **3 main building blocks** for **ACCEPT**:
      1. Use nonverbal cues or physical gestures,
      2. Praises the contribution of the participant,
      3. Paraphrases or reflects back what they heard the participant say.
   7. Jadikan sesi latihan sangat pendek
   8. The “facilitator” should only allow the participant to talk for about 30 seconds before respectfully interrupting to thank and paraphrase what they heard. The sharing should also only be a few sentences. Otherwise, they will find themselves **EXPLORING** before they know it!
   9. You should listen to the conversations and be ready to give suggestions or stop the practice when the trainees have practised for about a minute each.
   10. Switch roles so each trainee can practise being a “facilitator” and a “participant”.
4. Lead a group discussion after the practice to explore the trainees’ experiences and thoughts about practising **ACCEPT:**
   1. What was it like to practise **ACCEPT** as a facilitator?
   2. What was it like to praise their contribution? What was it like to paraphrase their responses?
   3. How did it feel to be praised as a participant? How did it feel to hear your contribution paraphrased or reflected back to you?
   4. What was difficult about this activity, and why was it difficult?
5. The trainees might come up with additional ways **HOW** to use **ACCEPT** and reasons **WHY** it might be important to do. Tuliskan perkara ini pada carta selak!

#### TEROKA

1. **HOW:** Ask the participants to describe **HOW** they can **EXPLORE** the experiences, attitudes, feelings, and challenges shared by parents.
   1. Kemungkinan soalan termasuk:
      1. Bagaimanakah anda boleh **TEROKA**tindak balas daripada peserta?
      2. Apakah jenis soalan yang boleh membantu anda **TEROKA**?
      3. What kind of things would you want to **EXPLORE**?
      4. Whose experience should you **EXPLORE**?
   2. Kemungkinan cadangan daripada pelatih boleh termasuk:
      1. Soalan terbuka: Siapa, apa, bila, di mana, mengapa dan bagaimana,
      2. Questions that elicit more details: “Tell me more…. Bolehkah anda jadi lebih khusus? Apakah yang anda maksudkan?”,
      3. Perspektif kanak-kanak dan juga ibu bapa,
      4. Emosi ibu bapa dan anak-anak,
      5. Cabaran yang mereka alami di rumah,
      6. Tulis cadangan ini dalam bahagian di sebelah atas carta selak di bawah **TEROKA**.
2. **SEBAB:** Minta peserta menerangkan **SEBAB** mereka mahu **TEROKA** tindak balas atau sumbangan ibu bapa secara terperinci.
   1. Kemungkinan soalan untuk membantu:
      1. Mengapakah penting untuk **TEROKA** pengalaman, sikap dan perasaan ibu bapa?
      2. Mengapakah ia penting untuk **TEROKA**  dari sudut kanak-kanak?
      3. Bagaimanakah **TEROKA** dapat membantu para ibu bapa? Apakah kemahiran yang dapat dibina untuk mereka?
   2. Kemungkinan cadangan daripada pelatih termasuk:
      1. Memberikan gambaran yang lebih lengkap kepada anda tentang apa yang sebenarnya berlaku di rumah atau apa yang ibu bapa fikirkan.
      2. Membantu ibu bapa menerangkan pengalaman mereka dan melihatnya dari perspektif yang berbeza.
      3. Membantu ibu bapa memahami sebab mereka atau anak-anak mereka bertindak balas dalam situasi tertentu.
      4. Membantu ibu bapa menjadi lebih sedar tentang kesan keputusan dan tingkah laku mereka serta berfikir secara kritis tentang keibubapaan mereka.
      5. Membantu ibu bapa berkongsi cabaran mereka, memahami sebab cabaran tersebut berlaku dan mengenal pasti kemungkinan penyelesaian untuk cabaran mereka.
3. Pelatih berlatih **TEROKA** menggunakan langkah berikut:
   1. Contohi senario dengan jurulatih bersama anda terlebih dahulu sebelum meminta pelatih berlatih,
   2. Trainees work with the same partner as before. Setiap pelatih akan berlatih menjadi "fasilitator" dan "peserta" secara bergilir-gilir,
   3. Teruskan perbualan yang sama tentang hujung minggu sebelumnya,
   4. "Fasilitator" mempraktikkan **TEROKA** pengalaman "peserta" pada hujung minggu sebelum ini,
   5. Pastikan "fasilitator" menggunakan 3 blok binaan utama berikut untuk **TEROKA**:
      1. Tanya soalan terbuka,
      2. Teroka emosi peserta,
      3. Meneroka perspektif orang lain dalam cerita peserta.
   6. **Ingat untuk teruskan dengan TERIMA**  Anda harus mengingatkan pelatih bahawa mereka masih harus berlatih **TERIMA** semasa mereka **TEROKA.** "Fasilitator" hanya perlu membenarkan peserta bercakap selama kira-kira 30 saat sebelum menyampuk dengan hormat untuk mengucapkan terima kasih dan menghuraikan apa yang mereka dengar sebelum bertanya soalan baharu.
   7. Beri pelatih berlatih dalam 2 minit sebelum bertukar peranan, membenarkan setiap pelatih berlatih menjadi "fasilitator" dan "peserta".
4. Pimpin perbincangan kumpulan selepas latihan untuk meneroka pengalaman dan pemikiran pelatih tentang latihan **TEROKA:**
   1. Bagaimanakah pengalaman berlatih **TEROKA**sebagai fasilitator?
   2. Bagaimanakah rasanya jika perlu memikirkan soalan untuk disoal kepada peserta?
   3. Apakah yang memudahkan anda untuk memikirkan soalan ini (iaitu, rasa ingin tahu atau mendengar dengan penuh perhatian)?
   4. Bagaimana rasanya masih berlatih **TERIMA** tindak balas peserta?
   5. Apakah perasaan menjadi peserta dalam aktiviti tersebut?
   6. Apakah yang sukar tentang aktiviti ini, dan mengapa ia sukar?
5. Pelatih mungkin menghasilkan cara tambahan bagi **CARA** untuk menggunakan **TEROKA** dan **SEBAB** ia mungkin penting untuk dilakukan. Tuliskan perkara ini pada carta selak!

#### KAITKAN

1. **CONNECT** is sometimes the hardest part of the **AECP** method. Its purpose is to help parents connect their experience to a principle or lesson about positive parenting or parent-child interaction.
2. **CONNECT** also helps participants identify reasons **WHY** something is important. You have already been modelling this activity during the previous discussions about **ACCEPT** and **EXPLORE.**
3. **HOW:** Ask the participants to describe **HOW** they can help parents identify reasons for why something might be helpful to them as parents by **CONNECTING** their experiences, attitudes, feelings, and challenges to the overall principles of positive parenting or improving parent-child relationships.
   1. Kemungkinan soalan termasuk:
      1. How can we help participants **CONNECT** their experiences or challenges to principles of positive parenting?
      2. How can we help them identify reasons why these principles might be important?
      3. What kind of questions would help you **CONNECT** how their experience relates to their lives?
   2. Possible suggestions from trainees can include:
      1. Explore how their experience might relate to their lives or relationship with their children,
      2. Explore how their experience might relate to some of the principles or skills that they are learning during the programme,
      3. Explore why this might be important or beneficial to them as parents,
      4. Explore why this might be important or beneficial to their children,
      5. Write these suggestions in the section in the top half of the flipchart under **EXPLORE**.
4. **WHY:** Ask the participants to describe **WHY** would they want to **CONNECT** in detail the responses or contribution of parents.
   1. Possible questions to help with the discussion include:
      1. Why is it important to **CONNECT** the experiences, attitudes, and feelings of parents to the principles of PLH-YC?
      2. Why is it important to **CONNECT** to help the parents understand why a specific principle would be beneficial to then and their children?
      3. How would **CONNECT** help the parents? What skill does it build for them?
   2. Possible suggestions from the trainees include:
      1. Helps parents understand the reasons why they might want to try using a specific skill in their own words,
      2. Helps parents understand the benefits to themselves and their children,
      3. Strengthens buy-in or acceptance of a specific parenting skill.
5. Trainees practise **CONNECT** using the following steps:
   1. Model the scenario with your co-trainer first before asking the trainees to practise,
   2. Trainees work with the same partner as before. Each trainee will take turns practising being a “facilitator” and a “participant”,
   3. You will continue the same conversation about the previous weekend that you did with **ACCEPT** and **EXPLORE**,
   4. The “facilitator” practices **CONNECTING** the experience of the “participant” to a larger principle about WHY it is important to take time to do relaxing activities during the weekend,
   5. Make sure that the “facilitator” continues to use the main building blocks for **ACCEPT** and **EXPLORE**,
   6. Give trainees about 2 minutes of practice before switching roles, allowing each trainee to practise both being a “facilitator” and a “participant”.
6. Lead a group discussion after the practice to explore the trainees’ experiences and thoughts about practising **CONNECT:**
   1. What was it like to practise **CONNECT** as a facilitator?
   2. What made it easier to help participants **CONNECT** to reasons why they might want to do something fun or relaxing during the weekend?
   3. What was it like to still practise **ACCEPTING** and **EXPLORING**?
   4. How did it feel to be a participant in the activity?
   5. What was difficult about this activity, and why was it difficult?
7. The trainees might come up with additional ways **HOW** to use **CONNECT** and reasons **WHY** it might be important to do. Write these down on the flipchart!

#### BERLATIH

1. The last step of A-E-C-P is **PRACTICE.** The trainees have already been practising during this entire activity so they should be able to identify the **HOW** and **WHY**.
2. **PRACTICE** allows participants to experience skills directly before having to apply them either at home, in the case of parents, or during sessions, as is the case for the trainees.
3. **HOW:** You actually will skip the **HOW** part of the activity because this will be discussed during the second day of the workshop when they learn how to lead parents in role-plays to **PRACTISE** skills.
4. **WHY:** Ask the participants to describe **WHY** would they want to **PRACTISE** skills before having to apply them either at home or during a session.
   1. Possible questions to help with the discussion include:
      1. Why is it important to **PRACTICE** skills before having to apply them in the real world?
      2. How would **PRACTICING** skills help parents, or you for that matter?
   2. Possible suggestions from the trainees include:
      1. Builds confidence in applying new skills,
      2. Allows parents to rehearse new skills with the support and guidance of facilitators,
      3. Allows facilitators a chance to verify whether parents understand new skills before having to apply them at home,
      4. Strengthens buy-in or acceptance of a specific parenting skill.

REHAT MAKAN TENGAH HARI/SOLAT         1 jam 15 minit

## Modul 3: Sesi Pengenalan (Bermula dengan NKText) (1 jam 15 minit)

### Sebelum anda Mulakan

* Semak semula Panduan untuk Pengenalan Secara Bersemuka bagi Panduan Fasilitator pada Aplikasi FaciNK sebelum menyampaikan bahagian latihan ini.
* Mulakan modul ini dengan menerangkan kepada pelatih bahawa mereka kini beralih kepada Sesi Pengenalan bagi program.
* Anda akan teruskan semula penyampaian sesi pemodelan dengan pelatih sebagai ibu bapa.
* Anda boleh berpura-pura melakukan perkara ini dengan mengalu-alukan pelatih kembali dari rehat minum petang seolah-olah mereka akan tiba ke sesi pengenalan mereka.
* Model memuji dengan berterima kasih kepada mereka kerana berusaha untuk datang ke sesi itu walaupun mereka sibuk dengan kehidupan sendiri.
* Sediakan gambaran ringkas tentang objektif teras Sesi Pengenalan:
  + Peserta meletakkan asas kerjasama yang baik dalam kumpulan sokongan WhatsApp.
  + Peserta mempunyai kemahiran asas penggunaan telefon untuk mengakses semua kandungan NKText yang berkaitan, dan mengambil bahagian dalam kumpulan sokongan WhatsApp.
  + Ibu bapa/penjaga belajar kemahiran cara untuk berinteraksi dengan anak-anak mereka semasa Masa Bersama Seorang dengan Seorang untuk mengembangkan hubungan/rasa kasih sayang antara mereka dan anak-anak.

### Bermula dengan NKText (1 jam 15 minit)

#### Pemberi Tenaga  (5 minit)

Pimpin aktiviti ringkas yang memberi tenaga bersama para peserta selepas rehat. Ini memastikan peserta sentiasa berwaspada dan kekal aktif untuk bahagian program yang seterusnya.

Anda boleh menggunakan sebarang pemberi tenaga yang disarankan dalam [Aplikasi FaciNK](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1Oe4ULwrjim1ACxINhWEL5vEGW6ppzBhGlPqHKYGWmCo/edit#heading=h.8hhfeod3kmp) atau meminta saranan dalam kumpulan.

#### Demonstrasi (30 minit)

The overview and instructions for this activity can be found in Getting Started with NKText in the Guide for In-Person in your Facilitator Manual.

* Help participants access NKText via WhatsApp ([slide 17](https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/10DWGSYTftye7bFc_jkMsm7HNiGahTFJv/edit#slide=id.g1e70f730c27_0_687)). The trigger mentioned in the slide is different from the ones parents will be using. Please check the facilitator manual on FaciNK for the correct trigger word.
* You should model all the basics of how to operate a mobile phone (even if they can do it already), and how to begin their interaction with the NKText chatbot.
* This activity will help participants understand the basics of how to operate a mobile phone (if they cannot do that already) and start their interaction with the NKText chatbot.
* They will complete the first NKText activities on their individual phones in the presence of the group, so they can share their first experiences and resolve any challenges.

#### Questions to ask after demonstrating activity:

* How did you feel when experiencing the onboarding as parents?
* What different facilitation skills did you notice while I was delivering these activities?
* What aspects of these topics are you concerned about delivering as a facilitator yourself?

#### Berlatih dalam Kumpulan Kecil (40 minit)

##### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

Ini akan menjadi latihan pertama bagi pelatih dalam kumpulan kecil sebagai fasilitator dan ibu bapa. Adalah penting bahawa anda serta jurulatih bersama anda memodelkan cara membantu ibu bapa mempraktikkan kemahiran menggunakan langkah berikut:

* Bahagikan kumpulan kepada kumpulan kecil (4 hingga 6 peserta setiap kumpulan). Minta setiap kumpulan memilih seorang fasilitator untuk mula dahulu
* Fasilitator pertama akan mengetuai kumpulan dalam asas mengenai Pengenalan kepada Penggunaan Telefon (ini boleh didapati dalam Sesi Pengenalan dalam Manual Fasilitator)
* Tukar giliran fasilitator sebelum beralih ke Masuk kepada NKText (ini boleh didapati dalam Sesi Pengenalan dalam Manual Fasilitator)
* Pastikan kumpulan **BERHENTI** sebelum beralih kepada aktiviti seterusnya.
* Ulang sebanyak 2 pusingan latihan.

Perkara yang anda perlu lakukan semasa latihan berkumpulan:

* Terangkan perkara yang "fasilitator" dan "ibu bapa" akan lakukan semasa latihan dengan tepat.
* Memberi sokongan kepada peserta semasa latihan kumpulan (bayangan).
* Mendapatkan maklum balas dengan "fasilitator" tentang pengalaman dan perasaan.
* Debrief with “parents” about their experience and feelings.
* Ask the participants what possible challenges they might experience when delivering this activity to parents.
* Thank and praise participants for completing their first practise activity.

TEA/PRAYER BREAK         30 minutes

## Module 4: Onboarding Session: Spending One-on-One Time with My Child (2 hours)

### Before you Begin

Read the following sections of the Guide for In-Person Onboarding:

* What is One-on-One Time?
* Why is One-on-One Time Important?
* Important Points to Remember during One-on-One Time

In this section, you will continue demonstrating and practising the delivery of the first in-person session.

### Demonstration (30 minutes)

#### Instructions

The instructions for discussions and activities can be found in Spending One-on-One Time with My Child in the Guide for In-Person Onboarding under the Facilitator Guide in the FaciNK App.

You should model:

* Start Goal
* NKText Quiz
* Discussion on NKText comic
* NKText Video on One-on-One Time
* Perbincangan: Masa Seorang Dengan Seorang bersama Anak Anda
* Discussion: Activities to Do with Children
* Practising Skills in a Big Group and in Pairs
* Discussion: Experience with NKText
* Tips and Home Activity

### Practise (1 hour 30 minutes)

Participants now have the opportunity to practise delivering the second part of the Onboarding Session. We first break down the different steps for leading these activities and then allow the participants to practise.

It is very important that you and your co-trainer move around the room listening and providing support to the facilitators while they practise these activities:

* Gently redirect facilitators to ask questions if they start lecturing participants.
* Remind facilitators to use ACCEPT-EXPLORE-CONNECT while leading discussions.
* Remind facilitators to praise participants and to actively try to involve the entire group in the discussion.

Be patient! Ingat bahawa ia mungkin sukar bagi peserta untuk memimpin aktiviti ini pada mulanya, tetapi mereka akan bertambah baik seiring dengan masa dan lakukannya secara berulang!

#### Cara untuk memimpin komik (5 minit)

Aktiviti ini akan membantu peserta menjadi lebih yakin untuk membimbing ibu bapa melalui komik semasa sesi pengenalan.

##### Semak semula langkah bagi Cerita Berilustrasi

Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

1. Sediakan kertas carta selak dengan "Komik" di bahagian atas.
2. Bahagikan kertas kepada 2 bahagian secara melintang dengan CARA di bahagian atas dan SEBAB di bahagian bawah.
3. Minta peserta menyenaraikan perkara yang anda lakukan sebagai fasilitator semasa sesi demonstrasi:
   1. Membaca komik bersama ibu bapa.
   2. Teroka tindakan, tingkah laku, dan emosi.
   3. Pastikan soalan dalam manual telah dibincangkan.
   4. Kenal pasti blok binaan teras yang disambungkan kepada komik.
4. Tulis langkah-langkah ini dalam bahagian CARA di bahagian atas carta selak.
5. Tanya peserta SEBAB mengapa Komik digunakan dalam program Naungan Kasih.
6. Tulis sebab-sebab ini dalam bahagian SEBAB di bahagian atas carta selak.

#### Berlatih memimpin Komik daripada Sesi Pengenalan (40 minit)

##### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

Formasi Kumpulan:

1. Bahagikan peserta ke dalam kumpulan kecil dengan 6 orang setiap kumpulan.
2. Minta peserta untuk tentukan siapa yang akan jadi fasilitator.

Pengenalan kepada Aktiviti:

1. Benarkan pelatih untuk menyemak semula Komik dalam 5 minit untuk membuat persiapan dalam memudahkan kumpulan mereka:
   1. Lihat Blok Binaan yang dicadangkan di bawah komik dalam manual mereka
   2. Semak semula soalan yang dicadangkan untuk perbincangan. Fikirkan tentang cara yang mereka mungkin inginkan untuk mengungkap semula dalam ayat mereka sendiri

Pusingan Latihan:

1. Bergerak sekeliling untuk mendengar dan memberikan sokongan kepada fasilitator semasa mereka berlatih:
   1. Alihkan fasilitator secara mesra untuk bertanya soalan jika mereka mula memberi taklimat kepada peserta
   2. Ingatkan fasilitator untuk menggunakan TERIMA-TEROKA-HUBUNGKAN semasa mengendalikan perbincangan
   3. Ingatkan fasilitator untuk memuji peserta dan cuba melibatkan seluruh kumpulan secara aktif dalam perbincangan.
2. Berikan lebih kurang 10 minit kepada fasilitator untuk mengerjakan komik bersama kumpulan mereka.
3. Hentikan kumpulan selepas berlatih komik setiap pusingan.
   1. Minta fasilitator daripada setiap kumpulan untuk melaporkan kembali tentang Blok Bangunan utama yang mereka dapat bantu kumpulan mereka untuk dikenal pasti.
   2. You may need to help them rephrase these as techniques (e.g., “Use your child’s name” or “Accept your child’s suggestion”) instead of observations about what happened in the story (e.g., “The mother said her child’s name” or “The mother did what the child wanted”).
   3. Ask the groups if they had any challenges or have questions about the comic they were working on (Hint: Turn the question back to the group: “What do you think?”
4. Ask other participants to each name ONE thing that they liked about the way the facilitator led the group.
5. Rotate groups so at least 2 to 3 facilitators have an opportunity to practise with the illustrated stories.

Perbincangan dan Maklum Balas:

1. Pimpin perbincangan ringkas untuk merenung pengalaman mereka dalam memimpin Komik.
   1. Apakah perasaan menjadi fasilitator yang memimpin aktiviti? Apakah yang berkesan untuk anda? Apa perkara yang mencabar?
   2. Apakah perasaan menjadi ibu bapa dalam aktiviti tersebut? Apakah perkara yang anda suka tentang cara fasilitator mengetuai aktiviti tersebut?
   3. Ketika anda menyampaikan program kepada ibu bapa, apakah aspek aktiviti ini yang anda bimbang untuk disampaikan kepada mereka?
   4. Petunjuk: Ajukan sebarang soalan semula kepada kumpulan dengan menjawab "Apa pendapat anda?”

#### Cara Berlatih Kemahiran (5 minit)

##### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

Pelatih mendapat peluang untuk berlatih membimbing ibu bapa dalam lakonan apabila mereka berlatih kemahiran tersebut. Semak semula langkah untuk Berlatih Kemahiran:

1. Revisit the flipchart paper with ACCEPT-EXPLORE-CONNECT-PRACTICE. There should be an empty space in the HOW to PRACTISE.
2. Ask participants to list the ways how you have been leading the role-plays when they practise skills. Help them identify the following steps:
   1. Establish roles for big group practice (e.g. parent and child).
   2. Set up scenario and use space appropriately.
   3. Describe exactly what “parent” and “child” will be doing during the group practice.
   4. Give support to participants during group practice (shadow).
   5. Debrief with ‘parent’ about experiences and feelings.
   6. Debrief with ‘child’ about their experience and feelings.
   7. Thank and praise participants who practised in big group.
   8. Practice in pairs while supporting around room.
   9. Debrief with participants after practising in pairs.
   10. Thank and praise participants.
3. Write these steps in the HOW section on the top half of the flipchart.
4. Note: If you need more room on the flipchart paper (which is very likely), you can also start a new paper like you have done for the Illustrated Stories with HOW and WHY.
5. Ask the participants if they want to add any other reasons WHY they think parents are asked to PRACTISE skills during the sessions.
6. Write these reasons in the WHY section on the bottom half of the flipchart.

#### Parents practise leading role-plays from Onboarding Session (40 minutes)

##### Group Formation:

1. Divide the participants into groups of **three**.
2. Ask participants to decide on who will practise being a facilitator first.
3. The other participants will pretend to be parents.

##### Practise Round:

1. Facilitators practise using the steps described above for practising One-on-One Time from the Onboarding Session.
2. Participants give positive feedback to the facilitator after they have stopped practising.
3. This should only happen AFTER the facilitator has first debriefed with the “parents” about their experience practising skills.
4. Move around the room listening and providing support to the facilitators while they practise these activities:
   1. Gently redirect facilitators to ask questions if they start lecturing participants.
   2. Remind facilitators to use ACCEPT-EXPLORE-CONNECT while leading discussions.
   3. Remind facilitators to praise participants and to actively try to involve the entire group in the discussion.
5. Switch roles so that everyone gets to practise being a facilitator at least once.

## Closing (15 minutes)

### Assignment of Home Activities (2 minutes)

#### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

Assign the following home activities to the facilitators:

* Review the facilitation skills you learned today - especially the AECP method, comics, and practising skills.
* Spend 5 minutes of One-on-One Time with your child tonight – if you have a child at home! Let your child choose the activity and follow your child’s lead.
* Practice Taking a Pause
* Ask one participant to prepare to lead the Taking a Pause and another to prepare to lead the Physical Exercise at the beginning of the session.

### Share One Thing You Learned (5 minutes)

Ask each participant to share ONE thing that they learned during the session in under **one minute.**

### Circle of Appreciation (3 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Model the Circle of Appreciation for participants before they do it in pairs.
* Participants find a partner sitting next to them.
* Setiap orang saling melengkapi pasangan mereka. Boleh puji tentang apa sahaja asalkan pujian mereka ikhlas.
* Setiap orang puji diri mereka sendiri.
* Minta peserta renungkan bagaimana rasanya dipuji dan bagaimana rasanya untuk memuji.

### Berhenti Seketika (2 minit)

#### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

Berhenti seketika bersama peserta. Anda boleh meringkaskannya (kira-kira seminit):

* Tutup mata
* Beri tumpuan kepada fikiran, perasaan dan penderiaan badan (15 saat)
* Beri tumpuan kepada pernafasan (30 saat)
* Kembangkan tumpuan kepada seluruh badan dan bunyi (15 saat)
* Buka mata

### Aktiviti Penutup/Doa (3 minit)

Kita menutup setiap sesi dengan aktiviti selamat tinggal. Benarkan peserta memutuskan cara mereka ingin menamatkan sesi. Ini mungkin doa atau tepukan kumpulan.

Tahniah kepada para peserta atas kerja keras dan perhatian mereka semasa sesi berlangsung. Mereka kini telah menyelesaikan bahagian berikut dalam program Naungan Kasih:

* Modul 1: Pengenalan kepada Program
* Modul 2: Terima, Teroka, Hubungkan, Berlatih
* Modul 3 dan 4: Sesi Pengenalan

Anda juga harus berterima kasih kepada mereka atas komitmen yang telah mereka berikan untuk membantu ibu bapa membina Rumah Kasih Sayang dan Sokongan untuk keluarga mereka.

## 2 | Hari Kedua Bengkel Latihan Fasilitator

### Gambaran Keseluruhan Sesi

| Hari 2 – Gambaran Keseluruhan | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sambungan Wi-Fi | | * Sedar akan kemahiran dalam Matlamat NKText   + Bersikap Baik terhadap Diri Sendiri   + Memahami Perkembangan Anak   + Sesi bersemuka   + Apabila anda melengkapkan aktiviti ParentText yang pertama bersama-sama, para peserta akan mengetahui bagaimana Chatbot ParentText ini berfungsi dalam sesi pengenalan sebentar lagi.   + Sokong Tingkah Laku Kanak-kanak yang Positif   + Pastikan Anak Saya Selamat dan Sihat | | |
| Refleksi Senyap | | * Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama * Flipchart, Flipchart Paper, Markers * Notebook and Pen (1 Per Participant) * Adhesive To Stick Papers On The Wall * Aktiviti Seni | | |
| Pembentangan | | * Set up the room with chairs in a circle. * Semak semula petua berikut untuk Masa Bersama Seorang Dengan Seorang anak anda bersama ibu bapa: * Jamuan ringan | | |

| 20 minit | | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Beginning of Day Activities | * Welcome Activities * Emotional Check-in * Reflection and Discussion of Day One * Overview of Day Two | 30 minit |
|  |
| Module 5: NKText: Improve My Relationship with My Child | * Review of NKText * Exploring the skills * Group Discussion | 45 minutes |  |
|  |
| Tea Break | | 15 minutes |  |
| Module 6: NKText: Understand Child Development | * Child Development Art Activity * Exploring the skills * Group Discussion | 30 minutes |  |
| Module 7: Understanding Disability | * Discussion: What having a disability means? * GROW Assessment * Exploring GROW Assessment * Group Discussion | 45 minutes |  |
| Lunch | | 45 minutes |  |
| Module 8: NKText: Prepare My Child for Success in School | * Exploring the skills * Group Discussion | 45 minutes |  |
| Module 9: NKText:Give My Child Structure | * Exploring the skills * Group Discussion | 45 minutes |  |
|  |
| Module 10: NKText: Supporting Positive Child Behaviour | * Exploring the skills * Group Discussion | 45 minutes |  |
| Tea/Prayer Break | | 25 minit |  |
| Module 11: Keep My Child Safe and Healthy | * Discussion about Children’s Rights * Exploring the skills * Mapping Risk Areas and Safe Spaces * Group Discussion | 1 jam 30 minit |  |
|  |
| Closing | * Assignment of Home Activities * Share One Thing You Learned * Circle of Appreciation & Pause * Closing Prayer/Activity | 15 minit |  |
|  |
|  |

Jumlah masa = 7 jam 50 minit

### Before you Begin

#### Goals of the Session

By the end of Day Two, trainees will have gone through the entire NKText programme. It will be a long day with lots of new information for them to learn. You can reassure them that they will have plenty of time to go back and review new contents. Make sure that you also allow for time for them to ask questions.

Trainees will experience the following goals:

* Perbaiki Hubungan Saya dengan Anak Saya
* Understand Child Development
* Prepare My Child for Success in School
* Give My Child Structure
* Support Positive Child Behaviour
* Keep My Child Safe and Healthy

#### Preparation Needed

1. Confirm arrangements for food and refreshments for lunch and tea breaks.
2. Arrive at least 30 minutes early to make sure the space is set up correctly and so that you can welcome the trainees modelling how they will welcome the parents to their sessions.
3. Prepare the space for the session with chairs in a semicircle with a chair for lead trainer in the centre along the edge of the semicircle and another chair for the co-leader on the end next to the flipchart.
4. Pastikan semua teknologi yang anda perlukan telah disediakan: telefon dicas penuh, sambungan internet yang selamat. Make a back-up plan for any technology failures.
5. Note: You will not need a projector for Day 2 of the workshop.

#### Session Overview

During the second day of the Naungan Kasih Facilitator Training Workshop, you will guide trainees through the rest of the NKText chatbot content.

| Improve My Relationship with My Child | * Be Kind to Myself * Give Praise * Talk about Feelings * Parenting Values & Spirituality |
| --- | --- |
| Belajar daripada Pengalaman | * The Power of Play * Learning from Experience * How Your Toddler/Young Child/Child is Changing |
| Membantu Anak Anda Belajar Membaca | * Help Your Child’s Language Skills * Help Your Child Learn to Read * Get Your Child Ready for Maths * Kelebihan Bermain |
| Give My Child Structure | * Manage My Stress * Keeping it Positive * Create Routines with My Child * Creating Family Rules * Know Everyone’s Role |
| Mengabaikan Tingkah Laku yang Mendesak | * Redirect Misbehaviour * Managing Demanding Behaviours * Managing Anger * Teach My Child Consequences * Menyelesaikan Masalah dengan My Child |
| Keselamatan Komuniti | * Teach Safe Touch * Community Safety * Strengthen My Child’s Nutrition and Health * Know Online Safety Basics * Berikut merupakan cara ibu bapa menggunakan Chatbot ParentText untuk Matlamat dan Kemahiran: |

Participants will have the opportunity to experience these skills in the same way parents would, followed by discussion and reflection.

It is important that throughout the day you continue to model the building blocks of effective facilitation. Remember that the way you deliver the workshop is the way that facilitators will deliver the programme to the parents. This is also the way that the parents will interact with their children.

It is the Social Learning Principle in action!

Important facilitator building blocks to remember to include:

* Use Accept, Explore, Connect, and Practise!
* When a facilitator asks you a question, turn it back to the group instead of answering it yourself - it will build group problem-solving skills!
* Praising participation in a positive and enthusiastic way as often as possible!
* Using specific, positive, and realistic instructions (i.e., Say the behaviour you want to see not the behaviour you do not want to see!)
* Establishing ground rules in a collaborative way and being consistent with them
* Listening attentively and actively – paraphrase responses
* Having an open attitude and accepting responses and ideas of participants
* Being on time and well prepared for the session
* Managing your time effectively so that you can cover all of the activities in the manual.
* Making Naungan Kasih a fun and engaging place to be!

A blue circle with a white phone on it  Description automatically generated

#### Development Assessment in NKText

Penilaian perkembangan merupakan alat yang bernilai untuk membantu ibu bapa memahami dan memantau perkembangan serta tumbesaran anak mereka. Ia menawarkan pandangan tentang kemajuan kanak-kanak dan membantu mengenal pasti aspek berpotensi di mana sokongan tambahan mungkin diperlukan. By using this assessment, parents can play an active role in promoting their child's wellbeing and ensuring they have the best opportunities to thrive.

Parents can access the development assessment anytime in NKText by typing GROW. They will also be prompted to complete the development assessment as a Home Activity for the skill, How your Toddler/Young Child/Child is changing, under the goal, Understanding Child Development.

##### Purpose of Developmental Assessment

Tujuan penilaian perkembangan adalah untuk membantu dalam mengetahui kebimbangan ibu bapa terhadap perkembangan anak mereka, dan membantu mereka untuk mengenal pasti sama ada anak mereka mempunyai risiko kelewatan atau ketidakupayaan perkembangan dengan lebih awal. Hal ini dapat membantu ibu bapa untuk menyediakan sokongan dan sumber yang mencukupi tepat pada masanya kepada anak-anak yang menghadapi cabaran dalam perkembangan. By taking actions early, parents can reduce the effects of delays or disabilities of child development, and result in improved overall growth and wellbeing of the child.

Kami menjangkakan bahawa soalan-soalan ini dapat memberi dorongan kepada para ibu bapa untuk berkongsi tentang kebimbangan mereka terhadap perkembangan anak-anak mereka dan memberi motivasi kepada mereka untuk mendapatkan bantuan yang selanjutnya jika diperlukan. Matlamat kami adalah untuk menawarkan kenalan yang khusus dan sumber yang berguna untuk ibu bapa mendapatkan lebih banyak sokongan. Parents can access these resources by typing HELP in NKText. The ultimate aim is to make sure that every child gets the help they need and has the opportunity to reach their full potential.

##### Background of Development Assessment

Penilaian ini adalah untuk kanak-kanak berumur di bawah 5 tahun dan berdasarkan Survey of Well-Being of Young Children (SWYC): Milestones. Alat ini direka untuk membantu penjaga menjejak kemajuan perkembangan kanak-kanak yang berusia antara 0-5½ tahun. Ia merangkumi pelbagai kemahiran seperti kognitif, bahasa, sosial dan perkembangan motor yang lazimnya diperoleh oleh kanak-kanak ketika mereka semakin membesar. With sensitivity to age, it provides customised questions for children of different months.

Soalan-soalan ini diadaptasi daripada Washington Group/UNICEF Functioning Module (CFM) – Usia 5 - 17 tahun, untuk kanak-kanak dan remaja yang berusia antara 5 -17 tahun, dengan perubahan yang minimum. CFM dicipta untuk mengenal pasti fungsi kesukaran dalam aspek seperti pendengaran, penglihatan, komunikasi, pembelajaran, mobiliti dan emosi.

SWYC dan CFM adalah antara alat yang dicipta untuk memudahkan ibu bapa untuk menggunakannya. Hal ini bermaksud, ibu bapa dapat menjawab soalan-soalan dengan sendirinya berdasarkan pengetahuan yang mereka miliki tentang anak-anak mereka, tanpa memerlukan mereka untuk menguji kemahiran anak-anak mereka. Kesemua alatan ini telah dikaji secara mendalam dan telah disahkan bahawa ianya tepat dan boleh dipercayai dalam pelbagai situasi yang berbeza. Alatan ini sentiasa dikaji dan dikongsi di seluruh dunia. Ia juga tersedia dalam banyak bahasa dan boleh diakses secara bebas, menjadikannya mudah diakses oleh penjaga daripada latar belakang yang berbeza dan membolehkan mereka untuk tidak melibatkan sebarang terjemahan.

## Beginning of Day Two Activities (30 minutes)

### Welcome Activities (10 minutes)

#### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

Begin Day Two of the Naungan Kasih Facilitator Training Workshop with the following activities:

* Welcome each participant as they arrive – try to learn their names!
* Welcome the entire group to begin the session:
  + Praise the participants for making the effort to come to the session amidst their busy lives.
  + Try to start on time to model this for their own groups.
* Berhenti Seketika. Ask the trainee assigned yesterday to lead taking a pause. Ask participants if they have any questions about this activity.
* Physical Exercise. Ask the trainee assigned yesterday to lead the Physical Exercise. Make it fun!

Remember that you are modelling how to deliver the programme to parents so try to be active, engaging, and positive!

### Emotional Check-In (5 minutes)

#### Overview

An emotional check-in is a valuable way to start the session, ensuring that everyone feels acknowledged and connected.

#### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

Follow these steps to conduct an effective emotional check-in at the beginning of the workshop:

* Begin by explaining the purpose of the emotional check-in. Emphasise that this is a safe space for everyone to express their feelings and that the check-in is optional, with no pressure to share more than they are comfortable with.
* Explain the format of the emotional check-in. Each participant will have the opportunity to share a brief statement about how they're feeling emotionally at that moment. Encourage them to use just a few words or a sentence to describe their emotional state.
* As the facilitator, start by sharing your own emotional state. This helps to model vulnerability and set the tone for the activity. Keep your sharing concise and authentic.
* Begin the emotional check-in by inviting the person to your left (or any systematic order) to share their emotional state. Remind participants that they can choose to "pass" if they don't want to share at this time.
* Continue around the circle until all participants who wish to share have done so. If someone passes, simply move on to the next person.
* Once everyone who wishes to share has done so, thank the participants for their openness.

### Reflection and Discussion of Day One (15 minutes)

#### Overview

At the beginning of day two of your training workshop, engaging participants with thoughtful reflection and discussion questions can help consolidate learning from Day One, encourage active participation, and resolve any concerns or questions.

#### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

Begin by inviting participants to reflect on their experiences from the previous day. Ask about their key takeaways and any concepts or skills that particularly resonated with them. You can use the following questions as a guide:

* Who had the opportunity to practise taking a pause since the last session?
  + What was the situation where you applied this technique, and what impact did it have?
  + Did you face any challenges while trying to implement the pause? How did you address them?
* To those assigned to lead the Taking a Pause and Physical Exercise, how do you feel about taking on this role?
  + What strategies do you plan to use to effectively guide these activities at the beginning of the next session?
  + Are there any specific aspects you would like input or advice on regarding leading these activities?
* How do you see the skills and techniques we've covered so far fitting into your role as a facilitator or educator?
  + Are there any concerns or challenges you anticipate as you continue to integrate these strategies into your interactions with parents?
* Is there anything from yesterday’s session or the overall training that you would like to reflect on or discuss further? This is an open space for any thoughts or insights you would like to share.

Tips to discuss concerns and issues raised during the reflection:

* Begin by actively listening to the concerns or issues raised by participants. Give them your full attention and show empathy for their perspectives.
* Ask follow-up questions to ensure you fully understand the nature of the concern. Seek clarification on any points that are not clear.
* Engage participants in brainstorming solutions. Encourage them to share their ideas on how the concern could be addressed. E.g., what to do if a parent does not follow a ground rule?
* Go over some of the instructions from Day One if that might help clarify the concern. E.g., how to navigate the FaciNK App?

## Module 5: NKText: Improve My Relationship with My Child  (45 minutes)

### Review of NKText (10 minutes)A blue circle with a white phone on it Description automatically generated

#### Instructions

Explain to the trainees that they will be going through the entire NKText content as a group starting with the goal - Improve My Relationship with My Child.

Review the structure for each NKText goal. Each Goal has 3 to 6 Modules. Each Module has the following content:

* **Introduction** to introduce the skill highlighting its importance.
* **Short Quiz** to spark parents’ interest (for most skills)
* **Comics** to show relevant parent-child scenarios that parents can relate with
* **Tips** that explain how a new skill can be used.

Para peserta boleh memilih sama ada mereka ingin menerima petua ini dalam bentuk teks, audio, dan/atau pesanan video, bergantung kepada tahap literasi mereka dan data telefon.

* **Home activity assignment that** helps participants apply the new skill at home.

Also, review the **MENU** on NKText which can be found by typing “MENU” and contains the following:

* **Track my progress** to see how many goals and modules have been completed.
* **Share with a Friend** to share NKText with someone else - even another family member.
* **Emergencies** for referrals to important sources of support in an emergency like police, medical services, mental health support, violence prevention hotline, and natural disasters
* **Settings** to change how the parent experiences NKText and their profile (language, gender, relationship status, child info, etc.). Settings also includes a way to exit NKText.
* **Activities** for fun activities that parents can do with their children.
* **How to Use NKText** for a tutorial on how to use the chatbot.
* **Getting Help with Parent Goals** for troubleshooting challenges that parents might experience.
* **Review Completed Skills** to receive parenting tips from goals that they have already completed.

### Exploring the Skills (20 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Return to the goal: "Improving My Relationship with My Child" and the skills associated with this goal.
* Briefly explain that this goal is divided into 5 skills, each addressing specific aspects of improving parent-child relationships. Mention the titles of the skills within Goal 1.
  + Spend One-on-One Time with My Child (already covered during Day 1)
  + Be Kind to Myself
  + Nilai Keibubapaan dan Kerohanian
  + Persiapkan diri Anak Saya untuk menempa Kejayaan di Sekolah
  + Membantu Kemahiran Bahasa Anak Anda
* Divide the trainees based on the smaller groups of 4-5.
* Ask the trainees to explore the skills associated with the Goal, Improve My Relationship with My Child, until they complete all the five skills. Encourage them to engage with the content as if they are parents themselves.
* If trainees experience some technological challenges when going through the chatbot in groups…
  + First, see if other facilitators are able to help them out before helping them.
  + You may need to ask the trainee to restart their chatbot using the designated key word (**NEWCONV**). This will exit the user from the program and wipe any data. This should ONLY be used for training purposes.
    - Trainers and facilitators should type TRAINING after restarting the UX (using NEWCONV). This puts the trainers and facilitators into a separate user group than parents, ensuring engagement data is not mixed up.
  + Ask the trainees to type **NEWDAY** once they are done with a skill to activate the next skill. **Stop after they complete all the five skills of the goal.**

### Group Discussion (15 minutes)

#### Instructions

Ask the group to pick a spokesperson to report back to the whole group. Encourage trainees who have not spoken before to be the spokesperson.

* Ask the trainees to use the questions below for a guided discussion within their assigned groups. The spokesperson should take notes during the discussion (15 minutes).
  + How did it feel to be a parent participating in the lessons?
  + What aspects of this goal are you concerned about? What did you like about the lessons and home activities of this goal?
  + What questions might parents ask in the WhatsApp Support Group about the home activities?
* Ask the spokesperson from each group to share with the larger group (5 minutes).

TEA BREAK             15 minutes

## Module 6: NKText: Understand Child Development (30 minutes)

### Exploring the Skills (15 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Ask the trainees to type NEXT to receive the following message:

“It’s time to pick a new parenting goal! You have completed 2 of 8 goals. Which goal would you like to work on next?”

Ask the trainees to choose **Understand Child Development**

* Begin by introducing the goal: "**Understand Child Development**" and the skills associated with this goal.
* Briefly explain that this goal is divided into 3 skills, each addressing different ways of helping your child grow. Mention the titles of the skills within Goal 3.
  + The Power of Play
  + Learning from Experience
  + How Your Young Child is Changing
* Divide the trainees based on the smaller groups of 4-5.
* Ask the trainees to explore the skills associated with the Goal, Understand Child Development , until they complete all the three skills. Encourage them to engage with the content as if they are parents themselves.
* Ask the trainees to type NEXT once they are done with a skill to activate the next skill. **Stop after they complete all the three skills of the goal.**
* Share with the group that we will be learning more about GROW assessment after the tea break.

### Group Discussion (15 minutes)

#### Daftar kehadiran, tanda nama, sijil, hadiah untuk kehadiran, sijil

* Ask the group to pick a spokesperson to report back to the whole group. Encourage trainees who have not spoken before to be the spokesperson.
* Ask the trainees to use the questions below for a guided discussion within their assigned groups. The spokesperson should take notes during the discussion (15 minutes).
  + How did it feel to be a parent participating in the lessons?
  + What aspects of this goal are you concerned about?
  + What questions might parents ask in the WhatsApp Support Group about the home activities?
* Ask the spokesperson from each group to share with the larger group (5 minutes).

## Module 7: Understanding Disability (45 minutes)

### Sebelum anda mulakan

This part of the Facilitator Workshop focuses on important topics related to disability awareness, rights, developmental assessment, and fostering inclusivity in Naungan Kasih.

It is important that facilitators are able to make the Naungan Kasih programme an inclusive and accepting place for all parents and their children no matter what their capabilities are.

Remind facilitators that the parents and their children will have a wide range of challenges and come from diverse backgrounds even if they are from the same community.

Even though there are common parenting principles and practices that can be applied to many different situations, it is important to remember that every parent and child is different, as is every relationship between parents and children.

This is true even within a specific family!

### Discussion: What Does Having Disabilities Mean? (15 minit)

#### Instructions

Introduce the activity by inviting the facilitators to think about the different types of disabilities and how they may affect how a parent or child could participate in the programme:

* What are some of the different types of disabilities?
* How might these affect how a parent or child can participate in the programme?
* What can you do as a facilitator to be more inclusive to all participants?
* Write these down in 3 columns on the flipchart:

Possible types of disabilities and how they limit a participation in Naungan Kasih:

| Types of Disabilities | Limitations of Participation | Ways to increase participation | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. Seeing | 1. Ability to see flipchart or comics or writing on a flipchart. | 1. Read out loud everything that can be seen. Ask a partner to help. |
| 1. Hearing | 1. Ability to hear facilitator and other participants | 1. Arrange for sign-language interpretation if available. |

| 1. Speech | 1. Speak clearly and be understood. | 1. Allow participants to communicate in their own way and be patient. |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. Comprehension (Understanding) | 1. Understand simple directions. | 1. Make sure that everyone understands before moving on and provide extra support to those who need it. Provide audio or other resources for those with challenges with reading comprehension. |
| 1. Movement (Mobility) | 1. Access training and participate in activities. | 1. Make sure the venue is accessible and adapt activities to meet different capabilities |

### GROW Assessment (5 minutes)A blue circle with a white phone on it Description automatically generated

#### Overview

Typing GROW in NKText initiates a development assessment that parents can do.

#### Instructions

Use the slides in the Facilitator Workshop PowerPoint to introduce participants to the objectives, background and goal of the development assessment in NKText [(Slide 19-21)](https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/10DWGSYTftye7bFc_jkMsm7HNiGahTFJv/edit#slide=id.g27eae463212_0_23)

The PowerPoint covers the following topics:

* What is the developmental assessment?
* Objectives of development assessment
* Background of development assessment

### Exploring the GROW Assessment (10 minutes)A blue circle with a white phone on it Description automatically generated

#### Instructions

* Ask the trainees to type GROW to initiate the development assessment.
* Divide the trainees based on the smaller groups of 4-5.
* Ask the trainees to explore the GROW Assessment as if they were parents.

### Group Discussion (15 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Divide the trainees based on the smaller groups of 4-5.
* Ask the group to pick a spokesperson to report back to the whole group. Encourage trainees who have not spoken before to be the spokesperson.
* Ask the trainees to use the questions below for a guided discussion within their assigned groups. The spokesperson should take notes during the discussion (10 minutes).
  + Whydo you think the GROW Assessment is important?
  + What are some of the questions or challenges parents might face while going doing this activity?
  + Are there any other questions about the module that they would like to discuss with the whole group?

Ask the spokesperson from each group to share with the larger group (5 minutes).

LUNCH BREAK                 1 hour

## Module 8: Prepare My Child for Success in School (45 minutes)

### Exploring the Skills (30 minutes)A blue circle with a white phone on it Description automatically generated

#### Instructions

* Ask the trainees to type NEXT to receive the following message:

“It’s time to pick a new parenting goal! You have completed 2 of 8 goals. Which goal would you like to work on next?”

Ask the trainees to choose **Prepare My Child for Success**

* Begin by introducing the goal: "Prepare My Child for Success in School" and the skills associated with this goal.
* Briefly explain that this goal is divided into 6 skills, each addressing specific aspects of supporting their children’s reading and arithmetic skills. Mention the titles of the skills within the Goal.
  + Help Your Child’s Language Skills
  + Help Your Child Learn to Read, Part 1 and 2
  + Get Your Child Ready for Maths, Part 1 and 2
  + Kelebihan Bermain
* Divide the trainees based on the smaller groups of 4-5.
* Ask the trainees to explore the skills associated with the Goal, Prepare My Child for Success in School, until they complete all the six skills. Encourage them to engage with the content as if they are parents themselves.
* Ask the trainees to type NEXT once they are done with a skill to activate the next skill. **Stop after they complete all the six skills of the goal.**

### Group Discussion (15 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Ask the group to pick a spokesperson to report back to the whole group. Encourage trainees who have not spoken before to be the spokesperson.
* Ask the trainees to use the questions below for a guided discussion within their assigned groups. The spokesperson should take notes during the discussion (10 minutes).
  + How did it feel to be a parent participating in the lessons?
  + What aspects of this goal are you concerned about? What did you like about the modules and home activities of this goal?
  + What questions might parents ask in the WhatsApp Support Group about the home activities?
* Ask the spokesperson from each group to share with the larger group (5 minutes).

## Module 9: NKText: Give My Child Structure (45 minutes)

### Exploring the Skills (30 minutes) A blue circle with a white phone on it Description automatically generated

#### Instructions

* Ask the trainees to type NEXT to receive the following message:

“It’s time to pick a new parenting goal! You have completed 3 of 8 goals. Which goal would you like to work on next?”

Ask the trainees to choose **Give My Child Structure.**

* Begin by introducing the goal: "Give My Child Structure" and the skills associated with this goal.
* Briefly explain that this goal is divided into 5 skills, based on the age of the child, each focusing on different elements in a child’s environment that support in providing structure. Mention the titles of the skills within Goal 4:
  + Uruskan Tekanan Saya
  + Keep it Positive
  + Create Routines with My Child
  + Creating Family Rules
  + Know Everyone’s Roles
* Ask the trainees to explore the skills associated with the Goal, Give My Child Structure, until they complete all the skills. Encourage them to engage with the content as if they are parents themselves.
* Ask the trainees to type NEXT once they are done with a skill to activate the next skill. **Stop after they complete all the skills of the goal.**

### Group Discussion (15 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Ask the group to pick a spokesperson to report back to the whole group. Encourage trainees who have not spoken before to be the spokesperson.
* Ask the trainees to use the questions below for a guided discussion within their assigned groups. The spokesperson should take notes during the discussion (10 minutes).
  + How did it feel to be a parent participating in the lessons?
  + What aspects of this goal are you concerned about? What did you like about the modules and home activities of this goal?
  + What questions might parents ask in the WhatsApp Support Group about the home activities?
* Ask the spokesperson from each group to share with the larger group (5 minutes).

TEA BREAK           25 minutes

## Module 10: NKText: Supporting Positive Child Behaviour (45 minutes)

### Exploring the Skills (30 minutes) A blue circle with a white phone on it Description automatically generated

#### Instructions

* Ask the trainees to type NEXT to receive the following message:

“It’s time to pick a new parenting goal! You have completed 4 of 8 goals. Which goal would you like to work on next?”

Ask the trainees to choose **Supporting Positive Child Behaviour**

* Begin by introducing the goal: "Supporting Positive Child Behaviour" and the skills associated with this goal.
* Briefly explain that this goal is divided into 4 skills, based on the age of the child, each focusing on different elements in a child’s environment that support in providing structure. Mention the titles of the skills within Goal 5.
  + Redirect Misbehaviour
  + Ignore Demanding Behaviours
  + Managing Anger
  + Teach My Child Consequences
  + Menyelesaikan Masalah dengan My Child
* Shuffle the groups from the previous activity.
* Ask the trainees to explore the skills associated with the Goal, Supporting Positive Child Behaviour, until they complete all the skills. Encourage them to engage with the content as if they are parents themselves.
* Ask the trainees to type NEXT once they are done with a skill to activate the next skill. **Stop after they complete all the skills of the goal.**

### Group Discussion (15 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Ask the group to pick a spokesperson to report back to the whole group. Encourage trainees who have not spoken before to be the spokesperson.
* Ask the trainees to use the questions below for a guided discussion within their assigned groups. The spokesperson should take notes during the discussion (10 minutes).
  + How did it feel to be a parent participating in the lessons?
  + What aspects of this goal are you concerned about? What did you like about the modules and home activities of this goal?
  + What questions might parents ask in the WhatsApp Support Group about the home activities?
* Ask the spokesperson from each group to share with the larger group (5 minutes).

TEA/PRAYER BREAK 25 minutes

## Module 11: Keep My Child Safe and Healthy (1 hr 30 minutes)

### Sebelum anda Mulakan

This module focuses on children’s rights and responding to child protection issues.

Facilitators should familiarise themselves with the content of the Convention on the Rights of the Child as it is the responsibility of the State to ensure that these rights are protected and upheld – including supporting parents/caregivers.

As a trainer you should also be aware of the laws and regulations when reporting the disclosure of child abuse, neglect, and other child protection issues. Make sure you know the appropriate child protection policies and referral procedures for the area where you are training. It is also important that you are aware of the local resources that facilitators can refer parents to or use to report child protection issues.

If you do not know these local resources, make sure that there is someone available like an area manager who can provide further information about child protection issues.

You can also refer to the Safeguarding section of the FaciNK app.

#### Digital Parenting

The last two skills of the goal, Keep My Child Safe and Healthy, also helps parents learn how to establish practical internet safety precautions, in order to allow children to make the most of their online experience, with its potential for learning, exploring, being creative and connecting with others.

Using gadgets and going online has become a normal part of life for many children (and parents!). Because school-age children spend more time online unsupervised, there are more internet safety risks for them than there are for younger children, particularly when communicating with others – for example, on social media or within games.

We also help parents teach their children how to use the internet safely, manage internet safety risks and worrying experiences for themselves, and respond to any risks they encounter online. Part of this also includes modelling positive gadget use at an early age.

Many parents may also not have much exposure to digital technology, especially grandparents, while others will be very familiar with applications like TikTok. Concepts of digital parenting and online child safety may also be relatively new to facilitators who will be delivering the programme.

### Discussion about Children’s Rights (20 minutes)

#### Overview

This activity is intended to increase parents’ awareness and knowledge of Children’s Rights, vulnerabilities, and child protection. It is important that you keep the small group discussions short for each question – 2 minutes or less. This will make sure that the conversation stays on topic.

#### Instructions

Introduce the activity by explaining that today we will be exploring children’s rights and the responsibilities of parents to uphold these rights.

##### Identifying children’s rights

1. Divide participants into groups of 3 or 4 people each.
2. Ask them to discuss the following questions:
   * What are some of the things that parents need to provide to their children?
   * What physical needs do children have?
   * What emotional needs do children have?
   * What spiritual needs do children have?
   * What other rights do children have?
   * Why are these rights important for your children?
   * Are the rights of children with disabilities different from the rights of other children?
3. Allow participants to talk in small groups for about 2 minutes for each question.
4. At the end of the 2 minutes, ask participants to share their ideas in the larger group.
5. Write these ideas down on the flipchart.
6. After this discussion, explain that these child rights are enshrined in the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child which was ratified by Malaysia.
7. Ask participants what they can do to uphold and protect these rights for their children’s wellbeing.
8. Allow the discussion to continue for about 5 minutes. Write down their ideas on the flipchart!

##### Children’s vulnerabilities

Overview

In this activity, participants explore what it means to be vulnerable and how parents can protect children from harm and abuse.

Instructions

1. Participants should remain in the same group as before.
2. Instruct participants to choose a spokesperson for their group.
3. Ask the participants to discuss the following questions:
   1. What is a ‘vulnerable child’?
   2. What puts these children at risk of harm in their family?
   3. What puts these children at risk in their community?
4. Allow participants to discuss each question for about 3 minutes each.
5. At the end of the 3 minutes, ask parents to share their ideas in the larger group.
6. Write these ideas down on the flipchart.

##### Discussion about child abuse

Instructions

1. Participants work in their small groups.
2. Ask participants to discuss the following topics:
   1. What does “abuse” mean to you?
   2. What kind of abuses are our children vulnerable to experiencing?
   3. What does “violence against children” mean to you?
   4. What does “child exploitation” mean to you?
   5. What does “child neglect” mean to you?
   6. What does “family separation” mean to you?
3. Allow participants to discuss each question for about 2 minutes each.
4. At the end of the 2 minutes, ask participants to share their ideas in the larger group.
5. Write these ideas down on the flipchart.

You can also provide participants with the formal definition of each topic (see below).

Ask the participants if they have any further questions before moving on to the next activity.

Definitions of Child Maltreatment:

1. Abusing a child refers to a deliberate act of maltreatment that can damage a child’s security, wellbeing, dignity, and development. Abuse includes all forms of physical, sexual, psychological and emotional maltreatment.
2. Violence against children is defined as forms of physical or mental violence, damage and abuse, neglect or neglectful treatment or maltreatment or exploitation, including sexual abuse.
3. Child exploitation refers to using the child for economical or sexual benefit, for gratification or profit, often resulting in unjust, cruel and harmful treatment of the child.
4. Child neglect refers to, deliberately or not, failing to plan for or ensure the child’s physical security and development. Neglect can significantly disrupt the child’s health and development, weakening their ability to thrive emotionally and socially.
5. Family Separation: Any situation in which children are separated from their legal guardian. Separation can result from legal removal of a child due to allegations of abuse, disasters or conflict, trafficking, the institutionalisation of children in residential care centres or detention centres, or children living outside their families on the street or elsewhere.

### Exploring the Skills (30 minutes)A blue circle with a white phone on it Description automatically generated

##### Pencil with solid fillInstructions

* Ask the trainees to type NEXT to receive the following message:

“It’s time to pick a new parenting goal! You have completed 5 of 8 goals. Which goal would you like to work on next?”

Ask the trainees to choose **Keep My Child Safe and Healthy.**

* Begin by introducing the goal: "Keep My Child Safe and Healthy" and the skills associated with this goal.
* Briefly explain that this goal is divided into 5 skills, based on the age of the child, each focusing on ways to keep a child safe and healthy. Mention the titles of the skills within Goal 6.
  + Teach Safe Touch
  + Community Safety
  + Responding to Crises
  + Strengthen My Child’s Nutrition and Health
  + Know Online Safety Basics
  + Build Habits and Trust Online
* Ask the trainees to explore the skills associated with the Goal, Supporting Positive Child Behaviour, until they complete all the skills. Encourage them to engage with the content as if they are parents themselves.
* Ask the trainees to type NEXT once they are done with a skill to activate the next skill. **Stop after they complete all the skills of the goal.**

### Mapping Risk Areas and Safe Spaces (20 minutes)

#### Overview

In the module on Community Safety, parents are asked to identify places that are safe and risky in the community. Lead trainees in the same activity so that they understand what we are asking parents to do.

#### Instructions

1. Divide the group into teams of 4 or 5 participants each.
2. Distribute the needed materials: flipchart paper, markers, and tape.
3. Instruct participants to draw a map of their community. If participants are from different communities, they should choose one person who can map their community.
4. Ask participants to draw a map showing all the places the participants think are important.
5. These might include churches, markets, health services, services for children with disability (such as health, education, recreational programs, and caregiver support services), schools, taverns, homes, places where people meet, places where people socialise, roads that they have to walk on and so on.
6. Ask participants to put a circle on all the areas on their map that they think of as safe places for their children.
7. Ask participants to put an “X” on all the areas on their map that they think of as unsafe places for their children.
8. Invite participants to come to the larger group and display their maps on the wall.
9. Each team presents their map.
10. Discuss the different understandings of what “safe” and “unsafe”, or “risky” dangerous” are in the group.
11. Ask participants whether there are any specific places where children might be at risk of being:
    1. Sexually exploited/ sexually abused?
    2. Exposed to drugs or alcohol abuse?
    3. Exposed to physical violence?

### Group Discussion (20 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Ask the group to pick a spokesperson to report back to the whole group. Encourage trainees who have not spoken before to be the spokesperson.
* Ask the trainees to use the questions below for a guided discussion within their assigned groups. The spokesperson should take notes during the discussion (15 minutes).
* Possible questions include about the Mapping Activity:
  + Why do you think Naungan Kasih asks parents to do this Mapping Activity?
  + Why might parents want to involve children in a discussion about safety outside the home?
* Possible questions about other skills
  + Whydo you think these skills are important?
  + How did you feel when experiencing the skills as parents?
  + Can you identify instances where these skills align with your role as an educator?
  + What are your key takeaways from both the skill content and the discussions within their groups?
  + Are there any other questions about the module that they would like to discuss with the whole group?
* Ask the spokesperson from each group to share with the larger group (5 minutes).

## Closing (20 minutes)

### Assignment of Home Activities (5 minutes)

#### Instructions

Assign the following home activities to the facilitators:

* Complete the next goal in NKText
* Ask the trainees to type NEXT to receive the following message:

“It’s time to pick a new parenting goal! You have completed 6 of 8 goals. Which goal would you like to work on next?”

Ask the trainees to choose **Have a Healthy Relationship with My Spouse.**

* Introduce trainees to FaciNK:
  + Android users: Download from Google Play Store
  + Apple users: <https://plh-facilitator-my.web.app/template/home_screen>
* Tell trainees to read through the following sections of the Facilitator Guide of FaciNK:
  + How to use this App,
  + Guide for Parent Reflection & Celebration,
  + How to Add Parents and Report Attendance.
* Read through the Weekly Sessions in FaciNK.
* Take some time to independently navigate through the FaciNK App, familiarising yourself with its various functions and features.
* Think of at least one potential challenge or concern that might come up during programme delivery.
* Ask one participant to prepare to lead the Taking a Pause and another to prepare to lead the Physical Exercise at the beginning of the session.

### Share One Thing You Learned (5 minutes)

Ask each participant to share ONE thing that they learned during the session, in under **one minute.**

### Circle of Appreciation (3 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Model the Circle of Appreciation for participants before they do it in pairs.
* Participants find a partner sitting next to them.
* Each person complements their partner. The compliments can be about anything as long as they are sincere.
* Each person praises themselves.
* Ask the participants to reflect on what it was like to be praised and what it was like to praise.

### 

### Take a Pause (2 minutes)

#### Instructions

Berhenti seketika bersama peserta. You can make it brief (about a minute):

* Close eyes
* Focus on thoughts, feelings, and body sensations (15 seconds)
* Focus on breath (30 seconds)
* Expand focus to the entire body and sounds (15 seconds)
* Open eyes

### Closing Activity/Prayer

We close each session with a goodbye activity. Benarkan peserta memutuskan cara mereka ingin menamatkan sesi. Ini mungkin doa atau tepukan kumpulan.

Congratulate the participants for their hard work and attention during the session. They have now completed the following parts of the Naungan Kasih programme:

* Improve My Relationship with My Child
* Belajar daripada Pengalaman
* Understanding Disability
* Prepare My Child for Success in School
* Give My Child Structure
* Support Positive Behaviour
* Keep My Child Safe and Healthy

You should also thank them for the commitment they have made to helping parents build a House of Love and Support for their families!

3 | Day Three of Facilitator Training Workshop

### Overview of the Session

| Day 3 – Overview | |
| --- | --- |
| Sambungan Wi-Fi | * Being aware of the skills in NKText Goals   + Jalinkan Hubungan Sihat dengan Pasangan Saya   + Merancang Perbelanjaan Keluarga dan Menjimatkan Wang * Setting up FaciNK App * Providing Online Support via FaciNK App * Respond to potential challenges that may arise during programme delivery. * Understand how to respond to child protection issues and other referrals. * Review of NKText Goals (during Reflection) * Reflect upon their experience as trainees and celebrate completion of the training workshop. |
| Refleksi Senyap | * Attendance register, name tags, projector and screen (if available), flipchart, flipchart paper, markers, notebook and pen (1 per participant), and adhesive to stick papers on the wall. * Refreshments and/or lunch (if relevant). |
| Pembentangan | * Set up the room with chairs in a circle. * Semak semula petua berikut untuk Masa Bersama Seorang Dengan Seorang anak anda bersama ibu bapa: * Prepare materials and refreshments for break (if relevant). |

| 20 minit | | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Beginning of Day Activities | * Welcome Activities * Emotional Check-in * Reflection and Discussion of Day One * Overview of Day Three | 1 jam |
|  |
| Module 12: NKText: Build a Family Budget and Save Money | * Group Discussion of Home Activity * Exploring the Skills * Group Discussion | 45 minit |  |
| Module 13: FaciNK - Introduction and Practising Groups | * Introduction to FaciNK * Adding Parents to FaciNK * Accessing Facilitator Guide * Set up WhatsApp Group | 45 minit |  |
| Tea Break | | 15 minit |  |
| Module 14: Continue Practising WhatsApp Groups | * Practising Conducting Weekly WhatsApp Support Group * Reporting Attendance * Setting up Peer WhatsApp Groups | 1 jam 15 minit |  |
|  |
| Lunch/Prayer Break | | 1 jam |  |

| Module 14: Dealing with Potential Challenges During Programme Delivery | * List Potential Challenges for Programme Delivery * Explore and Practising Solutions * Perbincangan * Referrals | 1 jam 30 minit |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Tea Break | | 15 minit |  |
| Module 15: Collaborative Art Activity | * Reflection and Review * Aktiviti Seni * Sharing * Questions | 45 minit |  |
|  |
| Module 16: Facilitator Reflection and Celebration | * Discussion on continued support * Loving Kindness Exercise * Circle of Appreciation * Closing | 30 minit |  |
|  |

Total Time = 8 hours

### Before you Begin

#### Goals of the Session

By the end of Day Three, trainees will be able to do the following:

* Be aware of the following NKText Goals:
  + Jalinkan Hubungan Sihat dengan Pasangan Saya
  + Merancang Perbelanjaan Keluarga dan Menjimatkan Wang
* Understand how to navigate through the FaciNK app
* Delivering the WhatsApp support groups
* Using FaciNK to report on attendance and delivery
* Troubleshooting challenges that might come up during Naungan Kasih
* Know how to respond to child protection or other safety concerns
* Conducting the final in-person celebration
* Reflecting on the experience during the programme

#### Preparation Needed

1. Read through the following sections of the Facilitator Guide of FaciNK
   * How to use this App
   * Guide for Parent Reflection & Celebration
   * How to Add Parents and Report Attendance
2. Read through the Weekly Sessions in FaciNK
3. Confirm arrangements for food and refreshments for lunch and tea breaks.
4. Make sure that projector is working.
5. Arrive at least 30 minutes early to make sure the space is set up correctly and so that you can welcome the trainees modelling how they will welcome the parents to their sessions.
6. Prepare the space for the session with chairs in a semicircle with a chair for lead trainer in the centre along the edge of the semicircle and another chair for the co-leader on the end next to the flipchart.
7. Pastikan semua teknologi yang anda perlukan telah disediakan: telefon dicas penuh, sambungan internet yang selamat. Make a back-up plan for any technology failures. Ensure everyone has access to the FaciNK App on their phone.

#### Session Overview

Congratulations for getting to the final day of the Naungan Kasih Facilitator Training Workshop!

Day 3 of the Facilitator Training Workshop will:

* Introduce facilitators to the FaciNK app
* Guide them through the onboarding process
* Equipping them with the skills to navigate the App:
  + Enter parents in their groups
  + Provide online support via the WhatsApp groups
  + Report on attendance and programme delivery

Trainees will have the opportunity to discuss potential challenges that might arise while delivering the programme with parents. It is important that you allow sufficient time to discuss these challenges in detail, identify potential solutions, and choose a solution as a group – problem solving in action!

The last day is also an opportunity for trainees to reflect on the changes experienced over the course of the Facilitator Training Workshop. Participants may share how they have changed as facilitators or as parents. They may even notice some changes in how their children behave.

This session is sometimes emotionally challenging to many facilitators (and also for you). Mereka mungkin telah menjalin hubungan yang erat antara satu sama lain dan juga banyak berubah sepanjang program.

Through their own reflection activities, the session also introduces trainees to the last in-person session: Parent Reflection and Closing.

## Beginning of Day Activities (1 hour)

### Welcome Activities (10 minutes)

#### Instructions

Begin Day Three of the Naungan Kasih Facilitator Training Workshop with the following activities:

1. Welcome each participant as they arrive.
2. Welcome the entire group to begin the session:
   1. Praise the participants for making the effort to come to the session amidst their busy lives.
   2. Try to start on time to model this for their own groups.
3. Berhenti Seketika. Ask the trainee assigned yesterday to lead taking a pause. Ask participants if they have any questions about this activity.
4. Physical Exercise. Ask the trainee assigned yesterday to lead the Physical Exercise. Make it fun!

Remember that you are modelling how to deliver the programme to parents so try to be active, engaging, and positive!

### Emotional Check-In (5 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Begin by emphasising that this is a safe space for everyone to express their feelings and that the check-in is optional, with no pressure to share more than they are comfortable with.
* Encourage each participant to share a brief statement about how they're feeling emotionally at that moment. Encourage them to use just a few words or a sentence to describe their emotional state.
* As the facilitator, start by sharing your own emotional state. Keep your sharing concise and authentic.
* Begin the emotional check-in by inviting the person to your left (or any systematic order) to share their emotional state. Remind participants that they can choose to "pass" if they don't want to share at this time.
* Continue around the circle until all participants who wish to share have done so. If someone passes, simply move on to the next person.
* Once everyone who wishes to share has done so, thank the participants for their openness.

### Reflection and Discussion of Day Two (25 minutes)

#### Instructions

Begin by inviting participants to reflect on their experiences from the previous day working through the NKText chatbot. Ask about their key takeaways and any concepts or skills that particularly resonated with them. You can use the following questions as a guide:

* How was your experience with NKText chatbot?
  + Were there any specific features or goals that you found challenging?
  + Do you have any questions or concerns about how parents will experience it?
* How do you see the skills and techniques we've covered so far fitting into your role as a facilitator or educator?
  + Are there any concerns or challenges you anticipate as you continue to integrate these strategies into your interactions with parents?
* Is there anything from yesterday’s session or the overall training that you would like to reflect on or discuss further? This is an open space for any thoughts or insights you would like to share.

Tips to discuss concerns and issues raised during the reflection:

* Remember to model Accept, Explore, Connect, and Practise!
* **Accept** concerns or experiences by actively listening to the concerns or issues raised by participants. Give them your full attention and show empathy for their perspectives.
* **Explore** with follow-up questions to ensure you fully understand the nature of the concern. Seek clarification on any points that are not clear.
* Help participants **connect** challenges to constructive solutions. Encourage them to share their ideas on how the concern could be addressed. E.g., what to do if a parent does not follow a ground rule?
* Encourage parents to **practise** solutions to challenges in role-plays.

### Overview of Day 3 (5 minutes)

Share the agenda for Day 3, highlighting the topics, activities, and objectives that were planned:

* Being aware of the NKText Goals
  + Jalinkan Hubungan Sihat dengan Pasangan Saya
  + Merancang Perbelanjaan Keluarga dan Menjimatkan Wang
* Introduction to the FaciNK app
* Delivering the WhatsApp support groups
* Using FaciNK to report on attendance and delivery.
* Troubleshooting challenges that might come up during Naungan Kasih
* Know how to respond to child protection or other safety concerns.
* Conducting the final in-person celebration
* Reflecting on the experience during the programme

### 

### 

### 

### 

## Module 12: NKText: Build a Family Budget and Save Money (45 minutes)

### Group Discussion on Home Activity (15 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Ask the group to pick a spokesperson to report back to the whole group. Encourage trainees who have not spoken before to be the spokesperson.
* Ask the trainees to use the questions below for a guided discussion within their assigned groups for the home activity of completing the goal, “**Have a Healthy Relationship with My Spouse”**. The spokesperson should take notes during the discussion (10 minutes).
  + Why is this goal important?
  + How did it feel to be a parent participating in the lessons?
  + What aspects of this goal are you concerned about? What did you like about the modules and home activities of this goal?
  + What questions might parents ask in the WhatsApp Support Group about the home activities?
* Ask the spokesperson from each group to share with the larger group (5 minutes).

### A blue circle with a white phone on it Description automatically generated

### Exploring the Skills (20 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Ask the trainees to type NEXT to receive the following message:

“It’s time to pick a new parenting goal! You have completed 7 of 8 goals. Which goal would you like to work on next?”

Ask the trainees to choose **Build a Family Budget and Save Money**

* Begin by introducing the goal: "Build a Family Budget and Save Money" and the skills associated with this goal.
* Briefly explain that this goal is divided into 4 skills, each focussing on the 4 steps to build a family budget
  + Memahami Keperluan dan Kehendak
  + Bincang Tentang Perbelanjaan Bulanan
  + Merancang Perbelanjaan Keluarga
  + Buat Pelan Simpanan
* Shuffle the groups from the previous activity.
* Ask the trainees to explore the skills associated with the Goal, Build a Family Budget and Save Money, until they complete all the skills. Encourage them to engage with the content as if they are parents themselves.
* Ask the trainees to type NEXT once they are done with a skill to activate the next skill. **Stop after they complete all the skills of the goal.**

### Group Discussion (10 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Ask the group to pick a spokesperson to report back to the whole group. Encourage trainees who have not spoken before to be the spokesperson.
* Ask the trainees to use the questions below for a guided discussion within their assigned groups. The spokesperson should take notes during the discussion (10 minutes).
  + How did it feel to be a parent participating in the lessons?
  + What aspects of this goal are you concerned about? What did you like about the modules and home activities of this goal?
  + What questions might parents ask in the WhatsApp Support Group about the home activities?
* Ask the spokesperson from each group to share with the larger group (5 minutes).

## 

## Module 13: FaciNK App (45 minutes)

### Introduction to FaciNK App (10 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Introduce FaciNK to the facilitators:
  + FaciNK App is designed to support facilitators during the Naungan Kasih Programme Delivery.
  + Facilitators will the FaciNK App to:
    - Add parents to FaciNK
    - Access Facilitator Guide for delivering in-person sessions
    - Conduct Weekly WhatsApp Support Group Sessions (applicable for Group A and C only)
    - Laporkan Kehadiran
    - Handle safeguarding issues
* Open the web-version of [FaciNK App](https://plh-facilitator-my.web.app/template/home_screen) on your computer device connected to the projector and the screen.
* Provide an overview of the FaciNK App interface, covering the following key sections
  + The three buttons at the bottom of the App for Reporting Attendance, Home, and Profile:



* The four sections of the home screen
  + Weekly Sessions
  + Facilitator Guide
  + Safeguarding
  + Frequently Asked Questions
* The Menu bar on top right
  + For Changing language
  + Giving Feedback

### 

### Using the Facilitator Guide (10 minutes)

* Divide the participants into groups of **FIVE**.
  + Make sure that iPhone users are in the same group.
* In the group, ask the participants to explore the following sections of the Facilitator Guide:
  + Overview of Naungan Kasih Programme
  + Guide for In-Person Onboarding
  + Panduan untuk Refleksi dan Keraian Ibu Bapa
* Ask the participants if they have any questions.

### 

### Adding Parents to FaciNK (10 minutes)

* Demonstrate the following on FaciNK App. Facilitators can find this information in FaciNK under “How to Add Parents & Report Attendance” in the Facilitator Guide section.
* Ask facilitators to add themselves as the facilitator in the FaciNK
* Ask facilitators to add each other to their FaciNK as if they were parents in their group.
* How to Add a parent:
  + Select the profile icon from the bottom navigation bar.
  + Choose “Add Parent”.
  + Enter parent details in the form. To enter the parent’s unique identifier (UID), ask them to text “ID” on NKText. Copy the 6-digit number into the parent profile.
* How to Add a Co-Parent
  + If two parents are participating in the programme, together, you must link their accounts.
  + Once you have added the first parent profile, to add a second parent, select “Add Parent”.
  + Enter parent details in the form. To enter the parent’s unique identifier (UID), ask them to text “ID” on NKText. Copy the 6-digit number into the parent profile.
  + Select “Add Co-Parent”.
  + Select the co-parent from available parent user profiles.
  + Select “Save”.
  + Both parent profiles will be updated to note the co-parent.
* Give the participants a few minutes to follow your demonstration. Participants will not have a 6-digit number to enter in the profile during the training.
* Ask the participants if they have any questions.

### How to Report Attendance (15 minutes)

* Demonstrate the following on the FaciNK App
  + Select the pencil icon from the bottom navigation bar.
  + Select whether you are reporting on an in-person or WhatsApp session with your parents.
  + Remind the participants that they need to report attendance for their parents after every in-person session and WhatsApp session.
  + Complete the report.
  + In case the facilitator wants to edit the report:
    - Select the pencil icon from the bottom of the navigation bar.
    - Select whether the session you want to edit was an in-person or WhatsApp session.
    - Select the session that you want to edit.
    - Your previous selections will appear. You can now edit your selections and select “Save”.
  + Ask the participants if they have any questions about reporting attendance.
  + Tell facilitators that there will also be a checklist where they can report whether they have done all the activities.

TEA BREAK   15 minutes

## Module 14: Weekly WhatsApp Support Group Sessions (1 hour 15 minutes)

### Demonstration (5 minutes)

* In the groups, ask the participants to create a temporary WhatsApp group for the next section.
* If any participant feels uncomfortable sharing their phone number, they can simply choose to observe their peers.
* Explain to facilitators that the WhatsApp groups in Naungan Kasih are to provide parents with additional support on parenting skills during the programme.
* Ask the participants to look for the "Weekly Sessions" section on FaciNK homepage.
* Show participants the 5 weekly chat sessions:
  + Selepas Sesi Pengenalan
  + Minggu 1: Masa Bersama Seorang dengan Seorang
  + Week 2: Check-in
  + Minggu 3: Sesi Check-in & Mengenal Pasti Pentadbir Kumpulan
  + Week 4: Final Session
* Show how facilitators share messages using FaciNK:
  + Once you're on the content for that week, locate the "Share" icon. It's typically represented as an arrow pointing upward or a box with an arrow, and it's used to share content.
  + Click on the "Share" icon.
  + In the menu that appears, select "WhatsApp" as your sharing option. Choose your Naungan Kasih Support Group from the list.
  + Before you hit the "Send" button, make sure to add any necessary information.
  + Finally, click the "Send" button to share the content with your Naungan Kasih Support Group.
* Common challenges
  + Show participants the Common Challenges section on FaciNK.
  + Explain that these are arranged according to each parenting skill in Naungan Kasih and NKText.
  + Each skill has a list of common challenges and possible solutions that parents have brought up previously during Naungan Kasih.
  + They should follow the same instructions as Sharing Weekly Messages to share the solutions to the challenges.
  + If facilitators encounter a challenge not covered in the weekly session, they should contact their supervisor for further guidance.
* Logistics
  + Explain that the WhatsApp group sessions should start as soon as possible after the Onboarding Session (1-2 days later).
  + They should establish a suitable time for the WhatsApp groups with their parents during the Onboarding Session.

### Practice (40 minutes)

* Ask participants to practise using the FaciNK to share WhatsApp messages in their groups.
* Each group should choose a facilitator to go first with the After Onboarding Session group chat.
* Other participants should pretend they are parents who are experiencing Naungan Kasih programme and the NKText chatbot.
  + “Parents” can share positive and negative experiences.
  + “Facilitators” should practise providing advice and troubleshooting challenges with “parents”.
  + “Facilitators” can use the FaciNK “Common Challenges” section to help them find appropriate solutions to challenges.
* Remind participants to use **Accept, Explore,** and **Connect**
  + **Accept** responses by…
    - Using emojis and thumbs up to acknowledge parents.
    - Paraphrase responses to double check that they understand parents correctly.
  + **Explore** challenges with simple questions to understand the situation before…
  + **Connecting** parents to possible solutions using the Common Challenges section
* Rotate through so each facilitator gets a chance to practise leading a WhatsApp group session.
* Ask the group if they have any questions.
  + How did you feel when leading as a facilitator and experiencing as a parent?
  + What aspects of these topics are you concerned about delivering as a facilitator yourself?

### 

### Practice: Handing over to group moderators (30 minutes)

* Share with the participants:
  + At the end of the Week 3 chat session, facilitators will ask for volunteers to take over moderating duties for the WhatsApp groups.
  + Once the volunteers are selected, facilitators will schedule a call with the parents to guide them.
* Ask the participants to read “Handing over Peer Moderators” section of FaciNK

#### Demonstrate (10 minutes)

* Demonstrate a call with the parents where they are handing over the WhatsApp Group:
  + Thank the parent for volunteering to lead the WhatsApp group.
  + While engaging with other parents in the group, keep the following in mind:
    - Greet parents when engaging with them.
    - Respect what participants share and be aware of different ages, genders, values and circumstances.
    - Encourage parents to share and respond to each other - and praise them for it.
    - Remind parents of ground rules when needed.
    - Model the behaviour you want to see among the parents.
  + If the parent needs any prompts for discussion, share the following:
    - Let us celebrate our successes! What was something positive you experienced when you tried one of the NKText skills with your child?
    - Trying out new skills can be hard at first. What was something difficult that you experienced when you tried a NKText skill with your child at home?
  + Remind the parent that they are not obligated to respond to messages all times. Participants may send messages at any time during the week. To keep your workload manageable, you can respond to messages once or twice a day, depending on your schedule.
  + Ask them if they have any questions.
  + Remind the parent that unfortunately, you will no longer be able to participate in the WhatsApp group.

#### Practice (10 minutes)

* Divide the participants in pairs.
  + Ask one person to the facilitator, and another person to be peer moderator.
  + Ask them to role play the call where the facilitator guides the parents.
  + Ask them to reverse the roles.

#### Discussion (10 minutes)

* At the end of role plays, ask the whole group:
  + How did you feel when experiencing the handover as a parent?
  + What aspects of these topics are you concerned about delivering as a facilitator yourself?

LUNCH/PRAYER BREAK                     1 hour

## Module 14: Dealing with Potential Challenges during Programme Delivery (1 hour 30 minutes)

### Before you Begin

This module provides trainees with a detailed overview of the different aspects of delivering the Naungan Kasih programme.

It can be helpful to facilitate this activity in a collaborative way in which you are asking participants to identify the different important parts of the programme. This will give you an idea of how much they have learned about the way the programme is delivered.

It is also very helpful to have a programme coordinator or supervisor present during this part of the session for two reasons:

First, there may be specific logistical issues that you are not familiar with and require the input of a manager.

Second, it is very important that the people who are managing the facilitators are also aware of the logistical issues of delivering the programme so that they have reasonable expectations for their employees.

### 

### Listing Potential Challenges (15 minutes)

#### Instructions

* Ask the trainees to share potential concerns and challenges that might have about delivering the Naungan Kasih programme with families.
* Trainees should focus on challenges delivering both the in-person and WhatsApp parts of the programme.
* Make a list of all these challenges of flipchart.
* You can refer to the list of questions and concerns that come up during the training and were saved for later in the “Notice Board” on a piece of flipchart paper.

The following are a list of typical challenges (also mentioned in the FaciNK App’s FAQ) that often occur during programme delivery. They are real life issues that facilitators have raised during their coaching sessions:

* Technological issues:
  + A parent needs support accessing NKText and I'm not sure how to answer their question,
  + A parent struggles to participate in WhatsApp groups.
* Facilitation issues:
  + Explaining the programme to parents,
  + Maintaining and improving facilitator skills,
  + Group members are from different educational and socio-economic backgrounds,
  + When a parent triggers you emotionally,
  + When you feel anxious or nervous to deliver the programme.
* Group Management issues:
  + A parent cannot commit to the ground rules,
  + Parents who do not want to share,
  + Parents who bring children to sessions,
  + Being challenged for not being a parent,
  + Parents who talk too much, boss other parents around,
  + Parents who do not participate in activities,
  + Parent starts crying when sharing something personal,
  + When a parent comes to the session intoxicated,
  + Salah seorang ibu bapa ada menghantar pesanan dan menghubungi saya secara peribadi untuk bertanyakan beberapa soalan tentang cara mendidik anak-anak atau salah laku anak-anak.
* Safety and protection issues:
  + A parent discloses issues about child safety and health,
  + A parent discloses abuse, neglect, or exploitation,
  + A parent wants to know how to report abuse, neglect, or violence,
  + A participant wants to know free and confidential services to discuss their crisis,
  + Conflict between parents during a session,
  + A parent reports that she or he is getting beaten by an intimate partner.

### Exploring and Practising Solutions (45 minutes)

#### Overview

You have about 45 minutes to discuss solutions and practise them. This usually allows for two or three rounds of challenges. The last 5 minutes are for discussion on problem solving as a group.

#### Instructions

1. Divide participants into groups of 4 to 5 people each.
2. Give each group a challenge to explore further, discuss possible solutions, and choose one solution to present to the larger group.
3. Each group shares their challenge and solution to the larger group.
4. Ask if there are any questions or concerns about the consequences of the solution. You may have to help the participants identify a more effective solution.
5. Invite at least 2 participants from the group to practise the solution.
6. Some challenges may involve more people such as when two facilitators have to work together to intervene in a conflict between two parents.
7. Debrief with participants asking ‘parents’ and ‘facilitators’ to reflect on their experience.
8. Praise participants for practising.
9. Give each group another challenge.

### Discussion On Problem Solving as a Group (15 minutes)

* How did it feel to work together as a group to solve challenges that might arise?
* What other concerns do you have at this point about delivering the in-person section of the programme?
* What do you need to help you feel confident and supported while delivering the programme?
* Reiterate with the participants that they are **not moderators** of the WhatsApp Support Groups but are there to only share weekly discussion prompts in the WhatsApp Support group. They will only interfere if the content discussed goes against positive parenting practices.

### 

### Referrals (15 minutes)

The process for referrals will vary by sector and organisation so you need to familiarise yourself with the specific processes where you are training. Remind participants that Naungan Kasih only focuses on positive parenting and parent-child relationships. It will not solve all of the parents’ problems and issues. Sometimes families need help beyond what the programme can provide.

* Write “Referrals” at the top of a flipchart and draw a line vertically down the middle.
* Discuss possible topics that might require referrals, either legally or ethically, including child protection issues. Ask participants if they can think of situations that families may require additional help or support.
* Write down these ideas on the left side of the flipchart.
* Ask participants what services they might need to refer their participants to considering the situations they have provided. **Ask the participants to refer to the Safeguarding Module of the FaciNK App.**  For example, if a caregiver discloses to the facilitator they are being beaten by their partner, what service do you think they want and where would you refer them?
* Possible services may include:
  1. Clinics
  2. Polis
  3. Child protection services
  4. Sexual and gender-based violence support services
  5. Mental and physical health services
  6. Government financial support
  7. Churches or faith centres
* Remind facilitators that they should know what services are available and how to contact those services (phone number etc).
* Discuss possible situations that facilitators may legally need to report potential child protection issues. Discuss the organisational protocols for dealing with children protection issues and other emergency situations.
* Ask the participants if they have any further questions regarding how to do referrals.

### TEA BREAK             15 minutes

## Module 15: Collaborative Art Activity (45 minutes)

### Overview

Participants have the opportunity to reflect on their experience during the Facilitator Training Workshop. They share how they have changed as well as what changes they have noticed in their parenting behaviours and children at home. It can be very emotional at the end of a long and intense process. At the same time, it can be a celebration of joy and accomplishment!

### Reflection (10 minutes)

#### Instructions

Lead a reflection of the past three days during the Facilitator Training Workshop:

* Start from the night before the first day of the workshop and take the participants step by step through the entire training until they arrive in the present moment sitting in their chairs.
  + Remind participants about what it was like to practise delivering the Onboarding Session on Day One
  + Remind participants about the parenting skills covered in NKText:
    - Improve My Relationship with My Child
    - Belajar daripada Pengalaman
    - Membantu Anak Anda Belajar Membaca
    - Give My Child Structure
    - Mengabaikan Tingkah Laku yang Mendesak
    - Keselamatan Komuniti
  + Remind parents about their experience today exploring FaciNK, practising leading WhatsApp groups, and troubleshooting challenges.
* Ask the participants to reflect on how they felt and what they were thinking at each stage.
* Ask participants to think about what their goal was on the first day of the workshop:
  + What was your goal? Do you remember?
  + Has your goal been achieved?
  + Has your goal changed?
* Ask participants to reflect about how they have changed as a facilitator, as a parent and as an educator.
* Apakah perubahan pada diri anda? How are you different?
* What was the most important thing that you learned?
* What skills or support do you still need to deliver the programme?
* Ask participants to think of ONE aspect of the training that they would like to take with them when they leave. It can be something to remind themselves of their experience and why they decided to become a Naungan Kasih facilitator.
* Ask participants to notice their breath, the feeling of their bodies, the sounds in the room, and then, when they are ready, to open their eyes.

### Art Activity (15 minutes)

* After the reflection, distribute paper and crayons for the art activity. Ask the participants to draw pictures that relate to some of the above questions.

### Sharing (20 minutes)

* Ask the participants to share their drawings in the larger group.
* After each participant shares, s/he places his/her picture in the middle of the circle to show the communal vision of positive parenting.

## Module 16: Facilitator Celebration & Next Steps (30 minutes)

### Discussion on continuing support (10 minutes)

#### Overview

The end of the programme can be a very emotional time for parents. Many parents may feel anxious about the next stage in their lives. It is important that facilitators can provide some support and encouragement. In this activity, facilitators will brainstorm some solutions for their community, so they are prepared during the closing session.

#### Instructions

Lead a discussion to help facilitators to identify specific ways in which the parents in their community can support each other:

Masa dan hari yang paling sesuai untuk semua orang

* What are some of the ingredients that you have in your community to continue supporting parents?
* In what ways can the parents continue to support their children’s development and their lives after the programme?

Remind the participants that, it is important to identify the following:

* Two peer-group moderators to lead the WhatsApp Support Group
* The moderators receive the guidelines for leading the group.
* You have had a guidance call with both the moderators to answer any questions.
* Tentukan topik, bidang atau isu yang anda ingin terokai dan tangani semasa sesi yang akan datang.
* Reinforcing the ground rules for the WhatsApp Support Group.

Remember, the facilitators know their community best, and each facilitator may have a different idea. Accept diversity in ideas and encourage facilitators to learn from each other.

### 

### Loving Kindness Exercise (5 minutes)

#### Overview

At the end of the session, participants learn one last stress reduction activity – a Loving Kindness exercise. This activity helps participants connect with a sense of loving-kindness towards themselves and their families. It brings closure to the culminating activity while reconnecting participants to a sense of wellbeing and calmness.

It is also the final relaxation activity during the Naungan Kasih Programme and can be found on Page x of the Facilitator Manual. You should also practise this activity for yourself since you deserve plenty of Loving Kindness

#### Instructions

###### Langkah 1: Persediaan

* Kadang-kadang apabila kita mengalami tekanan, berasa keseorangan, atau sekadar memerlukan sokongan, hantarlah kiriman kasih sayang kepada diri kita sendiri untuk membantu.
* This exercise helps us to become more grounded and present – which increases well-being and balance - helping us to manage stress, illness and difficulty. [Pause]
* Cari posisi duduk yang selesa, kaki bersimpuh di atas lantai, tangan anda diletakkan di pangkuan anda. [Pause]
* Tutup mata anda jika anda berasa lebih selesa begitu. [Pause]

###### Langkah 2: Menjadi Sedar

* Tanya diri anda, "Apakah yang saya alami pada masa ini?" [Pause]
* Perhatikan apa yang sedang anda fikirkan. Perhatikan jika ia adalah pemikiran negatif atau positif. [Pause]
* Perhatikan juga emosi yang sedang anda alami. Perhatikan sama ada perasaan anda menyenangkan atau kurang menyenangkan. [Pause]
* Perhatikan keadaan badan anda. Perhatikan jika anda mempunyai sebarang ketidakselesaan atau ketegangan. [Pause]

###### Langkah 3: Terbuka pada sifat Kebaikan Kasih Sayang

* Berhubung ke hati anda dengan cara yang baik dan lembut. Anda boleh meletakkan satu tangan pada jantung atau dada anda. [Pause]
* Anda kemudiannya boleh menyebut perkataan berikut secara senyap kepada diri sendiri [Pause]

Semoga saya tenteram. [Pause]

Semoga saya selamat. [Pause]

Semoga saya sihat. [Pause]

Semoga saya gembira. [Pause]

Semoga saya rasa disayangi. [Pause]

Lampiran

* Jika anda berasa selesa, anda juga boleh menghantar kiriman kasih sayang kepada anak anda, pasangan, keluarga anda dan sesiapa sahaja yang rapat dengan anda dalam hidup anda. [Pause]

Semoga anda dalam perasaan yang tenang. [Pause]

Semoga anda selamat. [Pause]

Semoga sihat hendaknya. [Pause]

Semoga anda bahagia. [Pause] Semoga anda berasa disayangi. [Pause]

Lampiran

###### Langkah 4: Meluaskan Kesedaran

* Benarkan tumpuan anda meluas ke seluruh badan. [Pause]
* Benarkan tumpuan anda berkembang kepada bunyi di dalam bilik. [Pause]

###### Langkah 5: Renungan Diri

* Beri saya 4 = Tepuk, tepuk tepuk, tepuk (mulakan semula dengan 1)
* Apabila anda sudah bersedia, buka mata anda semula. [Pause]

*Keluarkan tangan anda, letakkan tangan anda ke dalam, keluar, ke dalam dan lakukan goyang-goyang*

### Circle of Appreciation (5 minutes)

#### Instructions

This is the final Circle of Appreciation. Encourage participants to make eye contact and use the name of the person they are complimenting. The compliments can be about anything as long as they are sincere.

### Celebration (15 minutes)

Close out the session with an activity or prayer and distribute the certificates.

**Thank and praise the participants for their commitment to being part of the Naungan Kasih Facilitator Training Workshop!**