

Naungan Kasih Hybrid Parenting Programme – Facilitator Manual

SECOND EDITION JULY 2024



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FIRST EDITION OCTOBER 2023

Naungan Kasih Hybrid Positive Parenting Programme was created in collaboration with the Malaysian National Population and Family Development Board (LPPKN) in the Ministry of Women, Family, and Community Development, the Community Development Department (KEMAS) in the Ministry of Rural and Regional Development, UNICEF Malaysia, Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM), Malaysian Association of Social Workers (MASW), University of Oxford, IDEMS International, and Parenting for Lifelong Health (PLH).

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Acknowledgements

Naungan Kasih Hybrid Positive Parenting Programme was informed by recommendations from the assessment of the Belaian Kasih (young children from birth to 13 years of age), Mutiara Kasih (adolescent), and Naungan Kasih (for ages 0 to 18) parenting training modules for parents and caregivers in Malaysia, as well as analysis of learning from evidence-based parenting programmes and current best practice, such as described by Frances Gardner in the WHO guidelines on parenting interventions to prevent maltreatment and enhance parent–child relationships with children aged 0–17 years, the UNICEF Innocenti Research Brief 2017-10 and UNICEF, and the WHO’s Seven Strategies to End Violence Against Children in low- and middle-income countries. We are also grateful to new contributions by LPPKN and KEMAS in selected modules of the Naungan Kasih Hybrid Positive Parenting Programme.

The structure and content of this current programme were drawn and adapted from the three parenting modules as well as the following key resource materials:

- Lachman J.M. & Hutchings J. (2018). Parenting for Lifelong Health Programme for Young Children – European Version. Facilitator Manual. Fifth Edition
- Lachman J.N. & Hutchings J. (2017). Parenting for Lifelong Health Programme for Young Children. Parent Handbook. Fourth Edition
- Doubt J., Tsoanyane S., Lachman J.M., Ward C. & Cluver L. (2015). Sinovuyo Caring Families Programme for Parents and Teens. Facilitator Manual. Parenting for Lifelong Health for Teens. Third Edition
- Doubt J., Tsoanyane S., Lachman J.M., Ward C. & Cluver L. (2016). Sinovuyo Caring Families Programme for Parents and Teens. Family Guidebook. Parenting for Lifelong Health for Teens. First Edition
- Landers C. (2005). Parenting with Confidence: Enhancing the Development of Young Children. A Guide for Parent Facilitators. International Step by Step Association
- UNICEF & WHO (2012). Care for Child Development: Improving the Care of Young Children
- Coordinating Comprehensive Care for Children (4Children) Nigeria (2018). Better Parenting Facilitator Manual
- Long S. & Stuer F. (2018). Training Course for Auxiliary Social Workers. HIV- Sensitive Child Protection
- Education Endowment Foundation. (2018). Preparing for Literacy: Improving Communication, Language and Literacy in the Early Years, London: Education Endowment Foundation.
- Education Endowment Foundation. (2021). Working with Parents to Support Children’s Learning, London: Education Endowment Foundation.
- Key findings of formative evaluation study conducted by Maestral International and the Universiti Putra Malaysia from March to June 2018.

PART ONE:

Overview of Naungan Kasih Hybrid Parenting Programme

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1 | Introduction

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1.1 Welcome

Welcome to the Naungan Kasih Hybrid Positive Parenting Programme!

What's Inside?

- This manual is for YOU!!
- A comprehensive guide to help you deliver Naungan Kasih to families around you.
- Steps on how to introduce caregivers to the programme and support them.
- Specific information on the programme's content.

What to Remember?

- It is important to follow this manual as closely as possible. However, manuals are only a guide to support you after what you have learned in the training workshop.
- What you deliver – the content of the manual – is only 20% of the programme. The rest 80%? It's all about **HOW** you facilitate the programme and behave towards the parents.

Skills You will Need

The core skills of a facilitator are a mirror for parents to learn how to use a collaborative approach to problem solving and bring about the change we want to see in parents and the community. These include understanding stages of child development, praising and encouraging parents, using active listening skills, being consistent and compassionate, exploring problems, and practising solutions.



Remember

Just as we say to the parents, **“It is what you do at home that makes the difference,”** the same thing applies to you: **“It is how you interact with the parents in your group that makes the difference.”**

When you practise facilitation skills before a session, you will be more confident and able to deliver the programme. If there is anything that you cannot remember or feel unsure of, practise it with your co-facilitator. It is also important that you practise the programme skills with your own children (if you have any). You may also find it helpful in building positive relationships with others – your colleagues, friends, and loved ones!

Thank you for your commitment and dedication to promoting child wellbeing through positive parenting and consequently reducing violence against children.

You are a shining star for happy families!

1.2 What is Naungan Kasih Hybrid Positive Parenting Programme?

The Naungan Kasih Hybrid Positive Parenting programme (Naungan Kasih) is a family strengthening programme for families with children ages 2 to 6. It is designed to be delivered to parents through a combination of in-person sessions and chatbot parenting support.

The core theme in Naungan Kasih is “Building a Home of Love and Support for You and Your Child.” By helping parents build a home of support for themselves and their children, we help them manage their children’s behaviour whilst promoting healthy parent-child relationships.

This manual is a guide for you to deliver the programme. It is expected that you will have attended a facilitator training in programme delivery prior to delivering the programme.

1.3 What are the Programme goals?

The overall goal of Naungan Kasih is to provide parents with the skills to promote healthy child development, learning, and wellbeing. We achieve this goal by improving the following:

- Parent sense of responsibility and commitment
- Parenting knowledge, skill, and sense of competence
- Parent knowledge in child development
- Parent involvement in child learning and education
- Positive parenting behaviour
- Positive, consistent discipline strategies
- Parental supervision of children
- Child behaviour and wellbeing
- Caregiver mental health and social support
- Involvement of male caregivers



Note

We know that lots of children are cared for by someone who is not their biological mother or father. When we talk about ‘parents and primary caregivers’ and ‘parenting’ we mean the primary caregivers or guardians of the child, whether they are biological parents or not.

1.4 Who developed the Programme?

Lots of different people!

Naungan Kasih was created in collaboration with the Malaysian National Population and Family Development Board (LPPKN) in the Ministry of Women, Family, the Community Development Department (KEMAS) in the Ministry of Rural Development, UNICEF Malaysia, the Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM), University of Oxford, the Malaysian Association of Social Workers (MASW), IDEMS International, and Parenting for Lifelong Health.

In 2020, Parenting for Lifelong Health (PLH) collaborated with LPPKN, UPM, UNICEF, and IDEMS International to adapt its in-person programmes in response to restrictions placed on in-person parenting programmes during the COVID-19 pandemic and challenges reported by implementing partners in delivering programmes at scale in low-resource settings. One such PLH adaptation is ParentText (called Naungan Kasih Text or NKText in Malaysia), an interactive self-guided chatbot sent via instant messaging platforms like WhatsApp to parents of children aged 0-17 years, or in the case of Naungan Kasih, parents with children between 2 to 9 years old.

NKText was developed through extensive cultural adaptation, user-testing, and piloting with parents and service providers, including in Malaysia with LPPKN, UPM, and UNICEF. Its main programme content was derived from the Naungan Kasih in-person programme as well as other PLH programmes. Additional content has been included to support mental health, educational, gender-based violence, and gender transformative outcomes.

NKText messages are grouped into eight positive parenting goals: Each goal is supported by learning modules designed to build parenting skills through comics, videos, and texts illustrating key parenting tips. NKText also includes internal components to support user engagement, such as gamification (e.g., earning badges towards goals), personalisation (e.g., male, and female videos), and activities (e.g., quizzes). Participants can select the order of goals based on their preferences after completion of the first goal (Improve My Relationship with My Child).

Given the low engagement of users in digital-only parenting interventions, we have developed a hybrid delivery package for Naungan Kasih that includes NKText, facilitated WhatsApp groups, and in-person group sessions.

2 | Programme Structure

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The Naungan Kasih programme that you will deliver is a ‘hybrid’ programme. This means some content is delivered in-person, some via WhatsApp chat groups, and some content via the NKText chatbot.



2.1 NKText Chatbot








The main component of the programme is the online ‘NKText chatbot’. This chatbot sends participants parenting content via WhatsApp over the course of 6 weeks.

NKText includes eight main goals. Each goal includes 3-6 parenting skills that participants can build to realise these goals (with one skill being prompted each day).

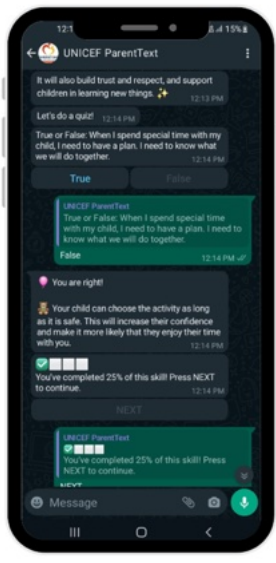
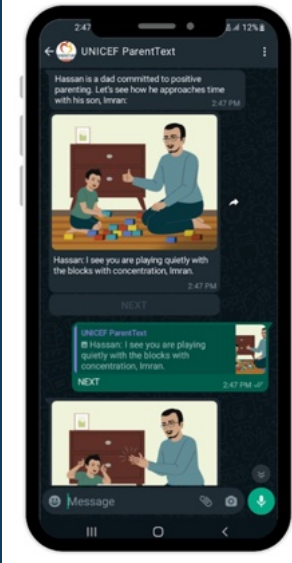
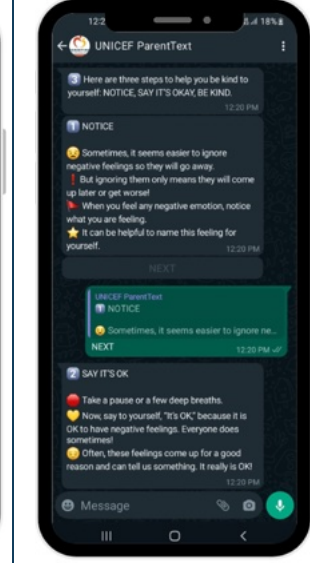
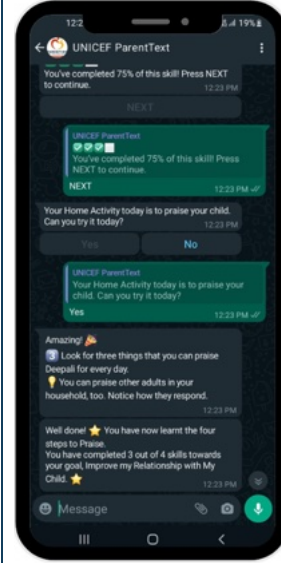
Goals	Skills
Improve My Relationship with My Child	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Spend 1-on-1 Time with My Child• Be Kind to Myself• Give Praise• Talk about Feelings• Parenting Values and Spirituality
Prepare My Child for Success in School	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Help Your Child’s Language Skills• Help Your Child Learn to Read• Get Your Child Ready for Maths• Engage with Your Child’s School

Understand Child Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Power of Learning Through Play • Learning from Experience • How Your Child is Changing
Give My Child Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Manage My Stress • Keeping it Positive • Create Routines with My Child • Creating Family Rules • Know Everyone's Role
Supporting Positive Child Behaviour	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Redirect Misbehaviour • Managing Demanding Behaviours • Managing Anger • Teach My Child Consequences • Solve Problems with My Child
Keep My Child Safe & Healthy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teach Safe Touch • Community Safety • Respond to Crises • Strengthen My Child's Nutrition and Health • Know Online Safety Basics • Build Habits and Trust Online
Have a Healthy Relationship with My Spouse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creating Respect at Home • Be a Supportive Spouse and Parent • Share Family Responsibilities • Resolve Conflicts Peacefully • Listen and Talk with Each Other
Build a Family Budget and Save Money	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand Needs and Wants • Talk about Monthly Expenses • Make a Monthly Budget • Make a Saving Plan

Here's how parents will engage with the Goals and skills on the NKText chatbot:

 <p>1. Onboard: Parents answer questions about their child's name, age, gender, and their relationship status to get started. Goals and content are tailored to this information.</p>	 <p>2. Goal Selection: The programme contains 8 learning goals, such as "Keep my Child Safe and Healthy". Parents select the first goal they want to complete.</p>	 <p>3. Pre-Goal Check-in: Before starting the goal, parents answer a single question related to the goal outcome.</p>	 <p>4. Skills: A daily notification (sent 23.5 hrs after their last interaction) shares a new skill. They typically take 5-10 minutes to complete and end with a home activity assignment.</p>
 <p>5. Home Activity Check-In: Each day, parents are asked whether they were able to complete their last home activity.</p>	 <p>6. Badge Earned! Once each skill within a goal is complete, parents earn an animated badge to celebrate their accomplishments. More badges are earned as users complete additional goals.</p>	 <p>7. Post-Goal Check-In: One week after the goal is completed, parents receive the same check-in question. Those still struggling receive tailored troubleshooting support.</p>	 <p>8. Trophy Earned! Once all badges are earned, the course is complete and parents earn an animated trophy.</p>

Each Skill is presented using a similar set of activities:

 <p>The screenshot shows a quiz question: "True or False: When I spend special time with my child, I need to have a plan. I need to know what we will do together." with "True" and "False" buttons. Below it, a progress bar shows 25% completion.</p>	 <p>The screenshot shows a comic strip. A father is talking to his son, Hassan, who is playing with blocks. The text says: "Hassan is a dad committed to positive parenting. Let's see how he approaches time with his son, Imran." and "Hassan: I see you are playing quietly with the blocks with concentration, Imran."</p>	 <p>The screenshot shows a "NOTICE" section with tips: "Sometimes, it seems easier to ignore negative feelings so they will go away. But ignoring them only means they will come up later or get worse! When you feel any negative emotion, notice what you are feeling. It can be helpful to name this feeling for yourself." and a "SAY IT'S OK" section with steps: "Take a pause or a few deep breaths. Now, say to yourself, 'It's OK' because it is OK to have negative feelings. Everyone does sometimes! Often, these feelings come up for a good reason and can tell us something. It really is OK!"</p>	 <p>The screenshot shows a "Home Activity" section: "Your Home Activity today is to praise your child. Can you try it today?" with "Yes" and "No" buttons. Below it, a progress bar shows 75% completion.</p>
<p>A short quiz to spark participants' interest (for most skills)</p>	<p>A comic to show relevant parent-child scenarios that participants can relate with.</p>	<p>Key Tips that explain how a new skill can be used. Participants can choose if they want to receive these tips as text, audio, and/or video messages, depending on their literacy level and preferred data load.</p>	<p>A home activity assignment that helps participants apply the new skill at home.</p>

Additional features of NKText

Safeguarding Support

Safeguarding is protecting peoples' health, well-being and human rights and enabling them to live free from harm, abuse, and neglect. Everyone we come into contact with, regardless of age, gender identity, disability, sexual orientation, religious or ethnic origin has the right to be protected from all forms of harm, abuse, neglect, and exploitation by any person associated with this programme.

NKText is automated to recognise high-risk keywords and detect disclosure of dangerous and violent situations. After detection, an empathetic and empowering response is offered along with the contact details of where to access professional or urgent help (e.g., police, ambulance, hotline) also includes information on local support resources and hotlines to further support self-referral for users.

You or the parents can access the safeguarding support by typing HELP in the NKText chatbot.

Developmental Assessment

A developmental assessment is a valuable tool that helps parents understand and monitor their child's growth and development. It offers insights into how children are progressing and helps identify potential areas where extra support might be needed. By using this assessment, parents can play an active role in promoting their child's wellbeing and ensuring they have the best opportunities to thrive.

Parents in NKText can access the development assessment anytime by typing GROW. They will also be prompted to complete the development assessment as a Home Activity for the skill, How your Child is changing, under the goal, Understanding Child Development.

Purpose of Developmental Assessment

The purpose of the developmental assessment is to help find out if parents are worried about how their child is developing and help them identify early if a child has risks of developmental delay or disability. This supports the parents in providing timely support and resources to children with any developmental challenges. By taking actions early,

parents can reduce the effects of delays or disabilities of child development, and result in improved overall growth and wellbeing of the child.

We expect that these questions will encourage parents to share their concerns about their child's growth and motivate them to seek extra help when necessary. Our goal is to also offer specific contacts and useful resources that parents can use to get more support. Parents can access these resources by typing HELP in NKText. The ultimate aim is to make sure that every child gets the help they need and has the opportunity to reach their full potential.



Spotlighting Ability

The questions in NKText on child development and ability are not meant to serve as a clinical diagnostic tool for determining developmental delay or disability. Parents should always seek a professional assessment if they are concerned.

Background of Development Assessment

The assessment is for children aged under 5 years and is based on the Survey of Well-Being of Young Children (SWYC): Milestones. This tool is designed to assist caregivers in tracking the developmental progress of children aged 0-5½ years. It covers various skills that children typically acquire as they grow, including cognitive, language, social, and motor development. With sensitivity to age, it provides customised questions for children of different months.

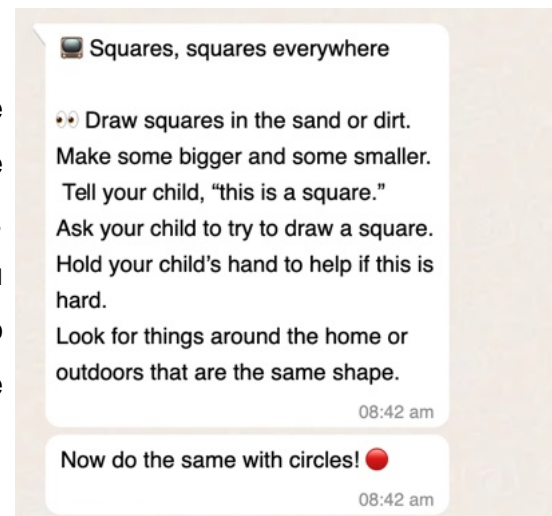
For children and adolescents aged 5 to 17 years, the questions are adapted from the Washington Group/UNICEF Child Functioning Module (CFM) – Ages 5-17 years, with minimal changes. The CFM is designed to identify functional difficulties in domains such as hearing, vision, communication, learning, mobility, and emotions.

The SWYC and CFM tools are designed to be easy for parents to use. This means parents can answer the questions on their own, remembering what they know about their child, without needing to test their child's skills. These tools have been thoroughly

studied and have proven to be accurate and dependable in various situations. They are constantly being studied and shared worldwide. Also, they are available in many languages and can be accessed freely, making them accessible to caregivers from different backgrounds and possibly avoiding the need for translation.

Learning Through Play Activity Generator

Learning Through Play (LTP) Activities are playful activities that parents can complete with their children to spend one-on-one time. They are available through the main menu and offered at the end of each module to encourage playfulness. Parents can also type PLAY to generate a playful activity.



2.2 In-Person and Online Support

In addition to the content that is offered directly through the NKText chatbot on a daily basis, participants receive the following additional support:

- **In-Person onboarding session** to introduce the Naungan Kasih programme to all parents and help them get started with the NKText chatbot.
- **WhatsApp Support Group** to allow for sharing pre-scripted messages from FaciNK, ongoing group sharing, support and joint learning around the parenting content offered via the NKText chatbot.



Note

In this manual, the following icons highlight specific guidance and tips for:



The in-person session with parents











The Online support via FaciNK



The Online support through NKText Chatbot

Here is a weekly overview of in-person and online support for parents in your group:

	 In-Person Session	 WhatsApp Support Group	 NKText Chatbot
Week 0	In-person Session 1 (onboarding) Getting started with NKText	FaciNK: After Onboarding Session	
Week 2		FaciNK: Week 2	
Week 4		FaciNK: Week 4	
Week 6		FaciNK: Week 6	
Week 8		FaciNK: Week 8	

2.3 Overview of How to Deliver the Programme

Prepare for the programme

It is important to **be well prepared**. This shows respect for the parents and ensures that they get as much support as they can. Ensure you know what needs to take place.

This means:

- Read this facilitator manual! We have tried to include everything you need to know to deliver the programme.
- Make sure you are aware of relevant NKText Goals and Skills.
- Practise delivering the onboarding session and other parts of the programme with a partner. Practice makes perfect!
- Ensure that any technology that you need is prepared: your phones charged, internet connection secure. Make a back-up plan for any technology failures – including alternative ways to communicate with parents.
- Make sure all materials and venues are prepared in advance of in-person sessions.



How to provide support during in-person sessions

- Make sure all materials and venues are prepared in advance of the session.
- Greet parents when they arrive at the session.
- Understand the relationship between parents and their child. Remember that each relationship will be different.
- Remember that every child develops at different speeds and stages.
- Respect what participants share and be aware of different ages, genders, values, and circumstances.
- Encourage parents to share and respond to each other - and praise them when they do it!
- Remind parents of group rules when needed.
- Notice when a parent is quiet or struggles with something and provide support.
- Model the behaviour you want to see among the parents.
- Use energisers to keep live interactions engaging and fun.



Tips for effective facilitation for in-person sessions

Use participatory approach to learning

In many other programmes, facilitators tell participants what to do and why it is important.

In Naungan Kasih we do things differently. We like to think of this as a participatory approach to learning. As facilitators, you are collaborators or partners working with parents to identify plans and practice solutions that will help them to improve life at home.

It is helpful to think of the parents as the experts who know their own child and circumstances.

Many parents will already be practicing lots of positive ways of parenting their children. Others will be able to identify ways of improving their parenting on their own with guidance.

Our job is to help parents learn for themselves how to achieve their goals. This sometimes means we have to work harder to ask the right sort of open-ended questions that will help parents work out the benefits of positive parenting and nonviolent discipline for their children.

When parents teach themselves, they learn a skill that will help them for a long time after the programme ends.

Model the behaviour you want to see

The modelling principle forms the foundation of how we deliver Naungan Kasih.

If we lead sessions in a collaborative approach, praise parents often, practice active listening, and use positive instructions, parents will do the same with their children.

Likewise, if we tell parents what to do, criticise or laugh at them, ignore their needs or concerns, or only say what we do not want them to do, they will do the same.

Practice the relaxation activities to help reduce your own stress. It can even just be taking a deep breath. Parents will learn from your example and begin to mirror your behaviour.

In many ways you are parenting the parents in the way that you would like them to parent their children. **It really works!**

Go at the pace of the parents and involve everyone in the group

You should always go at your parents' pace when delivering the programme. Make sure that the parents in your group have understood the current content before moving on to new content.

This may mean that you take extra time problem-solving issues that come up during the sessions.

Make Naungan Kasih a happy place to learn

Everyone likes a place that is warm and inviting. Tips for facilitators to make Naungan Kasih a happy place to learn:

1. Invite parents to participate: Notice when someone is holding back and ask if he or she wishes to share an opinion or experience.
2. Make sure that everyone in the room can hear you (and each other).
3. Sit when you are talking. Be on the same level as the parents and sit among them. If it is possible, try to sit among the parents instead of at the front of the group.
4. Create a comfortable and welcoming place to meet.
5. Make sure there are enough chairs and that the room is clean, use a fan or an air conditioner (if it is available) in the summer. Even decorate the room if you want!
6. Establish the language needs of the participants.
7. Respect whatever a parent shares with the group.
8. There will be lots of laughter in the group but try to laugh with not at a parent even if what they say sounds ridiculous.
9. Praise parents for their effort and dedication.
10. Model the behaviour you want from the parents in the way that you treat them.
11. Praise, respect, and reflect on parents' contributions.



Spotlighting Ability

Notice whether participants have physical challenges or disabilities that may require adjusting the way they participate in activities.



How to provide online support with FaciNK

We have created the FaciNK App to help you share pre-scripted messages to your WhatsApp groups.

These WhatsApp groups are designed to support parent engagement in the NKText chatbot. As a facilitator, your role is to encourage parents to use NKText and create a safe space that supports meaningful sharing among them.

FaciNK is your digital companion in guiding parents towards positive parenting practices. A key feature of FaciNK is the scripted messages that provide the structure for weekly WhatsApp group chats.

FaciNK is designed especially for you to deliver the programme and simplify your efforts in providing online support to the parents. With this app, you can efficiently deliver weekly content and gather the necessary data with minimal hassle.

FaciNK's structured layout and intuitive design ensure that all essential functions are easily accessible. We have created an online guide embedded in FaciNK to help you learn more about the App. Each section will introduce you to the different features of the App. By the time you reach the end, you will find yourself well-prepared.

Please [click here](#) to access FaciNK from the Google Playstore.

Please [click here](#) to access FaciNK from the Apple App Store.