

Name_____

Date_____

LAB 4G: Growing trees *Response Sheet*

Directions: Record your responses to the lab questions in the spaces provided.

Trees vs. Lines

Our first tree

- Why can't we just use a *linear model* to predict whether a passenger on the Titanic survived or not based on their sex?

Viewing trees

- Write down the labels of the two *branches*.
- Write down the labels of the two *leaves*.
- Answer the following, based on the `treep1ot`:
 - Which sex does the model predict will survive?
 - Where does the plot tell you the number of people that get sorted into each leaf? How do you know?
 - Where does the plot tell you the number of people that have been sorted *incorrectly* in each leaf?

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Leafier trees

- Create a `treeplot` for this model and answer the following questions:
 - Mrs. Cumings was a 38-year-old female with a 1st class ticket from Cherbourg. Does the model predict that she survived?
 - Which variable ended up not being used by `tree2`?

Tree complexity

- How is `tree3` different from `tree2`?

Predictions and Cross-validation

Measuring model performance

- Where does the first misclassification occur?

Misclassification rate

On your own

- In your own words, explain what the *misclassification rate* is.
- Which model (`tree1`, `tree2` or `tree3`) had the lowest misclassification rate for the `titanic_test` data?
 - Does creating a more complex *classification tree* always lead to better predictions? Why not?