

## Is There a Social Psychology of Historic Grievances and Intergroup Conflict in the Age of 'Radicalisation'?

Ernst-Vintila, Andreea <sup>1</sup> Klar, Yechiel <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Paris-Ouest- Nanterre-la-Défense University, France <sup>2</sup> Tel Aviv University, Israel

TO CITE

Ernst-Vintila, A., & Klar, Y. (2016). Is There a Social Psychology of Historic Grievances and Intergroup Conflict in the Age of "Radicalisation"? In *Proceedings of the Paris Institute for Advanced Study* (Vol. 18). https://paris.pias.science/article/MOSCO\_2016\_12\_is-there-a-social-psychology-of-historic-grievances

PUBLICATION DATE 17/11/2016

ABSTRACT

Tribute to Serge Moscovici. Paris IAS, 17-18 November 2016 - Session 4

How does social psychology contribute to the understanding of intergroup conflict in the age of 'radicalisation'? How does it address current intergroup interactions in the context of historical grievances? A social psychological examination of such questions addresses at least three aspects: Why should history matter to the social psychology of intergroup relations? Is there a historically contextualized social psychology of intergroup conflict and its termination? How does social psychology address dynamic intergroup relations? Finally, we ask: What are the implications for our explanatory frameworks of the interplay between social representations of history, collective memories, social identities, and present-day intergroup relations?



In There a Social Psychology of Historic Gricyances and Intergroup Conflict in the Age of Radicalisation intergroup relations and group processes. Routledge.

Atran, S. (2004). Individual Factors in Suicide Terrorism -"Fictive Kin" in Suicide Terrorism. Science, 304(5667), 48-51.

Atran, S. (2010). Talking to the enemy: Faith, brotherhood, and the (un) making of terrorists. Harper Collins.

Bar-Tal, D. (2007). Sociopsychological foundations of intractable conflicts. American Behavioral Scientist, 50(11), 1430-1453.

Benslama, F. (2016). Un furieux désir de sacrifice. Le surmusulman. Paris: Seuil.

Billig, M. (2002). Henri Tajfel's 'Cognitive aspects of prejudice' and the psychology of bigotry. British journal of social psychology, 41(2), 171-188.

Blackwood, L., Hopkins, N., & Reicher, S. (2013). I know who I am, but who do they think I am? Muslim perspectives on encounters with airport authorities. Ethnic and

Racial Studies, 36(6), 1090-1108.

Ernst-Vintila, A., & Klar, Y. (2016). Is There a Social Psychology of Historic Grievances and Intergroup Conflict in the Age of "Radicalisation"? In *Proceedings of the Paris Institute for Advanced Study* (Vol. 18). https://paris.pias.science/article/MOSCO\_2016\_12\_is-there-a-social-psychology-of-historic-grievances

2016/18 - hommage-serge-moscovici - Article No.16. Freely available at https://paris.pias.science/article/MOSCO\_2016\_12\_is-there-a-social-psychology-of-historic-grievances - ISSN 2826-2832/© 2024 Ernst-Vintila A. and Klar Y.

Bouchat, P., Licata, L., Rosoux, V., Allesch, C., Ammerer, H., Bilewicz, M. Bovina, B., Bruckmüller, S., Cabecinhas, R., Chryssochoou, X., Cohrs, C., Csertő, I. Delouvee, S., Durante, F., Ernst-Vintila, A., Flassbeck, C., Hilton, D., Kesteloot, C. Kislioglu, R., Krenn, A., Macovei, I., Mari, S., Petrović, N., Polya, T., Sà, A., Sakki, I., Turjacanin, V., van Ypersele, L., Volpato, C., & Klein, O. (forthcoming, 2016). A century of victimhood: Antecedents and current impacts of victimization associated to World War I across Europe. European Journal of Social Psychology

Branscombe, N. R., Warner, R. H., Klar, Y., & Fernández, S. (2015). Historical group victimization entails moral obligations for descendants. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 59, 118-129.

Brewster Smith, M. (1976). Social Psychology, Science, and History: So What? Pers Soc Psychol Bull 1, 1976 2, 438-444.

Bronner, G. (2009). La Pensée extrême: comment des hommes ordinaires deviennent des fanatiques. Paris : Denoël.

Chryssochoou, X. (2016, in press). Les représentations sociales et l'identité : un mariage obligatoire longtemps attendu.

Constantine, M. G., Gainor, K. A., Ahluwalia, M. K., and Berkel, L. A. (2003). Independent and interdependent self-construals, individualism, collectivism, and harmony control. Journal of Black Psychology, 29, 87-101.

Cook, B. I., Anchukaitis, K. J., Touchan, R., Meko, D. M., & Cook, E. R. (2016). Spatiotemporal drought variability in the Mediterranean over the last 900 years. Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres.

Doise, W. (1982). L'explication en psychologie sociale/Levels of explanation in social psychology. Paris: Editions de la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme.

Doise, W., & Valentim, J. P. (2015). Levels of analysis in social psychology. In J. D. Wright (Ed.). International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences, 2nd Edition, Vol 13, Oxford: Elsevier, 899-903.

Doosje, B., Loseman, A., & Bos, K. (2013). Determinants of radicalisation of Islamic youth in the Netherlands: Personal uncertainty, perceived injustice, and perceived group threat. Journal of Social Issues, 69(3), 586-604.

Durkheim, E. (1895). Les Règles de la méthode sociologique. Paris: Alcan.

Durkheim, E. (1912). Les formes élémentaires de la vie religieuse: le système totémique en Australie. Paris: Alcan.

Elcheroth, G., Doise, W., & Reicher, S. (2011). On the knowledge of politics and the politics of knowledge: How a social representations approach helps us rethink the subject of political psychology. Political Psychology, 32(5), 729-758.

Ernst-Vintila, A., Delouvée, S., & Roland-Lévy, C. (2010). Under threat. Lay thinking about terrorism and the three-dimensional model of personal involvement: a social psychological analysis. Journal of Risk Research, 14(3), 297-324.

Ernst-Vintila, A., Pachtchenko-de Préville, E., & Rouquette, M.-L., (2011). Une étude de cas à propos de la responsabilité civique en système démocratique vs totalitaire. Psihologia socială, (27), 7-22.

Ernst-Vintila, A., Smbatyan, M., Havarneanu, G., & Juarez-Romero, J. (2014). "Le fil de soie de la légalité": une illustration du lien entre l'organisation normative du pouvoir et une catégorie fondamentale de la sociabilité. Représentations sociales de l'injustice en système totalitaire et post-totalitaire. Les Cahiers Internationaux de Psychologie Sociale, (3), 517-547.

Fischhoff, B. (1975). Hindsight is not equal to foresight: The effect of outcome knowledge on judgment under uncertainty. Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human perception and performance, 1(3), 288.

Honneth, A. (1992). Integrity and disrespect: Principles of a conception of morality based on the theory of recognition. Political Theory, 20(2), 187-201.

Esposito, J. L. (1999). The Oxford History of Islam. Oxford University Press.

Fisher, S. N., & Ochsenwald, W. (1997). The Middle East: A History (Vol. 2). McGraw-Hill Humanities, Social Sciences & World Languages.

Ernst-Vintila, A., & Klar, Y. (2016). Is There a Social Psychology of Historic Grievances and Intergroup Conflict in the Age of "Radicalisation"? In *Proceedings of the Paris Institute for Advanced Study* (Vol. 18). https://paris.pias.science/article/MOSCO\_2016\_12\_is-there-a-social-psychology-of-historic-grievances 2016/18 - hommage-serge-moscovici - Article No.16. Freely available at https://paris.pias.science/article/MOSCO\_2016\_12\_is-there-a-social-psychology-of-historic-grievances - ISSN 2826-2832/© 2024 Ernst-Vintila A. and Klar Y.

Fredrickson, G. M. (1982). White supremacy: A comparative study of American and South African history. Oxford University Press.

Garrigues, J. (2015). "Charlie Hebdo", une Marche historique: le réveil d'un peuple trop longtemps assoupi. L'Obs. Le Plus, 13th of January 2015, available at: ttp://leplus.nouvelobs.com/contribution/1305574-charlie-hebdo-une-marche-historique-le-reveil-d-un-peuple-trop-longtemps-assoupi.html#reaction

Gergen, K. J. (1973). Social psychology as history. Journal of personality and social psychology, 26(2), 309.

Gillis, J. R. (1994). Commemorations: The politics of national identity. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Glick, P. (2002). Sacrificial Lambs dressed in wolves clothing. Envious prejudice, ideologies, and the scapegoating of Jews. In Newman, L. S., & Erber, R. (Eds.). (2002). Understanding genocide: The social psychology of the Holocaust. Oxford University Press, 113-142.

Guimelli, C. (1998). Chasse Et Nature En Languedoc Étude de la Dynamique d'Une Représentation Sociale Chez des Chasseurs Languedociens. Paris : l'Harmattan.

Hendrick, C. (1976). Social psychology as history and as traditional science: An appraisal. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 2(4), 392-403.

Hogg, M. A., & Hains, S. C. (1996). Intergroup relations and group solidarity: Effects of group identification and social beliefs on depersonalized attraction. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 70(2), 295.

Hopkins, N., & Reicher, S. (2016). The psychology of health and well-being in mass gatherings: A review and a research agenda. Journal of epidemiology and global health, 6(2), 49-57.

Khan, S. S., Hopkins, N., Reicher, S., Tewari, S., Srinivasan, N., & Stevenson, C. (2015). How collective participation impacts social identity: A longitudinal study from India. Political Psychology, 309–325.

Kennedy, D. (2006). Demography, the population of Syria and the census of Q. Aemilius Secundus. Levant, 38(1), 109-124.

Klar, Y., Schori-Eyal, N., & Klar, Y. (2013). The "Never Again" state of Israel: The emergence of the Holocaust as a core feature of Israeli identity and its four incongruent voices. Journal of Social Issues, 69(1), 125-143.

Klein, O. (2013). The lay historian: How ordinary people think about history. CECS-Publicações/eBooks, 25-45.

Kervyn de Meerendré, N., Leyens, J. P., & Dechamps, M. (2015). De l'identité nationaliste. Paris : Lemieux.

Khosrokhavar, F. (2014). Radicalisation. Paris: Les Editions de la MSH.

Klar, Y., & Baram, H. (2014). In DeFENCE of the In-Group Historical Narrative in an Intractable Intergroup Conflict: An Individual-Difference Perspective. Political Psychology.

Kruglanski, A. W., & Fishman, S. (2009). Psychological factors in terrorism and counterterrorism: Individual, group, and organizational levels of analysis. Social Issues and Policy Review, 3(1), 1-44.

Li, Q., & Brewer, M. B. (2004). What does it mean to be an American? Patriotism, nationalism, and American identity after 9/11. Political Psychology, 25(5), 727-739.

Lo Monaco, G., Piermattéo, A., Guimelli, C., & Ernst-Vintila, A. (2011). Using the black sheep effect to reveal normative stakes: The example of alcohol drinking contexts. European Journal of Social Psychology, 41(1), 1-5.

Lo Monaco, G., Rateau, P., & Guimelli, C. (2007). Nexus, représentations sociales et masquage des divergences intra et intergroupes. Bulletin de psychologie, (6), 581-592.

Lesch, D. W. (2011). The Arab spring-and winter in Syria. Global Change, Peace & Security, 23(3), 421-426.

Levene, M. (2005). Genocide in the Age of the Nation State. London: IB Tauris.

Licata, L., Klein, O., & Gély, R. (2007). Mémoire des conflits, conflits de mémoires: une approche psychosociale et philosophique du rôle de la mémoire collective dans les processus de réconciliation intergroupe. Social Science Information, 46(4), 563-589.

Licata, L., Klein, O., Saade, W., Azzi, A. E., & Branscombe, N. R. (2012). Perceived out-group (Dis) continuity and attribution of responsibility for the Lebanese Civil War mediate effects of national and religious subgroup identification on intergroup attitudes. Group processes & intergroup relations, 15(2), 179-192.

Louis, W. R. (2009). Terrorism, identity, and conflict management. Social and Personality Psychology Compass, 3(4), 433-446.

Louis, W. R., & Taylor, D. M. (2002). Understanding the September 11 terrorist attack on America: The role of intergroup theories of normative influence. Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy, 2(1), 87-100.

Moghaddam, F. M. (2005). The staircase to terrorism: a psychological exploration. American Psychologist, 60(2), 161.

Moscovici, S. (1976). Social influence and social change (Vol. 10). London: Academic Press.

Moscovici, S. (1981). L'Age des foules. Paris : Fayard.

Moscovici, S. (1997). Chronique des années égarées. Paris, Stock.

Moscovici, S. & Perez, J. A. (1997). Representations of society and prejudices. Papers on social representations, 6(1), 27-36.

Moscovici, S., & Pérez, J. A. (2007). A study of minorities as victims. European Journal of Social Psychology, 37(4), 725-746.

Ozouf, M. (1991). Festivals in the French Revolution. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Páez, D., Rimé, B., Basabe, N., Wlodarczyk, A., & Zumeta, L. (2015). Psychosocial effects of perceived emotional synchrony in collective gatherings. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 108(5), May 2015, 711-729

This is an open access article published under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International Public License (CC BY-NC 4.0)

Pérez, J. A. (2015). I pregiudizi etnici. In: A. Palmonari, F. Emiliani (Dir.) Psicologia delle rappresentazioni sociali: Teoria e applicazioni. Milano : Il Mulino, 179-219.

Pérez, J. A., Moscovici, S. & Chulvi, B. (2007). The taboo against group contact. Hypothesis of Gypsy ontologization. British Journal of Social Psychology, 46 (2), 249-272.

Pratt, D. (2015). Reactive Co-Radicalisation: Religious Extremism as Mutual Discontent. Journal for the Academic Study of Religion, 28(1).

Reicher, S. D. (1984). The St. Pauls' Riot: An explanation of the limits of crowd action in terms of a social identity model. European Journal of Social Psychology, 14, 1–22.

Reicher, S. D. (2011). Mass action and mundane reality: An argument for putting crowd analysis at the centre of the social sciences. Contemporary Social Science, 6, 433–450.

Reicher, S. D., Spears, R., & Postmes, T. (1995). A social identity model of deindividuation phenomena. European review of social psychology, 6(1), 161-198.

Reicher, S. D. & Hopkins, N. (2001). Self and nation: Categorization, contestation and mobilisation. London: Sage.

Reicher, S., Hopkins, N., Levine, M., & Rath, R. (2005). Entrepreneurs of hate and entrepreneurs of solidarity: Social identity as a basis for mass communication. International Review of the Red Cross, 87(860), 621-637.

Reicher, S. D., Spears, R., & Postmes, T. (1995). A social identity model of deindividuation phenomena. European review of social psychology, 6(1), 161-198.

Reicher, S., Doise, W., & Elcheroth, G. (2011). Imagine there is a war and no one turns up! A response to the commentaries. Political Psychology, 32(5), 781-783.

Reicher, S. D., & Haslam, S. A. (2016). Fueling Extremes. Scientific American Mind, 27(3), 34-39.

Rouquette, M.-L. (1994). Sur la connaissance des masses: essai de psychologie politique (Vol. 8). PUG.

Rouquette, M.-L. (2003). La matière historique. In S. Moscovici et F. Buschini (Eds.), Méthodes des sciences sociales, 427-443. Paris : Presses Universitaires de France

Rouquette, M.-L. (2009). La pensée sociale. Ramonville-Saint Agne: Erès.

Rouquette, M.-L. & Rateau, P. (1998). Introduction à l'étude des représentations sociales. Presses universitaires de Grenoble.

Schlenker, B. R. (1974). Social psychology and science. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 29(1), 1-15

Snowden, F. M. (1983). Before colour prejudice: an ancient view of blacks Harvard University Press. Cambridge [1991 reprint].

Spears, R., & Klein, O. (2011). On epistemological shifts and good old French wine (in new bottles): Commentary on Elcheroth, Doise, and Reicher. Political psychology, 32(5), 769-780.

Staerklé, C., Clémence, A., & Spini, D. (2011). Social representations: A normative and dynamic intergroup approach. Political Psychology, 32(5), 759-768.

Staub, E. (2011). Overcoming evil: Genocide, violent conflict, and terrorism. Oxford University Press, USA.

Tavani, J. L., Collange, J., Rateau, P., Rouquette, M. L., & Sanitioso, B. R. (2015). Tell me what you remember and I will know who you are: The link between collective memory and social categorization. Group Processes & Intergroup Relations.

Triandis, H.C. (2000). Culture and conflict. International Journal of Psychology, 35,2, pp. 145-52.

Vala, J. (2013). Racisms: Social representations, racial prejudice and normative pressures. Papers on Social Representations, 22, 6-1.

Van de Vyver, J., Houston, D. M., Abrams, D., & Vasiljevic, M. (2016). Boosting Belligerence How the July 7, 2005, London Bombings Affected Liberals' Moral Foundations and Prejudice. Psychological science, 27(2), 169-177.

Wagner, W., Kello, K., & Rämmer, A. (forthcoming). Making social objects: Social Representation Theory. In A. Rosa & J. Valsiner (Eds.), The Cambridge Handbook of Sociocultural Psychology (2nd edition). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.