

Contact Book Application using Doubly Linked List

ISHITA DUBEY (19BIT0328)

Role– Individual project in Java

Topics learnt while building the project –

- About doubly linked list –
How to
 1. create and link nodes
 2. to traverse the linked list and
 3. update and modify related data in the linked list.
- About Bubble Sort –
 1. The algorithm
 2. Implementing sorting on doubly linked list
 3. Best Case Time Complexity – $O(n)$
 4. Worst Case Time Complexity – $O(n^2)$
 5. Average Case Time Complexity – $O(n^2)$
- Some string functions.

Any courses taken while working for the project? – No

Libraries installed for the project

- Java Standard Libraries – java.lang, java.io, java.util.

ALGORITHM: for Node Class

1. START
2. Create class Node
3. Declare string name, phone, address and email
4. Create Node next, prev to link to next and previous node
5. STOP

ALGORITHM: for Doubly Class which extends Node Class

1. START
2. Declare head node and count=0;
3. Print what the user can do with the contact book
4. Enter the choice - 1. Insert Contact 2. Delete a Contact 3. View a Contact 4. Update a Contact 5. View all Contacts 6. Exit in int x;
5. If case 1 then goto step 11.

6. If case 2 then check if the list is empty. If empty then print "No list" else goto step 15.
7. If case 3 then check if the list is empty. If empty then print "No list" else if 1. View by name, goto step 19, if 2. View by number else 3. View by email.
8. If case 4 then check if the list is empty. If empty then print "No list" else goto step 23.
9. If case 5 then goto step 26.
10. If case 6 then goto step 32.
11. Enter name, phone, address and email of the contact then goto the next step.
12. Validate name, phone and email using regex. If correct then goto next step else goto step 11.
13. Create Node node and set the respective details in step 11. If the contact is the first one set head=node else goto next step.
14. Set a pointer ptr =head and traverse while(ptr.next!=null). Add the node to the end of the list ptr.next=node and node.prev=ptr then goto step 27. Goto step 4.
15. Enter name of the contact. Set a pointer to head as ptr=head.
16. Set count=0.
17. Traverse the contact list by ptr=ptr.next and check if the contact with the name exists. If it exists increment count by 1 then create a link between the previous node and next node by (ptr.prev).next=ptr.next; (ptr.next).prev=ptr.prev; goto step 17 else goto next step.
18. If count=0 print "No such contact" else print "Contact deleted." Goto step 4.
19. Set count =0.
20. Enter name. Traverse the list. If the name found display the name and increment count by 1 then repeat step 20 else goto next step.
21. If count=0 print "No such contact". Goto step 4.
22. Similarly, for 2. View by number and 3. View by email.
23. Set count=0;
24. Enter name of the contact. Traverse the list and check if name is found. If found ask the user which detail is needed to be updated and update. Increment count by 1. Else goto next step.
25. If count=0 print "No such contact". Goto step 4.
26. If the list is empty print "No list" else traverse the list and print the details of each contact. Goto step 4.
27. Set i=head. If i!=null then goto next step.
28. Traverse the list by i=i.next. Goto next step
29. Set j=i.next. If j!=null then goto next step else goto step 28.
30. Traverse the list by j=j.next. Goto next step
31. If the string (i.name) is greater (j.name) swap the contacts else goto step 30.
32. END.

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the 'Doubly.java' file open. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the project structure, including 'CONTACT BOOK APPLICATION' and 'src'. The main editor displays the code for 'Doubly.java', which includes a menu-driven application for managing contacts. The terminal window at the bottom shows the execution of the program, including prompts for phone numbers, contact details, and a list of all contacts.

```
1 import java.util.*;
2 public class Doubly
3 {
4
5     Enter new phone number:
6     8123456789
7     Contact Updated!
8     -----Contact Book-----
9     Enter
10    1. Insert Contact
11    2. Delete a Contact
12    3. View a Contact
13    4. Update a Contact
14    5. View all Contacts
15    6. Exit
16    5
17    All contacts:
18    NAME                PHONE NUMBER ADDRESS          EMAIL ID
19    ISHITA DUBEY         8123456789    AA-DD-FFFFHG      aa@gmail.com
20    -----Contact Book-----
21    Enter
22    1. Insert Contact
23    2. Delete a Contact
24    3. View a Contact
25    4. Update a Contact
26    5. View all Contacts
27    6. Exit
28    2
29    Enter the name of the contact: Ishita Dubey
30    Contact deleted!
31    -----Contact Book-----
32    Enter
33    1. Insert Contact
34    2. Delete a Contact
35    3. View a Contact
36    4. Update a Contact
37    5. View all Contacts
38    6. Exit
39    6
40
```

This screenshot shows the same Visual Studio Code interface as the first one, but with the terminal window displaying the next steps of the program's execution. The user has selected 'Update a Contact', and the program prompts for the contact's name and the details to be updated. The terminal output shows the user entering 'Ishita Dubey' and selecting '1. Name' to update.

```
3. View a Contact
4. Update a Contact
5. View all Contacts
6. Exit
4
Enter the name of the contact whose details you want to update:
Ishita Dubey
Which detail do you want to update?
1. Name
2. Phone number
3. Address
4. Email
2
Enter new phone number:
8123456789
Contact Updated!
-----Contact Book-----
Enter
1. Insert Contact
2. Delete a Contact
3. View a Contact
4. Update a Contact
5. View all Contacts
6. Exit
5
All contacts:
NAME                PHONE NUMBER ADDRESS          EMAIL ID
ISHITA DUBEY         8123456789    AA-DD-FFFFHG      aa@gmail.com
-----Contact Book-----
Enter
1. Insert Contact
2. Delete a Contact
3. View a Contact
4. Update a Contact
5. View all Contacts
6. Exit

```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the 'Doubly.java' file open in the editor. The file contains the following code:

```
1 import java.util.*;
2 public class Doubly
3 {
```

The terminal window displays the output of the program, which prompts the user to enter contact details and provides a menu of options:

```
Enter contact details:
Enter name:
Ishita Dubey
Enter number:
9123456789
Enter address:
AA-DD-FFFFG
Enter email:
aa@gmail.com
Contact Inserted!
-----Contact Book-----
Enter
1. Insert Contact
2. Delete a Contact
3. View a Contact
4. Update a Contact
5. View all Contacts
6. Exit
3
Enter
1. View a Contact By Name
2. View a Contact By Number
3. View a Contact By Email
1
Enter the name of the contact you wish to view:
Ishita
NAME PHONE NUMBER ADDRESS EMAIL ID
ISHITA DUBEY 9123456789 AA-DD-FFFFG aa@gmail.com
-----Contact Book-----
Enter
1. Insert Contact
2. Delete a Contact
3. View a Contact
4. Update a Contact
5. View all Contacts
6. Exit
```

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```

The terminal window displays the output of the program, which prompts the user to enter contact details and provides a menu of options:

```
Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6
PS C:\Users\ishita\Desktop>Contact Book Application> cd "C:\Users\ishita\Desktop>Contact Book Application"; if ($?) { javac Doubly.java }; if ($?) { java Doubly }
-----Contact Book-----
Enter
1. Insert Contact
2. Delete a Contact
3. View a Contact
4. Update a Contact
5. View all Contacts
6. Exit
1
Enter contact details:
Enter name:
Ishita Dubey
Enter number:
9123456789
Enter address:
AA-DD-FFFFG
Enter email:
aa@gmail.com
Contact Inserted!
-----Contact Book-----
Enter
1. Insert Contact
2. Delete a Contact
3. View a Contact
4. Update a Contact
5. View all Contacts
6. Exit
```