

# **Data Sheet**

Optical Fingerprint Recognition EMBEDDED \rfodule

G1-511C3



2016/04/11 V2.1



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## 1. Concept

This device is one chip module with;

- · fingerprint algorithm
- · optical sensor

The major functions are the followings.

- High-accuracy and high-speed fingerprint identification technology
- Ultra-thin optical sensor
- 1:1 verification, 1:N identification
- downloading fingerprint image from the device
- Reading & writing fingerprint template(s) from/to the device
- Simple UART & USB communication protocol

#### **Technical Speci fication**

| Item                               | Value  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|
| CPU                                | ARM Cortex M3 Core                               |  |
| Sensor                             | optical Sensor                                   |  |
| Effective area of the Sensor       | 14 x 12.5(mm)                                    |  |
| Image Size                         | 202 x 258 Pixels                                 |  |
| Resolution                         | 450 dpi  |  |
| The maximum number of fingerprints | 200 fingerprints                                 |  |
| Matching Mode                      | 1:1, I:N   |  |
| The size of template               | 496 Bytes (template) + 2 Bytes (checksum)        |  |
| Communication interface            | UART, default baud rate = 9600bps after power on |  |
|                                    | USB Verl.1, Full speed                           |  |
| False Acceptance Rate (FAR)        | < 0.001%   |  |
| False Rejection Rate(FRR)          | < 0.1%   |  |
| Enrollment time                    | < 3 sec (3 fingerprints)                         |  |
| Identifi cation time               | < 1.0 sec (200 fingerprints)                     |  |
| Operating voltage                  | DC 3.3-6V  |  |
| Operating current                  | < 130mA  |  |

# ADH-T h

| Operating   | Temperatur<br>e | -20°( ~ +60°( |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| environment | Humidity        | 20% ~ 80%     |
| Storage     | Temperatur<br>e | -20°( ~ +60°( |
| environment | Humidity        | 10% ~ 80%     |



## 2. Protocol: Packet Structure

### (Multi-byte item is represented as Little Endian.)

#### **Command Packet (Command)**

| OFFSET | ITEM      | TYPE                     | DESCRIPTION                                |  |
|--------|-----------|--------------------------|--|--|
| 0      | 0xSS      | BYTE Command start codel |  |  |
| 1      | 0xAA      | BYTE                     | Command start code2                        |  |
| 2      | Device ID | WORD                     | Device ID: default is 0x000l, always fixed |  |
| 4      | Parameter | DWORD Input parameter    |  |  |
| 8      | Command   | WORD                     | Command code                               |  |
|        |           |                          | Check Sum (byte addition)                  |  |
| 10     | Check Sum | WORD                     | OFFSET[0] + +OFFSET[9] = Check Sum         |  |

#### Response Packet (Acknowledge)

| OFFSET | ITEM      | TYPE  | DESCRIPTION                                |  |
|--------|-----------|-------|--|--|
| 0      | 0xSS      | BYTE  | Response start codel                       |  |
| 1      | 0xAA      | BYTE  | Response start code2                       |  |
| 2      | Device ID | WORD  | Device ID: default is 0x000l, always fixed |  |
|        | Parameter | DWORD | Response = = Ox30: (ACK) Output Parameter  |  |
| 4      |           |       | Response = $= Ox31$ : (NACK) Error code    |  |
|        |           |       | Ox30: Acknowledge (ACK).                   |  |
| 8      | Response  | WORD  | Ox31: Non-acknowledge (NACK).              |  |
| 10     |           | WORD  | Check Sum (byte addition)                  |  |
| 10     | Check Sum |       | OFFSET[0] ++OFFSET[9] = Check Sum          |  |



#### Data Packet (Data)

| OFFSET | ITEM      | TYPE    | DESCRIPTION                                     |  |
|--------|-----------|---------|---|--|
| 0      | 0xSA      | BYTE    | Data start codel                                |  |
| 1      | 0xAS      | BYTE    | BYTE Data start code2                           |  |
| 2      | Device ID | WORD    | /ORD Device ID: default is 0x000l, always fixed |  |
| 4      | Data      | N BYTES | N bytes Data                                    |  |
| 4      |           |         | The size is pre-defined per protocol stage      |  |
| 4.1    | Check Sum | WORD    | Check Sum (byte addition)                       |  |
| 4+N    |           |         | OFFSET[0] ++OFFSET[4+N-1]=Check Sum             |  |



# 3. Protocol: Commands Summary

In a command packet Command can be one of below.

| Number | Number           |  |  |  |
|--------|------------------|--|--|--|
| (HEX)  | Alias            | Description  |  |  |
| 01     | Open             | Initialization   |  |  |
| 02     | Close            | Termination  |  |  |
| 03     | UsblnternalCheck | Check if the connected USB device is valid             |  |  |
| 04     | ChangeBaudrate   | Change UART baud rate                                  |  |  |
| 05     | 0-4404-4-        | Enter IAP Mode   |  |  |
| 05     | SetIAP/v1ode     | In this mode, FW Upgrade is available                  |  |  |
| 12     | CmosLed          | Control CMOS LED                                       |  |  |
| 20     | GetEnrollCount   | Get enrolled fingerprint count                         |  |  |
| 04     | Obsale Freedland | Check whether the specified ID is already              |  |  |
| 21     | Check Enrolled   | enrolled   |  |  |
| 22     | EnrollStart      | Start an enrollment                                    |  |  |
| 23     | Enrolll          | Make 1 <sup>st</sup> template for an enrollment        |  |  |
| 24     | Enroll2          | Make 2 <sup>nd</sup> template for an enrollment        |  |  |
|        |                  | Make 3 <sup>rd</sup> template for an enrollment, merge |  |  |
| 25     | Enroll3          | three templates into one template, save                |  |  |
|        |                  | merged template to the database                        |  |  |
| 26     | IsPressFinger    | Check if a finger is placed on the sensor              |  |  |
| 40     | DeletelD         | Delete the fingerprint with the specified ID           |  |  |
| 41     | DeleteAll        | Delete all fingerprints from the database              |  |  |
| 50     | Manife.          | 1:1 Verification of the capture fingerprint            |  |  |
| 50     | Verify           | image with the specified ID                            |  |  |
| 51     | Idontific        | 1:N Identification of the capture fingerprint          |  |  |
| 51     | Identify         | image with the database                                |  |  |
| F2     | Varify Tampleto  | 1:1 Verification of a fingerprint template             |  |  |
| 52     | VerifyTemplate   | with the specified ID                                  |  |  |
| 53     | IdentifyTemplata | 1:N Identification of a fingerprint template           |  |  |
| JJ     | IdentifyTemplate | with the data base                                     |  |  |



| Number<br>(HEX) | Alias             | Description                               |  |
|-----------------|-------------------|---|--|
| 60              | Conturations      | Capture a fingerprint image(256x256) from |  |
| 00              | CaptureFinger     | the sensor                                |  |
| 61              | MakeTemplate      | Make template for transmission            |  |
| 62              | Cathaga           | Download the captured fingerprint         |  |
| 02              | Getlmage          | image(256x256)                            |  |
| 62              | CatPaudraara      | Capture & Download raw fingerprint        |  |
| 63              | GetRawlmage       | image(320x240)                            |  |
| 70              | GetTemplate       | Download the template of the specified ID |  |
| 71              | SetTemplate       | Upload the template of the specified ID   |  |
| 72              | GetDatabaseStart  | Start database download, obsolete         |  |
| 73              | GetDatabaseEnd    | End database download, obsolete           |  |
| 80              | UpgradeFirmware   | Not supported                             |  |
| 81              | Upgrade!SOCD!mage | Not supported                             |  |
| FO              | SetSecurityLevel  | Set Security Level                        |  |
| F1              | GetSecurityLevel  | Get Security Level                        |  |
| 30              | Ack               | Ackn owledge.                             |  |
| 31              | Nack              | Non-acknowledge.                          |  |



## 4. Protocol: Error Codes

When response packet is Non-acknowledge, *Parameter* represents an error code as below.

| NACK Parameter           | Value    | Description  |
|--------------------------|----------|--|
|                          |          |  |
| NACK_TIMEOUT             | 0xl00l   | Obsolete, capture timeout  |
| NACKJNVALID _BAUDRATE    | 0x1002   | Obsolete, Invalid serial baud rate   |
| NACKJNVALID POS          | 0x1003   | The specified ID is not between  |
| IVACIONVALID_I OO        | 0.1003   | 0~199  |
| NACK_IS_NOT_USED         | 0x1004   | The specified ID is not used   |
| NACKJS_ALREADY_USED      | 0xl00S   | The specified ID is already used   |
| NACK_COMM_ERR            | 0x1006   | Communication Error  |
| NACK_ VERIFY_FAILED      | 0x1007   | 1:1 Verification Failure   |
| NACKJDENTIFY _FAILED     | 0x1008   | 1:N Identification Failure   |
| NACK_DBJS_FULL           | 0x1009   | The database is full   |
| NACK_DBJS_EM PTY         | 0xl00A   | The database is empty  |
| NACK_TURN_ERR            | 0xl00B   | Obsolete, Invalid order of the enrollment  (The order was not as: EnrollStart - > EnrollI - > Enroll2 - > Enroll3) |
| NACK_BAD_FINGER          | 0xI00C   | Too bad fingerprint  |
| NACK_EN ROLL_FAILED      | 0xl00D   | Enrollment Failure   |
| NACKJS_NOT_SUPPORTED     | 0xl00E   | The specified command is not supported   |
| NACK DEV. EDD            | 0.4005   | Device Error, especially if  |
| NACK_DEV _ERR            | 0xl00F   | Crypto-Chip is trouble   |
| NACK_CAPTURE_CANCELED    | 0x1010   | Obsolete, The capturing is canceled  |
| NACKJNVALID_PARAM        | 0×I0II   | Invalid parameter  |
| NACK_FINGERJS_NOT_PRESSE | D 0x1012 | Finger is not pressed  |

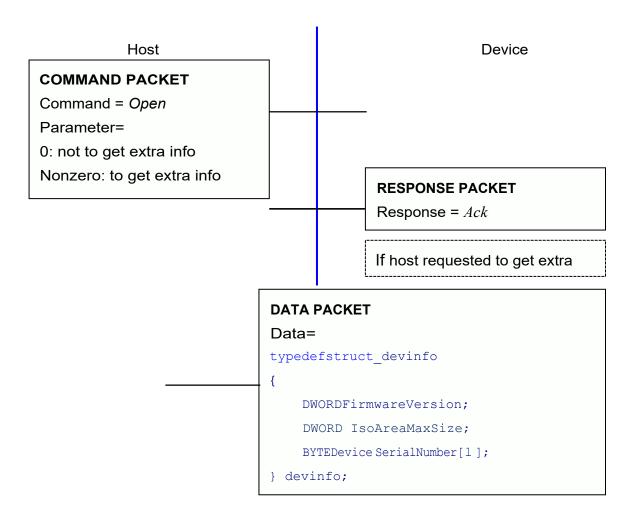


|               |       | There is duplicated fingerprint (while |
|---------------|-------|--|
| Duplicated ID | 0-199 | enrollment or setting template), This  |
|               |       | error describes just duplicated ID     |



## 5. Protocol: Command Details

#### 5.1. Initialization(Open)



*Open* command is used to initialize the device; especially it gets device's static info.



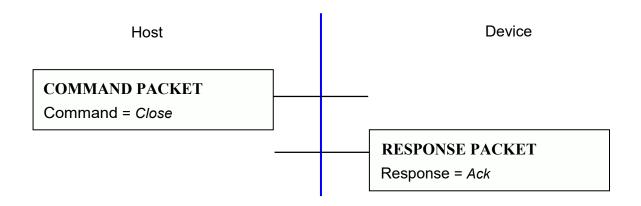
#### Description of devinfo structure

| Field              | Sample                                      | Description          |
|--------------------|---|----------------------|
| FirmwareVersion    | FirmwareVersion: 20120225                   | Firmware version     |
| IsoAreaMaxSize     | IsoAreaMaxSize: 0 KB                        | Maximum size of ISO  |
|                    |   | CD image             |
| OeviceSerialNumber | DeviceSN: EF15EF4016C66250-888F1A4139000000 | Unique serial number |
|                    |   | of the device        |

If the Device's Serial Number is zero, then there is no guarantee for stable operation of the device.

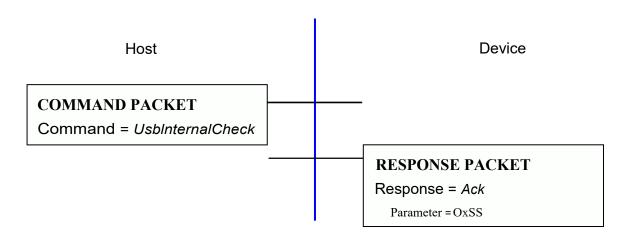


#### **5.2.** Termination(Close)



Close command does nothing.

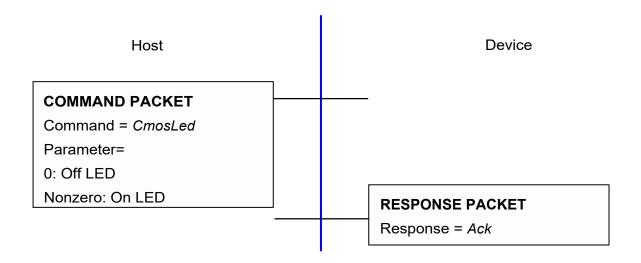
#### 5.3. Fast searching of the device(UsbInternalCheck)



The device operates as removable CD drive. If another removable CD drive exists in the system, connection time maybe will be long. To prevent this, *UsbInternalCheck* command is used for fast searching of the device.



#### 5.4. CMOS LED control(Cmosled)



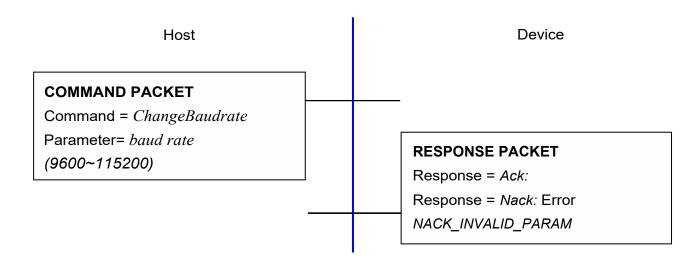
Default state of CMOS (Sensor) LED is OFF state.

(But while booting, LED blinks once, this says the LED is OK.)

Therefore, please issue LED ON command prior to any capture.



#### S.S. Changing UART baud rate (ChangeBaudrate)

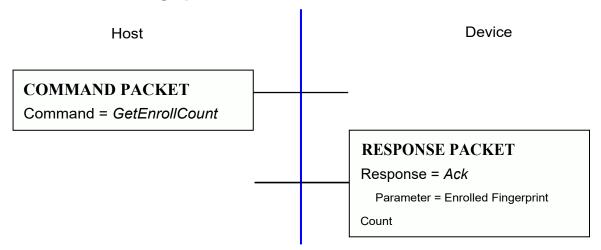


This command changes the UART baud rate at the run-time.

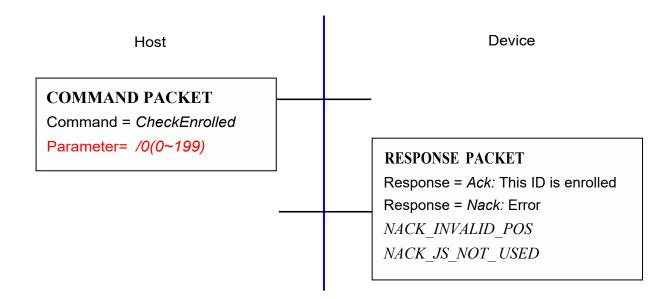
The device initializes its UART baud rate to 9600 bps after power on.



#### 5.6. Get enrolled fingerprint count(GetEnrollCount)

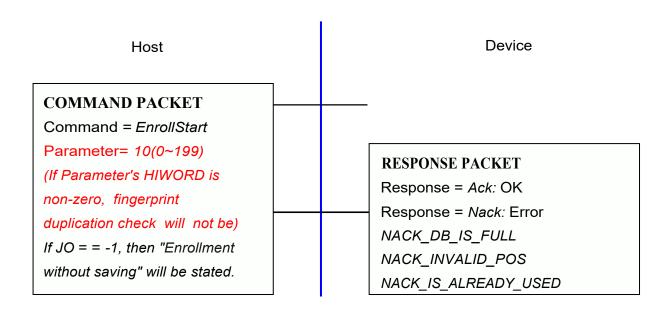


#### 5.7. Check enrollment status(CheckEnrolled)

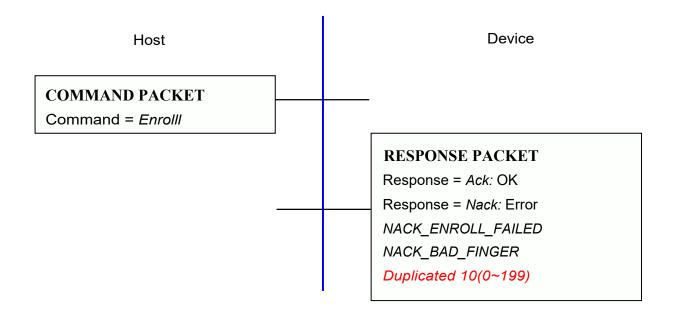




#### 5.8. Start an enrollment(EnrollStart)

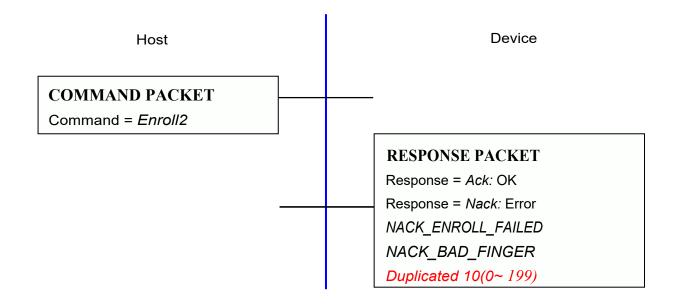


#### 5.9. Make 1st template for an enrollment(Enroll)



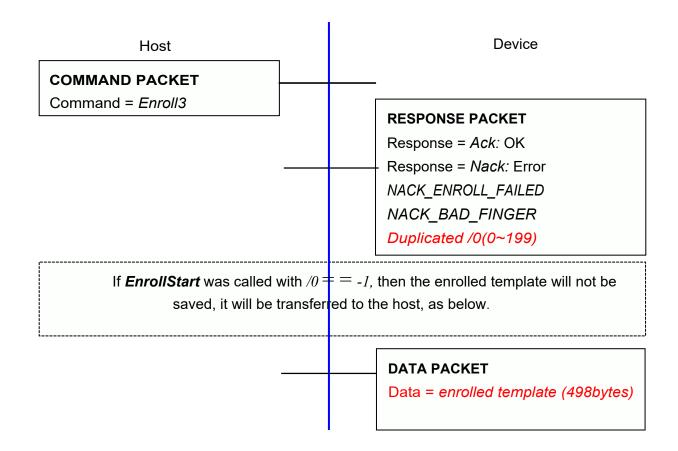


#### 5.10. Make 2<sup>nd</sup> template for an enrollment(fnroll2)



5.11. Make  $3^{\rm rd}$  template for an enrollment, merge three templates(fnroll3)

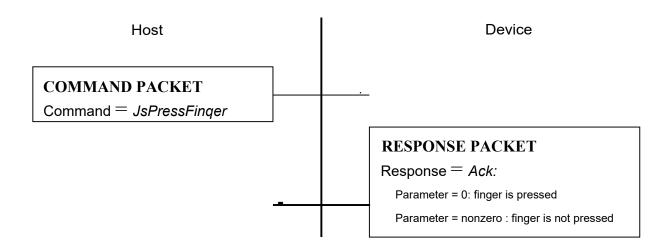




To enroll a fingerprint, the host must issue above 4 commands, later chapter describes how to organize these co mman ds.



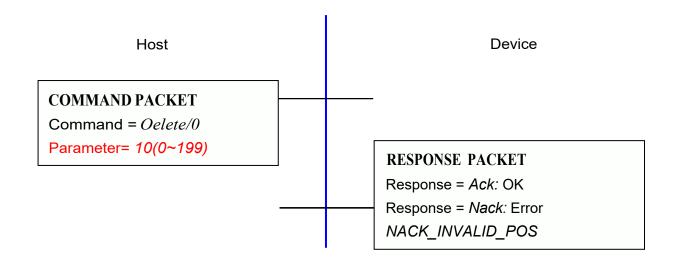
#### 5.12. Check finger pressing status(IsPressFinger)



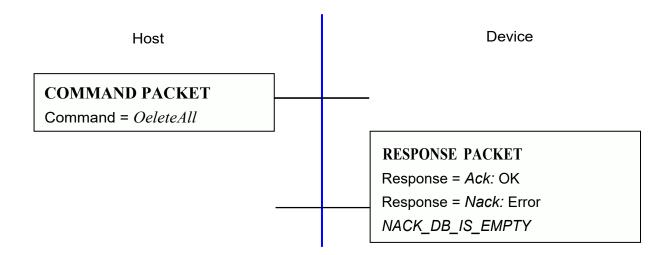
This command is used while enrollment, the host waits to take off the finger per enrollment stag e.



#### **5.13.** Delete one fingerprint(Delete/D)

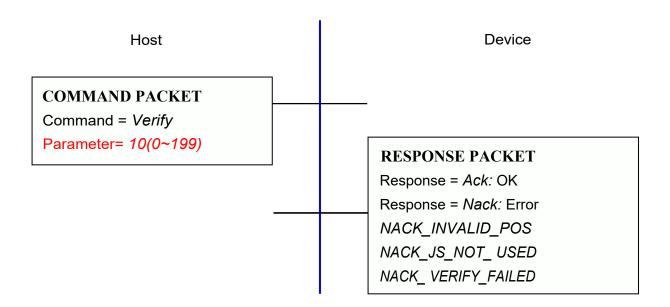


#### 5.14. Delete all fingerprints(DeleteAll)

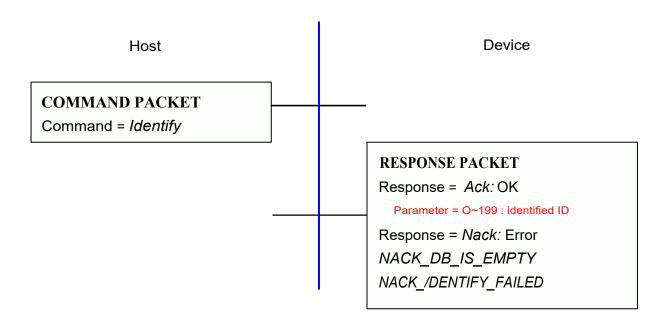




#### **5.15.** 1:1 Verification(Verify)

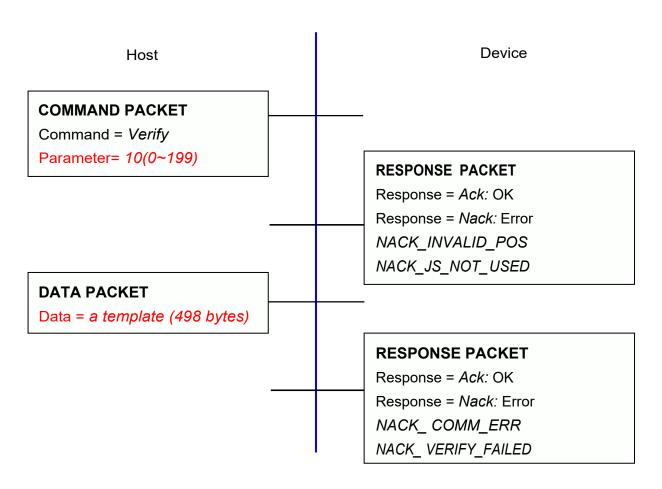


#### 5.16. 1:N Identification(/dentify)



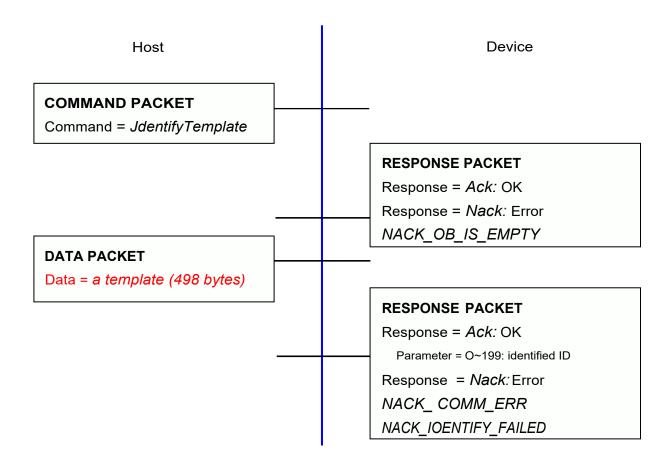


#### 5.17. 1:1 Verification of Tern plate(VerifyTemplate)



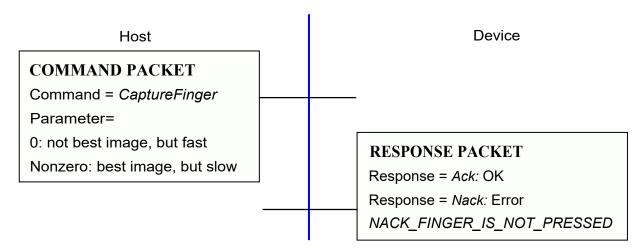


#### 5.18. 1:N Identification of Template(IdentifyTemplate)





#### **5.19.** Capture fingerprint(CaptureFinger)



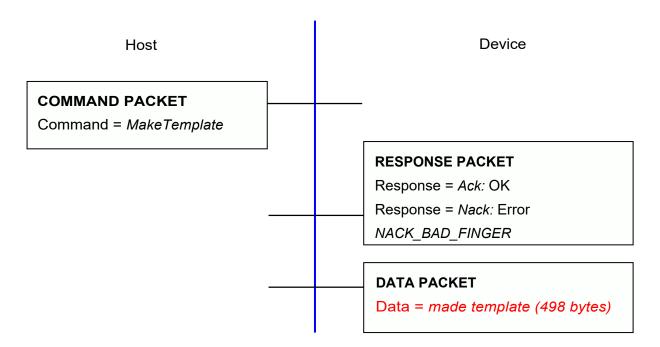
The fingerprint algorithm uses 450dpi 256x256 image for its input.

This command captures raw image from the sensor and converts it to 256x256 image for the fingerprint algo rithm. If the finger is not pressed, this command returns with non-acknowledge.

Please use best image for enrollment to get best enrollment data. Please use not best image for identification (verification) to get fast user sensibilit y.



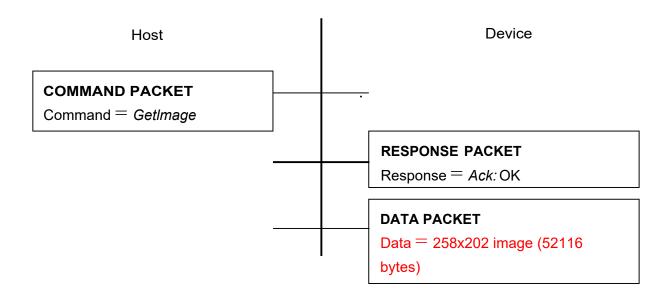
#### 5.20. Make Template(MakeTemplate)



This function makes template for transmission. *CaptureFinger* command should be previously issued . Do not use the template for regist ration .

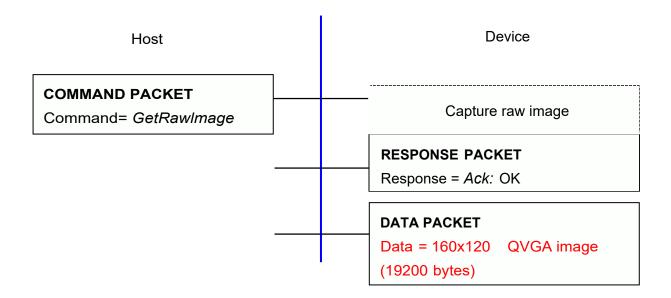
# ADH-T h

#### 5.21. Get fingerprint image(GetImage)

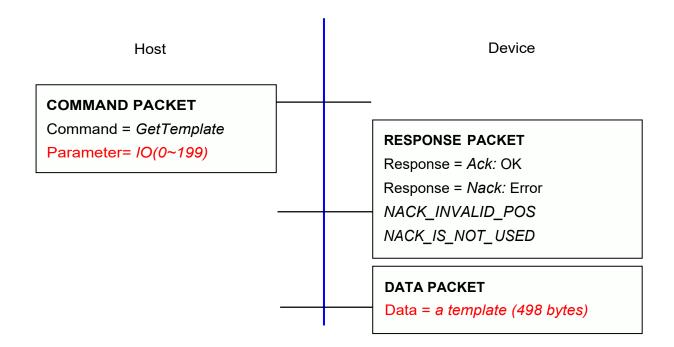




#### 5.22. Get raw image(GetRawlmage)

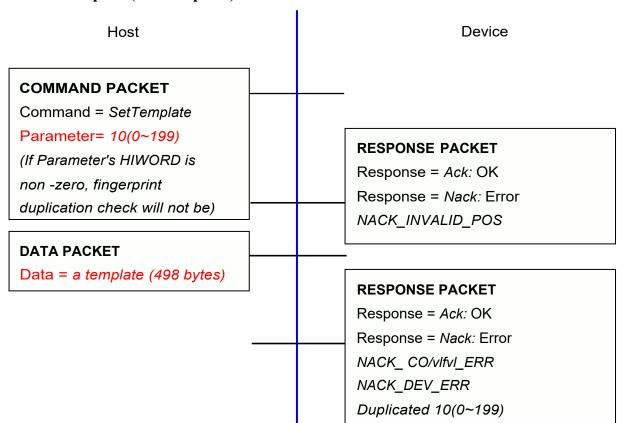


#### **5.23.** Get template(GetTemplate)

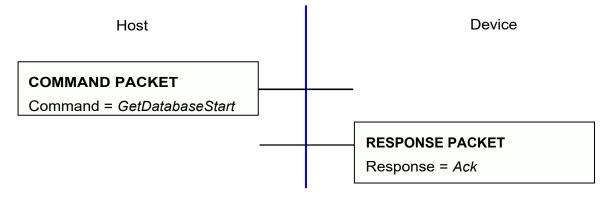




#### **5.24.** Set template(SetTemplate)



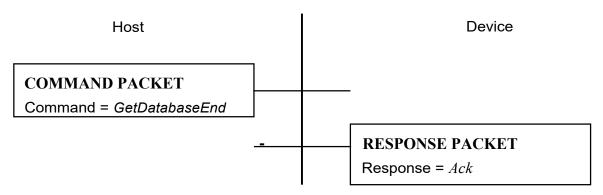
#### 5.25. Start database download, obsolete(GetDatabaseStart)



GetDatabaseStart command does nothing. It exists for historical reaso n; it was used for RS232 communication.

## ADH-T h

#### 5.26. End database download, obsolete(GetDatabaseEnd)



GetDatabaseEnd command does nothing. It exists for historical reason; it was used for RS232 communication.



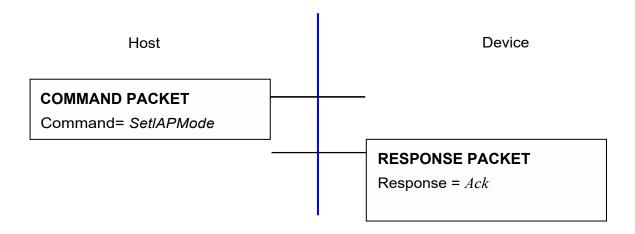
#### 5.27. Upgrade Firmware(UpgradeFirmware)

Not supported

#### **5.28. Upgrade ISO CD Image(UpgradeISOCDimage)**

Not supported

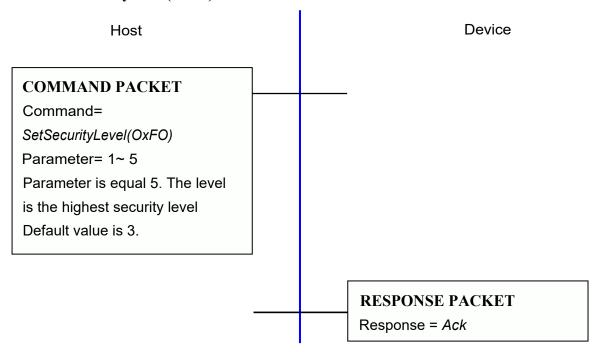
#### 5.29. Set IAP Mode(SetIAPMode)



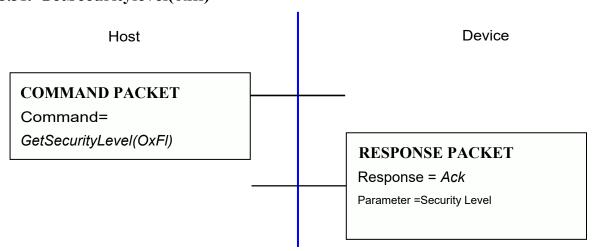
The Device enter in IAP Mode, In this mode, FW upgrade is available.



#### 5.30. Set Securitylevel(0xF0)



#### 5.31. GetSecuritylevel(0xfl)





# 6. Protocol: Flowchart, description

#### 6.1 Capture of the fingerprint image

/sPressFinger checks whether a finger placed on the sensor.

This function is used especially while enrollment.

CaptureFinger captures a fingerprint image (256x256), if a finger isn't placed on the sensor, it returns with error.

If this function returns with success, the device's internal RAM keeps valid fingerprint image for the subsequent commands. If the host issues other command, the fingerprint image will be used and destroyed.

GetRawlmage captures a raw live image (320x240), it doesn't check whether a finger placed on the sensor, this function is used for debug or calibrat ion.

#### 6.2 Identifying and Verifying

*Identify* and *IdentifyTemplate* perform 1: N matching operation. *Verify* and *VerifyTemplate* perform 1: 1 matching operation.

Just before calling of image-related matching functions (*Identify, Verify*), the host must call *CaptureFinger*.

#### 6.3 Enrollment

An enrollment flowchart is as below.

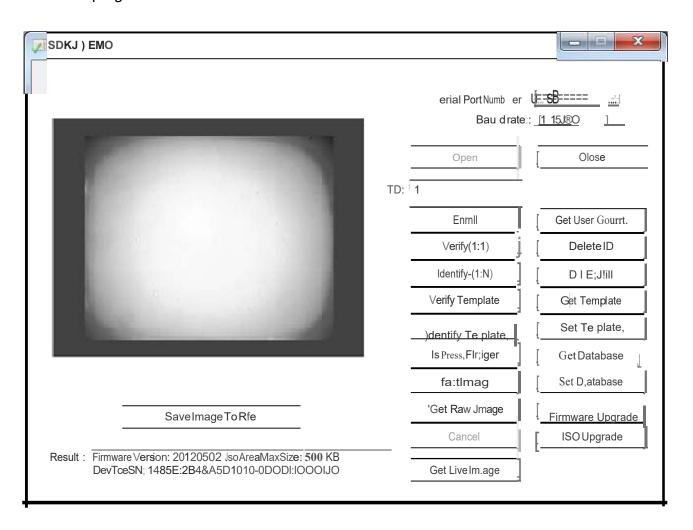
- 1. EnrollStart with a (not used) ID
- 2. CaptureFinger
- 3. Enroll
- 4. Wait to take off the finger using /sPressFinger

## **ADH-Tech**

- 5. CaptureFinger
- 6. Enroll2
- 7. Wait to take off the finger using *IsPressFinger*
- 8. CaptureFinger
- 9. Enroll3

### 7. PC Demo

PC demo program describes how to use the device with its source code.



| Command Alias           | UI item to test it |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Open, UsblnternalCheck, | Open               |
| ChangeBaudrate          | Open               |
| Close                   | O ose              |
| GetEnrollCount          | Get Us r Coui;rt   |



| Command Alias   | UI item to test it |
|---|--------------------|
| CheckEnrolled, EnrollStart, Enrolll,<br>Enroll2, Enroll3, IsPressFinger | Enroll ,           |
| Oelete/0  | Delete ID          |
| DeleteAll   | Delete All         |
| Verify  | Verify(1:1)        |
| Identify  | Identify(1:N)      |
| VerifyTemplate  | Verify Template    |
| IdentifyTemplate  | Identify Template  |
| CaptureFinger, GetImage   | Get Image          |
| GetRawlmage   | Get Raw Image      |
| GetTemplate, GetDatabaseStart, GetDatabaseEnd                           | Get Template       |
|   | Get Database       |
| SetTemplate   | Set Template       |
|   | Set Database       |
| UpgradeFirmware   | Firmware Upgrade   |
| Upgrade!SOCD!mage   | ISO Image Upgrade  |

Demo program is supported with its source code.



The project is Microsoft Visual C+ + 6.0 project.

We selected VC6.0 to minimize the size of the executable.

The demo program checks whether it is running on removable CD drive, if it is the case, it copies itself to "My Document" folder and executes copied version. This is for direct access to the device's removable CD drive.