1.

SQL> SELECT CITY, DEPARTMENT_NAME, COUNT(DEPARTMENT_ID) 2 FROM LOCATIONS JOIN DEPARTMENTS 3 ON LOCATIONS.LOCATION_ID = DEPARTMENTS.LOCATION_ID 4* GROUP BY CITY, DEPARTMENT_NAME;				
СІТҮ	DEPARTMENT_NAME	COUNT(DEPARTMENT_ID)		
 Seattle	 Finance			
Seattle	Payroll	1		
Seattle	Benefits	1		
Seattle	Construction	1		
Seattle	IT Support	1		
London	Human Resources	1		
Seattle	Purchasing	1		
Oxford	Sales	1		
Munich	Public Relations	1		
Seattle	Executive	1		

SI ES POT FER NATURAL JOIN

SQL> SELECT CITY, DEPARTMENT_NAME, COUNT(DEPARTMENT_ID) 2 FROM LOCATIONS NATURAL JOIN DEPARTMENTS 3* GROUP BY CITY, DEPARTMENT_NAME;			
СІТҮ	DEPARTMENT_NAME	COUNT(DEPARTMENT_ID)	
Seattle			
Seattle	Payroll	1 :	
Seattle	Benefits	1 ;	
Seattle	Construction	1 ;	
Seattle	IT Support	1	
London	Human Resources	1	
Seattle	Purchasing	1	
0xford	Sales	1	
Munich	Public Relations	1	
Seattle	Executive	1	
Seattle	Accounting	1	

```
SQL> SELECT CITY, DEPARTMENT_NAME, COUNT(DEPARTMENT_ID)
 2 FROM LOCATIONS FULL JOIN DEPARTMENTS
  3 ON LOCATIONS.LOCATION ID = DEPARTMENTS.LOCATION ID
  4* GROUP BY CITY, DEPARTMENT NAME;
CITY
                   DEPARTMENT_NAME
                                              COUNT(DEPARTMENT_ID)
Seattle
                   Finance
                                                                 1
Seattle
                   Payroll
                                                                 1
                                                                 0
Singapore
                  Human Resources
London
                                                                 1
                  Benefits
Seattle
                                                                 1
Seattle
                  Construction
                                                                 1
Seattle
                  IT Support
                                                                 1
Seattle
                 Purchasing
                                                                 1
                 Public Relations
Munich
                                                                 1
0xford
                  Sales
                                                                 1
Roma
                                                                 0
Mexico City
                                                                 0
Bern
                                                                 0
```

NO ES POT FER NATURAL JOIN

3.

```
SQL> SELECT CITY, DEPARTMENT_NAME, COUNT(DEPARTMENT_ID)

2 FROM LOCATIONS FULL JOIN DEPARTMENTS

3 ON LOCATIONS.LOCATION_ID = DEPARTMENTS.LOCATION_ID

4 GROUP BY CITY, DEPARTMENT_NAME

5* HAVING COUNT(DEPARTMENT_ID) > 1;

no rows selected
```

NO ES POT FER NATURAL JOIN

4.

```
DEPARTMENT_NAME, COUNTRY_NAME, COUNT(EMPLOYEE_ID) AS NUM_EMPLEATS, AVG(SALARY) AS MITJA_SALARI, SUM(SALARY) AS SUM_SALARI
     FROM COUNTRIES JOIN LOCATIONS ON COUNTRIES.COUNTRY ID = LOCATIONS.COUNTRY_ID JOIN DEPARTMENTS ON LOCATIONS.LOCATION_ID = DEPARTMENTS.LOCATION_ID
      JOIN EMPLOYEES ON DEPARTMENTS.DEPARTMENT_ID = EMPLOYEES.DEPARTMENT_ID
  5 GROUP BY DEPARTMENT_NAME, COUNTRY_NAME
6* ORDER BY COUNTRY_NAME ASC, AVG(SALARY) DESC;
                       COUNTRY NAME
                                                            NUM EMPLEATS
                                                                                                                  MITJA SALARI
DEPARTMENT NAME
                                                                                                                                      SUM SALART
Marketing
Public Relations
                       Canada
                                                                                                                            9500
                       Germany
                                                                                                                           10000
                                                                                                                                            10000
                       United Kingdom
                                                                                                                                           304500
                                                                                8955,882352941176470588235294117647058824
                       United Kingdom
United States of America
                                                                                                                                             6500
                                                                                3475.555555555555555555555555555555555
                                                                                                                                           156400
Shipping
                       United States of America
                                                                                 19333,33333333333333333333333333333333
                                                                                                                                            58000
Executive
                       United States of America
United States of America
                                                                                8601,33333333333333333333333333333333333
                                                                                                                                            51608
                                                                                                                            5760
                                                                                                                                            28800
                       United States of America
Purchasing
Accounting
                                                                                                                           10154
                                                                                                                                            20308
Administration
                       United States of America
                                                                                                                            4400
                                                                                                                                            4400
```

SLES POT FER NATURAL JOIN

```
SQL> SELECT DEPARTMENT_NAME, COUNTRY_NAME, COUNT(EMPLOYEE_ID) AS NUM_EMPLEATS, AVG(SALARY) AS MITJA_SALARI, SUM(SALARY) AS SUM_SALARI
2 FROM COUNTRIES NATURAL JOIN LOCATIONS NATURAL JOIN DEPARTMENTS JOIN EMPLOYEES
 2 FROM COUNTRIES NATURAL JOIN LOCATIONS NATURAL JOIN DEPA
3 ON DEPARTMENTS.DEPARTMENT_ID = EMPLOYEES.DEPARTMENT_ID
4 GROUP BY DEPARTMENT NAME, COUNTRY_NAME
5* ORDER BY COUNTRY_NAME ASC, AVG(SALARY) DESC;
DEPARTMENT_NAME
                         COUNTRY_NAME
                                                                NUM_EMPLEATS
                                                                                                                          MITJA_SALARI
                                                                                                                                              SUM_SALARI
—————————
Marketing
Public Relations
                         Canada
                                                                                                                                    9500
                                                                                                                                                     19000
                         Germany
                                                                                                                                   10000
                                                                                                                                                     10000
                         United Kingdom
                                                                                     8955,882352941176470588235294117647058824
                                                                                                                                                    304500
                         United Kingdom
United States of America
Human Resources
                                                                                                                                    6500
                                                                                                                                                     6500
Shipping
                                                                                     156400
                                                                                      58000
                         United States of America
United States of America
Finance
                                                                                     51608
                                                                                                                                                     28800
                         United States of America
United States of America
Purchasing
                                                                                                                                    4150
                                                                                                                                                     24900
Accounting
                                                                                                                                   10154
                                                                                                                                                     20308
                         United States of America
Administration
                                                                                                                                                      4400
```

5.

```
SQL> SELECT DEPARTMENT_NAME, COUNTRY_NAME, COUNT(EMPLOYEE_ID) AS NUM_EMPLEATS, AVG(SALARY) AS MITJA_SALARI, SUM(SALARY) AS SUM_SALARI
 2 FROM COUNTRIES JOIN LOCATIONS ON COUNTRIES.COUNTRY ID = LOCATIONS.COUNTRY_ID
3 JOIN DEPARTMENTS ON LOCATIONS.LOCATION_ID = DEPARTMENTS.LOCATION_ID
4 RIGHT JOIN EMPLOYEES ON DEPARTMENTS.DEPARTMENT_ID = EMPLOYEES.DEPARTMENT_ID
 5 GROUP BY DEPARTMENT_NAME, COUNTRY_NAME
6* ORDER BY COUNTRY_NAME ASC, AVG(SALARY) DESC;
DEPARTMENT NAME
                         COUNTRY_NAME
                                                                 NUM EMPLEATS
                                                                                                                           MITJA_SALARI
                                                                                                                                               SUM SALARI
Marketing
Public Relations
                         Canada
                                                                                                                                                      19000
                         Germany
United Kingdom
                                                                                                                                                      10000
                                                                              34
                                                                                     8955,882352941176470588235294117647058824
                                                                                                                                                     304500
Sales
 luman Resources
                         United Kingdom
Executive
                         United States of America
United States of America
                                                                                      58000
Accounting
                                                                                                                                    10154
                                                                                     Finance
                        United States of America
United States of America
United States of America
                                                                                                                                     5760
                                                                                                                                                      28800
                                                                                                                                     4400
                                                                                                                                                       4400
Administration
Purchasing
Shipping
                                                                                                                                                      24900
                         United States of America
                                                                                     3475.55555555555555555555555555555555
                                                                                                                                                     156400
                                                                                                                                     7000
                                                                                                                                                       7000
```

SI ES POT FER NATURAL JOIN

```
SQL> SELECT DEPARTMENT_NAME, COUNTRY_NAME, COUNT(EMPLOYEE_ID) AS NUM_EMPLEATS, AVG(SALARY) AS MITJA_SALARI, SUM(SALARY) AS SUM_SALARI
  2 FROM COUNTRIES NATURAL JOIN LOCATIONS NATURAL JOIN DEPA
3 ON DEPARTMENTS.DEPARTMENT ID = EMPLOYEES.DEPARTMENT ID
                                                                       DEPARTMENTS RIGHT JOIN EMPLOYEES
  4 GROUP BY DEPARTMENT_NAME, COUNTRY_NAME
5* ORDER BY COUNTRY_NAME ASC, AVG(SALARY) DESC;
                         COUNTRY_NAME
                                                                 NUM_EMPLEATS
                                                                                                                            MITJA_SALARI
                                                                                                                                                SUM_SALARI
Marketing
Public Relations
                         Canada
                                                                                                                                      9500
                                                                                                                                                       19000
                         Canada
Germany
United Kingdom
United Kingdom
United States of America
United States of America
Sales
                                                                                      8955.882352941176470588235294117647058824
                                                                                                                                                      304500
Human Resources
                                                                                                                                                        6500
Accounting
Finance
                                                                                                                                     10154
                                                                                                                                                       20308
                                                                                      51608
                         United States of America
United States of America
United States of America
                                                                                                                                                       28800
Administration
                                                                                                                                      4400
                                                                                                                                                        4400
Purchasing
                                                                                                                                                       24900
                         United States of America
                                                                                      3475,5555555555555555555555555555555
```

6.

SI ES POT FER NATURAL JOIN

```
SQL> SELECT COUNTRY_NAME, COUNT(EMPLOYEE_ID) AS NUM_EMPLEATS
  2 FROM COUNTRIES NATURAL JOIN LOCATIONS
   NATURAL JOIN DEPARTMENTS
  4
    JOIN EMPLOYEES ON DEPARTMENTS.DEPARTMENT_ID = EMPLOYEES.DEPARTMENT_ID
  5* GROUP BY COUNTRY NAME;
COUNTRY_NAME
                               NUM_EMPLEATS
                                           1
Germany
                                          68
United States of America
Canada
                                           2
United Kingdom
                                          35
```

```
SQL> SELECT COUNTRY_NAME, COUNT(EMPLOYEE_ID) AS NUM_EMPLEATS
 2 FROM COUNTRIES LEFT JOIN LOCATIONS ON COUNTRIES.COUNTRY_ID = LOCATIONS.COUNTRY_ID
 3 LEFT JOIN DEPARTMENTS ON LOCATIONS.LOCATION_ID = DEPARTMENTS.LOCATION_ID
 4 LEFT JOIN EMPLOYEES ON DEPARTMENTS.DEPARTMENT_ID = EMPLOYEES.DEPARTMENT_ID
 5* GROUP BY COUNTRY_NAME;
COUNTRY_NAME
                               NUM_EMPLEATS
Israel
                                          0
Brazil
                                          0
Argentina
                                          0
Malaysia
                                          0
Singapore
                                          0
```

SI ES POT FER NATURAL JOIN

```
SQL> SELECT COUNTRY_NAME, COUNT(EMPLOYEE_ID) AS NUM_EMPLEATS
  2 FROM COUNTRIES NATURAL LEFT JOIN LOCATIONS
     NATURAL LEFT JOIN DEPARTMENTS
  4 LEFT JOIN EMPLOYEES ON DEPARTMENTS.DEPARTMENT_ID = EMPLOYEES.DEPARTMENT_ID
  5* GROUP BY COUNTRY NAME;
COUNTRY_NAME
                                NUM_EMPLEATS
                                           0
Israel
Brazil
                                           0
Argentina
                                           0
Malaysia
                                           0
Singapore
                                           0
Italy
                                           0
Netherlands
                                           0
                                           0
Egypt
```

8.

```
SQL> SELECT EMP.FIRST_NAME || ' ' || EMP.LAST_NAME AS NOM,
 2 EMP.HIRE_DATE AS DATA_CONTRACTE,
3 MAN.FIRST_NAME | ' ' | | MAN.LAST_NAME AS CAP,
4 DEPARTMENT_NAME AS COMPANY.
     JOB_TITLE AS OCUPACIO
  6 FROM EMPLOYEES EMP RIGHT JOIN EMPLOYEES MAN ON EMP.EMPLOYEE_ID = MAN.MANAGER_ID
      JOIN DEPARTMENTS ON DEPARTMENTS.DEPARTMENT_ID = MAN.DEPARTMENT_ID
  8* JOIN JOBS ON JOBS.JOB_ID = MAN.JOB_ID;
MOM
                                                                                        OCUPACIO
                       DATA_CONTRACTE
                                           CAP
                                                                  NOM_DEPARTAMENT
                                           Pat Fay
                       17/02/04
Michael Hartstein
                                                                  Marketing
                                                                                        Marketing Representative
Shelley Higgins
                       07/06/02
                                           William Gietz
                                                                  Accounting
                                                                                        Public Accountant
Steven King
                       17/06/03
                                           Neena Kochhar
                                                                  Executive
                                                                                        Administration Vice President
                       17/06/03
Steven King
                                           Lex De Haan
                                                                  Executive
                                                                                        Administration Vice President
```

NO ES POT FER NATURAL JOIN

```
SQL> SELECT FIRST_NAME | | ' ' | LAST_NAME AS NOM,
2 TO_CHAR(START_DATE, 'DD MONTH YYYY') AS DATA_INICI,
3 TO_CHAR(END_DATE, 'DD MON YYYY') AS DATA_FI,
4 DEPARTMENT_NAME AS DEPARTAMENT,
     JOB_TITLE AS OCUPACIO
  6 FROM EMPLOYEES JOIN JOB_HISTORY ON EMPLOYEES.EMPLOYEE_ID = JOB_HISTORY.EMPLOYEE_ID 7 JOIN DEPARTMENTS ON DEPARTMENTS.DEPARTMENT_ID = EMPLOYEES.DEPARTMENT_ID
    JOIN JOBS ON JOBS.JOB_ID = EMPLOYEES.JOB_ID
  9* ORDER BY TO_CHAR(START_DATE, 'DD MONTH YYYY') ASC, FIRST_NAME || ' ' || LAST_NAME ASC;
MOM
                        DATA_INICI
                                                                    DEPARTAMENT
                                                                                         OCUPACIO
                                                DATA_FI
                                                                    Sales
Jonathon Taylor
                        01 GENER
                                       2007
                                                31 DES. 2007
                                                                                          Sales Representative
Payam Kaufling
                        01 GENER
                                      2007
                                                31 DES.
                                                          2007
                                                                                          Stock Manager
                                                                    Shippina
Jennifer Whalen
                        01 JULIOL
                                                31 DES.
                                                                    Administration
                                                                                         Administration Assistant
                                      2002
                                                           2006
Lex De Haan
                        13 GENER
                                      2001
                                                24 JUL.
                                                           2006
                                                                    Executive
                                                                                          Administration Vice President
Michael Hartstein
                         17 FEBRER
                                       2004
                                                19 DES.
                                                           2007
                                                                    Marketing
                                                                                          Marketing Manager
Jennifer Whalen
                        17 SETEMBRE 1995
                                                17 JUNY 2001
                                                                    Administration
                                                                                          Administration Assistant
Neena Kochhar
                                                27 OCT.
                        21 SETEMBRE 1997
                                                          2001
                                                                                         Administration Vice President
                                                                    Executive
                        24 MARÇ
                                                31 DES.
                                                                    Purchasing
Den Raphaely
                                      2006
                                                          2007
                                                                                          Purchasing Manager
                        24 MARÇ
Jonathon Taylor
                                       2006
                                                31 DES.
                                                           2006
                                                                    Sales
                                                                                          Sales Representative
                        28 OCTUBRE 2001
Neena Kochhar
                                                15 MARÇ
                                                          2005
                                                                    Executive
                                                                                          Administration Vice President
```

NO ES POT FER NATURAL JOIN

10.

```
SQL> SELECT DEPARTMENT_NAME AS DEPARTAMENT, FIRST_NAME || ' ' || LAST_NAME AS NOM
 2* FROM DEPARTMENTS FULL JOIN EMPLOYEES ON DEPARTMENTS.MANAGER_ID = EMPLOYEES.MANAGER_ID;
DEPARTAMENT
               NOM
               Donald OConnell
               Douglas Grant
               Jennifer Whalen
               Michael Hartstein
Executive
               Pat Fay
Marketing
               Susan Mavris
               Hermann Baer
               Shelley Higgins
Accounting
               William Gietz
               Steven King
```