



# **IETF-112**

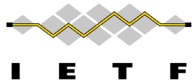
## **I2NSF Hackathon Project**

**1-5 November 2021**

**Champion: Jaehoon (Paul) Jeong**

**Department of Computer Science and Engineering at SKKU**

**pauljeong@skku.edu**



# I2NSF (Interface to Network Security Functions) Framework Project

Champion: Jaehoon (Paul) Jeong



IETF-112 I2NSF Hackathon Project

## Professors:

- Jaehoon (Paul) Jeong (SKKU)
- Younghan Kim (SSU)

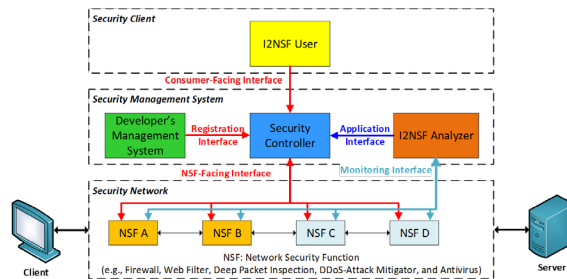
## Researchers:

- Jung-Soo Park (ETRI)
- Yunchul Choi (ETRI)
- Jinyong Kim (SKKU)

## Students:

- Jeonghyeon Kim (SKKU)
- Patrick Lingga (SKKU)
- Kyungsik Kim (KNU)
- Cheolmin Kim (KNU)

## I2NSF Framework



## Where to get Code and Demo Video Clip

- GitHub – Source Code
  - ✓ <https://github.com/jaehoonpaul/i2nsf-framework>
- YouTube – Demo Video Clip
  - ✓ <https://youtu.be/dAA1WTGhIXE>

## What to pull down to set up an environment

- OS: Ubuntu 16.04 LTS
- ConfD for NETCONF: 6.6 Version
- Jetconf for RESTCONF
- OpenStack: Queens version
- NSF: Suricata
- Hyperledger Fabric: 2.2 version

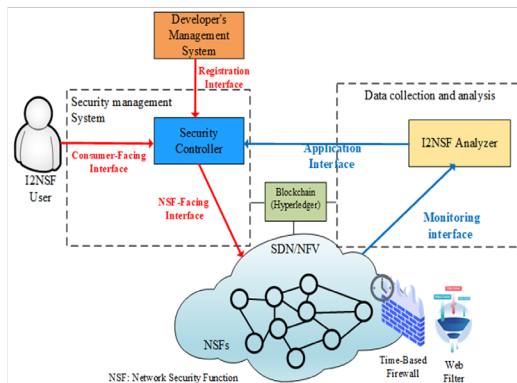
## Manual for Operation Process

- I2NSF-Manual-Hackathon-IETF112-v1.md contain detailed description about operation process. (It can be found in the GitHub)

## Contents of Implementation

- Cloud-based Security Service System using I2NSF Framework
  - ✓ Web-based I2NSF User
  - ✓ Console-based Security Controller
  - ✓ Console-based Developer's Management System
  - ✓ I2NSF Framework in OpenStack NFV Environment
  - ✓ I2NSF Capability YANG Data Model
  - ✓ Registration Interface via NETCONF/YANG
  - ✓ Consumer-Facing Interface via RESTCONF/YANG
  - ✓ NSF-Facing Interface via NETCONF/YANG
  - ✓ Monitoring Interface via NETCONF/YANG
  - ✓ Web-based NSF Monitoring
  - ✓ Application Interface as Feedback from I2NSF Analyzer
- Network Security Functions
  - ✓ Firewall and Web-filter using Suricata
- Advanced Functions
  - ✓ Security Policy Translation with Automatic Data Model Mapper
  - ✓ Security Policy Provisioning
  - ✓ Distributed Database for NSF Monitoring Data

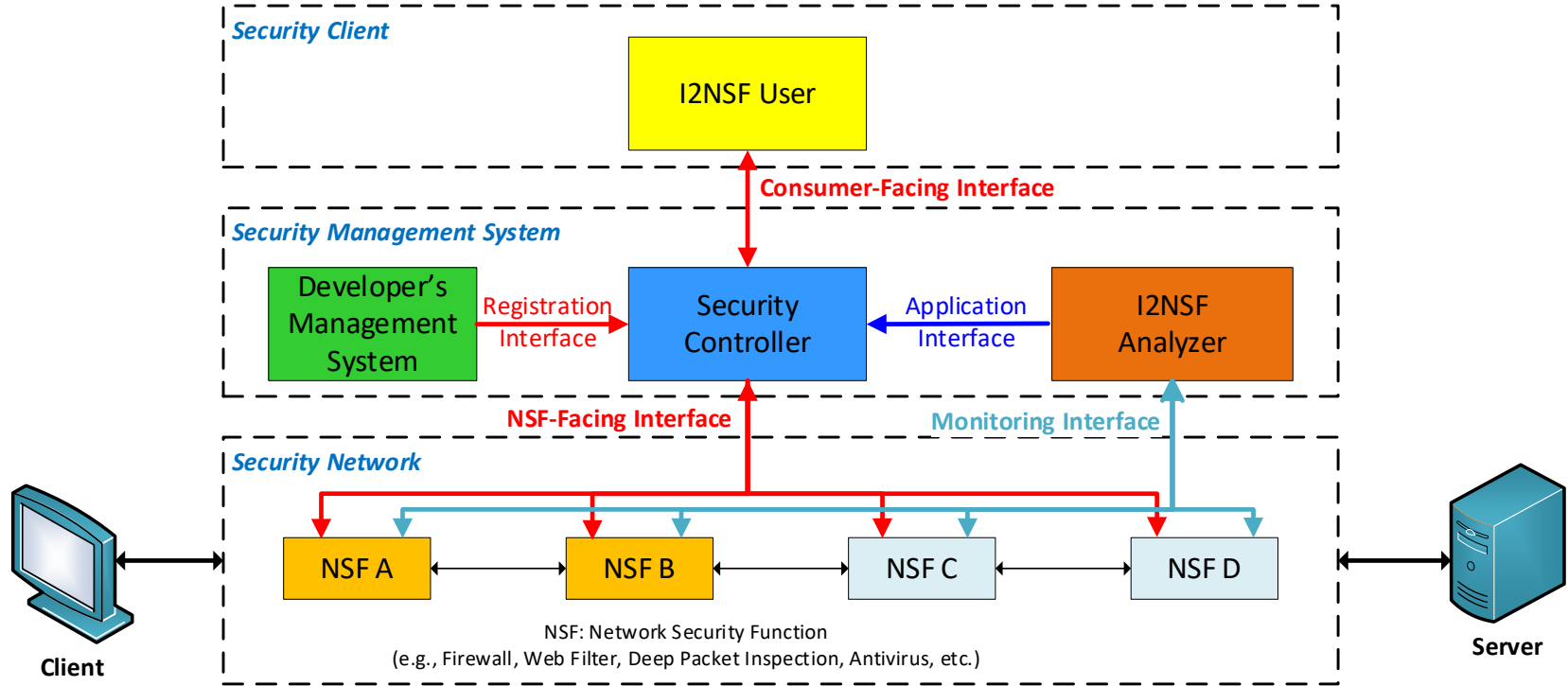
## I2NSF with Distributed Database System



# Hackathon Plan (1/2)

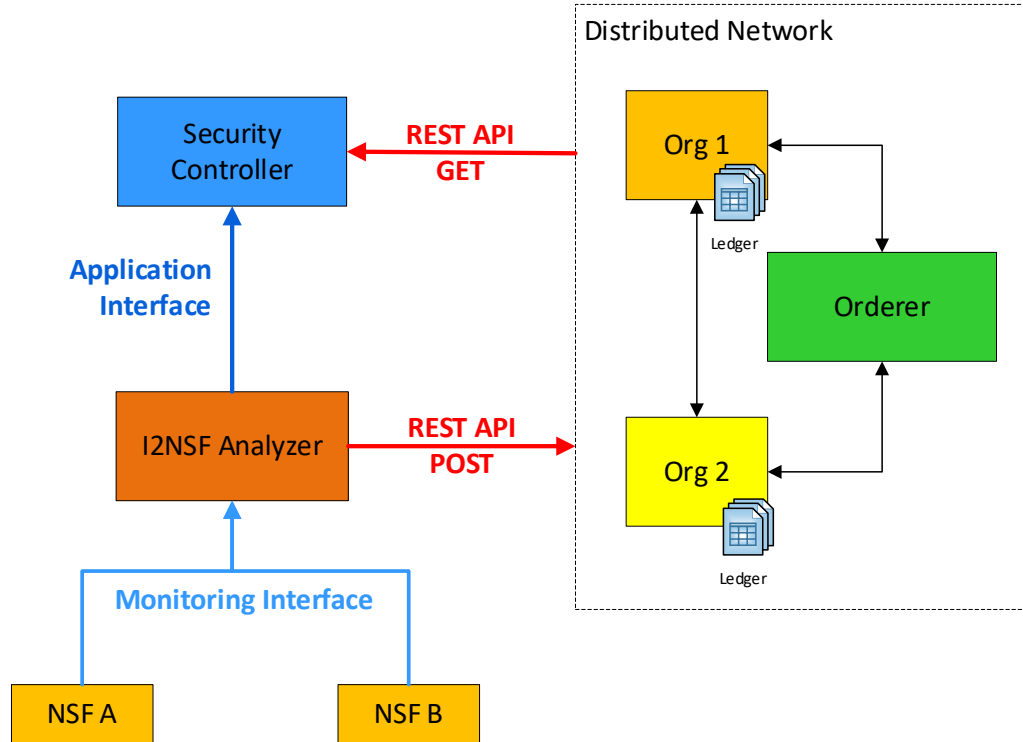
- ❖ The Implementation of the Internet Drafts for the I2NSF System for Cloud-based Security Services:
  - draft-ietf-i2nsf-capability-data-model-20
  - draft-ietf-i2nsf-consumer-facing-interface-dm-15
  - draft-ietf-i2nsf-nsf-facing-interface-dm-15
  - draft-ietf-i2nsf-registration-interface-dm-13
  - draft-ietf-i2nsf-nsf-monitoring-data-model-11
  - draft-yang-i2nsf-security-policy-translation-09
  - draft-jeong-i2nsf-security-management-automation-02
- ❖ Implementation of **Distributed Network Auditing System** for I2NSF Framework.
  - **HyperLedger Fabric** is used for Distributed Network Auditing System.

# Hackathon Plan (2/2)



# What got done (1/3)

- Implementation of Distributed Database in I2NSF Framework



# What got done (2/3)

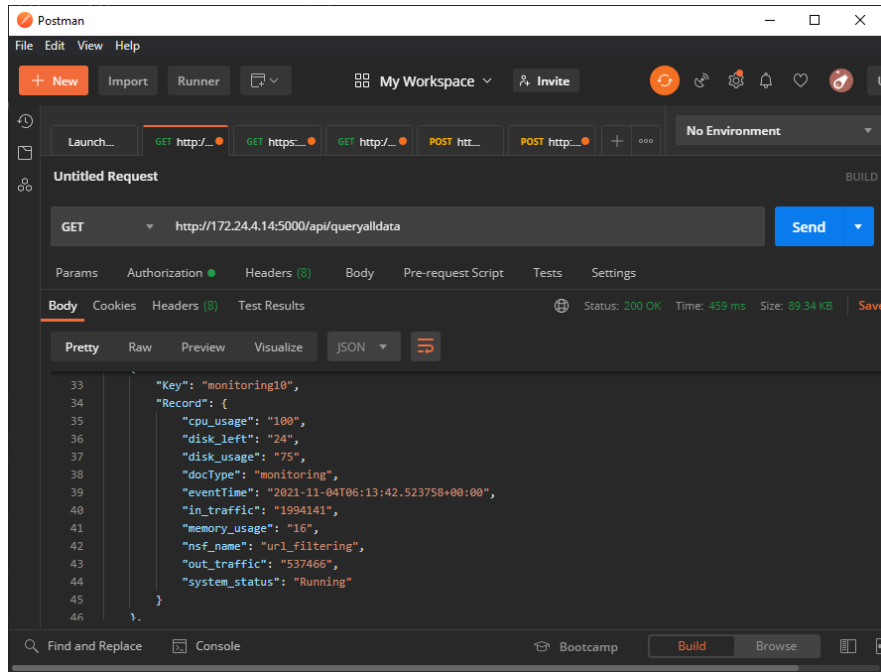
```
ubuntu@analyzer: ~  
<dampening-type xmlns:nsfmi="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-i2nsf-nsf-  
toring">nsfmi:on-repetition</dampening-type>  
<nsf-name>url_filtering</nsf-name>  
</i2nsf-system-res-util-log>  
</i2nsf-log>  
</notification>  
Waiting for next notification  
Current Time: 2021-11-04T06:39:32.541054+00:00  
2021-11-04 06:38:43.547297+00:00  
eventTime      : 2021-11-04 06:38:43.547297+00:00  
system-status   : Running  
cpu-usage       : 100  
memory-usage    : 16  
disk-usage      : 75  
disk-left       : 24  
in-traffic-speed : 1995138  
out-traffic-speed : 539086  
acquisition-method: nsfmi:subscription  
emission-type   : nsfmi:periodical  
dampening-type  : nsfmi:on-repetition  
nsf-name        : url_filtering  
Tread running -  
monitoring302
```

Push of NSF Monitoring Data to  
Distributed Database using REST API

```
ubuntu@test: ~/fabric-samples/fabcar/apiserver  
memory_usage: '16',  
nsf_name: 'url_filtering',  
out_traffic: '538888',  
system_status: 'Running'  
}  
,  
{  
  Key: 'monitoring230',  
  Record: {  
    cpu_usage: '100',  
    disk_left: '24',  
    disk_usage: '75',  
    docType: 'monitoring',  
    eventTime: '2021-11-04T06:21:19.674129+00:00',  
    in_traffic: '1994451',  
    memory_usage: '16',  
    nsf_name: 'url_filtering',  
    out_traffic: '538079',  
    system_status: 'Running'  
  }  
,  
... 230 more items  
]
```

Distributed Database receives NSF  
Monitoring Data

# What got done (3/3)



Pull of NSF Monitoring Data to Distributed Database using REST API



Real-time Visualization of Monitoring Data using Distributed Database

# What we learn

- The usage of Distributed Database can tackle the possibility of data tampering in the I2NSF Framework.
- The distributed database system also denies the failure of a single point that is a major problem of a centralized database.
- Overall, the distributed database system can improve the security and reliability of the I2NSF Framework.

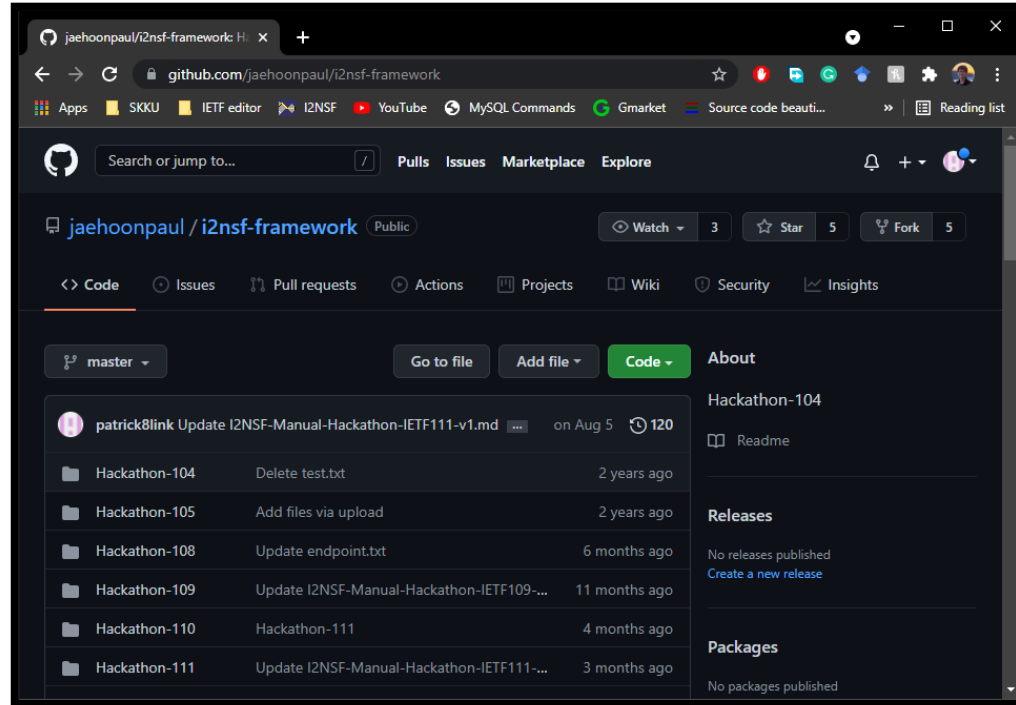


# Next Step

- Current implementation only stores NSF monitoring data into the distributed database system.
- As future work, the whole I2NSF data and information (e.g., NSF monitoring data, security policy, and NSF capabilities) will be stored into the distributed database system.

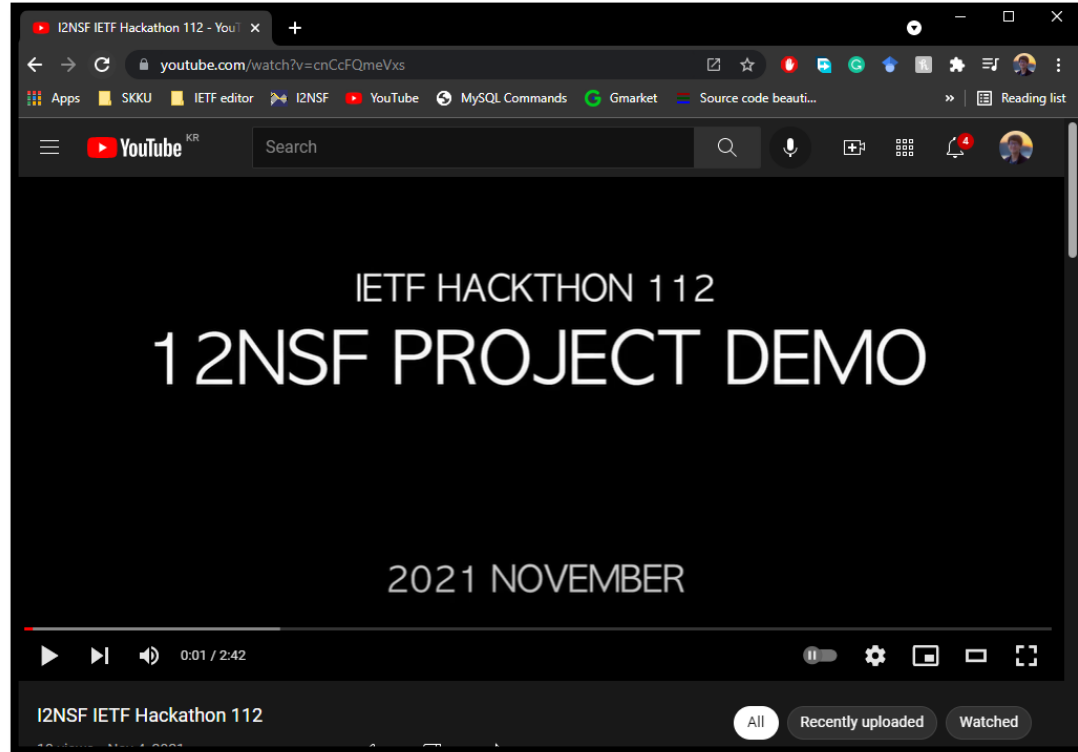
# Open-Source Project at GitHub

URL: <https://github.com/jaehoonpaul/i2nsf-framework>



# Demonstration Video Clip at YouTube

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cnCcFQmeVxs>



# Wrap Up

## Hackathon Team

### Champion:

- Jaehoon Paul Jeong (SKKU)

### Professor:

- Younghan Kim (SSU)

### Researchers:

- Jung-Soo Park (ETRI)
- Yunchul Choi (ETRI)
- Jinyong Kim (SKKU)

### Students:

- Patrick Lingga (SKKU)
- Jeonghyeon Kim (SKKU)
- Cheolmin Kim (KNU)
- Kyungsik Kim (KNU)

## Hackathon Team Photo



# IETF-112 Hackathon Korea Teams



# Sponsors



# Appendix (1/2)

- The distributed database network is implemented using Hyperledger Fabric version 2.2.
- The setup of Hyperledger can be done by following the steps in [https://hyperledger-fabric.readthedocs.io/en/release-2.2/test\\_network.html](https://hyperledger-fabric.readthedocs.io/en/release-2.2/test_network.html)
- To configure the data model for the Monitoring Interface YANG Data Model, edit the chaincode with the Monitoring Interface YANG Data Model. See in our GitHub chaincode files.
- In our case, JavaScript is used to edit Hyperledger functions (e.g., initLedger, query, create, and queryAll) for the Monitoring Interface YANG Data Model.

# Appendix (2/2)

- To save the monitoring data, we implemented REST API. Run `apiserver.js` to execute a REST server.
  - The URLs for I2NSF User to GET (pull) data using REST API are:
    - <http://ip-address:5000/api/queryalldata>
    - <http://ip-address:5000/api/querylastdata>
  - The URLs for the I2NSF Analyzer to POST (push) data using REST API are:
    - <http://ip-address:5000/api/adddata>
- ❖ Note: ip-address means the specific IP address of the distributed database.