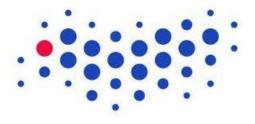
# Практикум на ЭВМ.

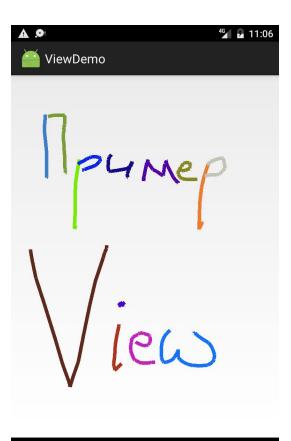
Программирование под Android

Занятие 5





# Собственные View



0

 $\triangleleft$ 

#### **View**

- void onDraw(Canvas c)
  - drawLine, drawRect, drawArc, drawText
  - Paint

- boolean onTouchEvent(MotionEvent event)
  - Возвращаем true, если обработали
  - MotionEvent
    - getAction
    - getX, getY

#### onTouchEvent

```
@Override
public boolean onTouchEvent(MotionEvent event) {
    switch (event.getAction()) {
        case MotionEvent.ACTION DOWN:
        case MotionEvent.ACTION MOVE:
        case MotionEvent.ACTION CANCEL:
        case MotionEvent.ACTION_UP:
        default:
            return super.onTouchEvent(event);
```

#### onDraw

```
@Override
protected void onDraw(Canvas canvas) {
    super.onDraw(canvas);

    for (...) {
        paint.setColor(figure.color);
        ...
        canvas.drawLine(x0, y0, x1, y1, paint);
    }
}
```

### Вёрстка

```
<ru.ifmo.android_2016.viewdemo.brush.BrushView</pre>
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"/>
 public BrushView(Context context, AttributeSet attrs) {
     super(context, attrs);
     . . .
```

#### Сохранение состояния

```
@Override
protected Parcelable onSaveInstanceState() {
@Override
protected void onRestoreInstanceState(Parcelable state) {
```

# Собственные контейнеры



#### ViewGroup

```
    void onMeasure(int widthSpec, int heightSpec)

    Верхние 2 бита - mode

      ■ EXACTLY, AT MOST, UNSPECIFIED

    Остальные - size

   setMeasuredDimensions(width, height)
void onLayout(
       boolean changed,
       int left, int top,
       int right, int bottom)
```

#### Пример. ViewGroup.

```
@Override
protected void onMeasure(int widthMeasureSpec, int heightMeasureSpec) {
    int width = MeasureSpec.getSize(widthMeasureSpec);
    int height = MeasureSpec.getSize(heightMeasureSpec);
    int oneChildWidth = width / childCount;
    int oneChildHeight = height / childCount;
    int oneChildWidthMeasureSpec = MeasureSpec.makeMeasureSpec(
            oneChildWidth, MeasureSpec.EXACTLY);
    int oneChildHeightMeasureSpec = MeasureSpec.makeMeasureSpec(
            oneChildHeight, MeasureSpec.EXACTLY);
    for (int i = 0; i < childCount; i++) {
        child.measure(oneChildWidthMeasureSpec, oneChildHeightMeasureSpec);
    setMeasuredDimension(width, height);
```

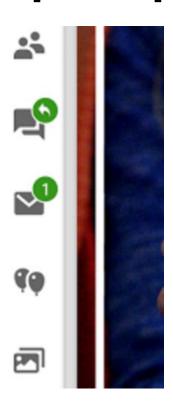
#### Пример. ViewGroup.

```
@Override
protected void onLayout(boolean changed, int 1, int t, int r, int b) {
    int x = 0, y = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        child.layout(x, y,
                x + childAt.getMeasuredWidth(),
                y + childAt.getMeasuredHeight());
        x += child.getMeasuredWidth();
        y += child.getMeasuredHeight();
```

#### Зачем это нужно?

- Увеличение производительности
  - Упрощение вёрстки
  - о Уменьшение вложенности
- Не хватает возможностей стандартных компонент

#### Пример. NotifView



```
<ru.ok.android.NotificationsView</pre>
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content">
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/text"
        android:layout gravity="center"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"/>
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/image"
        android:layout gravity="center"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout height="wrap content" />
</ru.ok.android.NotificationsView>
```

#### Пример. OptimizedNotifView

```
operation variant avg mks
                                sd mks
   ctor nonopt 2293.15152 652.00303
##
##
       ctor
                opt 485.11765 121.87332
##
        draw nonopt 361.54545 180.07769
                                                     operation
##
                opt 158.80000
                                                  ##
        draw
                               67.37028
                                                          ctor 4.727001
                                                     measure 2.842033
                                                     layout 2.605343
                                                          draw 2.276735
##
     layout nonopt 60.25373 37.81548
##
     layout
             opt
                      23.12698
                               22.10203
##
     measure nonopt 183.10811 101.39082
##
                opt
                      64.42857
                               24.30765
     measure
```

#### Пример



#### java.lang.StackOverflowError at android.text.TextLine.handleRun(TextLine.java:972) at android.text.TextLine.measureRun(TextLine.java:416) at android.text.TextLine.measure(TextLine.java:295) at android.text.TextLine.metrics(TextLine.java:269) at android.text.Layout.getLineExtent(Layout.java:942) at android.text.Layout.draw(Layout.java:405) android.text.BoringLayout.draw(BoringLayout.java:400) at android.widget.TextView.onDraw(TextView.java:5108) at android.view.View.draw(View.java:10996) at android.view.View.getDisplayList(View.java:10437) at android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:2850) at android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:2489) at android.view.View.getDisplayList(View.java:10435) at android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:2850) android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:2489) at android.view.View.getDisplayList(View.java:10435) at android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:2850) at android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:2489) at android.view.View.draw(View.java:10999) at android.view.View.getDisplayList(View.java:10437) at android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:2850) at android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:2489) at android.view.View.getDisplayList(View.java:10435) at android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:2850) at android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:2489) at android.view.View.getDisplayList(View.java:10435) at android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:2850) at android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:2489) at android.view.View.getDisplayList(View.java:10435) at android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:2850) at android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:2489) at android.view.View.draw(View.java:10999) at android.view.View.getDisplayList(View.java:10437) at android.view.ViewGroup.drawChild(ViewGroup.java:2850) at android.view.ViewGroup.dispatchDraw(ViewGroup.java:2489) at android.view.View.draw(View.java:10999)

#### Запуск Activity

```
    context.startActivity(intent);
    context.startActivity(new Intent(context, MyActivity.class));
    Intent intent = new Intent(Intent.ACTION_VIEW);
intent.setData(Uri.parse("http://ok.ru"));
    intent.putExtra(EXTRA_SOME_VALUE, 10);
```

## Parcelable

#### Parcelable. Где можно встретить.

- Parcel двоичные данные, готовые для передачи через IPC
- Parcelable интерфейс для конвертации в Parcel

#### **Parcelable**

- Параметры для Intent, Activity, Loader
- Сохранение состояния
- IPC (AIDL)

#### **Parcelable**

 Нельзя использовать для постоянного хранилища, сети. Нет совместимости.

Mr. Icemann, 03.10.2014 в 12:24

Караул!!! При обновлении Asus ZenFone 6 до 4.4.2 Kit | сообщения,посмотреть оценки,да и вообще практичес всего косяк Асуса,но может Вы сможете это исправить



#### Пример

```
class Figure implements Parcelable {
   @Override
    public int describeContents() {
        return 0;
   @Override
    public void writeToParcel(Parcel dest, int flags) {
        dest.writeInt(color);
        dest.writeTypedList(points);
```

#### Пример

```
protected Figure(Parcel in) {
   color = in.readInt();
   points = in.createTypedArrayList(Point.CREATOR);
public static final Creator<Figure> CREATOR = new Creator<Figure>() {
   @Override
   public Figure createFromParcel(Parcel in) {
        return new Figure(in);
   @Override
   public Figure[] newArray(int size) {
        return new Figure[size];
```

# Вопросы?